

2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT

OLALLA LANDFILL

KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON

MARCH 2017



Prepared by

Environmental Partners, Inc., on behalf of
Kitsap County Department of Public Works
Port Orchard, Washington



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CHECKLIST FOR GROUNDWATER REPORTING
Municipal Solid Waste Landfills
WAC 173-351-415

Include a signed, completed copy of this checklist with each quarterly and annual report.

Quarterly groundwater reports shall be submitted to the jurisdictional health department and Ecology within 60 days of receipt of analytical data. Annual groundwater reports shall be submitted to the jurisdictional health department and Ecology by April 1 of each year.

1 st _____ 2 nd _____ 3 rd _____ 4 th <u>X</u> YEAR <u>2016</u>	Reference (section, subsection)	Included in this report	Location – page # or appendix #
Quarterly Groundwater Reports: 173-351-415 (2) plus the referenced section			
Statistical calculations and summaries			
Descriptive statistics	420, (1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pages 12-22
Statistical tests	420, (2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pages 12-22
Notification of statistical increase (if applicable)	420, (4)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pages 20-21
Notification of concentrations above Chapter 173-200 WAC criteria (if any)	430, (4)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pages 10-11
Static water level readings	415, (2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Appendix A
Potentiometric surface elevation maps depicting flow direction	415, (2)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Appendix A
Flow rate – calculated	415, (2)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Cation-anion balances	430, (5a)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Explanation of greater than 5% (or 10%) difference if needed	430, (5a)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Trilinear diagrams	430, (5b)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Leachate analyses (if sampled and tested)	415, (2)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Data entered into EIM database (date entered: <u>1/30/2017</u>)	415, (3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	N/A
Complete copy of the lab report with chain of custody record.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CD ROM
Annual Groundwater Reports: 173-351-415 (1) YEAR <u>2016</u>			
Summary of statistical results and trends	415, (1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Appendix C
Summary of groundwater flow rate and direction for the year	415, (1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Page 6
Copy of all potentiometric maps for the year	415, (1)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Appendix A
Summary geochemical evaluation	415, (1)	<input type="checkbox"/>	
For Quarterly and Annual Reports			
Stamped by a licensed professional	RCW 18.220	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COVER

Jaylen Kunkel
 Signature of Report Author

3/17/17
 Date

Olalla
 Landfill

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2016 Quarterly Monitoring Analytical Data Sheets (provided on attached CD ROM)

INTRODUCTION

The Olalla Landfill (Landfill) is located approximately 0.75 miles east of Highway 16 on Burley-Olalla Road in Kitsap County, Washington. The Landfill was closed in 1989 in accordance with the Olalla Final Closure Plan (Parametrix, Inc., 1988). Post-closure activities have consisted primarily of quarterly monitoring and maintenance per WAC 173-304-407 (Minimum Functional Standards for Solid Waste Handling [MFS]), “General Closure and Post Closure Requirements” Kitsap County Board of Health Ordinance 2010-01 “Solid Waste Regulations” and Solid Waste Handling Permits (SWHP) issued annually by the Kitsap Public Health District (KPHD).

A Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study (RI/FS) (Parametrix, 2014a) was performed at the Landfill starting in May 2010 and ending May 2014 when the RI/FS was submitted to the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology) and KPHD. Upon approval of the RI/FS the Kitsap County Solid Waste Division (SWD) prepared a Cleanup Action Plan (CAP) (Parametrix, 2014b) to summarize the RI/FS activities and present the preferred cleanup action, which was selected based on the results of the RI/FS. Ecology and KPHD approved the CAP in December 2014. The December 2016 Landfill monitoring event is the eighth event performed under the approved CAP.

The preferred cleanup action, monitored natural attenuation (MNA) and land use controls, is based on a continuation of ongoing groundwater monitoring in accordance with the SWHP. Quarterly monitoring results will be used to evaluate the effectiveness of the cleanup action and to verify that natural attenuation continues to occur at the Landfill. The overall effectiveness of the cleanup action will be evaluated at 5-year intervals as part of the periodic review process.

Specific groundwater, surface water, and landfill gas monitoring methods and procedures that are performed under the requirements of MFS, the SWHP, and the CAP are documented in a Compliance Monitoring Plan (CMP) (Environmental Partners, Inc., 2015). The CMP integrates all the previously noted monitoring program requirements into one document that contains a site-specific Sampling and Analysis Plan (SAP), Quality Assurance Plan (QAP), and Health and Safety Plan (HASP).

This Annual Report documents the results of the fourth quarter 2016 groundwater and landfill gas monitoring event and summarizes the results of the previous quarterly monitoring and reporting events completed at the Landfill in 2016, in accordance with WAC 173-304-405(4), CAP, CMP, and the 2016-2020 SWHP issued by KPHD on February 18, 2016.

Kitsap County Solid Waste Division (SWD) and Environmental Partners, Inc. (EPI) developed the current statistical evaluation process used in this report with input and direction from KPHD and the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology). KPHD and Ecology referenced the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) 2004 *Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities* (Unified Guidance) (USEPA, 2004) as the basis for evaluating appropriate statistical methods for Landfill groundwater data. The

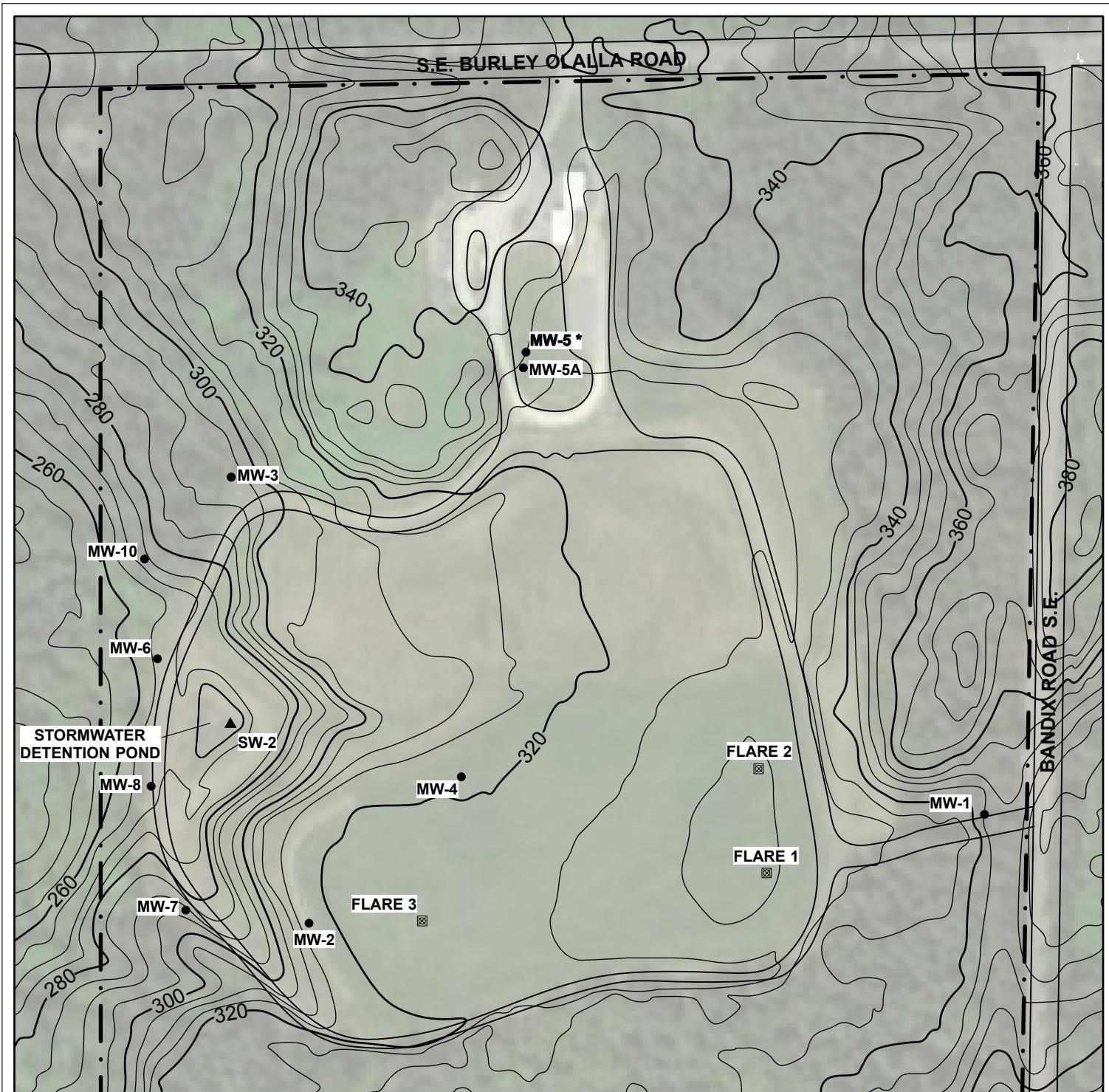
statistical methods used in this report are consistent with recommended methods found in the Unified Guidance, which was updated in 2009 (USEPA, 2009).

Including this section, the 2016 Annual Monitoring Report consists of five main sections: Introduction, Monitoring Program Description, Monitoring Results, Statistical Analysis, and Conclusions. The Monitoring Program Description summarizes the monitoring well network and laboratory analyses. Landfill gas field measurement data, groundwater elevations, and groundwater analytical results are presented in the Monitoring Results section. The statistical data evaluation methods used in this report are consistent with recommended methods found in the Unified Guidance. Results of statistical and non-statistical evaluations of the 2016 monitoring data are summarized in the Conclusions section.

MONITORING PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The sampling locations, analytical parameters, and frequency of sample collection for quarterly monitoring at the Landfill are specified in the 2016-2020 SWHP and the 2015 CMP. Groundwater, surface water and landfill gas monitoring locations are shown in Figure 1. Specific information pertaining to the 2016 fourth quarter monitoring event is summarized as follows:

- EPI performed groundwater and surface water sampling activities and measured landfill gas parameters at each of the three on-site passive landfill gas flares on December 20-21, 2016.
- Depth to water measurements were performed at all onsite monitoring wells on December 20, 2016. Field staff also measured the depth to water in well MW-5, which is screened in a discontinuous shallow perched groundwater zone that is not hydraulically connected to the uppermost aquifer beneath the Landfill.
- EPI collected groundwater samples from upgradient monitoring well MW-1 on December 20, 2016. The generator used to power the dedicated sampling pumps failed to re-start after MW-1 sampling was completed so it was replaced. Downgradient monitoring wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10, and cross-gradient monitoring wells MW-5A and MW-7 were sampled on December 21, 2016.
- EPI measured landfill gas parameters at each of the three on-site passive landfill gas flares on December 20, 2016.
- EPI staff collected a surface water sample from location SW-2 on December 20, 2016 as part of the 4th quarter monitoring event.
- One set of field duplicate samples was collected from monitoring well MW-10 and was given the identifier OL-MW-13.
- Groundwater samples were hand delivered to Analytical Resources, Inc. in Tukwila, Washington, for sample analysis on December 22, 2016.
- Samples were analyzed within their respective holding times except laboratory measured pH samples. The pH holding time is 15-minutes, which cannot be achieved at the laboratory but is achieved by the field-measured pH data, which are used for the statistical evaluations.
- Data evaluations, statistical tests, and reporting were performed by EPI in accordance with methods described in the Unified Guidance (USEPA, 2004 [draft] and 2009 [final]) and developed with input and direction from KPHD and Ecology.
- Reporting limits for ammonia, carbonate, iron, nitrite, TOC, potassium, and zinc changed slightly relative to historical data as a result of changing analytical laboratories. All reporting limits are lower than regulatory standards.



NOTES:

BASE MAP SOURCE:
GOOGLE EARTH

TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR SOURCE:
KITSAP COUNTY PARCEL VIEWER

*MW-5 IS COMPLETED IN A SHALLOW PERCHED
GROUNDWATER ZONE

MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION

SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING
LOCATION

☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE

300 TOPOGRAPHIC ELEVATION CONTOURS

--- APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY

PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

SCALE: 1" = 200'

FIGURE 1			
OLALLA LANDFILL MONITORING WELL LOCATIONS KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON			
PREPARED BY	ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC		
REPORT	2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT		
LOCATION	OLALLA LANDFILL KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON		
PREPARED FOR	KITSAP COUNTY		
DATE	DRAWN BY	REVIEWED BY	PROJECT NUMBER
2/2/17	AM	DCK	45404.0

MONITORING RESULTS

Results for 2016 quarterly monitoring events consist of landfill gas composition, groundwater elevations, calculated groundwater gradients and velocities, and groundwater quality data. Surface water quality data were obtained during the December 2016 sampling event, which was performed following several days of heavy precipitation. These data are summarized in this section and in Appendix A. Quarterly monitoring field notes associated with the monitoring events performed in 2016 are presented in Appendix B. The laboratory analytical data reports are provided in electronic format in Attachment 1 on the CD ROM included with this report.

Landfill Gas Data

Field measurements of landfill gas were taken from the three passive flares at the Landfill on March 24, 2016, June 21, 2016, September 21, 2016, and December 20, 2016. Landfill gas field measurement data tables are included in Appendix A. Data from the quarterly landfill gas monitoring events performed in 2016 are summarized in the following sections.

March 24, 2016 – First Quarter

- Methane was not detected in any of the flares. The calculated Lower Explosive Limit (LEL) value is 0% for all three flares.
- Carbon dioxide concentration measurements were 0.3%, 0.1%, and 1.6% by volume for Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Oxygen concentration measurements were 20.3%, 20.4%, and 19.4% by volume in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Gas pressure measurements were 0.1, 0.1-0.3, and 0.48 inches of water in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Variable winds at the time of flare monitoring affected the gas pressure measurements.

June 21, 2016 – Second Quarter

- Methane was not detected in any of the flares. The calculated LEL value is 0% for all three flares.
- Carbon dioxide concentration measurements were 3.2%, 1.3%, and 7.1% by volume for Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Oxygen concentration measurements were 17.8%, 16.2%, and 12.5% by volume in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Gas pressure measurements were 0.01, 0.01, and 0.00 inches of water in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Variable winds at the time of flare monitoring affected the gas pressure measurements.

September 21, 2016 – Third Quarter

- Methane was detected in Flares 1, 2, and 3 at concentrations of 0.3%, 0.3%, and 0.1% by volume, respectively. Calculated LEL values for Flares 1, 2, and 3 are 6%, 6%, and 2%, respectively.
- Carbon dioxide concentration measurements were 0.8%, 6.9%, and 8.1% by volume for Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Oxygen concentration measurements were 17.4%, 10.2%, and 6.8% by volume in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Gas pressure measurements were 0.00 inches of water in all three flares indicating no flow from the flares during the monitoring event.

December 20, 2016 – Fourth Quarter

- Methane was not detected in any of the flares. The calculated LEL value is 0% for all three flares.
- Oxygen concentration measurements were 23.0%, 23.1%, and 22.9% by volume in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Carbon dioxide concentration measurements were 0.1%, 0.1%, and 0.2% by volume in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively.
- Gas pressure measurements were 0.00 to 0.05, 0.00 to 0.04, and 0.02 inches of water in Flares 1, 2, and 3, respectively. Variable winds at the time of flare monitoring affected the gas pressure measurements.

Groundwater Elevation, Flow Direction, Gradient, and Velocity

All monitoring wells installed at the Landfill, except for MW-5, are screened in a laterally continuous sand and gravel unit that has been interpreted as belonging to the same aquifer unit (Parametrix, Inc., 1988). Monitoring well MW-5 is screened in a shallow perched groundwater zone. Replacement monitoring well MW-5A was drilled at a nearby location to MW-5 and is screened in the same aquifer as the other monitoring wells at the Landfill.

The Permit and CAP do not require water level or water quality data to be collected from MW-5 as part of the monitoring program for the Landfill because the shallow perched groundwater zone that MW-5 is completed in is not hydraulically connected to the uppermost continuous aquifer in which the other Landfill monitoring wells are completed. However, SWD has elected to measure the depth to water in MW-5 as additional information. Depth to water measurements for MW-5 are included in the field notes presented in Appendix B.

The Permit and CAP specify annual monitoring of cross-gradient monitoring wells MW-5A and MW-7. As requested by the SWD, quarterly groundwater level measurements are made at

MW-5A and MW-7 to provide a more comprehensive data set for the groundwater elevation contour map and the groundwater elevation hydrograph.

The groundwater flow direction beneath the Landfill during the December 2016 monitoring event was generally toward the northwest as depicted in Figure 2. Based on the groundwater elevation contours the groundwater flow direction at the Landfill is toward the northwest, with potentially a western component near MW-3 and MW-10, as demonstrated by the quarterly groundwater elevation contour maps for all four quarters of 2016, which are presented in Appendix A. Groundwater elevation contour pattern and flow directions have been consistent throughout all four seasons and over many years of water level measurements.

The four quarters of groundwater flow direction figures for the Landfill are consistent with historical groundwater flow direction maps. The groundwater flow direction maps demonstrate that well MW-1 is consistently upgradient of the Landfill, wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10 are downgradient of the Landfill, and wells MW-5A and MW-7 are consistently cross-gradient to the Landfill. Historically MW-7 was classified as a downgradient monitoring well but was reclassified as a cross-gradient well in 2013 based on consistent historical groundwater flow directions.

Groundwater elevation data from 1991 through the fourth quarter of 2016 for each of the on-site MFS monitoring wells (except MW-5) are plotted and shown on the water level elevation time-series graph in Appendix A.

December 2016 groundwater elevation data were mixed relative to the December 2015 groundwater elevation data. Water level elevations were higher in 2016 in five of the nine wells ranging in magnitude from 1.42 feet higher in cross-gradient well MW-7 to 3.91 feet higher in upgradient well MW-1. Water level elevations were lower in 2016 in four of the nine wells ranging in magnitude from 0.15 feet lower in downgradient well MW-3 to 1.96 feet lower in downgradient well MW-8.

Precipitation data from the Bremerton Washington Airport Weather Station indicate that during water year 2016 (November 2015 to October 2016) the area near the Landfill received 81.54¹ inches of precipitation, which is significantly greater than the 59.83 inches of precipitation for water year 2015 (Weather Underground, 2017).

Groundwater flow rates based on the quarterly groundwater elevation contour maps have been calculated based on a modified form of Darcy's Law:

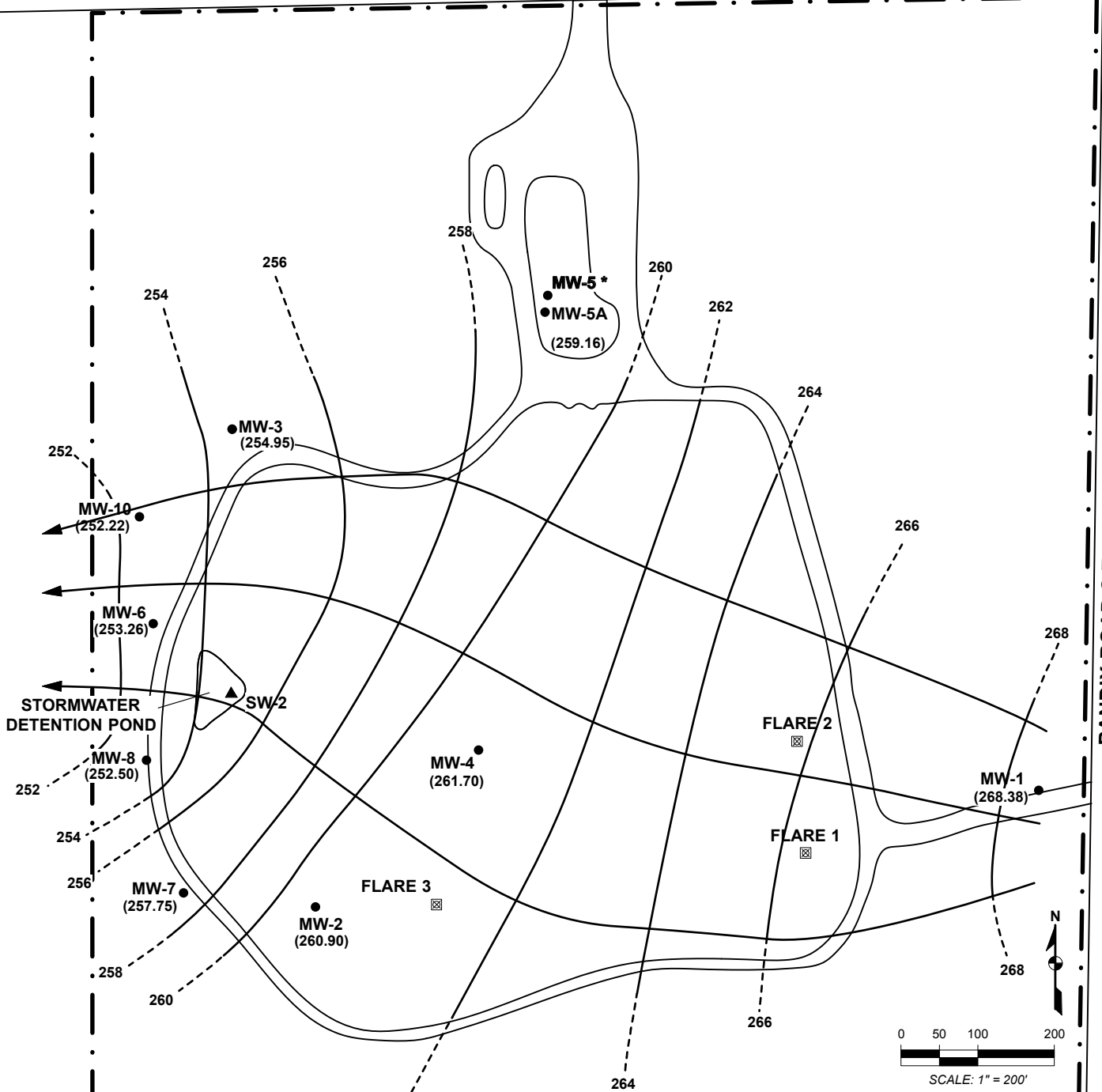
$$V = KI/n$$

Where: V = average linear velocity (L/T)
 K = hydraulic conductivity (L/T)
 I = hydraulic gradient (L/L [dimensionless])
 n = effective porosity (percent expressed as a decimal)

¹ Likely erroneous precipitation value of 10.00 inches for March 25, 2016 was removed from data set for 2016 water year.

S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.



NOTES:
 * MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.
 MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION
 SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
 ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE

KEY:
 — GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
 — INFERRED GROUNDWATER FLOW PATH
 - - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
 ~~~~~ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

| <b>FIGURE 2</b><br>OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION<br>CONTOUR MAP - DECEMBER 20, 2016 |                                              |             |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| PREPARED BY                                                                                 | ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC                   |             |                |
| REPORT                                                                                      | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                |             |                |
| LOCATION                                                                                    | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |             |                |
| PREPARED FOR                                                                                | KITSAP COUNTY                                |             |                |
| DATE                                                                                        | DRAWN BY                                     | REVIEWED BY | PROJECT NUMBER |
| 2/21/17                                                                                     | AM                                           | DCK         | 45404.0        |

The hydraulic conductivity “K” of the aquifer was calculated from the results of single well aquifer tests (slug tests) performed in monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, and MW-4. The range of values obtained from these tests indicated that the hydraulic conductivity of the uppermost aquifer at the Landfill is approximately  $7 \times 10^{-3}$  to  $3 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/sec, with an average value of  $2.2 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/sec (62.4 feet/day) (Parametrix, Inc., 1988). This value correlates well with the hydraulic conductivity values calculated using the Hazen equation for soil samples from MW-8 and MW-10, which were  $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/sec (34 feet/day) and  $1.4 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/sec (40 feet/day), respectively. The single well aquifer test hydraulic conductivity value of  $2.2 \times 10^{-2}$  cm/sec is used for groundwater velocity calculations.

The hydraulic gradient “I” of the aquifer is calculated from groundwater elevation contour maps presented in Appendix A. Average hydraulic gradients calculated for the four quarterly events at the Landfill range from 0.0130 in December 2016 to 0.0176 in September 2016.

The effective porosity “n” of the aquifer is estimated to be 0.40, which is a typical value for fine to medium-grained sand (Freeze and Cherry, 1979).

The resulting groundwater flow velocities “V” calculated from 2016 quarterly data range from 2.03 ft./day in December 2016 to 2.74 ft./day in September 2016. The calculated groundwater gradients and flow velocities are summarized in Table 1.

| <b>Measurement Date</b> | <b>Calculated Hydraulic Gradient, (L/L)</b> | <b>Calculated Groundwater Flow Velocity (ft./day)</b> |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| March 24, 2016          | 0.0138                                      | 2.15                                                  |
| June 21, 2016           | 0.0170                                      | 2.65                                                  |
| September 21, 2016      | 0.0176                                      | 2.74                                                  |
| December 20, 2016       | 0.0130                                      | 2.03                                                  |

### **Surface Water Quality Data**

Section IV.D.3.a of the KPHD-issued 2016-2020 SWHP for the Landfill states that surface water samples shall be collected at location SW-2 (see Figure 1) between January and March or between November and December if there is sufficient water for a sample.

Surface water station SW-2 had sufficient water flow to sample during the December 20, 2016 sampling event due to heavy rains in the days preceding the sampling event. A surface water sample was collected and analyzed from station SW-2 during the December 2016 sampling event.

A summary of surface water quality data is presented in Appendix A. Analytical results (laboratory data sheets) are presented as an electronic file (a PDF file) in Attachment 1 of the CD ROM for this report to reduce the amount of paper required to produce this report.

## Groundwater Quality Data

A summary of the groundwater quality data for 2016 is presented in Appendix A. Laboratory data sheets for all field samples, duplicates, and laboratory quality control samples reported by ARI are presented as an electronic file in Attachment 1 of the CD ROM for this report.

### Exceedances of Primary Regulatory Standards

Constituent concentrations in groundwater that exceeded Washington State Drinking Water Primary Standards (WAC 246-290-310) or Washington State Groundwater Primary Standards (WAC 173-300-040) are summarized in Table 2.

| <b>Table 2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| <b>2016 Water Quality Constituent Concentrations Exceeding Washington State Primary Standards</b>                                                                                                     |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| <b>Constituent</b>                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Drinking Water Standards<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>Groundwater Quality Standards<sup>b</sup></b> | <b>March</b> | <b>June</b> | <b>September</b> | <b>December</b> |
| <b>MW-1 (upgradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                              |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 0.09         | 0.09        | 0.10             | 0.10            |
| <b>MW-3 (downgradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                            |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 0.10         | 0.08        | 0.12             | 0.10            |
| <b>MW-5A (cross-gradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                         |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | NA           | NA          | NA               | 0.21            |
| <b>MW-6 (downgradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                            |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 0.90         | 0.81        | 1.21             | 1.20            |
| Arsenic FD                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 0.80         | 0.78        |                  |                 |
| <b>MW-7 (cross-gradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                          |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | NA           | NA          | NA               | 0.43            |
| <b>MW-8 (downgradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                            |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 2.20         | 1.89        | 1.74             | 2.71            |
| Arsenic FD                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        |              |             | 1.77             |                 |
| Vinyl Chloride                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2 µg/L                                      | 0.02 µg/L                                        |              | 0.035       | 0.036            | 0.071           |
| Vinyl Chloride FD                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2 µg/L                                      | 0.02 µg/L                                        |              |             | 0.033            |                 |
| <b>MW-10 (downgradient)</b>                                                                                                                                                                           |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |
| Arsenic                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        | 0.90         | 1.57        | 1.82             | 1.72            |
| Arsenic FD                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10 µg/L                                     | 0.05 µg/L                                        |              |             |                  | 1.67            |
| Notes:<br>Values are reported in the same units as the regulatory standards<br>FD = Field Duplicate<br>NA = Not Analyzed per the SWHP<br><sup>a</sup> WAC 246-290-310<br><sup>b</sup> WAC 173-200-040 |                                             |                                                  |              |             |                  |                 |

## Exceedances of Secondary Regulatory Standards

Constituent concentrations in groundwater that exceeded Washington State Drinking Water Secondary Standards (WAC 246-290-310) and Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standards (WAC 173-300-040) are summarized in Table 3.

| <b>Table 3</b>                                                                                      |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|
| <b>2016 Water Quality Constituent Concentrations Exceeding Washington State Secondary Standards</b> |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Constituent                                                                                         | Drinking Water Standards <sup>a</sup> | Groundwater Quality Standards <sup>b</sup> | March | June  | September | December |
| <b>MW-1 (upgradient)</b>                                                                            |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| pH (field)                                                                                          | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       | 5.8   | 6.3       |          |
| pH (lab)                                                                                            | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       |       | 6.2       | 6.4      |
| <b>MW-3 (downgradient)</b>                                                                          |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Manganese                                                                                           | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    | 2,430 | 2,460 | 6,820     | 6,610    |
| pH (field)                                                                                          | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  | 6.4   | 5.7   | 6.1       | 6.3      |
| pH (lab)                                                                                            | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       | 6.1   | 6.0       | 6.2      |
| <b>MW-5A (cross-gradient)</b>                                                                       |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| <b>MW-6 (downgradient)</b>                                                                          |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Iron                                                                                                | 300 µg/L                              | 300 µg/L                                   |       | 800   | 1,300     | 734      |
| Iron FD                                                                                             | 300 µg/L                              | 300 µg/L                                   |       | 810   |           |          |
| Manganese                                                                                           | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    | 430   | 645   | 594       | 488      |
| Manganese FD                                                                                        | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    | 405   | 634   |           |          |
| pH (field)                                                                                          | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       | 6.4   |           |          |
| pH (lab)                                                                                            | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       |       | 6.4       |          |
| <b>MW-7 (cross-gradient)</b>                                                                        |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| <b>MW-8 (downgradient)</b>                                                                          |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Iron                                                                                                | 300 µg/L                              | 300 µg/L                                   |       | 320   |           | 1,080    |
| Manganese                                                                                           | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    | 350   | 3,590 | 3,020     | 3,150    |
| Manganese FD                                                                                        | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    |       |       | 2,980     |          |
| pH (field)                                                                                          | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       | 6.2   |           |          |
| <b>MW-10 (downgradient)</b>                                                                         |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Manganese                                                                                           | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    | 5,440 | 6,470 | 4,370     | 4,120    |
| Manganese FD                                                                                        | 50 µg/L                               | 50 µg/L                                    |       |       |           | 4,180    |
| pH (field)                                                                                          | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  | 6.4   | 6.2   |           |          |
| pH (lab)                                                                                            | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       |       | 6.4       | 6.4      |
| pH (lab) FD                                                                                         | --                                    | 6.5 – 8.5                                  |       |       |           | 6.4      |
| Notes:                                                                                              |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| Values are reported in the same units as the regulatory standards                                   |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| FD = Field Duplicate                                                                                |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| <sup>a</sup> WAC 246-290-310                                                                        |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| <sup>b</sup> WAC 173-200-040                                                                        |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |
| <sup>c</sup> WAC 173-201A-200                                                                       |                                       |                                            |       |       |           |          |

## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

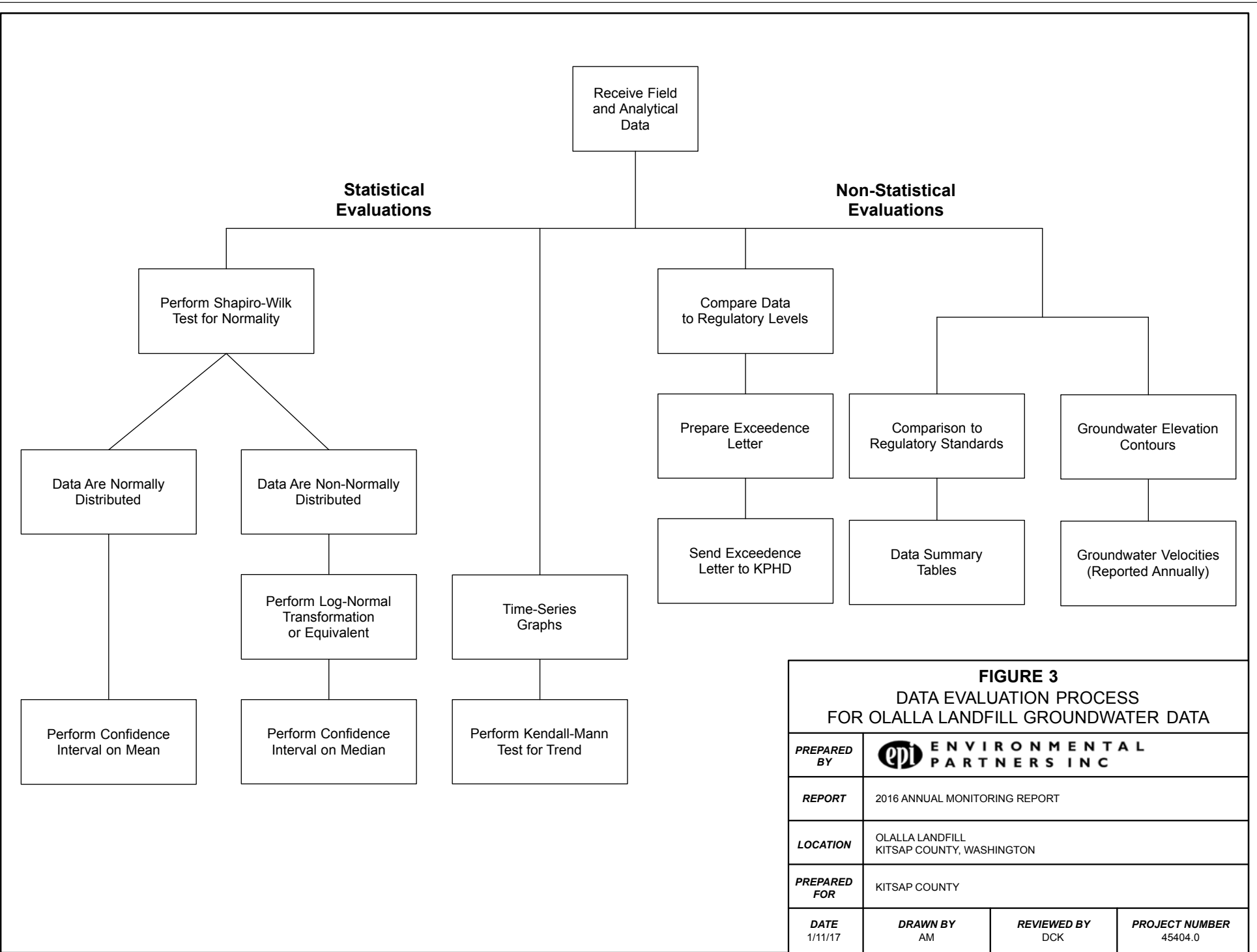
Statistical analysis of groundwater data uses four tools: Shapiro-Wilk test for normality, confidence intervals (parametric and non-parametric), time-series plots, and the Mann-Kendall test for trend. Application of these tools is based on statistical methods identified in the Unified Guidance. These four statistical tools, and non-statistical evaluation tools, are applied to the data following the process shown in Figure 3.

Statistical analyses are performed on a data set consisting of a moving window of the 20 most recent sampling events (as one new data point is added the oldest data point is dropped). For most wells, this is a five-year moving window of data. However, with MW-5A and MW-7 now on an annual sampling schedule SWD has clarified this moving window of data to be defined as 20 sampling events rather than five years of data. The moving window of 20 sampling events provides a sufficient number of data points for adequate statistical power while focusing the statistical evaluations on the most recent and most relevant data. Statistical analyses for the Landfill groundwater monitoring data are performed using the following criteria:

- Dissolved metals, VOCs, conventional water quality parameters, and field parameters required for groundwater analysis under Section IV.D.2 of the 2016-2020 SWHP for the Landfill are presented in two sets of time-series plots and tables showing summary results of Mann-Kendall, Shapiro-Wilk, and confidence interval tests.
- Statistical tests are not automatically performed for every constituent analyzed during quarterly groundwater monitoring. Some constituents have not been detected in the past 20 sampling events or have too few detected data points to support statistical analysis. Data sets that have fewer than four detected values in the past 20 events are not amenable to statistical evaluations. These data sets are temporarily dropped from the statistical evaluation process until they have the minimum number of detected values required for statistical evaluation.
- Non-detections are managed by assigning them a uniform value that is less than the reporting limit for that constituent as prescribed in Section 14.4.2.2 of the Unified Guidance. Recent guidance from the United States Geological Survey (USGS, 2008) suggests that censoring values that are less than the detection limit (non-detects) provides more accurate statistical results compared to substituting a value, commonly one half of the reporting limit. SWD assigns a value of zero to non-detected results as recommended by the USGS and KPHD. Estimated (J-qualified) results are reported as individual values as recommended by the USGS.
- VOC detections may include values at concentrations less than laboratory specified reporting limits (i.e., qualified with a J), but do not include values where the constituent was also detected in the method blank (i.e., values qualified with a B).
- Beginning in 2012, wells MW-5A and MW-7 are sampled at a reduced (annual) frequency and for a reduced list of constituents relative to the other Olalla Landfill monitoring wells. Thus, the statistical evaluations at MW-5A and MW-7 ended in 2012 for some constituents that were no longer analyzed but will continue at a reduced frequency for other constituents.

The following subsections briefly describe the tools used in the statistical evaluation and summarize analytical results for 2016.





**FIGURE 3**  
DATA EVALUATION PROCESS  
FOR OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER DATA

|                        |                                              |                           |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>     |                                              |                           |                                  |
| <b>REPORT</b>          | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                |                           |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>        | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>    | KITSAP COUNTY                                |                           |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>1/11/17 | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>AM                        | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>DCK | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45404.0 |

## **Time–Series Plots**

Time-series plots are used to compare field measurements or analytical results from a well or a set of wells over time. The plots provide a convenient graphical means of delineating seasonal trends and large differences in concentration between upgradient and downgradient wells, and can be used to readily identify data that exceed regulatory levels. Time-series plots are presented by constituent for upgradient well MW-1, cross-gradient wells MW-5A and MW-7, and downgradient wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10.

Historical data are presented as two time-series plots for each constituent. The first time-series plot for each constituent presents all quarterly data dating to 1992, when groundwater monitoring was initiated at the Landfill. This time-series plot is useful to graphically demonstrate that groundwater quality has improved over time. Because MW-8 and MW-10 are relatively new (installed in 2010) their data sets are smaller than for other wells in the full time-series plots. The second time-series plot for each constituent presents a moving five-year window of data providing a greater level of detail for more recent data that might not be readily seen at the scale required for time-series plots that graph all historical results.

The moving 20 event window of data adds new data with each successive quarter and drops data from the oldest quarter to maintain a consistent sample population of the most current 20 data points. Using the 20 most current data points corresponds to the same data set used in the other statistical analyses. Full and recent (20-event window) time-series plots are presented in Appendix C.

Applicable Washington State drinking water and groundwater regulatory levels are shown graphically on each time-series plot when possible. Some constituents have regulatory levels that are significantly greater than concentrations detected in groundwater samples from the Landfill and those regulatory levels might not be visible at the scale of the time-series plots. Increasing the Y-axis scale to accommodate the applicable regulatory level would compress the analytical data resulting in a loss of detail on the time-series plots.

## **Mann-Kendall Trend Test**

The Mann-Kendall trend test is a non-parametric statistical method recommended in the Unified Guidance for sites in the compliance assessment and corrective action monitoring phases and is appropriately paired with time-series plots. For this report, the Mann-Kendall trend test is used to determine if upward or downward data trends graphically presented in time-series plots are statistically significant. The Mann-Kendall test is applied to the same five-year moving window of data described in the Time-Series Plots section. December 2016 Mann-Kendall Trend Test results are presented in Table 4 and are summarized in the following bullets. Tabulated Mann-Kendall trend test results for all four quarters of 2016 are presented in Appendix C.

As described in the 2016-2020 SWHP, cross-gradient wells MW-5A and MW-7 are sampled annually for a reduced list of constituents relative to the other Olalla Landfill monitoring wells. The SWHP also specifies the fourth quarter monitoring event as the annual monitoring event during which MW-5A and MW-7 are sampled for the reduced list of constituents included in Table 4.

**Table 4: December 2016 Mann-Kendall Statistically Significant Trend**

**Test Results**

| Constituent or Parameter      | MW-1     | MW-3     | MW-5A    | MW-6     | MW-7     | MW-8     | MW-10    |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Ammonia (N)                   | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Arsenic - Dissolved           | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | UP       | NO TREND | UP       | DOWN     |
| Barium - Dissolved            | UP       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Bicarbonate                   | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Calcium                       | UP       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Carbonate                     | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| COD                           | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Chloride                      | UP       | UP       | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | DOWN     |
| Dissolved Oxygen              | NO TREND | UP       | NO TREND | UP       | NO TREND | UP       | UP       |
| Iron - Dissolved              | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Manganese - Dissolved         | NO TREND | UP       | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Nitrate                       | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Nitrite                       | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | DOWN     | NO TREND |
| Oxidation Reduction Potential | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| pH - Field                    | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| pH - Laboratory               | NO TREND | NO TREND | DOWN     | NO TREND | DOWN     | NO TREND | DOWN     |
| Potassium                     | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Sodium                        | UP       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Specific Conductance          | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | DOWN     | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Sulfate                       | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Temperature                   | DOWN     | DOWN     | DOWN     | DOWN     | NO TREND | DOWN     | DOWN     |
| Total Coliform                | DOWN     | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| TOC                           | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |
| Vinyl Chloride                | NO TREND | NO TREND | NO TREND | DOWN     | NO TREND | NO TREND | DOWN     |
| Zinc - Dissolved              | NO TREND | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NA       | NO TREND | NO TREND |

NO TREND = No statistically significant trend.  
 UP = Statistically significant upward trend.  
 DOWN = Statistically significant downward trend.  
 NA = Not analyzed per the SWHP

- Sixteen well-constituent combinations have statistically significant downward concentration trends. The 16 downward well-constituent combination trends are:
  - Arsenic: MW-10
  - Chloride: MW-10
  - Nitrite: MW-8
  - pH (laboratory): MW-5A, MW-7, and MW-10
  - Specific Conductance: MW-7
  - Temperature: MW-1, MW-3, MW-5A, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10
  - Total Coliform: MW-1
  - Vinyl Chloride: MW-6 and MW-10
- Two of the 16 well-constituent combinations with statistically significant downward concentration trends also have regulatory standard exceedances in December 2016 data. The two well-constituent combinations are arsenic and pH (laboratory) at MW-10.
- Twelve well-constituent combinations have statistically significant upward concentration trends. The 12 upward well-constituent combination trends are:
  - Arsenic: MW-6 and MW-8
  - Barium: MW-1
  - Calcium: MW-1
  - Chloride: MW-1 and MW-3
  - Dissolved Oxygen: MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10
  - Manganese: MW-3
  - Sodium: MW-1
- Four of the 12 statistically significant upward concentration trends are for constituents in the data set from upgradient well MW-1. Those constituents are: barium, calcium, chloride, and sodium.
- Three of the 12 well constituent combinations with statistically significant upward concentration trends also have regulatory standard exceedances in December 2016 data. The three well-constituent combinations are arsenic at MW-6 and MW-8 and manganese at MW-3.
- There are 147 well-constituent combinations that have no statistically significant concentration trend or the constituents are no longer analyzed in wells MW-5A and MW-7 per the SWHP. Of these 147 well-constituent combinations with no statistically significant trends samples from the wells listed in the following bullets exceed regulatory levels.
  - Arsenic in samples from MW-1, MW-3, MW-5A, and MW-7 exceed the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard of 0.05 µg/L.
  - Iron in the samples from MW-6 and MW-8 exceed the Washington State Groundwater and Drinking Water Secondary Standards of 300 µg/L.

- Manganese in samples from MW-6, MW-8, MW-10, and MW-13 (field duplicate of MW-10) respectively, exceed the Washington State Groundwater and Drinking Water Secondary Standards of 50 µg/L.
- Field-measured pH in purge water from well MW-3 is lower than the low value of the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standard range of 6.5 to 8.5.
- Laboratory-measured pH values in the samples from MW-1 and MW-3 are lower than the low value of the Washington State Secondary Groundwater Standard range of 6.5 to 8.5.

### **Shapiro-Wilk Test for Normality**

The Shapiro-Wilk Test for Normality is a method recommended in the Unified Guidance for evaluating if data sets are normally distributed. The Shapiro-Wilk Test for Normality is applied annually to the five-year moving window of analytical data for each well-constituent pair that has enough data points to apply this statistical method. Shapiro-Wilk results for the December 2016 monitoring event are summarized in Table 5 and in the following bullets. Shapiro-Wilk result summary tables for all four quarters of 2016 are presented in Appendix C.

As described in the Mann-Kendall Trend Test section, MW-5A and MW-7 are sampled at a reduced frequency (annually) and for a reduced list of constituents relative to the other Olalla Landfill monitoring wells and the Shapiro-Wilk statistical evaluations of the reduced list of constituents are included in Table 5.

- There are 175 well-constituent combinations presented in Table 5.
- Sixty-two well-constituent combinations had fewer than four detections and could not be tested for normality or the constituents are no longer analyzed in wells MW-5A and MW-7 per the SWHP; the remaining 113 well-constituent combinations were tested for normality.
- Normal data distributions were noted in 61 of the 113 well-constituent combinations that were tested for normality.
- Non-normal data distributions were noted in 52 of the 113 well-constituent combinations tested for normality.

Data that are normally distributed are evaluated using the 95% confidence interval around the mean (a parametric statistical test). Data that are not normally distributed are adjusted by log-normal transformation prior to being evaluated using the 95% confidence interval around the median (a non-parametric statistical test).

**Table 5: December 2016 Shapiro-Wilk Test for Normality Results**

| <b>Constituent or Parameter</b> | <b>MW-1</b> | <b>MW-3</b> | <b>MW-5A</b> | <b>MW-6</b> | <b>MW-7</b> | <b>MW-8</b> | <b>MW-10</b> |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Ammonia (N)                     | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal  | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Normal      | Non-Normal   |
| Arsenic - Dissolved             | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   | Normal      | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Normal       |
| Barium - Dissolved              | Non-Normal  | Normal      | NA           | Normal      | NA          | Normal      | Normal       |
| Bicarbonate                     | Normal      | Non-Normal  | NA           | Normal      | NA          | Normal      | Normal       |
| Calcium                         | Normal      | Normal      | NA           | Normal      | NA          | Normal      | Normal       |
| Carbonate                       | ND          | ND          | NA           | ND          | NA          | ND          | ND           |
| COD                             | ND          | ND          | NA           | ND          | NA          | ND          | Non-Normal   |
| Chloride                        | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal  | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Non-Normal  | Normal       |
| Dissolved Oxygen                | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Normal       | Non-Normal  | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Iron - Dissolved                | ND          | ND          | ND           | Normal      | ND          | Non-Normal  | ND           |
| Manganese - Dissolved           | ND          | Normal      | ND           | Normal      | ND          | Normal      | Normal       |
| Nitrate                         | Normal      | Non-Normal  | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Nitrite                         | Non-Normal  | ND          | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Oxidation-Reduction Potential   | Non-Normal  | Normal      | Normal       | Non-Normal  | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| pH - Field                      | Normal      | Normal      | Non-Normal   | Normal      | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Normal       |
| pH - Laboratory                 | Normal      | Normal      | Normal       | Normal      | Normal      | Normal      | Normal       |
| Potassium                       | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal  | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Sodium                          | Normal      | Normal      | NA           | Normal      | NA          | Normal      | Normal       |
| Specific Conductance            | Non-Normal  | Normal      | Non-Normal   | Normal      | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal  | Normal       |
| Sulfate                         | Normal      | Normal      | NA           | Non-Normal  | NA          | Normal      | Non-Normal   |
| Temperature                     | Normal      | Normal      | Normal       | Normal      | Normal      | Normal      | Non-Normal   |
| Total Coliform                  | Non-Normal  | ND          | NA           | ND          | NA          | ND          | ND           |
| TOC                             | ND          | Normal      | NA           | Normal      | NA          | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Vinyl Chloride                  | ND          | ND          | ND           | Non-Normal  | ND          | Non-Normal  | Non-Normal   |
| Zinc - Dissolved                | ND          | ND          | NA           | ND          | NA          | ND          | ND           |

Notes:

ND = Data set has four or fewer quarters with detects and statistical tests cannot be performed.

NA = Not analyzed per the SWHP

## Confidence Interval

The statistical test for confidence interval is recommended in the Unified Guidance and is appropriate for compliance assessment and corrective action monitoring phases. In addition, evaluation of the confidence interval is appropriate when analytical data are compared to a fixed limit such as a regulatory standard. Confidence intervals are a common and statistically defensible way to assess compliance with a fixed numerical limit.

A moving 20 event window of data was evaluated for the 95% confidence interval for each well-constituent pair that had enough data points to apply this statistical method. The moving 20 event window of data adds a new data point with each successive quarter and drops the data from the oldest quarter to maintain a consistent sample population of the most current 20 events of data.

Confidence interval results for December 2016 are compared to Washington State Drinking Water and Groundwater Quality Standards and are summarized in Table 6. Confidence interval summaries for all four quarters of 2016 are presented in Appendix C. Exceedance of a regulatory standard is triggered when the lower 95% confidence interval is greater than the regulatory standard. Exceedances are highlighted in red on Table 6. Successful remediation is attained if the upper 95% confidence limit does not exceed the regulatory standard, which is highlighted in green on Table 6. In some cases, the upper 95% confidence interval exceeds the regulatory standard but the lower 95% confidence interval does not. This condition is not an exceedance but should be monitored for changes and is highlighted in yellow on Table 6.

Observations regarding the 95% confidence interval results are summarized in the following bullets:

- Sixty-three of the well-constituent combinations evaluated had an insufficient number of detections in the moving five-year window of data to perform the statistical analysis or the constituents are no longer analyzed in wells MW-5A and MW-7 per the SWHP. These well-constituent combinations were not evaluated statistically and are represented as ND (not detected) or NA (not analyzed) in Table 6.
- Confidence intervals were evaluated for remaining 112 well-constituent combinations.
- Eighty-eight of the well-constituent combinations that were statistically evaluated had 95% confidence intervals that did not exceed applicable regulatory standards or have no applicable regulatory standards.

**Table 6: December 2016 Results of 95% Confidence Interval Evaluations**

| Constituent or Parameter                 | MW-1             | MW-3             | MW-5A          | MW-6             | MW-7           | MW-8             | MW-10            | Regulatory Level | Basis for Comparison         |
|------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Ammonia (N)                              | ND to 40         | ND to 40         | NA             | ND to 40         | NA             | 36 to 88         | 22 to 83         | None             |                              |
| Arsenic - Dissolved                      | 0.085 to 0.103   | 0.089 to 0.122   | 0.124 to 0.189 | 0.789 to 0.992   | 0.334 to 0.436 | 0.749 to 1.74    | 2.10 to 2.60     | 0.05 µg/L        | Primary GW Standard          |
| Barium - Dissolved                       | ND               | 12.5 to 15.3     | NA             | 9.11 to 12.5     | NA             | 6.82 to 8.54     | 11.6 to 14.5     | 1000 µg/L        | Primary GW Standard          |
| Bicarbonate (mg of CaCO <sub>3</sub> /L) | 36.6 to 44.4     | 96.2 to 133      | NA             | 101 to 139       | NA             | 84.9 to 108      | 142 to 165       | None             |                              |
| Calcium                                  | 10,512 to 11,407 | 38,618 to 47,056 | NA             | 25,452 to 33,729 | NA             | 18,746 to 23,542 | 35,174 to 40,003 | None             |                              |
| Carbonate (mg of CaCO <sub>3</sub> /L)   | ND               | ND               | NA             | ND               | NA             | ND               | ND               | None             |                              |
| COD                                      | ND               | ND               | NA             | ND               | NA             | ND               | ND to 11.4       | None             |                              |
| Chloride                                 | 2,910 to 4,620   | 2,840 to 3,380   | NA             | 1,800 to 2,300   | NA             | 2,050 to 2,350   | 5,199 to 8,504   | 250,000 µg/L     | Secondary GW and DW Standard |
| Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L)                  | 9.6 to 10.3      | 0.0 to 11.6      | 8.93 to 10.7   | 0.00 to 0.43     | 6.45 to 9.68   | 0.0 to 17.3      | 0.0 to .47       | None             |                              |
| Iron - Dissolved                         | ND               | ND               | ND             | 771 to 1,264     | ND             | ND to 471        | ND               | 300 µg/L         | Secondary GW and DW Standard |
| Manganese - Dissolved                    | ND               | 2,679 to 4,004   | ND             | 547 to 663       | ND             | 2,147 to 3,330   | 4,175 to 4,901   | 50 µg/L          | Secondary GW and DW Standard |
| Nitrate                                  | 346 to 598       | ND to 28         | NA             | ND to 13         | NA             | ND to 84         | ND to 20         | 10,000 µg/L      | Primary GW and DW Standard   |
| Nitrite                                  | ND to 4          | ND               | NA             | ND to 5          | NA             | ND to 4          | ND to 3          | 1,000 µg/L       | Primary DW Standard          |
| Oxidation-Reduction Potential            | 116 to 186       | 127 to 211       | 101 to 155     | 11 to 38         | 82 to 133      | 32.8 to 54       | 73 to 134.9      | None             |                              |
| pH - Field                               | 6.1 to 6.3       | 6.1 to 6.2       | 6.4 to 6.6     | 6.5 to 6.7       | 6.4 to 6.7     | 6.5 to 6.7       | 6.4 to 6.6       | 6.5 - 8.5        | Secondary GW Standard        |
| pH - Laboratory                          | 6.5 to 6.7       | 6.3 to 6.4       | 6.7 to 6.9     | 6.7 to 6.8       | 6.7 to 7.0     | 6.7 to 6.9       | 6.6 to 6.8       | 6.5 - 8.5        | Secondary GW Standard        |



**Table 6: December 2016 Results of 95% Confidence Interval Evaluations**


| Constituent or Parameter        | MW-1           | MW-3             | MW-5A        | MW-6            | MW-7         | MW-8           | MW-10           | Regulatory Level | Basis for Comparison         |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Potassium                       | ND to 710      | ND to 1030       | NA           | 1220 to 1540    | NA           | 900 to 1080    | 984 to 1210     | None             |                              |
| Sodium                          | 4,304 to 4,647 | 8,305 to 9,381   | NA           | 6,759 to 7,974  | NA           | 6,992 to 8,008 | 9,286 to 10,857 | 20,000 µg/L      | Secondary DW Standard        |
| Specific Conductance (µmhos/cm) | 124 to 131.1   | 338 to 425       | 128 to 157   | 246 to 334      | 110 to 155   | 187 to 226     | 357 to 407      | 700 µmhos/cm     | Secondary DW Standard        |
| Sulfate                         | 3,964 to 4,504 | 13,630 to 18,291 | NA           | 7,250 to 10,600 | NA           | 4,099 to 5,070 | 7,190 to 9,760  | 250,000 µg/L     | Secondary GW and DW Standard |
| Temperature (°C)                | 11.3 to 12.6   | 12.0 to 12.8     | 12.5 to 13.5 | 11.8 to 12.7    | 10.9 to 12.0 | 11.2 to 12.1   | 11.6 to 12.3    | None             |                              |
| Total Coliform (count)          | ND to 1        | ND               | NA           | ND              | NA           | ND             | ND              | 1/100mL          | Primary GW and DW Standard   |
| TOC                             | ND             | 2,254 to 2,905   | NA           | 1,659 to 2,042  | NA           | ND to 1,000    | 2,830 to 3,260  | None             |                              |
| Vinyl Chloride                  | ND             | ND               | ND           | ND to 0.02      | ND           | ND to 0.04     | ND to 0.03      | 0.02 µg/L        | Primary GW Standard          |
| Zinc - Dissolved                | ND             | ND               | NA           | ND              | NA           | ND             | ND              | 5,000 µg/L       | Secondary GW and DW Standard |


Notes:

All concentrations reported as µg/L unless otherwise noted.

NA = Not analyzed per the SWHP

ND = Data all non-detects or 4 or fewer detections

 = 95% Lower CI Exceeds Regulatory Level (Exceedence)

 = 95% Upper CI Exceeds Regulatory Level but Lower CI Does Not (No Exceedence, No Compliance)

 = 95% Upper CI Does not Exceed Regulatory Level (No Exceedence)

 = No Regulatory Level

Normally Distributed Data - Parametric Confidence Interval - Data not Transformed

Non-Normally Distributed Data - Non-Parametric Confidence Interval - Log Base-10 Transformed Data

Non-Detects treated as 0

- Fifteen of the well-constituent combinations that were statistically evaluated had lower 95% confidence intervals that were greater than applicable regulatory levels (are exceedances). The exceedances are highlighted red in Table 6 and are summarized in the following bullets:
  - Arsenic: MW-1, MW-3, MW-5A, MW-6, MW-7, MW-8, and MW-10
  - Iron: MW-6
  - Manganese: MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10
  - pH (field): MW-1 and MW-3
  - pH (laboratory): MW-3
  
- Eight well-constituent combinations have upper 95% confidence intervals that were greater than (less than in the case of pH) applicable regulatory levels but have lower 95% confidence intervals that are less than applicable regulatory levels. These are not statistical exceedances but they should be monitored for changes. The well-constituent combinations are highlighted yellow in Table 6 and are summarized in the following bullets:
  - Iron: MW-8
  - pH (field): MW-5A, MW-6, and MW-10
  - Total Coliform: MW-1
  - Vinyl Chloride: MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10

## CONCLUSIONS

Quarterly monitoring data collected during 2016 at the Olalla Landfill are summarized in the following sections.

### Landfill Gas Data

Landfill gas field measurements were performed at the three onsite passive flares during the four quarterly monitoring events in 2016. Landfill gas data for all four quarterly monitoring events are included in Appendix A and are summarized in the following sections.

#### March 24, 2016 - First Quarter

None of the three flares had measurable concentrations of methane; however, Flare 1 and Flare 2 had trace concentrations of carbon dioxide and Flare 3 had a carbon dioxide concentration of 1.6 % by volume. In addition, Flare 3 had a slightly depleted oxygen concentration, indicating an influence of the biodegradation of organics.

Gas pressure measurements ranged from 0.1 to 0.48 inches of water, which was likely affected by windy conditions at the time of measurement. These low-pressure readings indicate a low potential for landfill gas flow from the flares.

Weather station data from the Bremerton Airport (Station KPWT) indicate that mean barometric pressure decreased slightly from a high of 30.3 inches of mercury on March 23, 2016 to 30.14 inches of mercury on March 24, 2016, the day that the flares were measured (source Weather Underground, 2016). The decreasing barometric pressure just prior to and during the March 24, 2016 measurement event likely caused subsurface landfill gas, which was in equilibrium with previous higher barometric pressure, to flow from the subsurface into the flares resulting in the measured presence of landfill gas indicators.

#### June 21, 2016 - Second Quarter

None of the three flares had measurable concentrations of methane; however, all three flares had depressed oxygen concentrations and measurable concentrations of carbon dioxide indicating an influence of the biodegradation of organics.

Gas pressure measurements ranged from 0.0 to 0.01 inches of water. These zero to low pressure readings indicate a low potential for landfill gas flow from the flares.

Weather station data from the Bremerton Airport (Station KPWT) indicate that barometric pressure increased slightly from of 30.19 inches of mercury on June 20, 2016 to 30.26 inches of mercury on June 21, 2016, the day that the flares were measured (source Weather Underground, 2016). This increase in barometric pressure likely contributed to the zero to very low pressure measurements noted in all three flares.

### **September 21, 2016 - Third Quarter**

Methane was detected in all three flares at concentrations ranging from 1.7% to 8.9% by volume. The presence of methane in combination with depressed oxygen concentrations, ranging from 0.0% to 10.5%, and elevated carbon dioxide concentrations, ranging from 3.6% to 14.3%, indicate the presence of landfill gas in all three flares.

Gas pressure measurements ranged from 0.0 to 0.03 inches of water. The low gas pressure readings indicate a low potential for landfill gas flow from the flares.

Weather station data from the Bremerton Airport (Station KPWT) indicate that barometric pressure decreased from 30.16 inches of mercury on September 20, 2016 to 30.07 inches of mercury on September 21, 2016, the day that the flares were measured (source Weather Underground, 2016). This decrease in barometric pressure likely contributed to the presence of landfill gas indicators that were noted in all three flares.

### **December 20, 2016 - Fourth Quarter**

None of the three flares had measurable concentrations of methane or depleted oxygen concentrations. However, all three flares had trace concentrations of carbon dioxide, which could indicate a minor influence of the biodegradation of organics.

Gas pressure measurements ranged from 0.00 to 0.05 inches of water. Variable winds at the time of flare monitoring affected the gas pressure measurements. The low gas pressure readings indicate a low potential for landfill gas flow from the flares.

Weather station data from Bremerton Airport (Station KPWT) indicate that barometric pressure rose from a low of 29.88 inches of mercury on December 19, 2016 to 30.52 inches of mercury on December 20, 2016, the day that flare measurements were made (Weather Underground, 2017). The increasing barometric pressure the day of the measurement event likely contributed to gas being retained in the subsurface at the time of the monitoring event.

### **Groundwater Elevation and Flow Direction Data**

The groundwater flow direction beneath the Landfill is generally toward the northwest, with groundwater from beneath the Landfill flowing toward downgradient wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10 as depicted in the quarterly groundwater elevation contour and flow direction figures presented in Attachment A. The groundwater flow directions and elevation contour patterns are consistent with historical groundwater elevation data from the Landfill.

The lowest calculated groundwater gradient among the four quarters of 2016 occurred in December 20, 2016 with a horizontal gradient of 0.0130. The resulting calculated groundwater flow velocity is 2.03 ft./day. Groundwater gradients and calculated groundwater velocities were greatest during September 21, 2016, which had a horizontal gradient of 0.0176 and a calculated flow velocity of 2.74 ft./day.

## Exceedances of Primary Regulatory Standards

### Upgradient Well (MW-1)

#### *Arsenic*

- Groundwater samples collected from MW-1 during the four quarterly monitoring events of 2016 had arsenic concentrations ranging from 0.09 µg/L in March and June to 0.10 µg/L in September and December. Arsenic concentrations exceed the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard of 0.05 µg/L in samples from MW-1 during all four quarters. Arsenic concentrations in the samples from MW-1 were significantly less than both the Washington State Drinking Water Primary Standard of 10 µg/L and the site-specific Cleanup Level of 1.29 µg/L.
- The presence of arsenic at concentrations greater than the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard in samples from upgradient well MW-1 is an indication that dissolution of naturally-occurring arsenic in soil contributes to the arsenic concentrations noted in groundwater data from other wells at the Landfill.

### Cross-Gradient Wells (MW-5A and MW-7)

#### *Arsenic*

#### MW-5A, MW-7

- Per the SWHP and CMP, cross-gradient wells MW-5A and MW-7 were not sampled during the first three quarterly monitoring events. Groundwater samples collected from MW-5A and MW-7 during the December monitoring event had arsenic concentrations of 0.21 µg/L and 0.43 µg/L, respectively. These concentrations exceed the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard of 0.05 µg/L but are less than both the Washington State Drinking Water Primary Standard of 10 µg/L and the site-specific Cleanup Level of 1.29 µg/L.
- The presence of arsenic at concentrations greater than the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard in samples from cross-gradient wells MW-5A and MW-7 is an indication that dissolution of naturally occurring arsenic in soil contributes to the arsenic concentrations noted in groundwater data from other wells at the Landfill.

### Downgradient Wells (MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10)

#### *Arsenic*

#### MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10

- Groundwater samples from downgradient monitoring wells had arsenic concentrations exceeding the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard of 0.05 µg/L during the four quarterly events in 2016. None of the arsenic concentrations detected during 2016 exceed the Washington State Drinking Water Primary Standard of 10 µg/L. Arsenic concentrations for specific wells are summarized in the following bullets:
  - MW-3 had arsenic concentrations ranging from 0.08 µg/L in June to 0.12 µg/L in September.
  - MW-6 had arsenic concentrations ranging from 0.81 µg/L in June to 1.21 µg/L in September. Arsenic concentrations in samples from MW-6 exhibit an increasing trend as noted in Table 4.

- MW-8 had arsenic concentrations ranging from 1.74 µg/L in September to 2.71 µg/L in December. Arsenic concentrations in samples from MW-8 exhibit an increasing trend as noted in Table 4.
- MW-10 had arsenic concentrations ranging from 0.90 µg/L in March to 1.82 µg/L in September. Arsenic concentrations in samples from MW-10 exhibit a decreasing trend as noted in Table 4.

#### *Vinyl Chloride*

##### MW-8

- Vinyl chloride was detected in the June, September, and December samples from MW-8 at concentrations of 0.035 µg/L, 0.036 µg/L, and 0.071 µg/L, respectively. These concentrations exceed the Washington State Groundwater Primary Standard of 0.02 µg/L but do not exceed the Washington State Drinking Water Primary Standard of 2.0 µg/L or the site-specific Cleanup Level of 0.29 µg/L.
- Vinyl chloride concentrations have generally declined in downgradient wells, most notably in samples from MW-6 and MW-10 as demonstrated by the statistically significant downward trends noted in Table 4.
- Vinyl chloride was not detected in samples from downgradient wells MW-3, MW-6, and MW-10 during any of the four quarterly monitoring events of 2016.

### **Exceedances of Secondary Regulatory Standards**

#### Upgradient Well (MW-1)

##### *pH (field-measured)*

- Groundwater purged from well MW-1 had field-measured pH values of 5.8 and 6.3 during the June and September monitoring events, respectively. These values are lower than the lower limit of the 6.5 to 8.5 range for the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standard.

##### *pH (laboratory-measured)*

- Groundwater samples from well MW-1 had laboratory-measured pH values of 6.2 and 6.4 during the September and December monitoring events, respectively. These values are lower than the lower limit of 6.5 for the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standard.

#### Cross-gradient Wells (MW-5A and MW-7)

There were no exceedances of the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standards for samples from cross-gradient wells MW-5A and MW-7.

#### Downgradient Wells (MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10)

##### *Iron*

##### MW-6 and MW-8

- Iron is a common constituent in landfill leachate and iron concentrations in groundwater samples from downgradient wells MW-6 and MW-8 exceeded the Washington State

Drinking Water Secondary Standard and Groundwater Secondary Standard of 300 µg/L during some of the quarterly monitoring events in 2016 as summarized below

- MW-6 had iron concentrations of 800 µg/L, 1,300 µg/L, and 734 µg/L for the June, September, and December sampling events, respectively. Iron concentrations in samples from MW-6 have generally decreased since approximately 2000 but exhibit no statistical trend in the more recent data.
- MW-8 had iron concentrations of 320 µg/L and 1,080 µg/L during the June and December sampling events, respectively.

### *Manganese*

MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10

- Manganese is a common constituent of landfill leachate and manganese concentrations in groundwater samples from downgradient wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10 exceeded the Washington State Drinking Water Secondary Standard and Groundwater Secondary Standard of 50 µg/L during all four quarterly monitoring events in 2016 as summarized below.
  - MW-3 had manganese concentrations ranging from 2,430 µg/L in March to 6,820 µg/L in September. Manganese concentrations in samples from MW-3 exhibit an increasing trend as noted in Table 4.
  - MW-6 had manganese concentrations ranging from 430 µg/L in March to 645 µg/L in June. Manganese concentrations have generally decreased in samples from well MW-6 since peaking in 1997 but exhibit no statistical trend in the more recent data
  - MW-8 had manganese concentrations ranging from 350 µg/L in March to 3,590 µg/L in June.
  - MW-10 had manganese concentrations ranging from 4,120 µg/L in December to 6,470 µg/L in June.

### *pH (field-measured)*

MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10

- Purge water from downgradient monitoring wells MW-3, MW-6, MW-8, and MW-10 had field-measured pH values of less than the lower limit of the 6.5 to 8.5 range of the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standard during at least one quarterly event in 2016 as summarized below.
  - MW-3 had field-measured pH values ranging from 5.7 in June to 6.4 in March.
  - MW-6 had a field-measured pH of 6.4 in June.
  - MW-8 had a field-measured pH of 6.2 in June.
  - MW-10 had field-measured pH values of 6.4 and 6.2 in March and June, respectively.

*pH (laboratory-measured)*

MW-3, MW-6, and MW-10

- Purge water from downgradient monitoring wells MW-3, MW-6, and MW-10 had laboratory-measured pH values of less than the lower limit of the 6.5 to 8.5 range of the Washington State Groundwater Secondary Standard during at least one quarterly event in 2016 as summarized below.
  - MW-3 had laboratory-measured pH values of 6.1, 6.0, and 6.2 in June, September, and December, respectively.
  - MW-6 had a laboratory-measured pH value of 6.4 in September.
  - MW-10 had laboratory-measured pH values of 6.4 in September and December. There is a statistically significant downward trend in laboratory pH values for samples from MW-10 as noted in Table 4.

### **Analytical Tests for Volatile Organic Compounds**

This section lists and describes detections of additional VOC constituents in groundwater samples from the Landfill monitoring well network. The VOC detections listed in this section are at concentrations less than applicable Washington State Drinking Water Standards or Washington State Groundwater Quality Standards or are for VOCs that do not have applicable groundwater standards.

- Chlorobenzene was detected in samples from MW-6 at concentrations of 1.30 µg/L, 1.60 µg/L, 1.83 µg/L, and 2.14 µg/L in March, June, September, and December, respectively. These concentrations are significantly less than the Washington State Drinking Water Standard of 100 µg/L. There is no Washington State Groundwater Standard for chlorobenzene.
- cis-1,2-Dichloroethene was detected in the following samples:
  - MW-3 at a concentration of 0.20 µg/L in September.
  - MW-8 at concentrations of 2.5 µg/L, 0.30 µg/L, 0.33 µg/L, and 0.40 µg/L in March, June, September, and December, respectively.
  - MW-10 at a concentration of 0.25 µg/L in June.

These cis-1,2-dichloroethene concentrations are significantly less than the Washington State Drinking Water Standard of 70 µg/L. There is no Washington State Groundwater Standard for cis-1,2-dichloroethene.



## REFERENCES

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- Weather Underground, 2016 and 2017 [www.wunderground.com](http://www.wunderground.com). Bremerton Airport Weather Station (KPWT).

**Appendix A:  
2016 Quarterly Monitoring Data**

Landfill Gas Data  
Groundwater Elevations and Contour Maps  
Groundwater Quality Data

**Olalla Landfill  
2016 Landfill Gas Data**

| <b>March 24, 2016</b>             | <b>Flare #1</b> | <b>Flare #2</b> | <b>Flare #3</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| METHANE, (% LEL)                  | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| METHANE, (% Volume)               | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| OXYGEN, (% Volume)                | 20.3            | 20.4            | 19.4            |
| CARBON DIOXIDE, (% Volume)        | 0.3             | 0.1             | 1.6             |
| PRESSURE (inches of water column) | 0.1             | 0.1-0.3         | 0.48            |
| AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, (°F)         | 50              |                 |                 |

| <b>June 21, 2016</b>              | <b>Flare #1</b> | <b>Flare #2</b> | <b>Flare #3</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| METHANE, (% LEL)                  | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| METHANE, (% Volume)               | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| OXYGEN, (% Volume)                | 17.8            | 16.2            | 12.5            |
| CARBON DIOXIDE, (% Volume)        | 3.2             | 1.3             | 7.1             |
| PRESSURE (inches of water column) | 0.01            | 0.01            | 0.00            |
| AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, (°F)         | 70              |                 |                 |

| <b>September 21, 2016</b>         | <b>Flare #1</b> | <b>Flare #2</b> | <b>Flare #3</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| METHANE, (% LEL)                  | 34              | 44              | 178             |
| METHANE, (% Volume)               | 1.7             | 2.2             | 8.9             |
| OXYGEN, (% Volume)                | 10.5            | 9.1             | 0.0             |
| CARBON DIOXIDE, (% Volume)        | 3.6             | 7.2             | 14.3            |
| PRESSURE (inches of water column) | 0.01            | 0.03            | 0.00            |
| AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, (°F)         | 58              |                 |                 |

| <b>December 20, 2016</b>          | <b>Flare #1</b> | <b>Flare #2</b> | <b>Flare #3</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| METHANE, (% LEL)                  | 0               | 0               | 0               |
| METHANE, (% Volume)               | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| OXYGEN, (% Volume)                | 23.0            | 23.1            | 22.9            |
| CARBON DIOXIDE, (% Volume)        | 0.1             | 0.1             | 0.2             |
| PRESSURE (inches of water column) | 0.05            | 0.04            | 0.02            |
| AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, (°F)         | 47              |                 |                 |

**Olalla Landfill  
2016 Groundwater Elevations**

| Station               | Reference Elevation* | Depth to Water (feet) | Groundwater Elevation* |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>March 24, 2016</b> |                      |                       |                        |
| MW-1                  | 343.79               | 77.18                 | 266.61                 |
| MW-2                  | 323.25               | 62.42                 | 260.83                 |
| MW-3                  | 296.95               | 40.70                 | 256.25                 |
| MW-4                  | 320.93               | 59.41                 | 261.52                 |
| MW-5A                 | 332.53               | 73.43                 | 259.10                 |
| MW-6                  | 271.17               | 17.26                 | 253.91                 |
| MW-7                  | 280.43               | 22.35                 | 258.08                 |
| MW-8                  | 272.85               | 18.10                 | 254.75                 |
| MW-10                 | 279.21               | 25.94                 | 253.27                 |

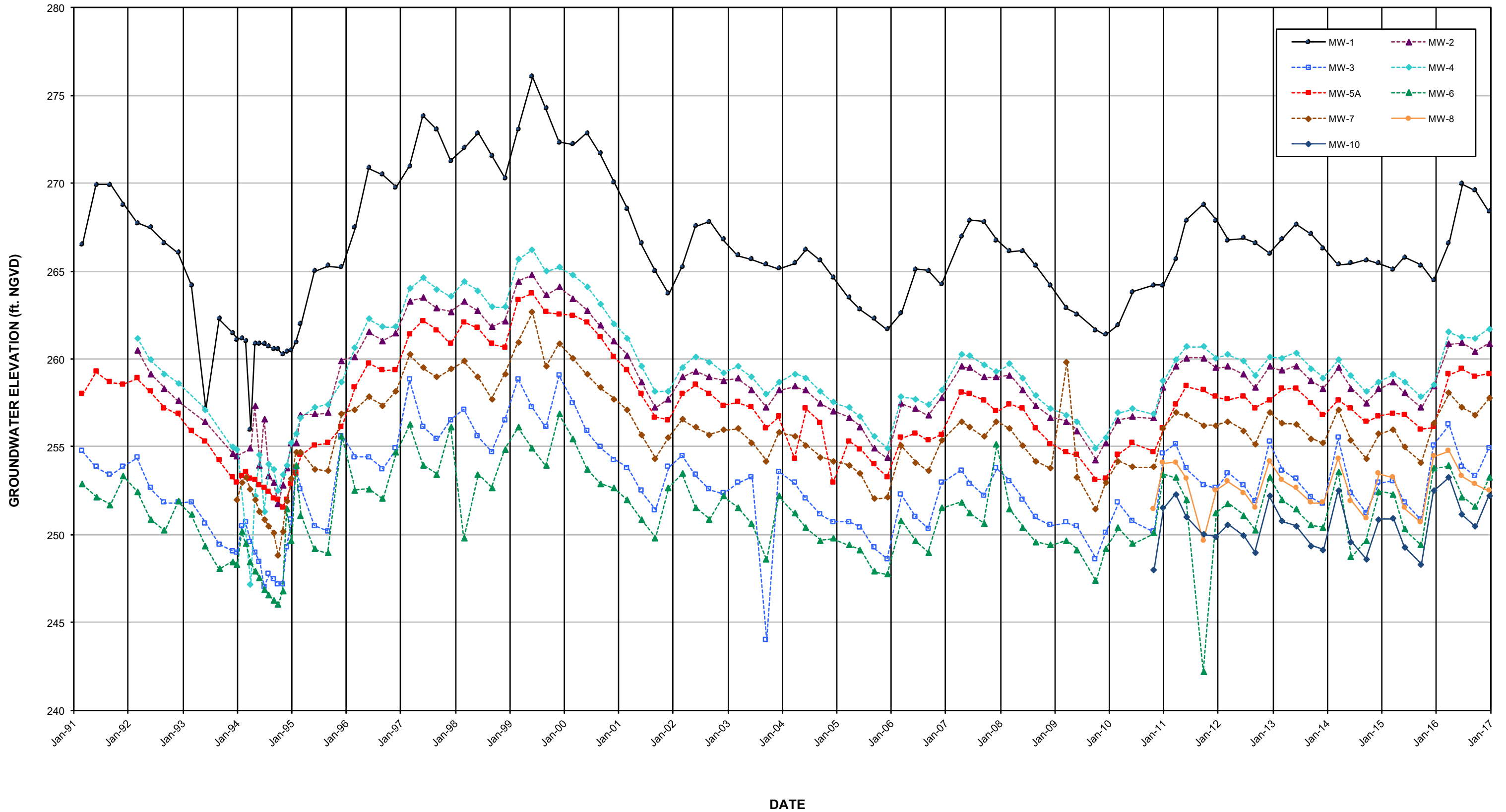
|                      |        |       |        |
|----------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| <b>June 21, 2016</b> |        |       |        |
| MW-1                 | 343.79 | 73.82 | 269.97 |
| MW-2                 | 323.25 | 62.34 | 260.91 |
| MW-3                 | 296.95 | 43.08 | 253.87 |
| MW-4                 | 320.93 | 59.70 | 261.23 |
| MW-5A                | 332.53 | 73.13 | 259.40 |
| MW-6                 | 271.17 | 19.01 | 252.16 |
| MW-7                 | 280.43 | 23.18 | 257.25 |
| MW-8                 | 272.85 | 19.52 | 253.33 |
| MW-10                | 279.21 | 28.07 | 251.14 |

|                           |        |       |        |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| <b>September 21, 2016</b> |        |       |        |
| MW-1                      | 343.79 | 74.23 | 269.56 |
| MW-2                      | 323.25 | 62.81 | 260.44 |
| MW-3                      | 296.95 | 43.64 | 253.31 |
| MW-4                      | 320.93 | 59.75 | 261.18 |
| MW-5A                     | 332.53 | 73.52 | 259.01 |
| MW-6                      | 271.17 | 19.57 | 251.60 |
| MW-7                      | 280.43 | 23.60 | 256.83 |
| MW-8                      | 272.85 | 19.98 | 252.87 |
| MW-10                     | 279.21 | 28.73 | 250.48 |

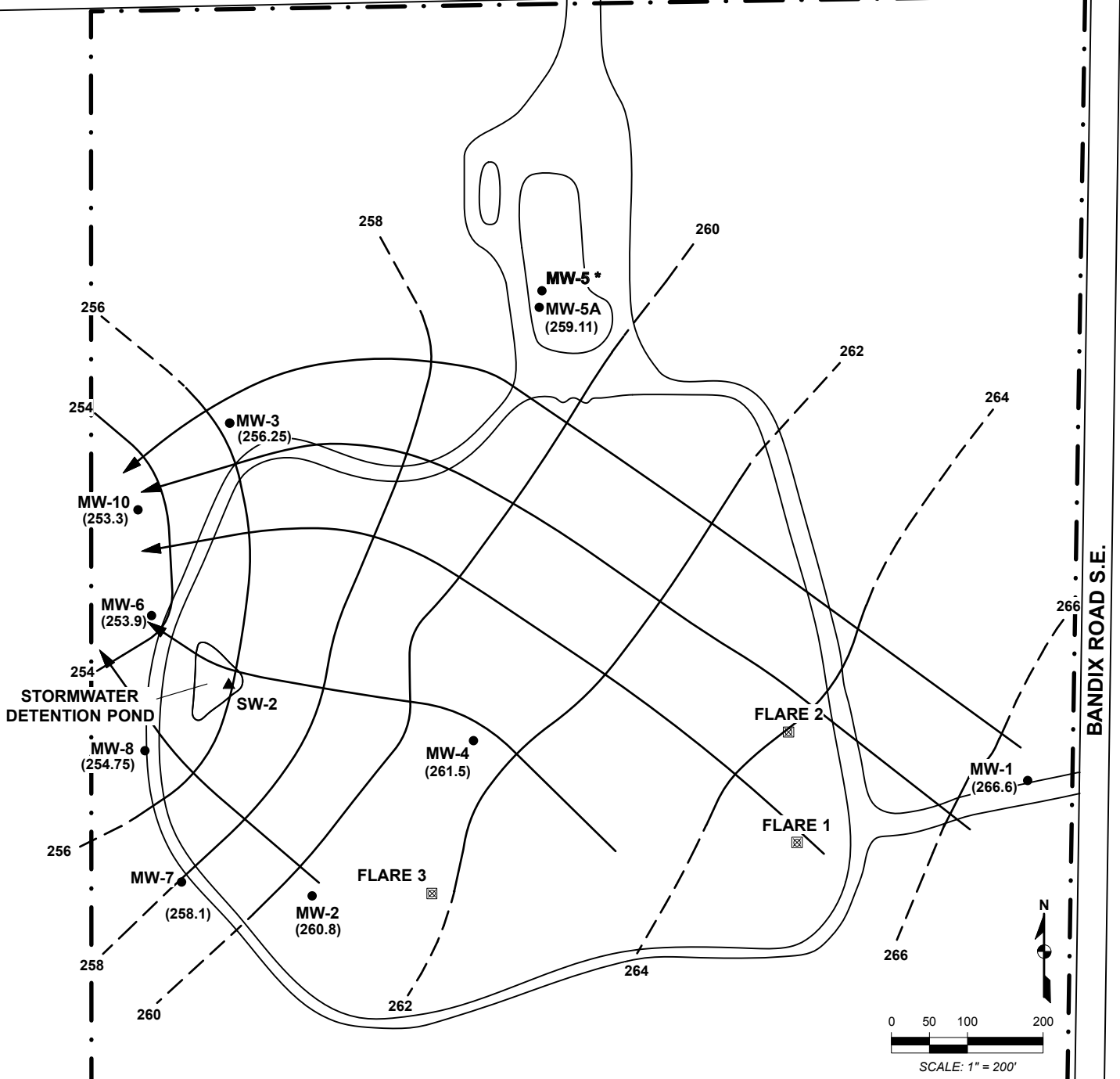
|                          |        |       |        |
|--------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| <b>December 20, 2016</b> |        |       |        |
| MW-1                     | 343.79 | 75.41 | 268.38 |
| MW-2                     | 323.25 | 62.35 | 260.90 |
| MW-3                     | 296.95 | 42.00 | 254.95 |
| MW-4                     | 320.93 | 59.23 | 261.70 |
| MW-5A                    | 332.53 | 73.37 | 259.16 |
| MW-6                     | 271.17 | 17.91 | 253.26 |
| MW-7                     | 280.43 | 22.68 | 257.75 |
| MW-8                     | 272.85 | 20.35 | 252.50 |
| MW-10                    | 279.21 | 26.99 | 252.22 |

\*Elevations in Feet NGVD, 29


# OLALLA LANDFILL Groundwater Elevations



S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

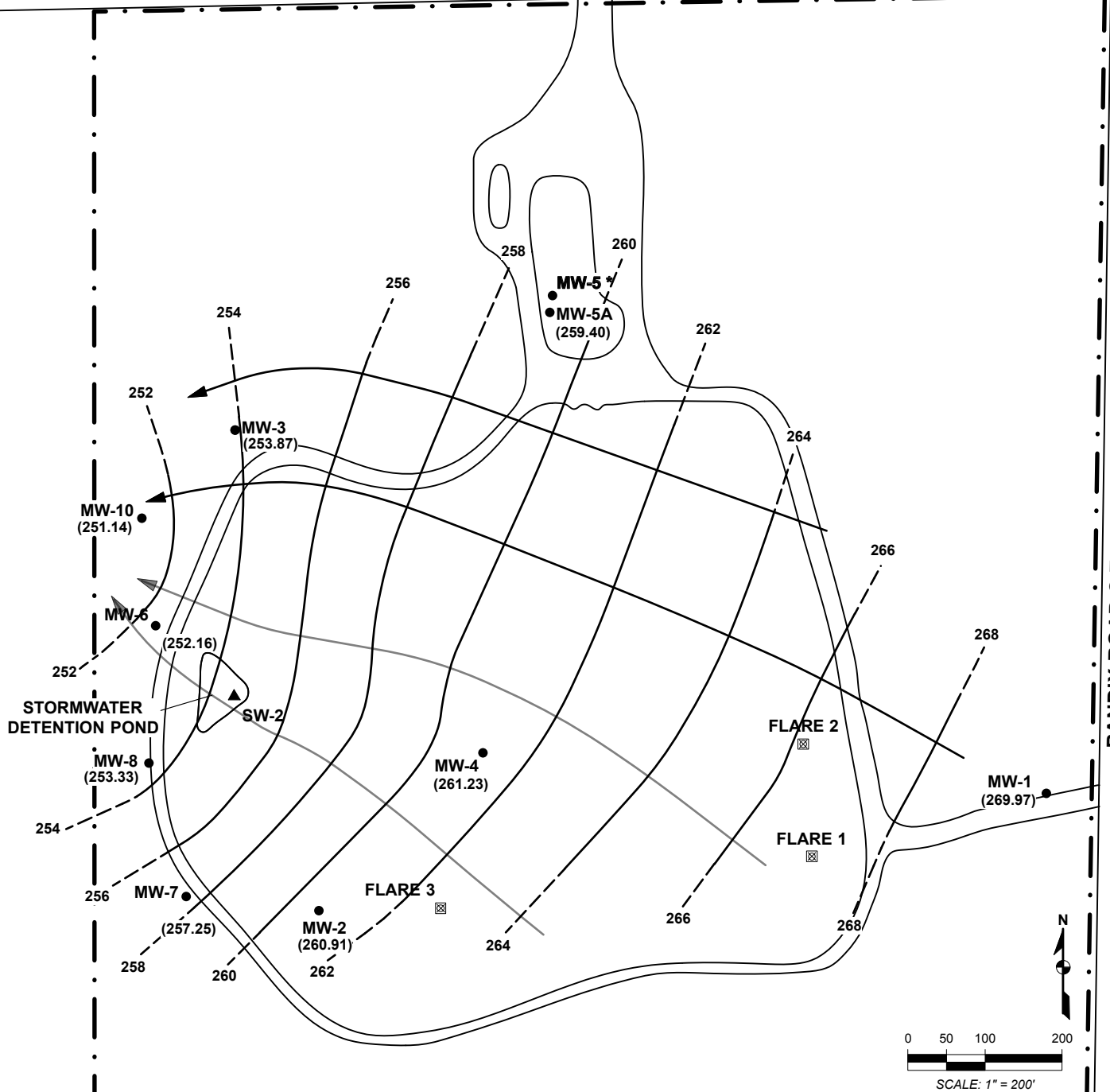


- NOTES:**
- \* MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.
  - MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION
  - SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
  - ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE
- KEY:**
- GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
  - INFERRED GROUNDWATER FLOW PATH
  - - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - ⎓ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

| OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - MARCH 24, 2016 |                                                                                                                 |             |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| PREPARED BY                                                        |  ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC |             |                |
| REPORT                                                             | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                                                                                   |             |                |
| LOCATION                                                           | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON                                                                    |             |                |
| PREPARED FOR                                                       | KITSAP COUNTY                                                                                                   |             |                |
| DATE                                                               | DRAWN BY                                                                                                        | REVIEWED BY | PROJECT NUMBER |
| 2/2/17                                                             | AM                                                                                                              | DCK         | 45404.0        |

S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.

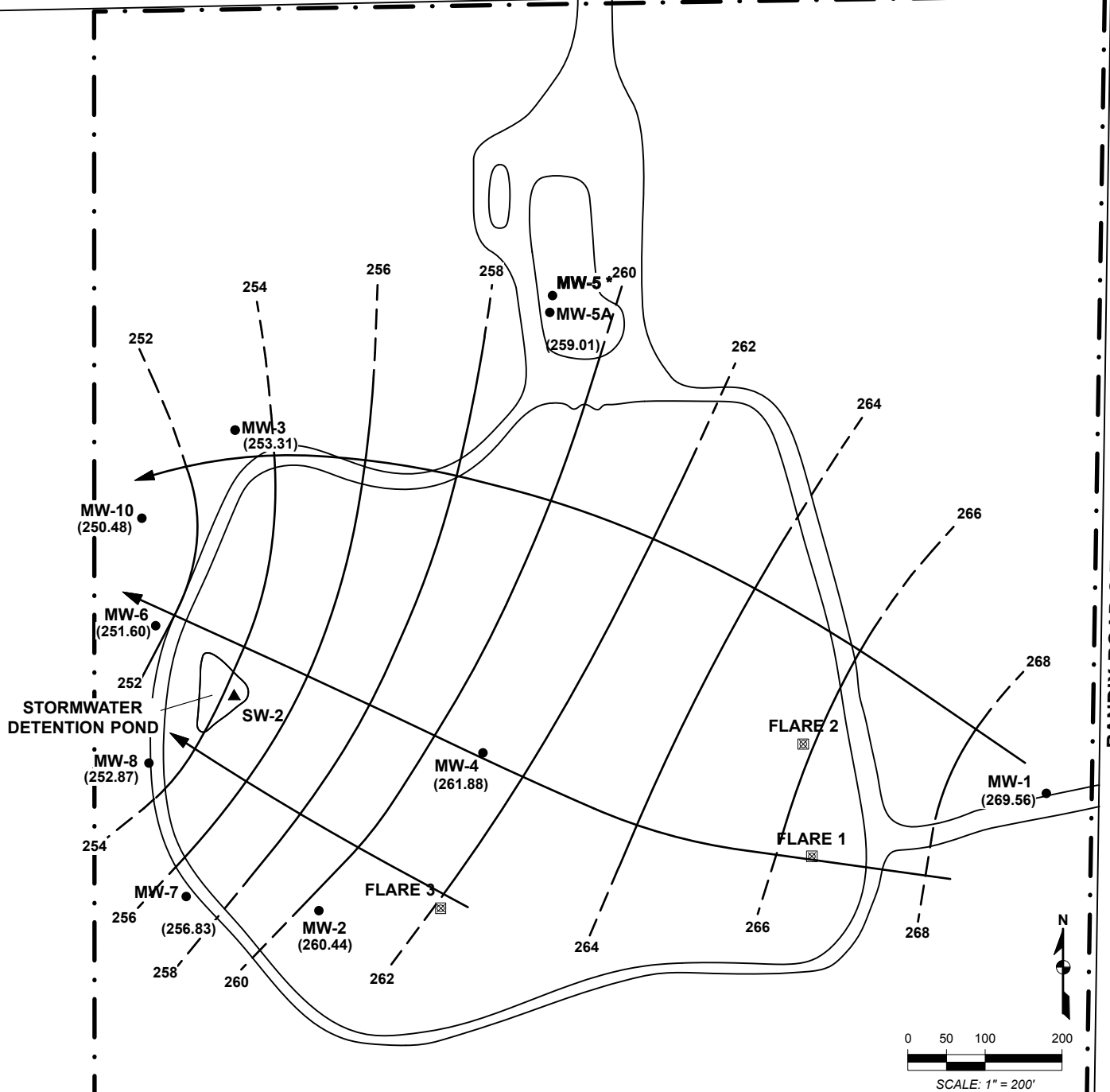


- NOTES:**
- \* MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.
  - MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION
  - SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
  - ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE
- KEY:**
- GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
  - INFERRED GROUNDWATER FLOW PATH
  - - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - ⋯ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

|                                                                          |                                              |                           |                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - JUNE 21, 2016</b> |                                              |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>                                                       | ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC                   |                           |                                  |
| <b>REPORT</b>                                                            | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                |                           |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>                                                          | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>                                                      | KITSAP COUNTY                                |                           |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/2/17                                                    | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>AM                        | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>DCK | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45404.0 |

S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.



**NOTES:**  
 \* MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.

MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION

SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION

☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE

**KEY:**

— GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR

→ INFERRED GROUNDWATER FLOW PATH

- - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY

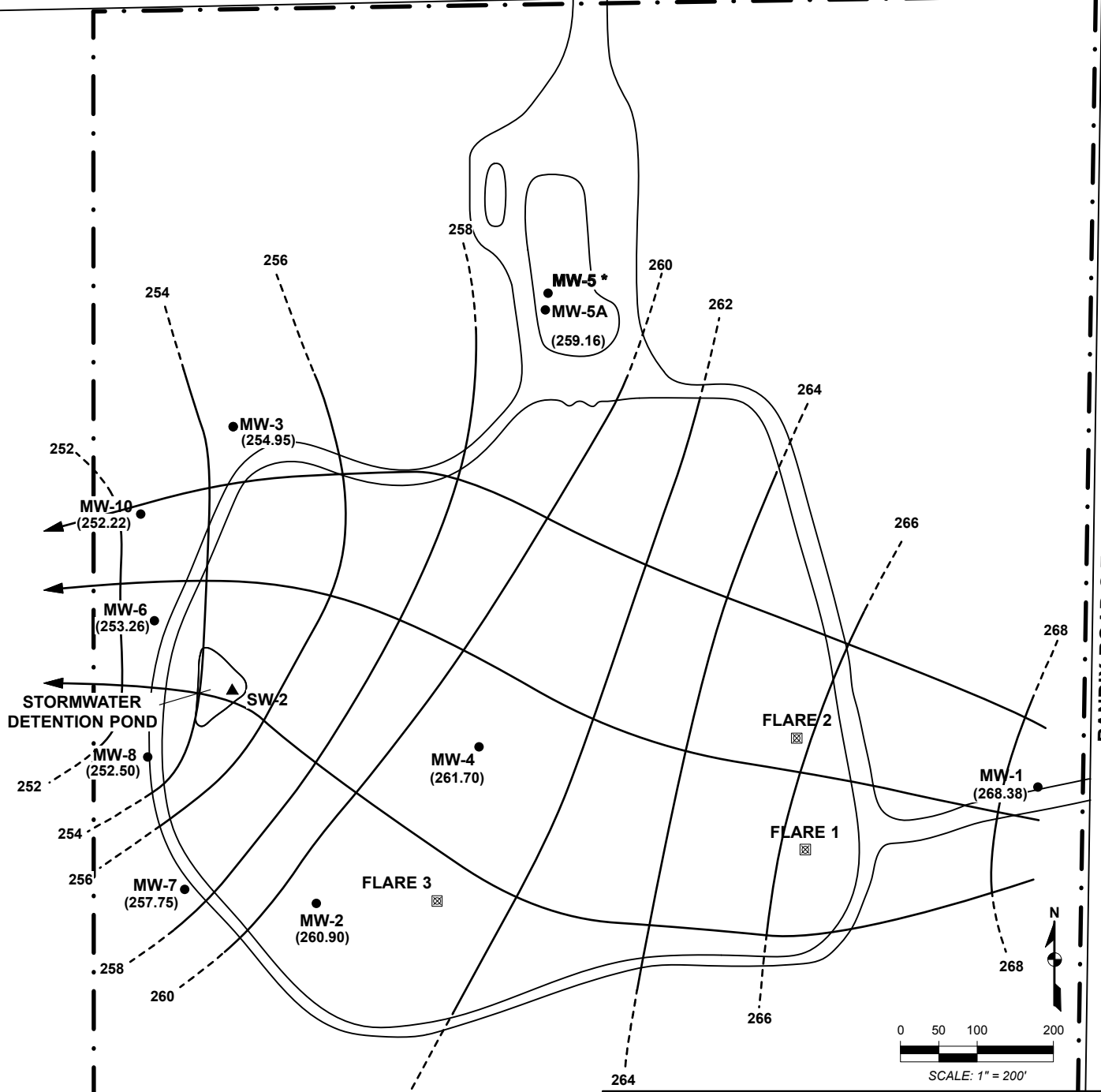
— PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

|                                                                               |                                              |                           |                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - SEPTEMBER 21, 2016</b> |                                              |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>                                                            | ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC                   |                           |                                  |
| <b>REPORT</b>                                                                 | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                |                           |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>                                                               | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>                                                           | KITSAP COUNTY                                |                           |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/2/17                                                         | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>AM                        | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>DCK | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45404.0 |



S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.



- NOTES:**
- \* MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.
  - MW-2 ● MONITORING WELL LOCATION
  - SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
  - ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE
- KEY:**
- GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR
  - INFERRED GROUNDWATER FLOW PATH
  - - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - ⋯ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD

|                                                                              |                                              |                           |                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>OLALLA LANDFILL GROUNDWATER ELEVATION CONTOUR MAP - DECEMBER 20, 2016</b> |                                              |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>                                                           | ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC                   |                           |                                  |
| <b>REPORT</b>                                                                | 2016 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT                |                           |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>                                                              | OLALLA LANDFILL<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                           |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>                                                          | KITSAP COUNTY                                |                           |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/21/17                                                       | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>AM                        | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>DCK | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45404.0 |

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**March 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
**Page 1 of 3**

|                                   | State<br>Drinking<br>Water<br>Standards<br>(a) | State<br>Ground-<br>water<br>Standards<br>(b) | Units      | MW-1    | MW-3    | MW-6    | MW-8    | MW-10   | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| <b>CONVENTIONALS</b>              |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ALKALINITY                        | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 50.3    | 70.4    | 51.2    | 55.3    | 233     | 50.2       |
| AMMONIA NITROGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.011   | 0.024   | 0.018   | 0.018   | 0.097   | 0.044      |
| BICARBONATE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 50      | 70      | 51      | 55      | 233     | 50         |
| CARBONATE                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U      |
| CHEMICAL OXYGEN<br>DEMAND         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.0 U  | 10.0 U  | 10.0 U  | 10.0 U  | 13.7    | 10.0 U     |
| CHLORIDE                          | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 4.2     | 3.1     | 1.8     | 1.4     | 3.9     | 1.6        |
| DISSOLVED OXYGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 9.78    | 1.34    | 0.95    | 4.08    | 0.95    | NA         |
| NITRATE NITROGEN                  | 10*                                            | 10*                                           | mg/L       | 0.703   | 0.649   | 0.028   | 0.074   | 0.606   | 0.010 U    |
| NITRITE NITROGEN                  | 1*                                             | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U    |
| ORP                               | ----                                           | ----                                          | mV         | 69.9    | 15.5    | 8.0     | 40.6    | 19.9    | NA         |
| pH (field)                        | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.5     | 6.4     | 6.8     | 6.7     | 6.4     | NA         |
| pH (laboratory)                   | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.7     | 6.5     | 6.9     | 6.8     | 6.6     | 6.8        |
| SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE              | 700**                                          | ----                                          | umhos/cm   | 130     | 219     | 113     | 114     | 422     | NA         |
| SULFATE                           | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 4.2     | 29.8    | 6.6     | 2.8     | 22.5    | 7.1        |
| TEMPERATURE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | °C         | 10.0    | 11.3    | 10.2    | 9.4     | 10.3    | NA         |
| TOTAL COLIFORM                    | 1/100 mL*                                      | 1/100 mL*                                     | cfu/100 mL | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U        |
| TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON              | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.5 U   | 1.74    | 2.1     | 0.8     | 3.4     | 2.1        |
| TURBIDITY                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | NTU        | 0.00    | 0.20    | 3.30    | 6.60    | 0.21    | NA         |
| <b>DISSOLVED METALS</b>           |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ARSENIC                           | 10*                                            | 0.05*                                         | µg/L       | 0.09    | 0.10    | 0.90    | 2.2     | 0.90    | 0.80       |
| BARIUM                            | 2,000*                                         | 1,000*                                        | µg/L       | 4       | 9       | 4       | 4       | 18      | 3          |
| CALCIUM                           | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 12      | 23      | 53      | 12      | 54      | 11         |
| IRON                              | 300**                                          | 300**                                         | µg/L       | 20 U    | 20 U    | 290     | 30      | 20 U    | 290        |
| MANGANESE                         | 50**                                           | 50**                                          | µg/L       | 1 U     | 2,430   | 430     | 350     | 5,440   | 405        |
| POTASSIUM                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.7     | 0.6     | 1.4     | 0.6     | 1.4     | 0.8        |
| SODIUM                            | 20,000***                                      | ----                                          | mg/L       | 4.6     | 5.5     | 9.2     | 5.1     | 9.3     | 4.8        |
| ZINC                              | 5,000**                                        | 5,000**                                       | µg/L       | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U      |
| <b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b> |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| VINYL CHLORIDE                    | 2*                                             | 0.02*                                         | µg/L       | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:**

Concentration exceeds Washington State Drinking Water or Groundwater Standards

FD = Field Duplicate of MW-6 was labeled MW-13.

NA = Not Analyzed

**Regulatory Standards:**

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

(c) WAC 173-201A-200 - Nitrate and Nitrite Standards noted are for Class AA water. Fecal coliform standard is 100/100mL for Primary

The appropriate class of water for the detention pond has not been established.

\* Primary Standard

\*\* Secondary Standard

\*\*\* Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake.

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the specified detection limit.

J = Estimated value - Compound positively identified, but below specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                        | State                     | Units | MW-1  | MW-3  | MW-6       | MW-8       | MW-10 | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|-------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards (a) | Groundwater Standards (b) |       |       |       |            |            |       |            |
| 1,1,1,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 200                          | 200                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 5                            | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE          | ----                         | 1                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE          | 7                            | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROPROPENE         | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPANE      | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | 70                           | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 600                          | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE          | 5                            | 0.5                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | 5                            | 0.6                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE         | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 75                           | 4                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2-BUTANONE                  | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| 2-CHLOROETHYL VINYLETHER    | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        | 1 U        | 1 U   | 1 U        |
| 2-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2-HEXANONE                  | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| 4-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 4-ISOPROPYLTOLUENE          | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 4-METHYL-2-PANTANONE        | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACETONE                     | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACROLEIN                    | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACRYLONITRILE               | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        | 1 U        | 1 U   | 1 U        |
| BENZENE                     | 5                            | 1                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOBENZENE                | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOCHLOROMETHANE          | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOETHANE                 | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOFORM                   | ----                         | 5                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOMETHANE                | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U | 1.0 U      |
| CARBON DISULFIDE            | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE        | 5                            | 0.3                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CFC-113                     | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROBENZENE               | 100                          | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | <b>1.3</b> | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | <b>1.3</b> |
| CHLOROBROMOMETHANE          | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE        | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROETHANE                | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROFORM                  | ----                         | 7                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROMETHANE               | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE      | 70                           | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | <b>2.5</b> | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**March 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**

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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                        | State                     | Units | MW-1   | MW-3   | MW-6   | MW-8   | MW-10  | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards (a) | Groundwater Standards (b) |       |        |        |        |        |        |            |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE     | ----                         | 0.2                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DIBROMOETHANE               | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DICHLOROBROMOMETHANE        | ----                         | 0.5                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLBENZENE                | 700                          | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE          | ----                         | 0.001                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE         | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| IODOMETHANE                 | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| ISOPROPYLBENZENE            | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| METHYLENE CHLORIDE          | 5                            | 5                         | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| M & P-XYLENE                | 10                           | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U      |
| NAPHTHALENE                 | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| N-BUTYLBENZENE              | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| N-PROPYLBENZENE             | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| O-XYLENE                    | 10                           | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| SEC-BUTYLBENZENE            | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| STYRENE                     | 100                          | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TERT-BUTYLBENZENE           | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE           | 5                            | 0.8                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TOLUENE                     | 1000                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE    | 100                          | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE   | ----                         | 0.2                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,4-DICHLORO-2-BUTENE |                              |                           | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| TRICHLOROETHENE             | 5                            | 3                         | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE      | ----                         | ----                      | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL ACETATE               |                              |                           | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL CHLORIDE              | 2                            | 0.02                      | µg/L  | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:** [Redacted] Concentration exceeds State Drinking Water Standards or Groundwater Standards

FD = Field Duplicate of MW-6 was labeled MW-13.

**Regulatory Standards:**

All regulatory standards listed for VOCs are Primary Regulatory Standards

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for but was not detected at the specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**June 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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|                                   | State<br>Drinking<br>Water<br>Standards<br>(a) | State<br>Ground-<br>water<br>Standards<br>(b) | Units      | MW-1    | MW-3    | MW-6    | MW-8    | MW-10   | MW-17 (FD) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| <b>CONVENTIONALS</b>              |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ALKALINITY                        | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 58.9    | 76.4    | 177.0   | 109     | 264     | 177        |
| AMMONIA NITROGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.047   | 0.040 U | 0.040 U | 0.040 U | 0.083   | 0.040 U    |
| BICARBONATE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 59      | 76      | 177     | 109     | 264     | 177        |
| CARBONATE                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U      |
| CHEMICAL OXYGEN<br>DEMAND         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.0 U  | 26.0    | 26.0    | 11.0    | 21.6    | 25.4       |
| CHLORIDE                          | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 5.5     | 3.8     | 1.5     | 2.2     | 4.3     | 1.7        |
| DISSOLVED OXYGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 9.28    | 1.16    | 1.30    | 1.39    | 1.21    | NA         |
| NITRATE NITROGEN                  | 10*                                            | 10*                                           | mg/L       | 0.141   | 0.109   | 0.024   | 0.054   | 0.114   | 0.027      |
| NITRITE NITROGEN                  | 1*                                             | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.018   | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.018      |
| ORP                               | ----                                           | ----                                          | mV         | 108.8   | 88      | -11.0   | 42.2    | 52.8    | NA         |
| pH (field)                        | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 5.8     | 5.7     | 6.4     | 6.2     | 6.2     | NA         |
| pH (laboratory)                   | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.5     | 6.1     | 6.7     | 6.6     | 6.5     | 6.7        |
| SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE              | 700**                                          | ----                                          | umhos/cm   | 130     | 157     | 343     | 202     | 540     | NA         |
| SULFATE                           | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 4.8     | 10.8    | 20.2    | 4.6     | 47.3    | 20.1       |
| TEMPERATURE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | °C         | 11.0    | 12.0    | 11.1    | 10.4    | 11.2    | NA         |
| TOTAL COLIFORM                    | 1/100 mL*                                      | 1/100 mL*                                     | cfu/100 mL | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U        |
| TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON              | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.5 U   | 1.23    | 1.6     | 0.8     | 3.1     | 1.7        |
| TURBIDITY                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | NTU        | 0.25    | 3.50    | 3.22    | 8.95    | 1.26    | NA         |
| <b>DISSOLVED METALS</b>           |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ARSENIC                           | 10*                                            | 0.05*                                         | µg/L       | 0.09    | 0.08    | 0.81    | 1.89    | 1.57    | 0.78       |
| BARIUM                            | 2,000*                                         | 1,000*                                        | µg/L       | 6       | 7       | 14      | 7       | 22      | 14         |
| CALCIUM                           | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 13      | 17      | 36      | 19      | 51      | 37         |
| IRON                              | 300**                                          | 300**                                         | µg/L       | 20 U    | 20 U    | 800     | 320     | 20 U    | 810        |
| MANGANESE                         | 50**                                           | 50**                                          | µg/L       | 2       | 2,460   | 645     | 3,590   | 6,470   | 634        |
| POTASSIUM                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.7     | 0.5 U   | 1.3     | 0.9     | 1.2     | 1.3        |
| SODIUM                            | 20,000***                                      | ----                                          | mg/L       | 4.9     | 5.7     | 8.3     | 7.0     | 13.9    | 8.5        |
| ZINC                              | 5,000**                                        | 5,000**                                       | µg/L       | 4.0 U   | 6.0     | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U      |
| <b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b> |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| VINYL CHLORIDE                    | 2*                                             | 0.02*                                         | µg/L       | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.035   | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:**

Concentration exceeds Washington State Drinking Water or Groundwater Standards

FD = Field Duplicate of MW-6 was labeled MW-17.

NA = Not Analyzed

**Regulatory Standards:**

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

(c) WAC 173-201A-200 - Nitrate and Nitrite Standards noted are for Class AA water. Fecal coliform standard is 100/100mL for Primary

The appropriate class of water for the detention pond has not been established.

\* Primary Standard

\*\* Secondary Standard

\*\*\* Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake.

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the specified detection limit.

J = Estimated value - Compound positively identified, but below specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**June 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**

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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1  | MW-3  | MW-6       | MW-8       | MW-10       | MW-17 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |       |       |            |            |             |            |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |       |       |            |            |             |            |
| 1,1,1,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 200                      | 200                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 5                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE          | ----                     | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE          | 7                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROPROPENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 600                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE          | 5                        | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | 5                        | 0.6                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 75                       | 4                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 2,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 2-BUTANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U         | 5 U        |
| 2-CHLOROETHYLVINYLETHER     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        | 1 U        | 1 U         | 1 U        |
| 2-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 2-HEXANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U         | 5 U        |
| 4-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 4-ISOPROPYLTOLUENE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| 4-METHYL-2-PANTANONE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U         | 5 U        |
| ACETONE                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U         | 5 U        |
| ACROLEIN                    | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        | 5 U        | 5 U         | 5 U        |
| ACRYLONITRILE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        | 1 U        | 1 U         | 1 U        |
| BENZENE                     | 5                        | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOBENZENE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOCHLOROMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOFORM                   | ----                     | 5                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOMETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U      | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U      |
| CARBON DISULFIDE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE        | 5                        | 0.3                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CFC-113                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROBENZENE               | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | <b>1.6</b> | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | <b>1.5</b> |
| CHLOROBROMOMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROFORM                  | ----                     | 7                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U      | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROMETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U      | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U      |
| CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.25</b> | 0.2 U      |

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**June 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1   | MW-3   | MW-6   | MW-8  | MW-10  | MW-17 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE     | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DIBROMOETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DICHLOROBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLBENZENE                | 700                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE          | ----                     | 0.001                 | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| IODOMETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| ISOPROPYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| METHYLENE CHLORIDE          | 5                        | 5                     | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| M & P-XYLENE                | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U      |
| NAPHTHALENE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| N-BUTYLBENZENE              | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| N-PROPYLBENZENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| O-XYLENE                    | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| SEC-BUTYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| STYRENE                     | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TERT-BUTYLBENZENE           | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE           | 5                        | 0.8                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TOLUENE                     | 1000                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE    | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE   | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,4-DICHLORO-2-BUTENE |                          |                       | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| TRICHLOROETHENE             | 5                        | 3                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL ACETATE               |                          |                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL CHLORIDE              | 2                        | 0.02                  | µg/L  | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.035 | 0.02 U | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:** [REDACTED] Concentration exceeds State Drinking Water Standards or Groundwater Standards  
 FD = Field Duplicate of MW-6 was labeled MW-17.

**Regulatory Standards:**

All regulatory standards listed for VOCs are Primary Regulatory Standards

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for but was not detected at the specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**September 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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|                                   | State<br>Drinking<br>Water<br>Standards<br>(a) | State<br>Ground-<br>water<br>Standards<br>(b) | Units      | MW-1    | MW-3    | MW-6    | MW-8    | MW-10   | MW-12 (FD) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| <b>CONVENTIONALS</b>              |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ALKALINITY                        | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 56      | 220     | 197     | 103     | 212     | 96         |
| AMMONIA NITROGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.040 U | 0.040 U | 0.042   | 0.044   | 0.077   | 0.048      |
| BICARBONATE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 56      | 220     | 197     | 103     | 212     | 96         |
| CARBONATE                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U      |
| CHEMICAL OXYGEN<br>DEMAND         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.0 U  | 10.0 U  | 11.2    | 10.0 U  | 10.2    | 10.0 U     |
| CHLORIDE                          | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 3.6     | 3.4     | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.2        |
| DISSOLVED OXYGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.68   | 0.10    | 0.02    | 0.01    | 0.01    | NA         |
| NITRATE NITROGEN                  | 10*                                            | 10*                                           | mg/L       | 0.643   | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.020   | 0.010 U | 0.016      |
| NITRITE NITROGEN                  | 1*                                             | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U    |
| ORP                               | ----                                           | ----                                          | mV         | 175     | 203.3   | -1.9    | 42.2    | 93.9    | NA         |
| pH (field)                        | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.3     | 6.1     | 6.5     | 6.6     | 6.5     | NA         |
| pH (laboratory)                   | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.2     | 6.0     | 6.4     | 6.7     | 6.4     | 6.6        |
| SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE              | 700**                                          | ----                                          | umhos/cm   | 131     | 455     | 384     | 197     | 411     | NA         |
| SULFATE                           | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 3.8     | 20.7    | 10.2    | 4.1     | 16.1    | 3.9        |
| TEMPERATURE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | °C         | 11.0    | 12.0    | 11.4    | 11.0    | 11.6    | NA         |
| TOTAL COLIFORM                    | 1/100 mL*                                      | 1/100 mL*                                     | cfu/100 mL | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U        |
| TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON              | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.5 U   | 2.9     | 2.0     | 0.7     | 2.6     | 0.7        |
| TURBIDITY                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | NTU        | 0.8     | 0.9     | 8.9     | 4.3     | 1.1     | NA         |
| <b>DISSOLVED METALS</b>           |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| ARSENIC                           | 10*                                            | 0.05*                                         | µg/L       | 0.10    | 0.12    | 1.21    | 1.74    | 1.82    | 1.77       |
| BARIUM                            | 2,000*                                         | 1,000*                                        | µg/L       | 5       | 19      | 17      | 8       | 16      | 7          |
| CALCIUM                           | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 12      | 50      | 42      | 18      | 40      | 18         |
| IRON                              | 300**                                          | 300**                                         | µg/L       | 20 U    | 20 U    | 1,300   | 202     | 20.5    | 181        |
| MANGANESE                         | 50**                                           | 50**                                          | µg/L       | 1       | 6,820   | 594     | 3,020   | 4,370   | 2,980      |
| POTASSIUM                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.5     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.0        |
| SODIUM                            | 20,000***                                      | ----                                          | mg/L       | 4.8     | 10.1    | 7.8     | 6.9     | 13.2    | 7.1        |
| ZINC                              | 5,000**                                        | 5,000**                                       | µg/L       | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U      |
| <b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b> |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |         |         |         |            |
| VINYL CHLORIDE                    | 2*                                             | 0.02*                                         | µg/L       | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.036   | 0.02 U  | 0.033      |

**Notes:**

Concentration exceeds Washington State Drinking Water or Groundwater Standards

FD = Field Duplicate of MW-8 was labeled MW-12.

NA = Not Analyzed

**Regulatory Standards:**

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

(c) WAC 173-201A-200 - Nitrate and Nitrite Standards noted are for Class AA water. Fecal coliform standard is 100/100mL for Primary

The appropriate class of water for the detention pond has not been established.

\* Primary Standard

\*\* Secondary Standard

\*\*\* Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake.

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the specified detection limit.

J = Estimated value - Compound positively identified, but below specified detection limit.



**Groundwater Quality Data**  
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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1  | MW-3        | MW-6        | MW-8        | MW-10 | MW-12 (FD)  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |       |             |             |             |       |             |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |       |             |             |             |       |             |
| 1,1,1,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 200                      | 200                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 5                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE          | ----                     | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE          | 7                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,1-DICHLOROPROPENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 600                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE          | 5                        | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | 5                        | 0.6                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,3-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 75                       | 4                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 2,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 2-BUTANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U   | 5 U         |
| 2-CHLOROETHYLVINYLETHER     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U         | 1 U         | 1 U         | 1 U   | 1 U         |
| 2-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 2-HEXANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U   | 5 U         |
| 4-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 4-ISOPROPYLTOLUENE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| 4-METHYL-2-PANTANONE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U   | 5 U         |
| ACETONE                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U   | 5 U         |
| ACROLEIN                    | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U         | 5 U   | 5 U         |
| ACRYLONITRILE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U         | 1 U         | 1 U         | 1 U   | 1 U         |
| BENZENE                     | 5                        | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| BROMOBENZENE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| BROMOCHLOROMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| BROMOETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| BROMOFORM                   | ----                     | 5                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| BROMOMETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1.0 U | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U       | 1.0 U | 1.0 U       |
| CARBON DISULFIDE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE        | 5                        | 0.3                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CFC-113                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CHLOROBENZENE               | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | <b>1.83</b> | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | <b>1.5</b>  |
| CHLOROBROMOMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CHLOROETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CHLOROFORM                  | ----                     | 7                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U       | 0.2 U | 0.2 U       |
| CHLOROMETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U       | 0.5 U | 0.5 U       |
| CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | <b>0.20</b> | 0.2 U       | <b>0.33</b> | 0.2 U | <b>0.32</b> |

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**September 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1   | MW-3   | MW-6   | MW-8  | MW-10  | MW-12 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE     | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DIBROMOETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DICHLOROBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLBENZENE                | 700                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE          | ----                     | 0.001                 | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| IODOMETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| ISOPROPYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| METHYLENE CHLORIDE          | 5                        | 5                     | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| M & P-XYLENE                | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U      |
| NAPHTHALENE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| N-BUTYLBENZENE              | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| N-PROPYLBENZENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| O-XYLENE                    | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| SEC-BUTYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| STYRENE                     | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TERT-BUTYLBENZENE           | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE           | 5                        | 0.8                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TOLUENE                     | 1000                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE    | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE   | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,4-DICHLORO-2-BUTENE |                          |                       | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| TRICHLOROETHENE             | 5                        | 3                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL ACETATE               |                          |                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL CHLORIDE              | 2                        | 0.02                  | µg/L  | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.036 | 0.02 U | 0.033      |

**Notes:**                      Concentration exceeds State Drinking Water Standards or Groundwater Standards  
**FD = Field Duplicate of MW-8 was labeled MW-12.**

**Regulatory Standards:**

All regulatory standards listed for VOCs are Primary Regulatory Standards

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for but was not detected at the specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**December 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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|                                   | State<br>Drinking<br>Water<br>Standards<br>(a) | State<br>Ground-<br>water<br>Standards<br>(b) | Units      | MW-1    | MW-3    | MW-5A  | MW-6    | MW-7   | MW-8    | MW-10   | SW-2    | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| <b>CONVENTIONALS</b>              |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |            |
| ALKALINITY                        | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 48.1    | 223     |        | 102     |        | 101     | 180     |         | 182        |
| AMMONIA NITROGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.040 U | 0.040 U |        | 0.040 U |        | 0.040 U | 0.103   |         | 0.091      |
| BICARBONATE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 48.1    | 223     |        | 102     |        | 101     | 180     |         | 181        |
| CARBONATE                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   |        | 1.0 U   |        | 1.0 U   | 1.0 U   |         | 1.0 U      |
| CHEMICAL OXYGEN<br>DEMAND         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.0 U  | 10.0 U  |        | 10.0 U  |        | 10.0 U  | 14      |         | 10.0 U     |
| CHLORIDE                          | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 2.91    | 6.15    |        | 2.57    |        | 2.62    | 10.7    |         | 10.8       |
| DISSOLVED OXYGEN                  | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.51   | 0.25    | 8.84   | 0.18    | 4.48   | 2.16    | 0.20    |         | NA         |
| NITRATE NITROGEN                  | 10*                                            | 10*                                           | mg/L       | 1.41    | 0.020 U |        | 0.020   |        | 0.163   | 0.020 U | 0.020 U | 0.020 U    |
| NITRITE NITROGEN                  | 1*                                             | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.010 U | 0.010 U |        | 0.010 U |        | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U | 0.010 U    |
| ORP                               | ----                                           | ----                                          | mV         | 171.2   | 165.1   | 157.3  | -4.7    | 115.5  | 32.8    | 113.6   |         | NA         |
| pH (field)                        | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.5     | 6.3     | 6.7    | 6.7     | 6.8    | 6.7     | 6.5     | 8.1     | NA         |
| pH (laboratory)                   | ----                                           | 6.5-8.5**                                     | -log H+    | 6.4     | 6.2     | 6.7    | 6.6     | 6.7    | 6.6     | 6.4     | 7.2     | 6.4        |
| SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE              | 700**                                          | ----                                          | umhos/cm   | 115.4   | 417.2   | 145.6  | 199.4   | 98.9   | 301.4   | 357.7   | 43.4    | NA         |
| SULFATE                           | 250**                                          | 250**                                         | mg/L       | 4.04    | 13.2    |        | 7.25    |        | 5.06    | 7.19    |         | 7.18       |
| TEMPERATURE                       | ----                                           | ----                                          | °C         | 10.8    | 11.7    | 11.6   | 11.9    | 11.0   | 11.4    | 11.7    | 3.8     | NA         |
| FECAL COLIFORM                    | ----                                           | ----                                          | cfu/100 mL |         |         |        |         |        |         |         | 3       |            |
| TOTAL COLIFORM                    | 1/100 mL*                                      | 1/100 mL*                                     | cfu/100 mL | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U    | 1 U     | 1 U    | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U     | 1 U        |
| TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON              | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.5 U   | 2.51    |        | 2.77    |        | 1.36    | 2.87    |         | 3.00       |
| TURBIDITY                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | NTU        | 1.9     | 0.6     | 0.6    | 3.5     | 0.6    | 4.4     | 1.5     |         | NA         |
| <b>DISSOLVED METALS</b>           |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |            |
| ARSENIC                           | 10*                                            | 0.05*                                         | µg/L       | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.21   | 1.20    | 0.43   | 2.71    | 1.72    |         | 1.67       |
| BARIUM                            | 2,000*                                         | 1,000*                                        | µg/L       | 3.0 U   | 14.5    | 4.3    | 8.2     | 3.0 U  | 7.5     | 10.2    |         | 11.1       |
| CALCIUM                           | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 10.8    | 47.3    |        | 19.9    |        | 32.4    | 35.5    |         | 35.9       |
| IRON                              | 300**                                          | 300**                                         | µg/L       | 20 U    | 20 U    | 20 U   | 734     | 20 U   | 1,080   | 20 U    |         | 20 U       |
| MANGANESE                         | 50**                                           | 50**                                          | µg/L       | 1.0 U   | 6,610   | 1.0 U  | 488     | 1.0 U  | 3,150   | 4,120   |         | 4,180      |
| POTASSIUM                         | ----                                           | ----                                          | mg/L       | 0.64    | 0.86    |        | 1.1     |        | 1.1     | 1.2     |         | 1.2        |
| SODIUM                            | 20***                                          | ----                                          | mg/L       | 4.62    | 9.44    |        | 5.66    |        | 8.80    | 10.9    |         | 10.8       |
| ZINC                              | 5,000**                                        | 5,000**                                       | µg/L       | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   |        | 4.0 U   |        | 4.0 U   | 4.0 U   |         | 4.0 U      |
| <b>VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS</b> |                                                |                                               |            |         |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |            |
| VINYL CHLORIDE                    | 2*                                             | 0.02*                                         | µg/L       | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U | 0.071   | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U  | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:**

Concentration exceeds Washington State Drinking Water or Groundwater Standards

FD = Field Duplicate of MW-10 was labeled MW-13.

NA = Not Analyzed

**Regulatory Standards:**

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

(c) WAC 173-201A-200 - Nitrate and Nitrite Standards noted are for Class AA water. Fecal coliform standard is 100/100mL for Primary Contact Recreation.

The appropriate class of water for the detention pond has not been established.

\* Primary Standard

\*\* Secondary Standard

\*\*\* Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake.

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for, but not detected at the specified detection limit.

J = Estimated value - Compound positively identified, but below specified detection limit.

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**December 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
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| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1  | MW-3  | MW-6  | MW-8  | MW-10 | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
| 1,1,1,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 200                      | 200                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE   | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE       | 5                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE          | ----                     | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE          | 7                        | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,1-DICHLOROPROPENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 600                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE          | 5                        | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | 5                        | 0.6                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,3-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE         | 75                       | 4                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2,2-DICHLOROPROPANE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2-BUTANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| 2-CHLOROETHYLVINYLETHER     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        |
| 2-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 2-HEXANONE                  | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| 4-CHLOROTOLUENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 4-ISOPROPYLTOLUENE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| 4-METHYL-2-PANTANONE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACETONE                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACROLEIN                    | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U   | 5 U        |
| ACRYLONITRILE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U   | 1 U        |
| BENZENE                     | 5                        | 1                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOBENZENE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOCHLOROMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOFORM                   | ----                     | 5                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| BROMOMETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.0 U      |
| CARBON DISULFIDE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE        | 5                        | 0.3                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CFC-113                     | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROBENZENE               | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 2.14  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROBROMOMETHANE          | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROETHANE                | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROFORM                  | ----                     | 7                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |
| CHLOROMETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U | 0.5 U      |
| CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE      | 70                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.2 U | 0.40  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U      |

**Groundwater Quality Data**  
**December 2016 Quarterly Monitoring Event**  
**Page 3 of 3**

| VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS  | State                    | State                 | Units | MW-1   | MW-3   | MW-6   | MW-8  | MW-10  | MW-13 (FD) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------------|
|                             | Drinking Water Standards | Groundwater Standards |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
|                             | (a)                      | (b)                   |       |        |        |        |       |        |            |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE     | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DIBROMOETHANE               | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| DICHLOROBROMOMETHANE        | ----                     | 0.5                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLBENZENE                | 700                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| ETHYLENE DIBROMIDE          | ----                     | 0.001                 | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE         | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| IODOMETHANE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| ISOPROPYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| METHYLENE CHLORIDE          | 5                        | 5                     | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| M & P-XYLENE                | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U | 0.4 U  | 0.4 U      |
| NAPHTHALENE                 | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U | 0.5 U  | 0.5 U      |
| N-BUTYLBENZENE              | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| N-PROPYLBENZENE             | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| O-XYLENE                    | 10                       | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| SEC-BUTYLBENZENE            | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| STYRENE                     | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TERT-BUTYLBENZENE           | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE           | 5                        | 0.8                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TOLUENE                     | 1000                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE    | 100                      | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE   | ----                     | 0.2                   | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRANS-1,4-DICHLORO-2-BUTENE |                          |                       | µg/L  | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U    | 1 U   | 1 U    | 1 U        |
| TRICHLOROETHENE             | 5                        | 3                     | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE      | ----                     | ----                  | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL ACETATE               |                          |                       | µg/L  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U | 0.2 U  | 0.2 U      |
| VINYL CHLORIDE              | 2                        | 0.02                  | µg/L  | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.02 U | 0.071 | 0.02 U | 0.02 U     |

**Notes:** [Redacted] Concentration exceeds State Drinking Water Standards or Groundwater Standards  
**FD = Field Duplicate of MW-10 was labeled MW-13.**

**Regulatory Standards:**

All regulatory standards listed for VOCs are Primary Regulatory Standards

(a) WAC 246-290-310

(b) WAC 173-200-040

**Data Qualifiers:**

U = Indicates compound was analyzed for but was not detected at the specified detection limit.

**Appendix B:**  
**2016 Monitoring Field Notes**

# Olalla Landfill Quarterly Monitoring Field Book March 2016



**Olalla Landfill  
Kitsap County, Washington  
Project Number: 45403.0**

**Environmental Partners, Inc.  
1180 NW Maple Street, Suite 310  
Issaquah, Washington 98027  
(425) 395-0010**

## Attachment B: Olalla Landfill MFS Monitoring Recommended Equipment List

| Field Instruments Provided by Consultant:            | Example                          |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Multi-parameter meter or individual meters as noted: | YSI 556 or Horiba U-22           |
| pH meter                                             | Orion 250A                       |
| Specific conductance meter                           | YSI Pro 30                       |
| Dissolved oxygen meter                               | YSI Model 50B                    |
| ORP meter                                            | YSI ORP15                        |
| Turbidity meter                                      | LaMott 2020                      |
| Flow-through cell for field parameter instruments    |                                  |
| Landfill gas meter (rented)                          | Landtech GEM 5000, or equivalent |
| Water Level Indicator                                | Solinst, Heron, Slope Indicator  |

### Equipment to Obtain from the County:

- Keys to Bandix Road Gate, wells, and gates to flares
- Grundfos Rediflow II pump controller and electrical cables

### Equipment Provided by Consultant:

- Appropriate gas powered generator (Honda eu2000i or equivalent)
- Power cord for generator
- Extra fuel for generator in DOT-approved container(s)
- Field logbook with appropriate field data forms
- Pens
- Sample bottles and coolers
- Spray bottles
- Appropriate PPE (see HASP)
- 5-gallon purge water buckets
- Watch or phone for sample times
- Utility knife or equivalent
- Cell Phone

### Expendible Supplies:

- 0.45 micron in-line filters for dissolved metals samples
- Nitrile gloves
- Garbage bags
- Ziploc-type bags
- Paper towels
- Ice
- Distilled or deionized water
- Liquinox™ or equivalent non-phosphate detergent
- Chain of custody forms
- Strapping tape (if shipping sample coolers)
- Clear packing tape (if shipping sample coolers)
- Calibration fluids for pH, specific conductance, DO, and ORP
- Calibration gases (methane, oxygen, CO<sub>2</sub>) and appropriate regulators and hoses
- Extra batteries or charging cords for meters and water level indicator

**Notes:**

- DOT = Department of Transportation
- CO<sub>2</sub> = Carbon dioxide
- HASP = Health and safety plan
- ORP = Oxidation reduction potential
- PPE = Personal protective equipment
- YSI = Yellow Springs Instruments

*- grey tubs*



**Table 2-1: CAP and SWHP Monitoring Schedule**  
**Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Sample Location   | First Quarter |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | Second and Third Quarters |                  |      |              |                |             |           | Fourth Quarter          |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|
|                   | Water Level   | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level               | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | D. Metals - COC list | pH (field and lab) | Vinyl Chloride | Landfill Gas Parameters |  |
| MW-1              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-2              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-3              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-4              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-5              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-5A             | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |  |
| MW-6              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-7              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |  |
| MW-8              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| MW-10             | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| SW-2 <sup>1</sup> |               | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                         |                           |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         |             | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                      |                    |                |                         |  |
| Flares 1, 2, 3    |               |                  |      |              |                |                |             | ■         |                         |                           |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                | ■                       |  |

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Surface water sample from SW-2 collected during first quarter or fourth quarter, not both quarters.

Field Parameters = pH, specific conductance, temperature, ORP, and DO

VOCs = Volatile organic compounds by EPA Method 8260C standard list, vinyl chloride by selective ion monitoring (SIM)

T (total) Metals = calcium, potassium, sodium

D (dissolved) Metals = arsenic, barium, iron, manganese, zinc

Geochemical = alkalinity, ammonia, bicarbonate, carbonate, chloride, sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, pH

TOC / COD = total organic carbon / chemical oxygen demand

Dissolved Metals - COC list = arsenic, iron, manganese

Landfill gas parameters = methane (%LEL), oxygen(% vol), carbon dioxide (% vol), and gas pressure

## Instrument Calibration Log - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

Calibrated By: Equipco - see certification of calibration

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

| Meter Type   | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| pH           |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| pH Electrode |              |              |                       |                     |      |

Calibrated: \_\_\_\_\_ to 4.00 buffer \_\_\_\_\_ to 7.00 buffer \_\_\_\_\_ to 10.00 buffer at \_\_\_\_\_ °C

Slope = \_\_\_\_\_ Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

| Meter Type     | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| Specific Cond. |              |              |                       |                     |      |

Specific Conductance: Calibrated \_\_\_\_\_ μS/cm to \_\_\_\_\_ μS/cm calibration standard

Electrical Conductivity: Calibrated \_\_\_\_\_ μS/cm to \_\_\_\_\_ μS/cm calibration standard at \_\_\_\_\_ °C

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

| Meter Type    | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| ORP Meter     |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| ORP Electrode |              |              |                       |                     |      |

Electrode measured \_\_\_\_\_ millivolts at \_\_\_\_\_ °C using Zobell prepared on \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_

Table value for Zobell solution at this temperature is \_\_\_\_\_ mV.

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| Turbidity  |              |              |                       |                     |      |

Meter reads \_\_\_\_\_ NTUs using \_\_\_\_\_ NTUs standard

Meter reads \_\_\_\_\_ NTUs using \_\_\_\_\_ NTUs standard

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| DO Meter   |              |              |                       |                     |      |

Air-Calibration: Measured temperature \_\_\_\_\_ °C corresponds to \_\_\_\_\_ mg/L DO (from Table I)

Atmospheric pressure / elevation correction factor \_\_\_\_\_ (from Table II)

Corrected calibration value \_\_\_\_\_ mg/L DO (Table I value multiplied by Table II value)

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

# Multiparameter Probe Calibration Log - Olalla Landfill Groundwater Monitoring

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Mfg. Serial# | Rental Co. Serial # | Date | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|
|            |              |              |              |                     |      |      |

**Calibrated to Autocal Solution**

Calibration Solution Manufacturer \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

pH = \_\_\_\_\_ Turbidity = \_\_\_\_\_ Temperature = \_\_\_\_\_

Conductivity = \_\_\_\_\_ Dissolved Oxygen = \_\_\_\_\_ ORP = \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Mfg. Serial# | Rental Co. Serial # | Date | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|
|            |              |              |              |                     |      |      |

**Calibrated to Autocal Solution**

Calibration Solution Manufacturer \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

pH = \_\_\_\_\_ Turbidity = \_\_\_\_\_ Temperature = \_\_\_\_\_

Conductivity = \_\_\_\_\_ Dissolved Oxygen = \_\_\_\_\_ ORP = \_\_\_\_\_

Comments:

**Table 3-1: Monitoring Well Construction Data Summary**  
**Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Well  | Total Well Depth (ft bgs) | Measuring Point Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Surface Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Screened Interval (ft bgs) | Northing   | Easting    | Measuring Point Description |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| MW-1  | 87                        | 343.79                                 | 342.53                         | 82-87                      | 161858.133 | 560525.840 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-2  | 73                        | 323.25                                 | 318.95                         | 68-73                      | 161704.534 | 559572.839 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-3  | 55.5                      | 296.95                                 | 294.95                         | 50.5-55.5                  | 162333.903 | 559463.060 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-4  | 68                        | 320.93                                 | 317.35                         | 63-68                      | 161911.192 | 559787.735 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5  | 35.5                      | 334.17                                 | 332.78                         | 25-35                      | 162510.115 | 559878.901 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5A | 98                        | 332.53                                 | 331.43                         | 86-96                      | 162487.878 | 559875.742 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-6  | 35                        | 271.17                                 | 269.14                         | 28-33                      | 162077.699 | 559358.970 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-7  | 33                        | 280.43                                 | 278.21                         | 21-31                      | 161723.016 | 559398.979 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-8  | 38                        | 272.85                                 | 270.73                         | 25-35                      | 161897.813 | 559350.147 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-10 | 47                        | 279.21                                 | 276.84                         | 37-47                      | 162218.490 | 559340.899 | Pump wellhead               |

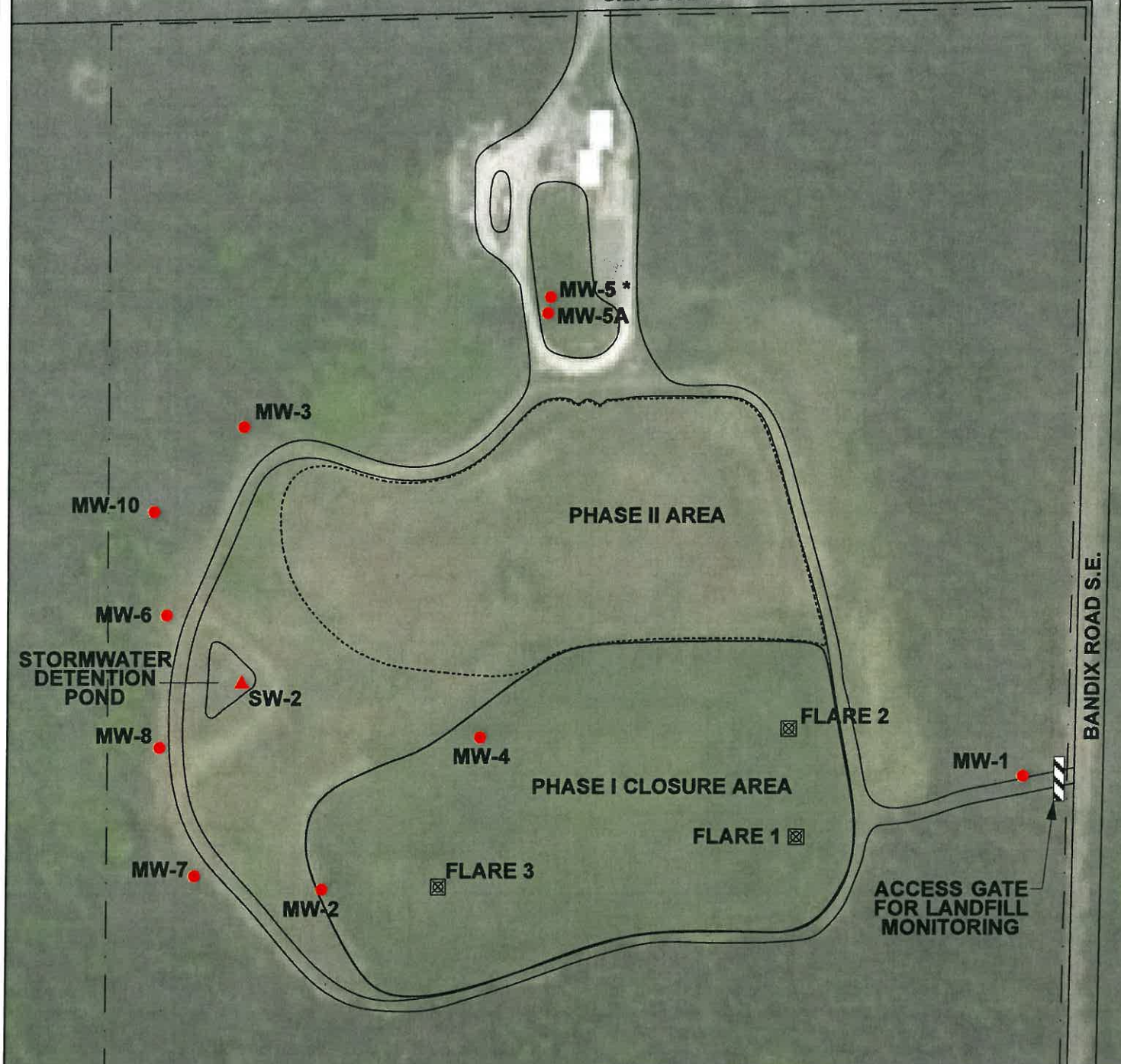
Notes:

NGVD 29 = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

bgs = below ground surface

S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.

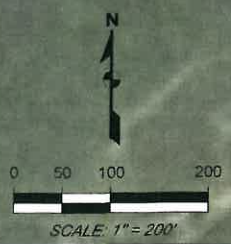


BASE MAP SOURCE:  
- Google Earth

TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR SOURCE:  
- KITSAP COUNTY PARCEL VIEWER

MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.

- NOTES:**
- - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - ~ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD
  - MW-8 ● MONITORING WELL
  - SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
  - ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE



| <b>FIGURE 1-2</b><br>OLALLA LANDFILL<br>MONITORING WELL, FLARE, AND SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                                                  |                               |                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>                                                                                                                | <b>ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC</b>                |                               |                                  |
| <b>PROJECT</b>                                                                                                                    | OLALLA LANDFILL QAPP/45403.0                     |                               |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>                                                                                                                   | 2850 SE BURLEY-OLALLA ROAD<br>OLALLA, WASHINGTON |                               |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>                                                                                                               | KITSAP COUNTY                                    |                               |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/25/15                                                                                                            | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>ALW/CLM                       | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>ALW/CLM | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45403.0 |

## Depth to Water Measurement Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

| Well  | Time  | Measuring Point Elevation (ft. NGVD <sup>1</sup> ) | Depth to Water (ft.) | Comments and Well Inspection <sup>2</sup> Notes |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| MW-1  | 08:36 | 343.79                                             | 77.18                |                                                 |
| MW-2  | 14:55 | 323.25                                             | 62.42                |                                                 |
| MW-3  | 10:15 | 296.95                                             | 40.70                |                                                 |
| MW-4  | 15:00 | 320.93                                             | 59.41                |                                                 |
| MW-5  | 09:58 | 334.17                                             | 8.35                 |                                                 |
| MW-5A | 09:55 | 332.53                                             | 73.43                |                                                 |
| MW-6  | 12:44 | 271.17                                             | 17.26                |                                                 |
| MW-7  | 14:41 | 280.43                                             | 22.35                |                                                 |
| MW-8  | 13:48 | 272.85                                             | 18.10                |                                                 |
| MW-10 | 11:20 | 279.21                                             | 25.94                |                                                 |

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup>NGVD = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

<sup>2</sup>Observations regarding the condition of the well and surrounding area (e.g., protective casing, surface seal, cap, lock, bollards, soil conditions near the well such as depressions, ponded surface water, or other subsidence features, and any installed sampling equipment).

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                         |                        |                |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Station          | <u>MLW - 1</u>          | Date                   | <u>3/24/10</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>Olalla-MLW1-3/10</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>     |
| Field Conditions | <u>Clear &amp; cool</u> |                        |                |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                      |                         |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>4</u>     | Purge Method :       | <u>Submersible pump</u> |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>87</u>    |                      | Peristaltic Pump        |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>77.18</u> |                      | Bladder Pump            |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>9.52</u>  | Other: :             |                         |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>1.57</u>  | Start Time           | <u>09:00</u>            |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>4.7</u>   | End Time             | <u>09:19</u>            |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged | <u>15</u>               |

| Time                  | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU         | DO <sup>m/L</sup> | Temp.        | ORP              | Appearance   |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| <u>09:03</u>          | <u>3.5</u>  | <u>6.83</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.02</u>       | <u>9.97</u>  | <u>65.9</u>      | <u>Clear</u> |
| <u>09:06</u>          | <u>5.5</u>  | <u>6.70</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.52</u>       | <u>10.01</u> | <u>66.3</u>      | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>09:09</u>          | <u>7.5</u>  | <u>6.60</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.79</u>       | <u>10.03</u> | <u>67.4</u>      | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>09:12</u>          | <u>10</u>   | <u>6.56</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.79</u>       | <u>10.06</u> | <u>68.6</u>      | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>09:15</u>          | <u>12.5</u> | <u>6.53</u> | <u>0.130</u> |             | <u>9.78</u>       | <u>10.02</u> | <u>65.5 69.9</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>09:16 - sample</u> |             |             |              | <u>-4.1</u> |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |                   |              |                  |              |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time         | Bottle Type                      | Preservative/Filtration                     | Comments |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | <u>09:16</u> | <u>570 40-ml VOA</u>             | HCL, ice                                    |          |
| Total Coliform         |              | <u>300-ml sterile AG or poly</u> | ice                                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |              | 500-ml HDPE                      | ice                                         |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |              | 500-ml HDPE                      | ice                                         |          |
| TOC                    |              | 250-ml AG                        | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| COD                    |              | 250-ml HDPE                      | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| Total Metals           |              | 250-ml HDPE                      | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |              | 250-ml HDPE                      | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                             |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                             |          |

End Time 09:19

### Comments / Exceptions:

Controlled setting 210.5

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                         |                        |                |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Station          | <u>PLW-3</u>            | Date                   | <u>3/24/11</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>Olalla-PLW3-3/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>     |
| Field Conditions | <u>Cool &amp; Clear</u> |                        |                |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>    |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>55.5</u>  |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>40.70</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>14.8</u>  |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.37</u>  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>7.1</u>   |

|                      |                                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Purge Method         | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Submersible pump |
|                      | <input type="radio"/> Peristaltic Pump            |
|                      | <input type="radio"/> Bladder Pump                |
|                      | Other: _____                                      |
| Start Time           | <u>10:27</u>                                      |
| End Time             | <u>10:48</u>                                      |
| Total Gallons Purged | <u>Y</u>                                          |

| Time                  | Gallons    | pH          | Conductivity | NTU        | DO          | Temp.        | ORP         | Appearance   |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <u>10:28</u>          | <u>.5</u>  | <u>6.75</u> | <u>0.221</u> |            | <u>3.80</u> | <u>10.18</u> | <u>20.1</u> | <u>Clear</u> |
| <u>10:31</u>          | <u>2</u>   | <u>6.51</u> | <u>0.219</u> |            | <u>1.75</u> | <u>11.06</u> | <u>20.3</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>10:34</u>          | <u>3.2</u> | <u>6.45</u> | <u>0.219</u> |            | <u>1.51</u> | <u>11.20</u> | <u>19.1</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>10:37</u>          | <u>4.8</u> | <u>6.42</u> | <u>0.219</u> |            | <u>1.42</u> | <u>11.26</u> | <u>18.2</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>10:40</u>          | <u>5.6</u> | <u>6.41</u> | <u>0.219</u> |            | <u>1.32</u> | <u>11.36</u> | <u>17.1</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>10:43</u>          | <u>7.2</u> | <u>6.40</u> | <u>0.219</u> | <u>120</u> | <u>1.34</u> | <u>11.29</u> | <u>15.5</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>10:45 - sample</u> |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |
|                       |            |             |              |            |             |              |             |              |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s)  Submersible pump /  Peristaltic pump /  Bladder Pump /  Other

| Analysis               | Time         | Bottle Type                      | Preservative/Filtration                              | Comments |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | <u>10:45</u> | <u>500-ml VOA</u>                | <u>HCL, ice</u>                                      |          |
| Total Coliform         |              | <u>300-ml sterile AG or poly</u> | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |              | <u>500-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |              | <u>500-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| TOC                    |              | <u>250-ml AG</u>                 | <u>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to pH&lt;2, ice</u>   |          |
| COD                    |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to pH&lt;2, ice</u>   |          |
| Total Metals           |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>HNO<sub>3</sub> to pH&lt;2, ice</u>               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>HNO<sub>3</sub> to pH&lt;2, ice. Field filter</u> |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                                      |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                                      |          |

End Time 10:48

### Comments / Exceptions:

Controller + 78  
129.5



## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                             |                        |                |
|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-10</u>                | Date                   | <u>3/24/16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>Olalla - MW10 - 3/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>     |
| Field Conditions | <u>Good + clear</u>         |                        |                |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2'</u>    |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>47</u>    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>25.94</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>21.06</u> |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>3.37</u>  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>10.1</u>  |

|                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Purge Method         | <u>Submersible pump</u> |
|                      | Peristaltic Pump        |
|                      | Bladder Pump            |
|                      | Other: _____            |
| Start Time           | <u>12:00</u>            |
| End Time             | <u>12:23</u>            |
| Total Gallons Purged | <u>7</u>                |

| Time                  | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU         | DO          | Temp.        | ORP         | Appearance   |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <u>12:07</u>          | <u>4</u>    | <u>6.42</u> | <u>0.499</u> |             | <u>1.47</u> | <u>10.17</u> | <u>25.2</u> | <u>Clear</u> |
| <u>12:10</u>          | <u>5</u>    | <u>6.41</u> | <u>0.493</u> |             | <u>1.12</u> | <u>10.25</u> | <u>25.0</u> | "            |
| <u>12:13</u>          | <u>6.8</u>  | <u>6.41</u> | <u>0.490</u> |             | <u>1.04</u> | <u>10.24</u> | <u>24.9</u> | "            |
| <u>12:16</u>          | <u>9</u>    | <u>6.41</u> | <u>0.492</u> |             | <u>0.97</u> | <u>10.25</u> | <u>22.1</u> | "            |
| <u>12:19</u>          | <u>10.2</u> | <u>6.41</u> | <u>0.422</u> | <u>0.21</u> | <u>0.95</u> | <u>10.26</u> | <u>19.9</u> | "            |
| <u>12:21 - sample</u> |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |
|                       |             |             |              |             |             |              |             |              |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                     | Comments |
|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | <u>12:21</u> | <u>500-ml VOA</u>         | HCL, ice                                    |          |
| Total Coliform         |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | ice                                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |              | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |              | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| TOC                    |              | 250-ml AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| COD                    |              | 250-ml HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| Total Metals           |              | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |              | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                        |              |                           |                                             |          |
|                        |              |                           |                                             |          |

End Time 12:23

### Comments / Exceptions:

JETTING - 127.8

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                                |                        |         |
|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| Station          | MLW-6                          | Date                   | 3/24/16 |
| Sample ID        | Olalla-MLW6-3/16 and duplicate | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC     |
| Field Conditions | Clear & Cool                   |                        |         |

### Purge Information

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 3"    |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 35    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 17.28 |
| Depth of Water Column        | 17.77 |
| 1 Casing Volume              | 2.5   |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | 8.5   |

Purge Method : Submersible pump  
 Peristaltic Pump  
 Bladder Pump  
 Other :  
 Start Time: 12:56  
 End Time: 13:21  
 Total Gallons Purged: 13

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU                     | DO   | Temp. | ORP  | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|-------------------------|------|-------|------|------------|
| 12:58 | 2.1     | 7.27 | 0.095        |                         | 1.87 | 10.14 | 36.0 | Cloudy     |
| 13:02 | 4.5     | 7.02 | 0.098        |                         | 1.70 | 10.18 | 34.8 | clearer    |
| 13:05 | 6.3     | 6.97 | 0.103        |                         | 1.10 | 10.17 | 21.2 | clear      |
| 13:08 | 9       | 6.88 | 0.107        |                         | 1.02 | 10.18 | 14.6 | "          |
| 13:11 | 10.2    | 6.84 | 0.108        |                         | 0.98 | 10.18 | 8.2  | "          |
| 13:14 | 10.1    | 6.82 | 0.113        | <del>10.78</del><br>3.3 | 0.95 | 10.19 | 8.0  | "          |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |                         |      |       |      |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                     | Comments |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | 12:16 | 40-ml VOA                 | HCL, ice                                    |          |
| Total Coliform         |       | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | ice                                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |       | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |       | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| TOC                    |       | 250-ml AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| COD                    |       | 250-ml HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| Total Metals           |       | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |       | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                             |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                             |          |

End Time: 13:21

Comments / Exceptions: Duplicate - Olalla-MLW6-3/16  
 Controller - 109

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                            |                        |                |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Station          | <u>MLW-8</u>               | Date                   | <u>3/24/16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>Olalla - MLW-8-3/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>     |
| Field Conditions | <u>Cloudy, Cool</u>        |                        |                |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2</u>     |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>38</u>    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>18.10</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>19.4</u>  |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>3.18</u>  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>9.55</u>  |

Purge Method : Submersible pump

Peristaltic Pump

Bladder Pump

Other: :

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Start Time           | <u>13:58</u> |
| End Time             | <u>14:18</u> |
| Total Gallons Purged | <u>10.8</u>  |

| Time         | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU        | DO          | Temp.       | ORP         | Appearance   |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <u>13:54</u> | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>7.43</u> | <u>0.064</u> |            | <u>8.60</u> | <u>8.93</u> | <u>55.1</u> | <u>Clear</u> |
| <u>14:02</u> | <u>3.8</u>  | <u>6.96</u> | <u>0.093</u> |            | <u>5.33</u> | <u>9.26</u> | <u>50.2</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:05</u> | <u>4.8</u>  | <u>6.87</u> | <u>0.101</u> |            | <u>4.51</u> | <u>9.33</u> | <u>46.1</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:08</u> | <u>7.1</u>  | <u>6.81</u> | <u>0.107</u> |            | <u>4.24</u> | <u>9.25</u> | <u>42.7</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:11</u> | <u>9</u>    | <u>6.74</u> | <u>0.110</u> |            | <u>4.12</u> | <u>9.36</u> | <u>41.2</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:14</u> | <u>11.8</u> | <u>6.74</u> | <u>0.114</u> | <u>6.6</u> | <u>4.05</u> | <u>9.35</u> | <u>40.6</u> | <u>"</u>     |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time         | Bottle Type                      | Preservative/Filtration                              | Comments |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | <u>14:16</u> | <u>500-ml VOA</u>                | <u>HCL, ice</u>                                      |          |
| Total Coliform         |              | <u>300-ml sterile AG or poly</u> | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |              | <u>500-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |              | <u>500-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>ice</u>                                           |          |
| TOC                    |              | <u>250-ml AG</u>                 | <u>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to ph&lt;2, ice</u>   |          |
| COD                    |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> to ph&lt;2, ice</u>   |          |
| Total Metals           |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>HNO<sub>3</sub> to ph&lt;2, ice</u>               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |              | <u>250-ml HDPE</u>               | <u>HNO<sub>3</sub> to ph&lt;2, ice. Field filter</u> |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                                      |          |
|                        |              |                                  |                                                      |          |

End Time 14:18

### Comments / Exceptions:

Controller - 110

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45403.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |  |                        |     |
|------------------|--|------------------------|-----|
| Station          |  | Date                   |     |
| Sample ID        |  | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC |
| Field Conditions |  |                        |     |

### Purge Information

|                              |  |                                 |  |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Well Diameter (in.)          |  | Purge Method : Submersible pump |  |
| Well Depth (ft.)             |  | Peristaltic Pump                |  |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) |  | Bladder Pump                    |  |
| Depth of Water Column        |  | Other :                         |  |
| 1 Casing Volume              |  | Start Time                      |  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |  | End Time                        |  |
|                              |  | Total Gallons Purged            |  |

| Time | Gallons | pH | Conductivity | NTU | DO | Temp. | ORP | Appearance |
|------|---------|----|--------------|-----|----|-------|-----|------------|
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |
|      |         |    |              |     |    |       |     |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                     | Comments |
|------------------------|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       |      | (3) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                                    |          |
| Total Coliform         |      | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | ice                                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |      | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |      | 500-ml HDPE               | ice                                         |          |
| TOC                    |      | 250-ml AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| COD                    |      | 250-ml HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH<2, ice |          |
| Total Metals           |      | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |      | 250-ml HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                        |      |                           |                                             |          |

End Time

### Comments / Exceptions:

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## Landfill Gas Monitoring Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                      |                                |                |               |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Instrument Used:     | GEM 2000                       | Date and Time: | 3/24/16 15:10 |
| Ambient Temperature: | 50°F                           | Field Team:    | E2C           |
| Field Conditions:    | cloudy & cool, moderate breeze |                |               |

### Landfill Gas Data

| Flare # | Time  | Methane<br>(% vol.) | % LEL | Oxygen<br>(% vol.) | Carbon<br>Dioxide<br>(% vol.) | Temperature<br>(°C) | Gas<br>Pressure<br>("H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| #3      | 15:12 | 00.0                | 0.0   | 19.4               | 1.6                           | —                   | 0.48                                   |
| #1      | 15:32 | 0                   | 0     | 20.3               | 0.3                           | —                   | 0.10                                   |
| #2      | 15:41 | 0                   | 0     | 20.4               | 0.1                           | —                   | 0.1-0.3                                |
|         |       |                     |       |                    |                               |                     |                                        |

### Comments / Inspection Results<sup>1</sup>

- values on #3 very low

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<sup>1</sup>Inspect the following: lock and gate operation, tightness of bolts and clamps, differential settlement, valve operation, debris or breaks in hose barb.

## Surface Water Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |             |  |                        |         |
|------------------|-------------|--|------------------------|---------|
| Station          | SW-2        |  | Date                   | 3/24/16 |
| Sample: ID       | —           |  | Field Team: (Initials) | E L C   |
| Field Conditions | Cool, clear |  |                        |         |

### Field Parameter Data

| Time | pH | Specific Conductance | Temperature (°C) | Appearance and Flow Rate |
|------|----|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
|      |    |                      |                  |                          |

### Sample Information

| Analysis         | Time | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration | Comments |
|------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Fecal Coliform   |      | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C            |          |
| Nitrate-Nitrogen |      | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C            |          |
| pH               |      | 125-mL AG                 | Cool to <4°C            |          |
|                  |      |                           |                         |          |

Sample End Time

### Comments / Exceptions:

Dry - no water coming out of discharge pipe. Retention pond is maddy but ~~is~~ w/ no standing water

Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.

# EQUIPCO

## CES LANDTECH MODEL: GEM 2000 CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: 

DATE: 3/23/16

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL ID: GEM2000. 03

SERIAL NUMBER: GEM 7210/03

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

1..CALIBRATION GAS: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub>

LOT #: 573162

GAS RESPONSE: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub> ±2%

2. CALIBRATION GAS: 50 % Vol. Methane

LOT #: 573162

GAS RESPONSE: 50 % Vol. Methane ±2%

OXYGEN RESPONSE IN FRESH AIR ENVIRONMENT: 20.9%

OXYGEN DOWNSCALE RESPONSE CHECKED: 0% WITH 99.9% Nitrogen

THIS INSTRUMENT HAS BEEN CALIBRATED TO STANDARDS SET FORTH BY THE MANUFACTURER

# EQUIPCO

## YSI 6920 RENTAL CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: AM

DATE: 3/23/16

RENTAL CUSTOMER:

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL I.D. NUMBER: YSI-6920. 09

SERIALNUMBER: 9790591AF

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

| PARAMETERS:      | STANDARDS:                                               | PASS ( )   | LOT#          |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| CONDUCTIVITY     | <u>1000</u> $\mu$ Mhos                                   | <u>X</u>   | <u>10932</u>  |
| pH ZERO          | pH 7                                                     | <u>X</u>   | <u>10518</u>  |
| pH SLOPE         | pH 4                                                     | <u>X</u>   | <u>10521</u>  |
| pH SLOPE 2       | pH 10                                                    | <u>X</u>   | <u>10503</u>  |
| DISSOLVED OXYGEN | Air Calibration<br>Barometric pressure = <u>766</u> mmHg | <u>X</u>   | N/A           |
| TURBIDITY ZERO   | 0.5 NTU                                                  | <u>N/A</u> | 100A          |
| TURBIDITY SPAN   | <u>X</u> NTU                                             | <u>N/A</u> | N/A           |
| TURBIDITY SPAN 2 | <u>X</u> NTU                                             | <u>N/A</u> | N/A           |
| REDOX (ORP)      | <u>242.7</u> mV (YSI Zobell solution)                    | <u>X</u>   | <u>111413</u> |

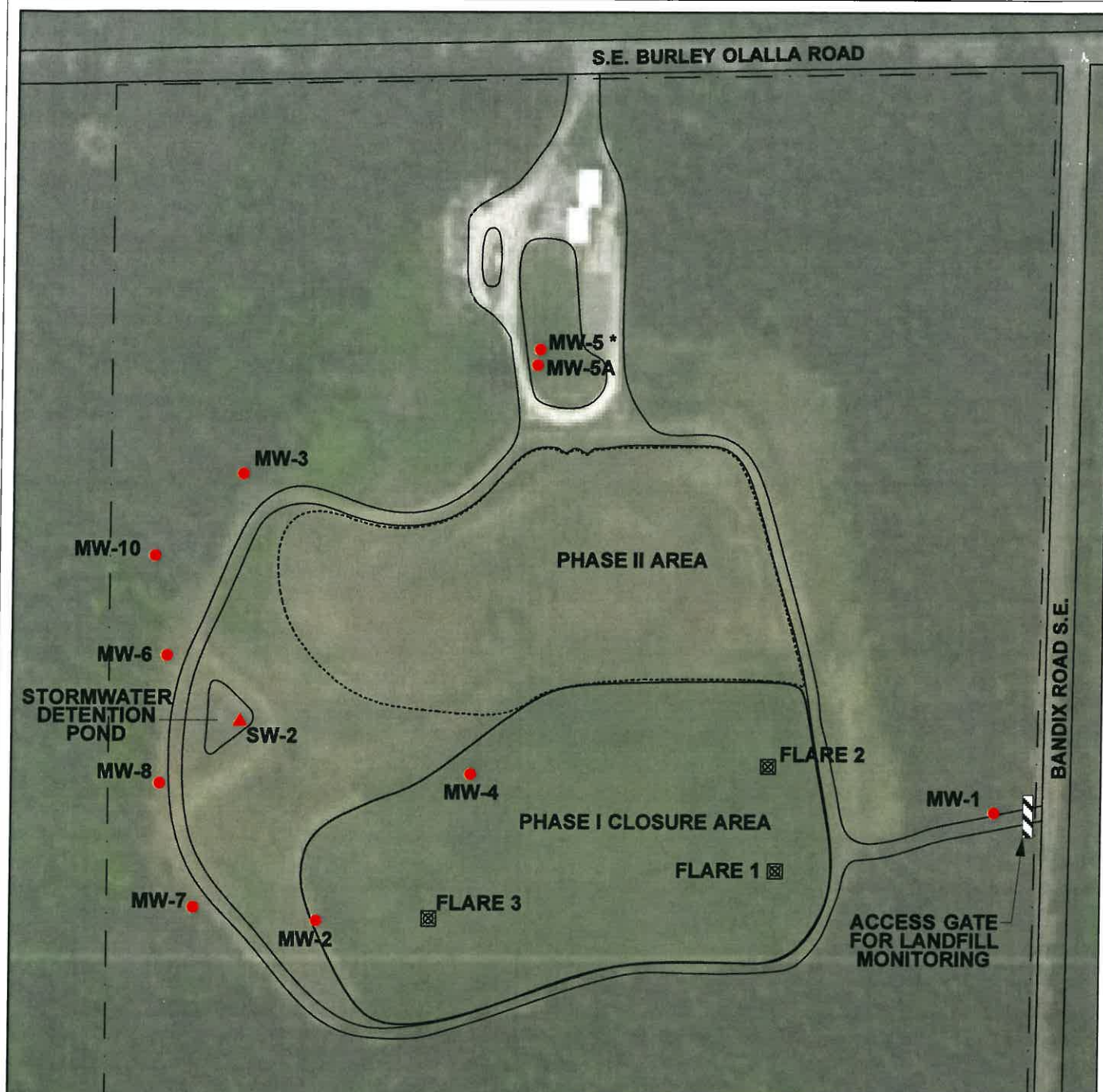


# **Olalla Landfill Quarterly Monitoring Field Book June 2016**



**Olalla Landfill  
Kitsap County, Washington  
Project Number: 45404.0**

**Environmental Partners, Inc.  
1180 NW Maple Street, Suite 310  
Issaquah, Washington 98027  
(425) 395-0010**



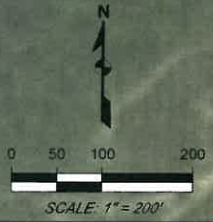
BASE MAP SOURCE:  
- Google Earth

TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR SOURCE:  
- KITSAP COUNTY PARCEL VIEWER

MW-5 is completed in a shallow perched groundwater zone.

**NOTES:**

- - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- ~ ~ ~ PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD
- MW-8 ● MONITORING WELL
- SW-2 ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
- ☒ LANDFILL GAS FLARE



| <b>FIGURE 1-2</b><br>OLALLA LANDFILL<br>MONITORING WELL, FLARE, AND SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS<br>KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON |                                                  |                               |                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>                                                                                                                |                                                  |                               |                                  |
| <b>PROJECT</b>                                                                                                                    | OLALLA LANDFILL QAPP/45403.0                     |                               |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>                                                                                                                   | 2850 SE BURLEY-OLALLA ROAD<br>OLALLA, WASHINGTON |                               |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>                                                                                                               | KITSAP COUNTY                                    |                               |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/25/15                                                                                                            | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>ALW/CLM                       | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>ALW/CLM | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45403.0 |

### Multiparameter Probe Calibration Log - Olalla Landfill Groundwater Monitoring

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Mfg. Serial# | Rental Co. Serial # | Date | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|
|            |              |              |              |                     |      |      |

**Calibrated to Autocal Solution**

Calibration Solution Manufacturer \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

pH = \_\_\_\_\_ Turbidity = \_\_\_\_\_ Temperature = \_\_\_\_\_

Conductivity = \_\_\_\_\_ Dissolved Oxygen = \_\_\_\_\_ ORP = \_\_\_\_\_

**Comments:**

*YSI and GEM landfill gas meter calibrated by rental company - Equipco. Calibration certs provided.*

| Meter Type | Manufacturer | Model Number | Mfg. Serial# | Rental Co. Serial # | Date | Time |
|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|
|            |              |              |              |                     |      |      |

**Calibrated to Autocal Solution**

Calibration Solution Manufacturer \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Number \_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

pH = \_\_\_\_\_ Turbidity = \_\_\_\_\_ Temperature = \_\_\_\_\_

Conductivity = \_\_\_\_\_ Dissolved Oxygen = \_\_\_\_\_ ORP = \_\_\_\_\_

**Comments:**

**Table 2-1: CAP and SWHP Monitoring Schedule**  
**Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Sample Location   | First Quarter |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | Second and Third Quarters |                  |      |              |                |             | Fourth Quarter |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|
|                   | Water Level   | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level               | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD      | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | D. Metals - COC list | pH (field and lab) | Vinyl Chloride | Landfill Gas Parameters |   |
| MW-1              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■              |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-2              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-3              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■              |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-4              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-5              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-5A             | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |   |
| MW-6              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■              |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      | ■                  | ■              |                         |   |
| MW-7              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                         | ■                         |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |   |
| MW-8              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■              |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-10             | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                         | ■                         | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■              |                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| SW-2 <sup>1</sup> |               | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                         |                           |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         |             | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| Flares 1, 2, 3    |               |                  |      |              |                |                |             | ■         |                         |                           |                  |      |              |                |             |                |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         | ■ |

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Surface water sample from SW-2 collected during first quarter or fourth quarter, not both quarters.

Field Parameters = pH, specific conductance, temperature, ORP, and DO

VOCs = Volatile organic compounds by EPA Method 8260C standard list, vinyl chloride by selective ion monitoring (SIM)

T (total) Metals = calcium, potassium, sodium

D (dissolved) Metals = arsenic, barium, iron, manganese, zinc

Geochemical = alkalinity, ammonia, bicarbonate, carbonate, chloride, sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, pH

TOC / COD = total organic carbon / chemical oxygen demand

Dissolved Metals - COC list = arsenic, iron, manganese

Landfill gas parameters = methane (%LEL), oxygen(% vol), carbon dioxide (% vol), and gas pressure

*3<sup>rd</sup> Qtr*  
*Rep - MW-17 from MW-6*

**Table 3-1: Monitoring Well Construction Data Summary**  
**Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Well  | Total Well Depth (ft bgs) | Measuring Point Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Surface Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Screened Interval (ft bgs) | Northing   | Easting    | Measuring Point Description |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| MW-1  | 87                        | 343.79                                 | 342.53                         | 82-87                      | 161858.133 | 560525.840 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-2  | 73                        | 323.25                                 | 318.95                         | 68-73                      | 161704.534 | 559572.839 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-3  | 55.5                      | 296.95                                 | 294.95                         | 50.5-55.5                  | 162333.903 | 559463.060 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-4  | 68                        | 320.93                                 | 317.35                         | 63-68                      | 161911.192 | 559787.735 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5  | 35.5                      | 334.17                                 | 332.78                         | 25-35                      | 162510.115 | 559878.901 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5A | 98                        | 332.53                                 | 331.43                         | 86-96                      | 162487.878 | 559875.742 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-6  | 35                        | 271.17                                 | 269.14                         | 28-33                      | 162077.699 | 559358.970 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-7  | 33                        | 280.43                                 | 278.21                         | 21-31                      | 161723.016 | 559398.979 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-8  | 38                        | 272.85                                 | 270.73                         | 25-35                      | 161897.813 | 559350.147 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-10 | 47                        | 279.21                                 | 276.84                         | 37-47                      | 162218.490 | 559340.899 | Pump wellhead               |

Notes:

NGVD 29 = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

bgs = below ground surface

### Depth to Water Measurement Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

| Well  | Time  | Measuring Point Elevation (ft. NGVD <sup>1</sup> ) | Depth to Water (ft.) | Comments and Well Inspection <sup>2</sup> Notes                     |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MW-1  | 08:15 | 343.79                                             | 73.82                | Good                                                                |
| MW-2  | 15:38 | 323.25                                             | 62.34                | ok                                                                  |
| MW-3  | 09:55 | 296.95                                             | 43.08                | Good                                                                |
| MW-4  | 15:45 | 320.93                                             | 59.70                | - no bed, now s-dag<br>usual issue - casing 3 ft. above measurement |
| MW-5  | 09:25 | 334.17                                             | 10.80                | Good                                                                |
| MW-5A | 09:30 | 332.53                                             | 73.13                | '                                                                   |
| MW-6  | 12:50 | 271.17                                             | 19.01                | in                                                                  |
| MW-7  | 15:15 | 280.43                                             | 23.18                | 11                                                                  |
| MW-8  | 14:24 | 272.85                                             | 19.52                | Good                                                                |
| MW-10 | 11:00 | 279.21                                             | 28.07                | Good                                                                |

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup>NGVD = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

<sup>2</sup>Observations regarding the condition of the well and surrounding area (e.g., protective casing, surface seal, cap, lock, bollards, soil conditions near the well such as depressions, ponded surface water, or other subsidence features, and any installed sampling equipment).

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                     |                        |                  |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-1</u>         | Date                   | <u>21-Jun-16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-1-6/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>       |
| Field Conditions | <u>Cloudy, Cool</u> |                        |                  |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                      |                                                   |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>    | Purge Method         | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Submersible pump |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>87</u>    |                      | <input type="radio"/> Peristaltic Pump            |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>78.52</u> |                      | <input type="radio"/> Bladder Pump                |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>18.48</u> | Other: _____         |                                                   |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.11</u>  | Start Time           | <u>08:34</u>                                      |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>6.32</u>  | End Time             | <u>08:51</u>                                      |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged | <u>15.5</u>                                       |

| Time         | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU         | DO <sup>mg/L</sup> | Temp.        | ORP          | Appearance            |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| <u>08:37</u> | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>6.02</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>12.68</u>       | <u>10.45</u> | <u>108.5</u> | <u>slightly cloud</u> |
| <u>08:40</u> | <u>4</u>    | <u>5.45</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>10.04</u>       | <u>10.85</u> | <u>130.1</u> | <u>clean</u>          |
| <u>08:43</u> | <u>6.57</u> | <u>5.48</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.56</u>        | <u>10.91</u> | <u>114.2</u> | <u>11</u>             |
| <u>08:46</u> | <u>9</u>    | <u>5.62</u> | <u>0.131</u> | <u>0.26</u> | <u>9.46</u>        | <u>10.91</u> | <u>109.3</u> | <u>11</u>             |
| <u>08:49</u> | <u>11.8</u> | <u>5.72</u> | <u>0.131</u> |             | <u>9.38</u>        | <u>10.92</u> | <u>108.8</u> | <u>11</u>             |
| <u>08:52</u> | <u>15</u>   | <u>5.80</u> | <u>0.130</u> | <u>0.25</u> | <u>9.25</u>        | <u>10.97</u> | <u>108.8</u> | <u>11</u>             |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |
|              |             |             |              |             |                    |              |              |                       |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s):  Submersible pump /  Peristaltic pump /  Bladder Pump /  Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>08:54</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |

End Time 08:56

### Comments / Exceptions:

Regulator set at 210

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                     |                        |           |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Station          | <u>MW-3</u>         | Date                   | 21-Jun-16 |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-3-6/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC       |
| Field Conditions | <u>clear, cool</u>  |                        |           |

### Purge Information

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>   |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>55.5</u> |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>43.0</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>12.5</u> |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.0</u>  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>6.0</u>  |

|                      |                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Purge Method         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Submersible pump |
|                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Peristaltic Pump            |
|                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Bladder Pump                |
|                      | Other: _____                                         |
| Start Time           | <u>10:10</u>                                         |
| End Time             | <u>10:35</u>                                         |
| Total Gallons Purged | <u>10</u>                                            |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP  | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|------|------------|
| 10:13 | 1.5     | 5.67 | 0.161        |      | 2.23 | 11.69 | 89.1 | clear      |
| 10:16 | 3       | 5.51 | 0.157        |      | 1.64 | 11.86 | 95.5 | "          |
| 10:19 | 4.5     | 5.58 | 0.157        |      | 1.78 | 11.92 | 90.4 | "          |
| 10:22 | 6       | 5.66 | 0.160        | 2.00 | 1.25 | 11.92 | 85.4 | "          |
| 10:25 | 7.5     | 5.68 | 0.159        |      | 1.20 | 11.96 | 88.2 | "          |
| 10:28 | 9       | 5.69 | 0.157        | 2.50 | 1.16 | 11.96 | 88.0 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s)  Submersible pump /  Peristaltic pump /  Bladder Pump /  Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>10:30</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |

End Time 10:35

### Comments / Exceptions:

Controller - 147.3

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |               |                        |           |
|------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Station          | MLW-10        | Date                   | 21-Jun-16 |
| Sample ID        | OL-MW-10-6/16 | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC       |
| Field Conditions | Clear & Cool  |                        |           |

### Purge Information

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2'    |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 47    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 28.07 |
| Depth of Water Column        | 18.93 |
| 1 Casing Volume              | 3.02  |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | 9.06  |

Purge Method: Submersible pump  
 Peristaltic Pump  
 Bladder Pump  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

Start Time: 11:13  
 End Time: 11:28  
 Total Gallons Purged: 9

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP  | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|------|------------|
| 11:16 | 1.2     | 6.05 | 0.540        |      | 1.77 | 11.02 | 92.2 | clear      |
| 11:19 | 2.4     | 5.81 | 0.540        |      | 1.59 | 11.22 | 98.7 | "          |
| 11:22 | 3.8     | 5.80 | 0.540        |      | 1.30 | 11.28 | 88.4 | "          |
| 11:25 | 5       | 5.44 | 0.542        | 1.26 | 1.27 | 11.28 | 75.6 | "          |
| 11:28 | 6.2     | 6.08 | 0.539        |      | 1.25 | 11.27 | 62.5 | "          |
| 11:31 | 7       | 6.12 | 0.536        |      | 1.24 | 11.26 | 56.8 | "          |
| 11:34 | 8.1     | 6.15 | 0.540        |      | 1.21 | 11.24 | 52.8 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s): Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | 11:36 | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |       | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |       | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |       | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |       | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |       | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |       | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |

End Time: 11:38

### Comments / Exceptions:

Controlled 102.6

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# Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                                                               |                        |           |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Station          | <u>MW-6</u>                                                   | Date                   | 21-Jun-16 |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-6-6/16</u>                                           | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC       |
| Field Conditions | <u>partly cloudy, cool and duplicate sample OL-MW-17-6/16</u> |                        |           |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                      |                                                   |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2</u>     | Purge Method         | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Submersible pump |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>35</u>    |                      | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Peristaltic Pump |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>19.04</u> |                      | <input type="radio"/> Bladder Pump                |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>15.96</u> | Other:               |                                                   |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.55</u>  | Start Time           | <u>13:13</u>                                      |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>7.66</u>  | End Time             | <u>13:41</u>                                      |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged | <u>10.5</u>                                       |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO              | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance                       |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| 13:17 | 2       | 6.09 | 0.342        |      | <del>2.06</del> | 10.96 | 79.8  | <del>clear</del> slightly cloudy |
| 13:20 | 4       | 5.95 | 0.343        |      | 2.06            | 10.98 | 28.7  | clear                            |
| 13:23 | 5.2     | 6.02 | 0.343        |      | 1.65            | 11.03 | 7.6   | clear                            |
| 13:26 | 6       | 6.32 | 0.342        | 3.22 | 1.51            | 11.03 | -1.6  | "                                |
| 13:29 | 7       | 6.36 | 0.343        |      | 1.39            | 11.04 | -6.8  | "                                |
| 13:32 | 8       | 6.38 | 0.343        |      | 1.31            | 11.06 | -10.1 | "                                |
| 13:35 | 9.2     | 6.79 | 0.343        |      | 1.30            | 11.06 | -11.0 | "                                |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |
|       |         |      |              |      |                 |       |       |                                  |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) :  Submersible pump /  Peristaltic pump /  Bladder Pump /  Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>13:37</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |

End Time 13:41

### Comments / Exceptions:

.....  
 Duplicate sample OL-MW-17-6/16 - used 1.46 of 16.00  
 .....  
 Controller = 104.7 Hz  
 .....

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                            |                        |                  |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-8</u>                | Date                   | <u>21-Jun-16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-8-6/16</u>        | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>       |
| Field Conditions | <u>partly cloudy, cool</u> |                        |                  |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>8</u>     |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>38</u>    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>19.52</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>18.48</u> |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.9</u>   |
| 3 Casing Volumes             | <u>8.87</u>  |

|                      |                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Purge Method         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Submersible pump |
|                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Peristaltic Pump            |
|                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Bladder Pump                |
| Other:               |                                                      |
| Start Time           | <u>14:23</u>                                         |
| End Time             | <u>14:55</u>                                         |
| Total Gallons Purged | <u>11.5</u>                                          |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance                |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------|
| 14:30 | 1.8     | 6.42 | 0.151        |      | 7.11 | 10.21 | 88.9  | Slightly cloudy           |
| 14:39 | 3.2     | 5.70 | 0.171        |      | 2.01 | 10.29 | 101.2 | .1                        |
| 14:42 | 5       | 5.88 | 0.185        |      | 1.62 | 10.38 | 74.8  | clear, Tr. Sand in bucket |
| 14:46 | 6.8     | 6.13 | 0.190        | 9.22 | 1.53 | 10.54 | 55.2  | 11                        |
| 14:49 | 8       | 6.22 | 0.198        |      | 1.45 | 10.31 | 46.2  | 11                        |
| 14:52 | 9.6     | 6.25 | 0.201        | 9.00 | 1.42 | 10.35 | 44.1  | 11                        |
| 14:55 | 10.9    | 6.20 | 0.202        | 8.95 | 1.39 | 10.36 | 42.2  | 11                        |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |                           |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) :  Submersible pump /  Peristaltic pump /  Bladder Pump /  Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>14:56</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |
|                           |              |                           |                                 |          |

End Time 14:58

### Comments / Exceptions:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Controller - 107.5 Hz

.....

.....

## Landfill Gas Monitoring Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                      |                                             |                |         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| Instrument Used:     | GEM 2000                                    | Date and Time: | 6/24/16 |
| Ambient Temperature: | <del>25°F</del> 70°F                        | Field Team:    | ELC     |
| Field Conditions:    | Partly cloudy, <del>25°F</del> light breeze |                |         |

### Landfill Gas Data

| Flare # | Time  | Methane<br>(% vol.) | % LEL | Oxygen<br>(% vol.)   | Carbon<br>Dioxide<br>(% vol.) | Temperature<br>(°C) | Gas<br>Pressure<br>("H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 3       | 16:00 | 0.0                 | 0.0   | <del>12.5</del> 12.5 | 7.1                           |                     | 0.00                                   |
| 2       | 16:08 | 0.0                 | 0.0   | 16.2                 | 1.3                           |                     | 0.01                                   |
| 1       | 16:15 | 0.0                 | 0.0   | 17.8                 | 3.2                           |                     | 0.01                                   |
|         |       |                     |       |                      |                               |                     |                                        |

### Comments / Inspection Results<sup>1</sup>

~~air~~ hose barbs are loose on 3 & 2

---



---



---



---



---

<sup>1</sup>Inspect the following: lock and gate operation, tightness of bolts and clamps, differential settlement, valve operation, debris or breaks in hose barb.

# EQUIPCO

## YSI 556MPS RENTAL CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: DM

DATE: 6/20/16

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL I.D. NUMBER: YSI-556. 62  
SERIAL#: 01F049AB  
CUSTOMER.

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

| PARAMETERS:         | STANDARDS:                                               | PASS ( ) | LOT# |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|
| 1. CONDUCTIVITY     | <u>1000</u> $\mu$ Mhos                                   | X        | ---  |
| 2. pH ZERO          | pH 7                                                     | X        | ---  |
| 3. pH SLOPE         | pH 4                                                     | X        | ---  |
| pH SLOPE            | pH 10                                                    | X        | ---  |
| 4. DISSOLVED OXYGEN | Air Calibration<br>Barometric pressure = <u>758</u> mmHg | X        | N/A  |
| 5. REDOX (ORP)      | <u>262</u> mV (YSI Zobell solution)                      | X        | ---  |

# EQUIPCO

## CES LANDTECH MODEL: GEM 2000 CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: JA

DATE: 6/20/16

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL ID: GEM2000201

SERIAL NUMBER: 6102904/06

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

1. CALIBRATION GAS: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub>

LOT #: 573162

GAS RESPONSE: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub> ±2%

2. CALIBRATION GAS: 50 % Vol. Methane

LOT #: 573162

GAS RESPONSE: 50 % Vol. Methane ±2%

OXYGEN RESPONSE IN FRESH AIR ENVIRONMENT: 20.9% ✓

OXYGEN DOWNSCALE RESPONSE CHECKED: 0% WITH 99.9% Nitrogen ✓

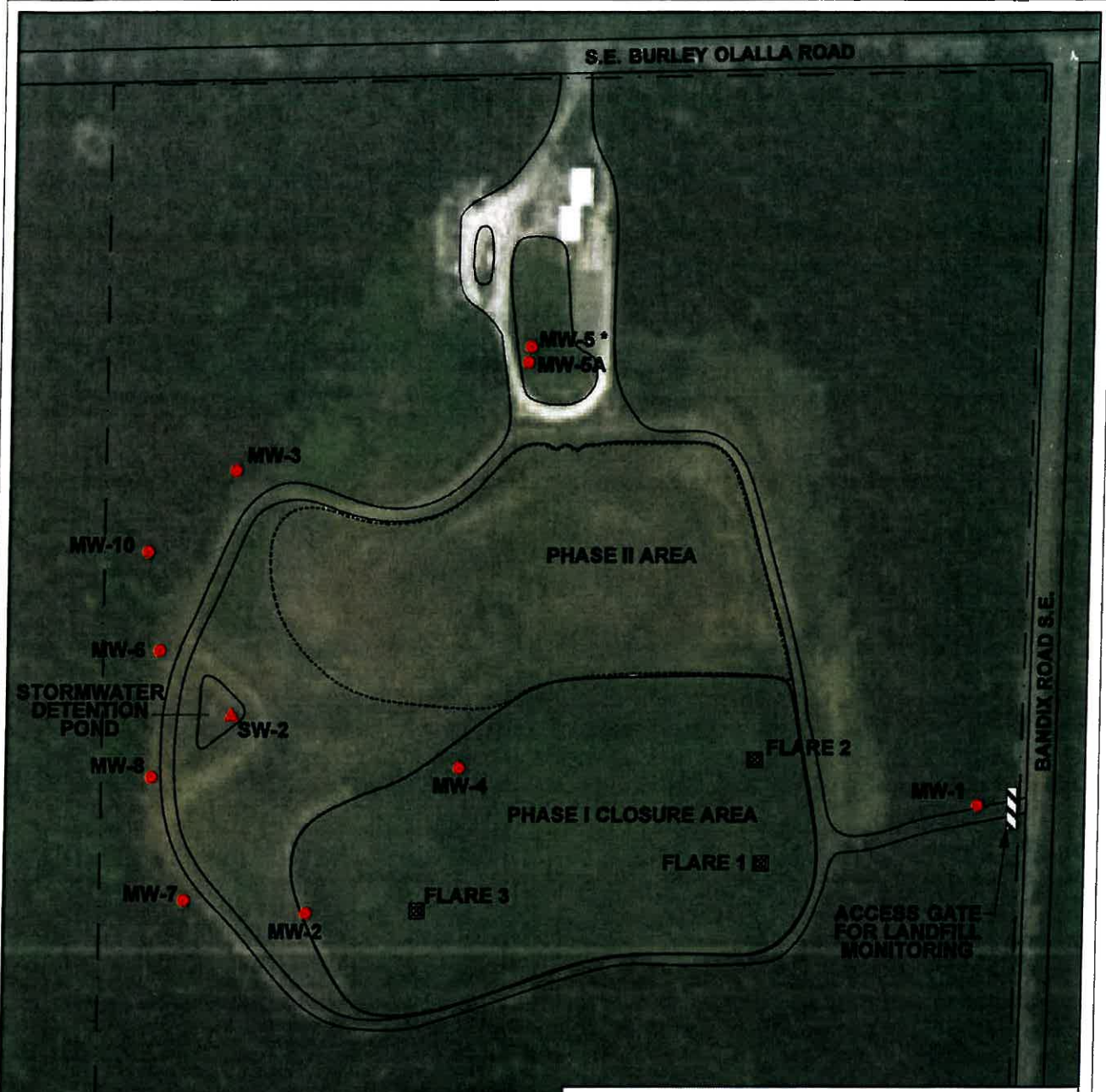
THIS INSTRUMENT HAS BEEN CALIBRATED TO STANDARDS SET FORTH BY THE  
MANUFACTURER

# **Olalla Landfill Quarterly Monitoring Field Book September 2016**



**Olalla Landfill  
Kitsap County, Washington  
Project Number: 45404.0**

**Environmental Partners, Inc.  
1180 NW Maple Street, Suite 310  
Issaquah, Washington 98027  
(425) 395-0010**



DATA SOURCES:  
 - Google Earth  
 TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR SOURCE:  
 - KITSAP COUNTY FINANCE DEPARTMENT

MW-5 IS SHOWN IN A SHADING  
 PERMITTED PROPOSED PLAN

**NOTES:**

|  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
|  | APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY   |
|  | PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD           |
|  | MONITORING WELL                 |
|  | SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION |
|  | LANDFILL GAS FLARE              |



**FIGURE 1-2**

OLALLA LANDFILL  
 MONITORING WELL, FLARE, AND SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS  
 KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON

|                        |                                                  |                               |                                  |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>     | ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC                       |                               |                                  |
| <b>PROJECT</b>         | OLALLA LANDFILL QAPP/45403.0                     |                               |                                  |
| <b>LOCATION</b>        | 2850 SE BURLEY-OLALLA ROAD<br>OLALLA, WASHINGTON |                               |                                  |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b>    | KITSAP COUNTY                                    |                               |                                  |
| <b>DATE</b><br>2/25/15 | <b>DRAWN BY</b><br>ALW/CLM                       | <b>REVIEWED BY</b><br>ALW/CLM | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b><br>45403.0 |



## Instrument Calibration Log - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

Calibrated By: Equipco - 506 attached Cert. From Equipco Date: 9/19/16

| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| pH                                                                                              |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| pH Electrode                                                                                    |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Calibrated: _____ to 4.00 buffer _____ to 7.00 buffer _____ to 10.00 buffer at _____ °C         |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Slope = _____ Comments: _____                                                                   |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| Specific Cond.                                                                                  |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Specific Conductance: Calibrated _____ μS/cm to _____ μS/cm calibration standard                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Electrical Conductivity: Calibrated _____ μS/cm to _____ μS/cm calibration standard at _____ °C |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Comments: _____                                                                                 |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| ORP Meter                                                                                       |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| ORP Electrode                                                                                   |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Electrode measured _____ millivolts at _____ °C using Zobell prepared on ____ / ____ / ____     |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Table value for Zobell solution at this temperature is _____ mV.                                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| Turbidity                                                                                       |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter reads _____ NTUs using _____ NTUs standard                                                |              |              | Comments: _____       |                     |      |
| Meter reads _____ NTUs using _____ NTUs standard                                                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| DO Meter                                                                                        |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Air-Calibration: Measured temperature _____ °C corresponds to _____ mg/L DO (from Table I)      |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Atmospheric pressure / elevation correction factor _____ (from Table II)                        |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Corrected calibration value _____ mg/L DO (Table I value multiplied by Table II value)          |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Comments: _____                                                                                 |              |              |                       |                     |      |

**Table 3-1: Monitoring Well Construction Data Summary  
Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Well  | Total Well Depth (ft bgs) | Measuring Point Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Surface Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Screened Interval (ft bgs) | Northing   | Easting    | Measuring Point Description |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| MW-1  | 87                        | 343.79                                 | 342.53                         | 82-87                      | 161858.133 | 560525.840 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-2  | 73                        | 323.25                                 | 318.95                         | 68-73                      | 161704.534 | 559572.839 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-3  | 55.5                      | 296.95                                 | 294.95                         | 50.5-55.5                  | 162333.903 | 559463.060 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-4  | 68                        | 320.93                                 | 317.35                         | 63-68                      | 161911.192 | 559787.735 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5  | 35.5                      | 334.17                                 | 332.78                         | 25-35                      | 162510.115 | 559878.901 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5A | 98                        | 332.53                                 | 331.43                         | 86-96                      | 162487.878 | 559875.742 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-6  | 35                        | 271.17                                 | 269.14                         | 28-33                      | 162077.699 | 559358.970 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-7  | 33                        | 280.43                                 | 278.21                         | 21-31                      | 161723.016 | 559398.979 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-8  | 38                        | 272.85                                 | 270.73                         | 25-35                      | 161897.813 | 559350.147 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-10 | 47                        | 279.21                                 | 276.84                         | 37-47                      | 162218.490 | 559340.899 | Pump wellhead               |

Notes:

NGVD 29 = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

bgs = below ground surface

**Table 2-1: CAP and SWHP Monitoring Schedule  
Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Sample Location   | First Quarter |                  |      |              |                |                |             | Second and Third Quarters |                         |             |                  |      |              |                | Fourth Quarter |           |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                   | Water Level   | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD                 | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Geochemical    | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | D. Metals - COC list | pH (field and lab) | Vinyl Chloride | Landfill Gas Parameters |
| MW-1              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■                         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |
| MW-2              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |                           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |
| MW-3              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■                         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |
| MW-4              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |                           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |
| MW-5              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |                           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |
| MW-5A             | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |                           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |
| MW-6              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■                         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |
| MW-7              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |                           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |
| MW-8              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■                         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |
| MW-10             | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              |                | ■           | ■                         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         |                      |                    |                |                         |
| SW-2 <sup>1</sup> |               | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |                           |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           |                         |             | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                      |                    |                |                         |
| Flares 1, 2, 3    |               |                  |      |              |                |                |             | ■                         |                         |             |                  |      |              |                |                |           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                | ■                       |

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Surface water sample from SW-2 collected during first quarter or fourth quarter, not both quarters.

Field Parameters = pH, specific conductance, temperature, ORP, and DO

VOCs = Volatile organic compounds by EPA Method 8260C standard list, vinyl chloride by selective ion monitoring (SIM)

T (total) Metals = calcium, potassium, sodium

D (dissolved) Metals = arsenic, barium, iron, manganese, zinc

Geochemical = alkalinity, ammonia, bicarbonate, carbonate, chloride, sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, pH

TOC / COD = total organic carbon / chemical oxygen demand

Dissolved Metals - COC list = arsenic, iron, manganese

Landfill gas parameters = methane (%LEL), oxygen(% vol), carbon dioxide (% vol), and gas pressure

*Handwritten notes:*  
~~Drop - MW-17 from MW-6~~  
 3rd Qtr -  
 MW-10 from MW-8

## Depth to Water Measurement Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

8/21/16

| Well  | Time                      | Measuring Point Elevation (ft. NGVD <sup>1</sup> ) | Depth to Water (ft.) | Comments and Well Inspection <sup>2</sup> Notes                      |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MW-1  | <del>08:00</del><br>08:13 | 343.79                                             | 74.23                | Good condition                                                       |
| MW-2  | 15:52                     | 323.25                                             | 62.81                | ok                                                                   |
| MW-3  | 09:45                     | 296.95                                             | 43.64                | Good condition                                                       |
| MW-4  | 15:57                     | 320.93                                             | 59.75                | - casing st. w/ strike up above metal monument - can't lock          |
| MW-5  | 09:23                     | 334.17                                             | 12.24                | Good condition                                                       |
| MW-5A | 09:26                     | 332.53                                             | 73.52                | " "                                                                  |
| MW-6  | 13:00                     | 271.17                                             | 19.57                | top of converter socket has to be removed for monument cover to fit. |
| MW-7  | 15:30                     | 280.43                                             | 23.60                | Good condition                                                       |
| MW-8  | 14:20                     | 272.85                                             | 19.98                | Good condition                                                       |
| MW-10 | 11:10                     | 279.21                                             | 28.73                | Good condition                                                       |

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup>NGVD = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

<sup>2</sup>Observations regarding the condition of the well and surrounding area (e.g., protective casing, surface seal, cap, lock, bollards, soil conditions near the well such as depressions, ponded surface water, or other subsidence features, and any installed sampling equipment).

# Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |              |                        |           |
|------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Station          | Mw-1         | Date                   | 21-Sep-16 |
| Sample ID        | OL-Mw-1-9/16 | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC       |
| Field Conditions | Sunny (W)    |                        |           |

### Purge Information

|                              |       |                                       |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2"    | Purge Method: <u>Submersible pump</u> |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 87.00 | Peristaltic Pump                      |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 74.23 | Bladder Pump                          |
| Depth of Water Column        | 12.77 | Other: _____                          |
| 1 Casing Volume              | 2.06  | Start Time                            |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |       | End Time                              |
|                              |       | Total Gallons Purged                  |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity <sup>µs/cm</sup> | NTU | DO mg/L | Temp. °C | ORP mV | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|-------------------------------|-----|---------|----------|--------|------------|
| 08:25 | 1.2     | 7.13 | 4.5                           | -   | 11.95   | 10.4     | 131.1  | clear      |
| 08:28 | 2.2     | 6.84 | 4.5                           | -   | 11.92   | 10.5     | 154.4  | "          |
| 08:31 | 5       | 6.72 | 4.4                           | -   | 11.85   | 10.6     | 162.0  | "          |
| 08:34 | 7.1     | 6.45 | 4.2                           | -   | 11.67   | 10.7     | 168.5  | "          |
| 08:37 | 9       | 6.51 | 131.2                         | -   | 10.71   | 10.9     | 148.1  | "          |
| 08:40 | 12      | 6.34 | 131.2                         | -   | 10.68   | 10.9     | 163.4  | "          |
| 08:43 | 14.5    | 6.31 | 131.1                         | -   | 10.68   | 11.0     | 174.1  | "          |
| 08:46 | 17.2    | 6.30 | 131.1                         | 0.8 | 10.65   | 11.0     | 175.3  | "          |
|       |         |      |                               |     |         |          |        |            |
|       |         |      |                               |     |         |          |        |            |
|       |         |      |                               |     |         |          |        |            |
|       |         |      |                               |     |         |          |        |            |

YSE Temp over  
Turns, probably  
now

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s): Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                | Comments   |
|---------------------------|------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|
| Volatiles and VC          | 0847 | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                               | f          |
| Total Coliform            |      | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                                | f          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |      | Sm OJ                     | ice                                    | f          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |      | Lg OJ                     | ice                                    | f          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |      | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                                  | f          |
| Total Metals              |      | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice                      | f          |
| Dissolved Metals          |      | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice, <u>Field filter</u> | f          |
|                           |      |                           |                                        | 11 bottles |

End Time: 0850

### Comments / Exceptions:

Regular Sat. 210

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                          |                        |                               |
|------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Station          | <u>MLW-3</u>             | Date                   | <u>21</u><br><u>20-Sep-16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MLW-3-9/16</u>     | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>                    |
| Field Conditions | <u>Sunny, 65°F Today</u> |                        |                               |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                      |                         |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>    | Purge Method         | <u>Submersible pump</u> |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>55.5</u>  |                      | Peristaltic Pump        |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>43.64</u> |                      | Bladder Pump            |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>11.86</u> |                      | Other: _____            |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>1.92</u>  | Start Time           | <u>10:07</u>            |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |              | End Time             | <u>10:29</u>            |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged | <u>7.5</u>              |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 10:10 | .8      | 6.07 | 473.2        | —    | 0.58 | 11.4  | 214.4 | Clear      |
| 10:13 | 2       | 6.05 | 462.2        | —    | 0.25 | 11.9  | 211.9 | "          |
| 10:16 | 3.2     | 6.05 | 469.4548     | —    | 0.18 | 12.0  | 209.4 | "          |
| 10:19 | 4.5     | 6.05 | 454.0        | —    | 0.14 | 12.0  | 207.3 | "          |
| 10:22 | 5.6     | 6.05 | 454.5        | —    | 0.11 | 12.0  | 204.7 | "          |
| 10:25 | 6.8     | 6.05 | 455.0        | 0.09 | 0.10 | 12.0  | 203.3 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>10:26</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              | <u>11 total</u>           |                                 |          |

End Time 10:29

### Comments / Exceptions:

.....  
 ..... 146 Hz .....  
 .....  
 .....

*ELC*

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                             |                        |                        |
|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-10</u>                | Date                   | <u>21</u><br>20-Sep-16 |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-10-9/16</u>        | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC                    |
| Field Conditions | <u>partly cloudy, 160°F</u> |                        |                        |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                                       |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2</u>     | Purge Method: <u>Submersible pump</u> |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>47.00</u> | Peristaltic Pump                      |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>28.73</u> | Bladder Pump                          |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>18.27</u> | Other: _____                          |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.95</u>  | Start Time                            |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |              | End Time                              |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged                  |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|-----|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 11:30 | 1.8     | 6.53 | 409.4        | -   | 0.39 | 11.0  | 141.8 | clear      |
| 11:33 | 2       | 6.51 | 410.1        | -   | 0.15 | 11.4  | 121.7 | "          |
| 11:36 | 3.4     | 6.50 | 411.2        | -   | 0.09 | 11.6  | 110.5 | "          |
| 11:39 | 4.8     | 6.49 | 411.2        | -   | 0.06 | 11.5  | 105.0 | "          |
| 11:42 | 5.7     | 6.48 | 410.5        | -   | 0.04 | 11.5  | 100.0 | "          |
| 11:45 | 6.6     | 6.47 | 411.1        | -   | 0.02 | 11.5  | 96.7  | "          |
| 11:48 | 8.1     | 6.47 | 411.4        | 1.1 | 0.01 | 11.6  | 93.9  | "          |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>11:50</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                        |          |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                         |          |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                             |          |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                           |          |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               |          |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter |          |
|                           |              | <u>11 total</u>           |                                 |          |

End Time 11:54

### Comments / Exceptions:

123 Hz

.....

.....

.....

.....

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                     |                        |                        |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-6</u>         | Date                   | <u>21</u><br>20-Sep-16 |
| Sample ID        | <u>OL-MW-6-4/16</u> | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC                    |
| Field Conditions | <u>Sunny, 65°F</u>  |                        |                        |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>    |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>35.00</u> |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>19.57</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>15.43</u> |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>2.5</u>   |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |              |

Purge Method : Submersible pump  
 Peristaltic Pump  
 Bladder Pump  
 Other :  
 Start Time 13:21  
 End Time 13:50  
 Total Gallons Purged 12

| Time         | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU        | DO          | Temp.       | ORP         | Appearance             |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| <u>13:24</u> | <u>1.1</u>  | <u>6.49</u> | <u>375.5</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.33</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>18.0</u> | <u>slightly cloudy</u> |
| <u>13:27</u> | <u>2.5</u>  | <u>6.48</u> | <u>381.1</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.16</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>8.7</u>  | <u>" "</u>             |
| <u>13:30</u> | <u>4.8</u>  | <u>6.47</u> | <u>381.9</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.10</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>4.6</u>  | <u>" "</u>             |
| <u>13:33</u> | <u>6</u>    | <u>6.47</u> | <u>382.5</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.07</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>1.8</u>  | <u>" "</u>             |
| <u>13:36</u> | <u>8.8</u>  | <u>6.44</u> | <u>383.3</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.04</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>-0.5</u> | <u>" "</u>             |
| <u>13:39</u> | <u>4.8</u>  | <u>6.46</u> | <u>383.8</u> | <u>-</u>   | <u>0.03</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>-1.7</u> | <u>" "</u>             |
| <u>13:42</u> | <u>10.8</u> | <u>6.45</u> | <u>383.8</u> | <u>8.9</u> | <u>0.02</u> | <u>11.4</u> | <u>-1.9</u> | <u>" "</u>             |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |                        |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |                        |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |                        |
|              |             |             |              |            |             |             |             |                        |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type                      | Preservative/Filtration         | Comments  |
|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>13:44</u> | <u>40-ml VOA</u>                 | HCL, ice                        | <u>15</u> |
| Total Coliform            |              | <u>300-ml sterile AG or poly</u> | Na2S2O3                         | <u>2</u>  |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                            | ice                             | <u>1</u>  |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                            | ice                             | <u>1</u>  |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                        | H2SO4                           | <u>1</u>  |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE                      | HNO3 to pH<2, ice               | <u>1</u>  |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE                      | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. Field filter | <u>2</u>  |

End Time 13:51 23

### Comments / Exceptions:

CONDUCTIVITY 109.5 Hz

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## Groundwater Sampling Field Data

EPI Project No./Site: 45404.0/Kitsap County - Olalla Landfill

|                  |                                        |                        |                                   |
|------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-8</u>                            | Date                   | <u>21</u><br><del>20</del> Sep-16 |
| Sample ID        | <del>OL-MW-8</del> <u>9/16</u>         | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC                               |
| Field Conditions | <u>and duplicate for OL-MW-12-9/16</u> |                        |                                   |

### Purge Information

|                              |              |                      |                         |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2"</u>    | Purge Method         | <u>Submersible pump</u> |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>58.00</u> |                      | Peristaltic Pump        |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>19.98</u> |                      | Bladder Pump            |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>18.02</u> |                      | Other: :                |
| 1 Casing Volume              | <u>8.91</u>  | Start Time           | <u>14:27</u>            |
| 3 Casing Volumes             |              | End Time             | <u>16:00</u>            |
|                              |              | Total Gallons Purged | <u>9.5</u>              |

| Time         | Gallons    | pH          | Conductivity | NTU        | DO          | Temp.       | ORP         | Appearance   |
|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <u>14:40</u> | <u>1.2</u> | <u>6.82</u> | <u>130.8</u> | <u>—</u>   | <u>0.23</u> | <u>10.7</u> | <u>30.1</u> | <u>clear</u> |
| <u>14:43</u> | <u>2.8</u> | <u>6.66</u> | <u>171.8</u> | <u>—</u>   | <u>0.11</u> | <u>10.9</u> | <u>43.1</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:46</u> | <u>4.2</u> | <u>6.64</u> | <u>183.2</u> | <u>—</u>   | <u>0.07</u> | <u>10.9</u> | <u>45.4</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>14:49</u> | <u>5.5</u> | <u>6.62</u> | <u>193.4</u> | <u>—</u>   | <u>0.04</u> | <u>10.9</u> | <u>44.5</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>15:52</u> | <u>6.8</u> | <u>6.62</u> | <u>194.8</u> | <u>—</u>   | <u>0.02</u> | <u>10.4</u> | <u>44.0</u> | <u>"</u>     |
| <u>15:55</u> | <u>8.3</u> | <u>6.63</u> | <u>196.5</u> | <u>4.3</u> | <u>0.01</u> | <u>11.0</u> | <u>42.2</u> | <u>"</u>     |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |
|              |            |             |              |            |             |             |             |              |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                  | Time         | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                | Comments          |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Volatiles and VC          | <u>15:56</u> | (5) 40-ml VOA             | HCL, ice                               | <u>MW-8 MW-12</u> |
| Total Coliform            |              | 300-ml sterile AG or poly | Na2S2O3                                |                   |
| Geochemical Parameters    |              | Sm OJ                     | ice                                    |                   |
| Nitrate/Cl/Nitrite/SO4/pH |              | Lg OJ                     | ice                                    |                   |
| TOC/COD/NH3               |              | 250-ml AG                 | H2SO4                                  |                   |
| Total Metals              |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice                      |                   |
| Dissolved Metals          |              | 500-ml HDPE               | HNO3 to pH<2, ice. <b>Field filter</b> |                   |
| End Time                  | <u>16:00</u> |                           |                                        | <u>11 11</u>      |

### Comments / Exceptions:

converter ~~to~~ H<sub>2</sub>  
108

## Landfill Gas Monitoring Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                      |                                      |                |               |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Instrument Used:     | GEM 2000                             | Date and Time: | 9/24/16 16:10 |
| Ambient Temperature: | 58°F                                 | Field Team:    | ELC           |
| Field Conditions:    | Clear, <del>80°F</del> slight breeze |                |               |

### Landfill Gas Data

| Flare # | Time  | Methane<br>(% vol.) | % LEL | Oxygen<br>(% vol.) | Carbon<br>Dioxide<br>(% vol.) | Temperature<br>(°C) | Gas<br>Pressure<br>("H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| #3      | 16:14 | 8.9                 | 0     | 0.0                | 14.3                          |                     | 0.0                                    |
| #1      | 16:26 | 1.7                 | 47%   | 10.5               | 3.6 <del>10.4</del>           |                     | 0.01                                   |
| #2      | 16:37 | 8.2                 | 55%   | 9.1                | 7.2                           |                     | 0.03                                   |
|         |       |                     |       |                    |                               |                     |                                        |

### Comments / Inspection Results<sup>1</sup>

#1 - jumped to 47% LEL, then reduced to 22%, then 0%,  
 went back up to 22% when no breeze

#2 - as above, jumped to 55 LEL, then reduced to 32, 0, and  
 up again.

<sup>1</sup>Inspect the following: lock and gate operation, tightness of bolts and clamps, differential settlement, valve operation, debris or breaks in hose barb.



RENTALS

YSI ProDSS RENTAL CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: OM

DATE: 9/19/16

RENTAL CUSTOMER: EPI

INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL I.D. NUMBER: YSIPRODSS. 02

SERIAL NUMBER: 16F102613

CALIBRATION INFORMATION

| PARAMETER:                   | STANDARD:                                        | PASS ()        | LOT #          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. CONDUCTIVITY              | 1,000 $\mu$ Mhos                                 | <u>X</u>       | <u>46387</u>   |
| 2. pH ZERO                   | pH 7                                             | <u>X</u>       | <u>10518</u>   |
| pH SLOPE                     | pH 4                                             | <u>X</u>       | <u>10521</u>   |
| pH SLOPE                     | pH 10                                            | <u>X</u>       | <u>10503</u>   |
| 3. DISSOLVED OXYGEN          | Air Calibration<br>Barometric pressure = 760mmHg | <u>X</u>       | N/A            |
| <del>4. TURBIDITY ZERO</del> | <del>0.0 NTU's</del>                             | <del>---</del> | <del>N/A</del> |
| <del>TURBIDITY SPAN</del>    | <del>20 NTU's</del>                              | <del>---</del> | <del>---</del> |
| 5. REDOX (ORP)               | 231mV (YSI Zobell solution)                      | <u>X</u>       | <u>110113</u>  |

# EQUIPCO

## CES LANDTECH MODEL: GEM 2000 CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: JM

DATE: 9/19/16

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL ID: GEM2000. 11

SERIAL NUMBER: GM07638/04

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

1..CALIBRATION GAS: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub>

LOT #: S73162

GAS RESPONSE: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub> ±2%

2. CALIBRATION GAS: 50 % Vol. Methane

LOT #: S73162

GAS RESPONSE: 50 % Vol. Methane ±2%

OXYGEN RESPONSE IN FRESH AIR ENVIRONMENT: 20.9% ✓

OXYGEN DOWNSCALE RESPONSE CHECKED: 0% WITH 99.9% Nitrogen ✓

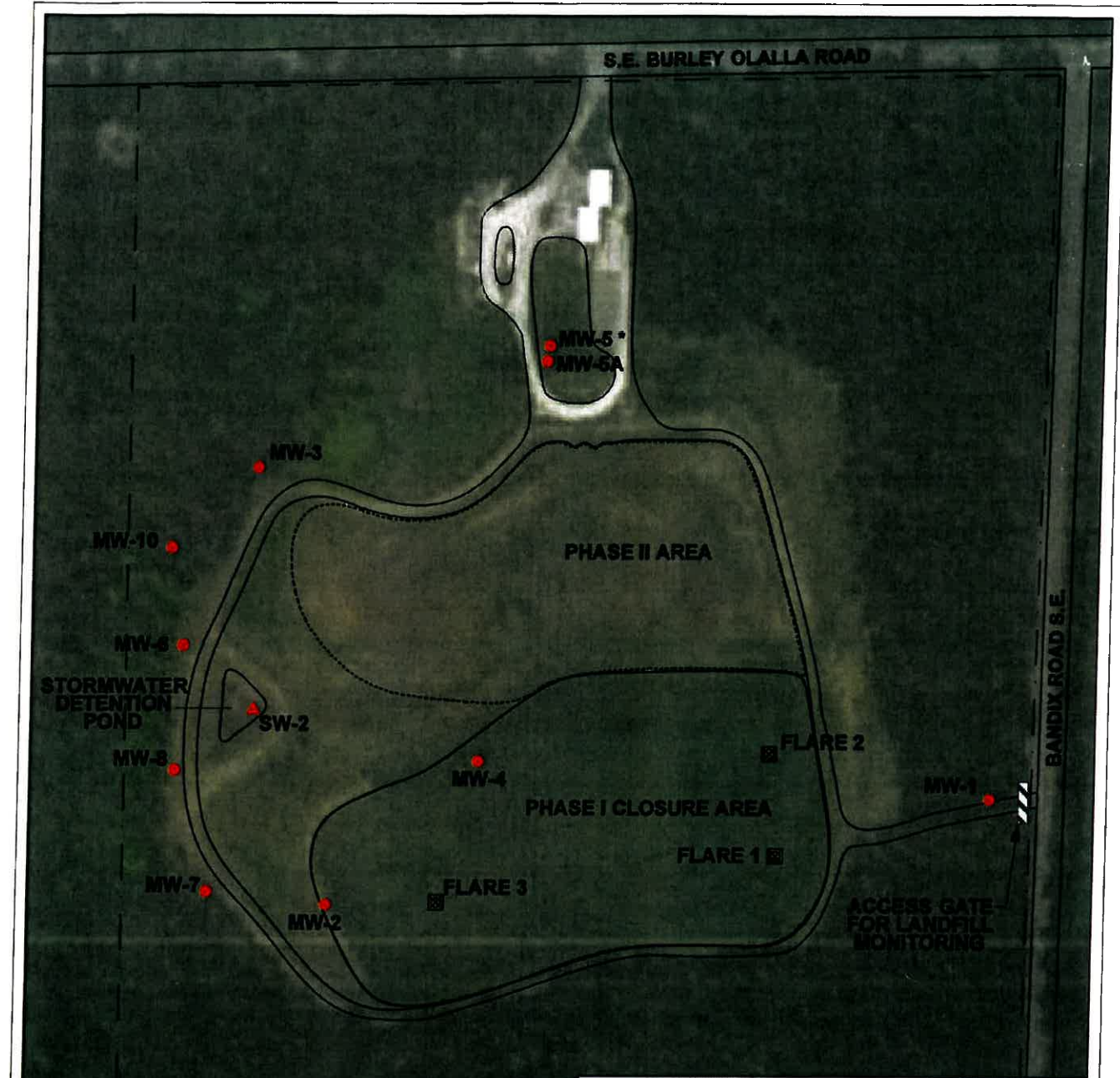
THIS INSTRUMENT HAS BEEN CALIBRATED TO STANDARDS SET FORTH BY THE  
MANUFACTURER

# **Olalla Landfill Quarterly Monitoring Field Book December 2016**



**Olalla Landfill  
Kitsap County, Washington  
Project Number: 45404.0**

**Environmental Partners, Inc.  
1180 NW Maple Street, Suite 310  
Issaquah, Washington 98027  
(425) 395-0010**



S.E. BURLEY OLALLA ROAD

BANDIX ROAD S.E.

PHASE II AREA

PHASE I CLOSURE AREA

STORMWATER DETENTION POND


ACCESS GATE FOR LANDFILL MONITORING

**FIGURE 1-2**

OLALLA LANDFILL  
MONITORING WELL, FLARE, AND SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATIONS  
KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON

- NOTES:**
- - - APPROXIMATE PROPERTY BOUNDARY
  - PERIMETER ACCESS ROAD
  - MW-# ● MONITORING WELL
  - SW-# ▲ SURFACE WATER SAMPLING LOCATION
  - ☐ LANDFILL GAS FLARE



|                     |                                                                                                                        |                    |                       |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>PREPARED BY</b>  |  <b>ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERS INC</b> |                    |                       |
| <b>PROJECT</b>      | OLALLA LANDFILL QAPP/45403.0                                                                                           |                    |                       |
| <b>LOCATION</b>     | 2850 SE BURLEY-OLALLA ROAD<br>OLALLA, WASHINGTON                                                                       |                    |                       |
| <b>PREPARED FOR</b> | KITSAP COUNTY                                                                                                          |                    |                       |
| <b>DATE</b>         | <b>DRAWN BY</b>                                                                                                        | <b>REVIEWED BY</b> | <b>PROJECT NUMBER</b> |
| 2/25/15             | ALW/CLM                                                                                                                | ALW/CLM            | 45403.0               |

**Table 2-1: CAP and SWHP Monitoring Schedule  
Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Sample Location   | First Quarter |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | Second and Third Quarters |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           | Fourth Quarter          |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---|
|                   | Water Level   | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters   | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | Landfill Gas Parameters | Water Level | Field Parameters | VOCs | T & D Metals | Total Coliform | Fecal Coliform | Geochemical | TOC / COD | D. Metals - COC list | pH (field and lab) | Vinyl Chloride | Landfill Gas Parameters |   |
| MW-1              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-2              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                         |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-3              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-4              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                         |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-5              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                         |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-5A             | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                         |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |   |
| MW-6              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-7              | ■             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                         |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         | ■           | ■                |      |              |                |                |             |           | ■                    | ■                  | ■              |                         |   |
| MW-8              | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |   |
| MW-10             | ■             | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                         | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                       | ■           | ■                | ■    | ■            | ■              | ■              | ■           | ■         | ■                    |                    |                |                         |   |
| SW-2 <sup>1</sup> |               | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                           |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           |                         |             | ■                |      |              |                | ■              | ■           |           |                      |                    |                |                         |   |
| Flares 1, 2, 3    |               |                  |      |              |                |                |             | ■         |                           |             |                  |      |              |                |             |           | ■                       |             |                  |      |              |                |                |             |           |                      |                    |                |                         | ■ |

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Surface water sample from SW-2 collected during first quarter or fourth quarter, not both quarters.

Field Parameters = pH, specific conductance, temperature, ORP, and DO

VOCs = Volatile organic compounds by EPA Method 8260C standard list, vinyl chloride by selective ion monitoring (SIM)

T (total) Metals = calcium, potassium, sodium

D (dissolved) Metals = arsenic, barium, iron, manganese, zinc

Geochemical = alkalinity, ammonia, bicarbonate, carbonate, chloride, sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, pH

TOC / COD = total organic carbon / chemical oxygen demand

Dissolved Metals - COC list = arsenic, iron, manganese

Landfill gas parameters = methane (%LEL), oxygen(% vol), carbon dioxide (% vol), and gas pressure

*4<sup>th</sup> QTR, Day is MW-10, call it MW-13*

*Sept 206 settings:*

*MW-1 210 Hz  
MW-3 146  
MW-10 123  
MW-6 109  
MW-8 108  
MW-5A 199  
MW-7 118.2*

## Instrument Calibration Log - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

Calibrated By: See Certificate of Calibration from Equipco Date:                     

| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------|
| pH                                                                                              |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| pH Electrode                                                                                    |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Calibrated: _____ to 4.00 buffer _____ to 7.00 buffer _____ to 10.00 buffer at _____ °C         |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Slope = _____ Comments: _____                                                                   |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| Specific Cond.                                                                                  |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Specific Conductance: Calibrated _____ μS/cm to _____ μS/cm calibration standard                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Electrical Conductivity: Calibrated _____ μS/cm to _____ μS/cm calibration standard at _____ °C |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Comments: _____                                                                                 |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| ORP Meter                                                                                       |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| ORP Electrode                                                                                   |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Electrode measured _____ millivolts at _____ °C using Zobell prepared on ____ / ____ / ____     |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Table value for Zobell solution at this temperature is _____ mV.                                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| Turbidity                                                                                       |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter reads _____ NTUs using _____ NTUs standard                                                |              |              | Comments: _____       |                     |      |
| Meter reads _____ NTUs using _____ NTUs standard                                                |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Meter Type                                                                                      | Manufacturer | Model Number | Manufacturer Serial # | Rental Co. Serial # | Time |
| DO Meter                                                                                        |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Air-Calibration: Measured temperature _____ °C corresponds to _____ mg/L DO (from Table I)      |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Atmospheric pressure / elevation correction factor _____ (from Table II)                        |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Corrected calibration value _____ mg/L DO (Table I value multiplied by Table II value)          |              |              |                       |                     |      |
| Comments: _____                                                                                 |              |              |                       |                     |      |



**Table 3-1: Monitoring Well Construction Data Summary**  
**Olalla Landfill, Kitsap County, WA**

| Well  | Total Well Depth (ft bgs) | Measuring Point Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Surface Elevation (ft NGVD 29) | Screened Interval (ft bgs) | Northing   | Easting    | Measuring Point Description |
|-------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| MW-1  | 87                        | 343.79                                 | 342.53                         | 82-87                      | 161858.133 | 560525.840 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-2  | 73                        | 323.25                                 | 318.95                         | 68-73                      | 161704.534 | 559572.839 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-3  | 55.5                      | 296.95                                 | 294.95                         | 50.5-55.5                  | 162333.903 | 559463.060 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-4  | 68                        | 320.93                                 | 317.35                         | 63-68                      | 161911.192 | 559787.735 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5  | 35.5                      | 334.17                                 | 332.78                         | 25-35                      | 162510.115 | 559878.901 | Top of PVC casing           |
| MW-5A | 98                        | 332.53                                 | 331.43                         | 86-96                      | 162487.878 | 559875.742 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-6  | 35                        | 271.17                                 | 269.14                         | 28-33                      | 162077.699 | 559358.970 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-7  | 33                        | 280.43                                 | 278.21                         | 21-31                      | 161723.016 | 559398.979 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-8  | 38                        | 272.85                                 | 270.73                         | 25-35                      | 161897.813 | 559350.147 | Pump wellhead               |
| MW-10 | 47                        | 279.21                                 | 276.84                         | 37-47                      | 162218.490 | 559340.899 | Pump wellhead               |

Notes:

NGVD 29 = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

bgs = below ground surface

### Depth to Water Measurement Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

| Well  | Time  | Measuring Point Elevation (ft. NGVD <sup>1</sup> ) | Depth to Water (ft.) | Comments and Well Inspection <sup>2</sup> Notes |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| MW-1  | 08:45 | 343.79                                             | 75.41                | 12/20/16                                        |
| MW-2  | 11:49 | 323.25                                             | 62.35                | ↓                                               |
| MW-3  | 11:03 | 296.95                                             | 42.00                |                                                 |
| MW-4  | 11:55 | 320.93                                             | 59.23                |                                                 |
| MW-5  | 10:55 | 334.17                                             | 8.80                 |                                                 |
| MW-5A | 10:51 | 332.53                                             | 73.37                |                                                 |
| MW-6  | 11:22 | 271.17                                             | 17.91                |                                                 |
| MW-7  | 11:35 | 280.43                                             | 22.68                |                                                 |
| MW-8  | 11:29 | 272.85                                             | 30.35                |                                                 |
| MW-10 | 11:09 | 279.21                                             | 26.99                |                                                 |

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup>NGVD = National Geodetic Vertical Datum (1929)

<sup>2</sup>Observations regarding the condition of the well and surrounding area (e.g., protective casing, surface seal, cap, lock, bollards, soil conditions near the well such as depressions, ponded surface water, or other subsidence features, and any installed sampling equipment).

# Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                    |                        |                      |
|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Station          | MW-1               | Date                   | 12/20/16 440 12/1/16 |
| Sample: ID       | Olalla-MW1-12/16   | Field Team: (Initials) | ELC                  |
| Field Conditions | Clear, Cool ~ 38°F |                        |                      |

## Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |                  |                                 |              |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2"               | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other: _____ |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 87               | Start Time                      | 0911 / 0833  |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 75.4             | End Time                        | 0850         |
| Depth of Water Column        | 11.54            | Total Gallons Purged            | 12           |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | 1.85             |                                 |              |
| Controller setting (Hz)      | 207 <i>ms/cm</i> |                                 |              |

| Time                                                                             | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO    | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------|--------------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0913                                                                             | 1       | 6.79 | 115          |      | 10.52 | 10.4  | 160.5 | Clear      |
| 0916                                                                             | 4.5     | 6.85 | 112.1        |      | 10.56 | 10.7  | 167.7 |            |
| <i>generator stopped</i>                                                         |         |      |              |      |       |       |       |            |
| 0921                                                                             | 5       | 6.65 | 114.5        |      | 9.7   | 11.0  | 163.9 |            |
| <i>generator part again, cont. get started, disc. Tank back to unit. Restart</i> |         |      |              |      |       |       |       |            |
| 0833                                                                             | 1.5     | 7.26 | 112.2        |      | 10.87 | 9.9   | 142.2 | Clear      |
| 0836                                                                             | 2.8     | 6.66 | 115.4        |      | 10.55 | 10.6  | 157.5 | "          |
| 0839                                                                             | 5       | 6.61 | 115.4        |      | 10.53 | 10.7  | 162.2 | "          |
| 0842                                                                             | 7.8     | 6.55 | 115.4        |      | 10.51 | 10.8  | 168.6 | "          |
| 0845                                                                             | 10      | 6.54 | 115.4        | 1.44 | 10.51 | 10.8  | 171.2 | "          |

## Sample Information

Sample Method(s) Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | 0848 | 500-40-mL VOA             | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform         |      | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |      | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |      | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                    |      | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                    |      | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals           |      | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |      | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |

Sample End Time 0850

## Comments / Exceptions:

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.

## Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                              |                        |          |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Station          | MLW-5A                       | Date                   | 12/21/16 |
| Sample: ID       | Olalla-MLW5A-12/16           | Field Team: (Initials) | EL       |
| Field Conditions | Sunny, Cool, High 45°F Today |                        |          |

### Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |       |                                 |         |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2.98  | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other : |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 77.7  | Start Time                      | 0949    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 24.63 | End Time                        | 1008    |
| Depth of Water Column        | 3.94  | Total Gallons Purged            | 9       |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | 149   |                                 |         |
| Controller setting (Hz)      |       |                                 |         |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0952  | 1.5     | 6.84 | 146.5        |      | 8.64 | 11.4  | 146.8 | Clear      |
| 0955  | 4       | 6.77 | 147.7        |      | 8.77 | 11.6  | 150.1 | "          |
| 0958  | 5.5     | 6.69 | 145.4        |      | 8.85 | 11.6  | 153.7 | "          |
| 10:01 | 7.2     | 6.69 | 145.5        |      | 8.85 | 11.6  | 155.8 | "          |
| 10:04 | 8.8     | 6.68 | 145.6        | 0.63 | 8.84 | 11.6  | 157.3 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                    | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <del>Volatiles and VC</del> | 10:06 | 200 40-mL VOA             | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform              | NA    | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters      | pH    | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite             | NA    | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                         | NA    | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                         | NA    | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals                | NA    | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals            | -     | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
|                             |       |                           |                                                       |          |
|                             |       |                           |                                                       |          |

Sample End Time 1008

### Comments / Exceptions:

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.



## Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                   |                        |          |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Station          | PLW-3             | Date                   | 10/21/16 |
| Sample: ID       | Olalla-PLW3-10/16 | Field Team: (Initials) | EC       |
| Field Conditions | Cool, Sunny       |                        |          |

### Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |       |                                 |          |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2     | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other: : |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 55.5  | Start Time                      | 10:50    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 42.00 | End Time                        | 11:00    |
| Depth of Water Column        | 13.5  | Total Gallons Purged            | 12       |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | 2.16  |                                 |          |
| Controller setting (Hz)      | 146   |                                 |          |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 10:53 | 1.5     | 6.43 | 448.5        |      | 1.48 | 11.0  | 186.9 | Clear      |
| 10:56 | 3.7     | 6.27 | 418.4        |      | 0.40 | 11.6  | 172.3 | "          |
| 10:59 | 6.25    | 6.26 | 415.8        |      | 0.31 | 11.7  | 168.2 | "          |
| 11:02 | 8.5     | 6.26 | 415.7        |      | 0.28 | 11.7  | 166.4 | "          |
| 11:05 | 10      | 6.26 | 417.2        | 0.61 | 0.25 | 11.7  | 165.1 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | 11:07 | 500 40-mL VOA             | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform         |       | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                    |       | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                    |       | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals           |       | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |       | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                                       |          |

Sample End Time 11:10

### Comments / Exceptions:

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.



# Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

Station: MW-10 Date: 12/21/06  
 Sample: ID: Olalla-MW10-12/17 Field Team: (Initials) Ec  
 Field Conditions: cool, sunny Duplicate MW-13

## Low-Flow Purge Information

Well Diameter (in.): 2  
 Well Depth (ft.): 47  
 Initial Depth to Water (ft.): 27  
 Depth of Water Column: 20  
 1 Casing Volume (gal.): 3.20  
 Controller setting (Hz): 125

Purge Method : Submersible pump  
 Other :  
 Start Time: 12:01  
 End Time: 12:21  
 Total Gallons Purged: 13

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|-----|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 12:04 | 1.8     | 6.57 | 357.5        |     | 0.44 | 11.4  | 137.7 | clear      |
| 12:07 | 3.5     | 6.55 | 357.2        |     | 0.30 | 11.6  | 129.1 | "          |
| 12:10 | 5       | 6.54 | 357.1        |     | 0.28 | 11.6  | 121.8 | "          |
| 12:13 | 6.5     | 6.53 | 356.9        |     | 0.23 | 11.6  | 119.1 | "          |
| 12:16 | 8.5     | 6.53 | 357.3        |     | 0.20 | 11.6  | 116.6 | "          |
| 12:19 | 10.2    | 6.53 | 357.5        | 1.5 | 0.20 | 11.7  | 113.6 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |     |      |       |       |            |

## Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | 12:21 | 5 <del>40</del> 40-mL VOA | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform         |       | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                    |       | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                    |       | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals           |       | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |       | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                                       |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                                       |          |

Sample End Time: 12:31

## Comments / Exceptions:

Duplicate MW-13

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.

Ec

# Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                           |                        |                 |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Station          | <u>MW-6</u>               | Date                   | <u>12/21/16</u> |
| Sample: ID       | <u>Olalla-MW6-12/16</u>   | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>EC</u>       |
| Field Conditions | <u>Sunny, clear, cool</u> |                        |                 |

## Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |              |                                 |             |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | <u>2</u>     | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other :     |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | <u>35</u>    | Start Time                      | <u>1300</u> |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | <u>17.41</u> | End Time                        | <u>1325</u> |
| Depth of Water Column        | <u>17.09</u> | Total Gallons Purged            | <u>16</u>   |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | <u>2.73</u>  |                                 |             |
| Controller setting (Hz)      | <u>108</u>   |                                 |             |

| Time        | Gallons     | pH          | Conductivity | NTU         | DO          | Temp.       | ORP         | Appearance             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| <u>1305</u> | <u>2</u>    | <u>6.80</u> | <u>186.2</u> |             | <u>0.48</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>14.5</u> | <u>Slightly cloudy</u> |
| <u>1308</u> | <u>4.8</u>  | <u>6.76</u> | <u>191.0</u> |             | <u>0.29</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>5.0</u>  | <u>clear</u>           |
| <u>1311</u> | <u>6.5</u>  | <u>6.76</u> | <u>193.5</u> |             | <u>0.24</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>1.9</u>  | <u>clear</u>           |
| <u>1314</u> | <u>9</u>    | <u>6.75</u> | <u>195.5</u> |             | <u>0.21</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>-0.7</u> | <u>"</u>               |
| <u>1317</u> | <u>11</u>   | <u>6.74</u> | <u>197.3</u> |             | <u>0.19</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>-2.9</u> | <u>"</u>               |
| <u>1320</u> | <u>14.2</u> | <u>6.74</u> | <u>199.4</u> | <u>2.53</u> | <u>0.18</u> | <u>11.9</u> | <u>-4.7</u> | <u>"</u>               |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |
|             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |                        |

## Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time        | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | <u>1322</u> | <u>500</u> 40-mL VOA      | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform         |             | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |             | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |             | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                    |             | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                    |             | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals           |             | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |             | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |

Sample End Time 1325

## Comments / Exceptions:

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.

# Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                  |                        |          |
|------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Station          | MW-8             | Date                   | 12/21/16 |
| Sample: ID       | Olalla-MW8-12/16 | Field Team: (Initials) | EC       |
| Field Conditions | Clear + Cool     |                        |          |

## Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |       |                                 |         |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2     | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other : |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 38    | Start Time                      | 13:56   |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 70.35 | End Time                        | 14:14   |
| Depth of Water Column        | 7.65  | Total Gallons Purged            | 12      |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | 1.22  |                                 |         |
| Controller setting (Hz)      | 103   |                                 |         |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP  | Appearance      |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|------|-----------------|
| 13:59 | 2.5     | 6.76 | 242.1        | -    | 2.18 | 11.4  | 38.0 | Slightly cloudy |
| 14:02 | 5       | 6.70 | 248.1        |      | 2.15 | 11.4  | 36.1 | "               |
| 14:05 | 7       | 6.70 | 301.1        |      | 2.12 | 11.4  | 33.9 | clear           |
| 14:08 | 9       | 6.70 | 302.9        |      | 2.08 | 11.4  | 33.2 | Clear           |
| 14:11 | 10.5    | 6.70 | 301.4        | 4.36 | 2.16 | 11.4  | 32.8 |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |      |                 |

## Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis               | Time  | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Volatiles and VC       | 14:12 | 500 40-mL VOA             | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform         |       | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite        |       | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                    |       | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                    |       | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals           |       | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals       |       | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                                       |          |
|                        |       |                           |                                                       |          |

Sample End Time 14:14

### Comments / Exceptions:

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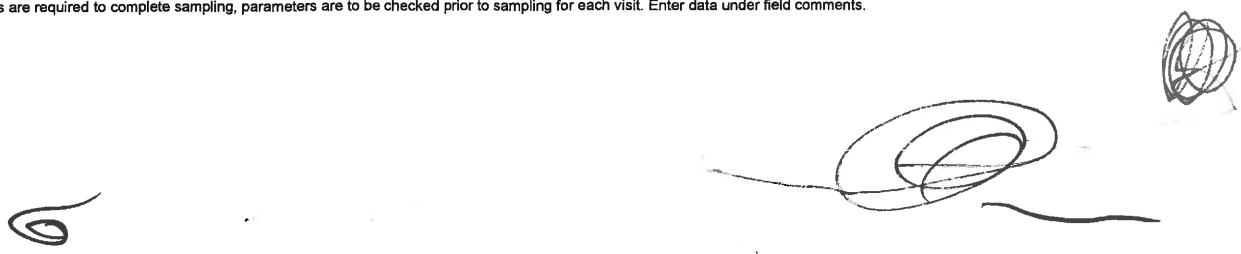


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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.





## Groundwater Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                   |                        |          |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Station          | MLW-7             | Date                   | 12/21/16 |
| Sample: ID       | 01A4A-MLW7-12/16  | Field Team: (Initials) | EC       |
| Field Conditions | Cool, clear, 38°F |                        |          |

### Low-Flow Purge Information

|                              |       |                                 |         |
|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Well Diameter (in.)          | 2"    | Purge Method : Submersible pump | Other : |
| Well Depth (ft.)             | 33    | Start Time                      | 1457    |
| Initial Depth to Water (ft.) | 22.68 | End Time                        | 1512    |
| Depth of Water Column        | 10.32 | Total Gallons Purged            | 7.5     |
| 1 Casing Volume (gal.)       | 1.65  |                                 |         |
| Controller setting (Hz)      | 117   |                                 |         |

| Time  | Gallons | pH   | Conductivity | NTU  | DO   | Temp. | ORP   | Appearance |
|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------|
| 14:54 | 1       | 6.87 | 98.8         |      | 4.74 | 10.6  | 91.2  | C/69F      |
| 14:57 | 2       | 6.79 | 98.7         |      | 4.60 | 10.9  | 101.2 | "          |
| 15:00 | 3.5     | 6.78 | 98.9         |      | 4.54 | 10.9  | 106.0 | "          |
| 15:03 | 4.5     | 6.75 | 98.9         |      | 4.52 | 10.9  | 109.5 | "          |
| 15:06 | 5.5     | 6.77 | 98.9         |      | 4.50 | 11.0  | 114.1 | "          |
| 15:09 | 6.5     | 6.76 | 98.9         | 0.56 | 4.48 | 11.0  | 115.5 | "          |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |
|       |         |      |              |      |      |       |       |            |

### Sample Information

Sample Method(s) : Submersible pump / Peristaltic pump / Bladder Pump / Other

| Analysis                    | Time | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration                               | Comments |
|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <del>Volatiles and VC</del> | 1510 | 240 40-mL VOA             | HCl, cool to <4°C                                     |          |
| Total Coliform              | NA   | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Geochemical Parameters      | 3/16 | 1500-mL HDPE              | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| Nitrate/Nitrite             | NO   | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C                                          |          |
| TOC                         |      | 250-mL AG                 | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| COD                         |      | 250-mL HDPE               | H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |
| Total Metals                |      | 250-mL HDPE               | HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C               |          |
| Dissolved Metals            |      | 250-mL HDPE               | Field filter, HNO <sub>3</sub> to pH <2, cool to <4°C |          |

Sample End Time 1512

### Comments / Exceptions:

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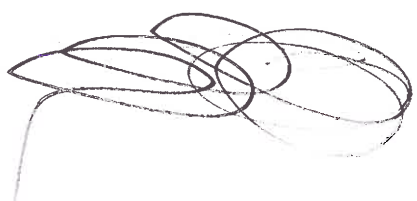


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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.



## Surface Water Sampling Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                  |                                                  |                        |                 |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Station          | <u>SW-2</u>                                      | Date                   | <u>12/20/16</u> |
| Sample ID        | <u>Olalla-SW2-12/16</u>                          | Field Team: (Initials) | <u>ELC</u>      |
| Field Conditions | <u>Clear, cool, windy, heavy rain last night</u> |                        |                 |

### Field Parameter Data

| Time        | pH          | Specific Conductance         | Temperature (°C) | Appearance and Flow Rate                            |
|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <u>0820</u> | <u>8.09</u> | <u>43.4</u> <del>MS/cm</del> | <u>3.8°</u>      | <u>≈ 5 gallons/min, light green color, no odor,</u> |

**Sample Information**  
DO - 13.0 mg/L      ORP - 125.7

| Analysis         | Time        | Bottle Type               | Preservative/Filtration | Comments |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Fecal Coliform   | <u>0820</u> | 300-mL sterile AG or poly | Cool to <4°C            |          |
| Nitrate-Nitrogen | <u>11</u>   | 500-mL HDPE               | Cool to <4°C            |          |
| pH               | <u>11</u>   | 125-mL AG                 | Cool to <4°C            |          |
|                  |             |                           |                         |          |

Sample End Time 11

### Comments / Exceptions:

- grab from water discharge from pipe

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Notes: Where multiple visits are required to complete sampling, parameters are to be checked prior to sampling for each visit. Enter data under field comments.

## Landfill Gas Monitoring Field Data - Olalla Landfill Monitoring

|                      |                                      |                |                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Instrument Used:     | Landfill GEM 2000 Landfill Gas meter | Date and Time: | 12/30/16 12:05 |
| Ambient Temperature: | 47°F                                 | Field Team:    | EC             |
| Field Conditions:    | clear, very windy                    |                |                |

### Landfill Gas Data

| Flare # | Time  | Methane<br>(% vol.) | % LEL | Oxygen<br>(% vol.) | Carbon<br>Dioxide<br>(% vol.) | Temperature<br>(°C) | Gas<br>Pressure<br>("H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|---------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|
| # 3     | 12:05 | 0.0                 | 0     | 22.9               | 0.2                           |                     | 0.02                                   |
| # 1     | 12:19 | 0.0                 | 0     | 23.0               | 0.1                           |                     | 0.00-0.05                              |
| # 2     | 12:25 | 0.0                 | 0     | 23.1               | 0.1                           |                     | 0.00 0.04                              |
|         |       |                     |       |                    |                               |                     |                                        |

### Comments / Inspection Results<sup>1</sup>

*Dwyer magnetic for Gas pressure*

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<sup>1</sup>Inspect the following: lock and gate operation, tightness of bolts and clamps, differential settlement, valve operation, debris or breaks in hose barb.

### YSI ProDSS RENTAL CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: *DM*

DATE: *12/19/16*

RENTAL CUSTOMER: *EPS*

#### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL I.D. NUMBER: YSIPRODSS. *05*

SERIAL NUMBER: *16F102616*

#### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

| PARAMETER:                   | STANDARD:                                        | PASS ( )     | LOT #          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. CONDUCTIVITY              | 1,000 $\mu$ Mhos                                 | <i>X</i>     | <i>46387</i>   |
| 2. pH ZERO                   | pH 7                                             | <i>X</i>     | <i>44912</i>   |
| pH SLOPE                     | pH 4                                             | <i>X</i>     | <i>44935</i>   |
| pH SLOPE                     | pH 10                                            | <i>X</i>     | <i>10503</i>   |
| 3. DISSOLVED OXYGEN          | Air Calibration<br>Barometric pressure = 760mmHg | <i>X</i>     | N/A            |
| <del>4. TURBIDITY ZERO</del> | <del>0.0 NTU's</del>                             | <del>—</del> | <del>N/A</del> |
| <del>TURBIDITY SPAN</del>    | <del>20 NTU's</del>                              | <del>—</del> | <del>—</del>   |
| 5. REDOX (ORP)               | 231mV (YSI Zobell solution)                      | <i>X</i>     | <i>110113</i>  |

# EQUIPCO

## CES LANDTECH MODEL: GEM 2000 CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

SERVICE TECHNICIAN: JN

DATE: 12/19/16

### INSTRUMENT INFORMATION

RENTAL ID: GEM2000. 08

SERIAL NUMBER: 61072013

### CALIBRATION INFORMATION

1. CALIBRATION GAS: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub>

LOT #: S72162

GAS RESPONSE: 35 % CO<sub>2</sub> ±2%

2. CALIBRATION GAS: 0 % Vol. Methane

LOT #: S72162

GAS RESPONSE: 0 % Vol. Methane ±2%

OXYGEN RESPONSE IN FRESH AIR ENVIRONMENT: 20.9% ✓

OXYGEN DOWNSCALE RESPONSE CHECKED: 0% WITH 99.9% Nitrogen ✓

THIS INSTRUMENT HAS BEEN CALIBRATED TO STANDARDS SET FORTH BY THE  
MANUFACTURER

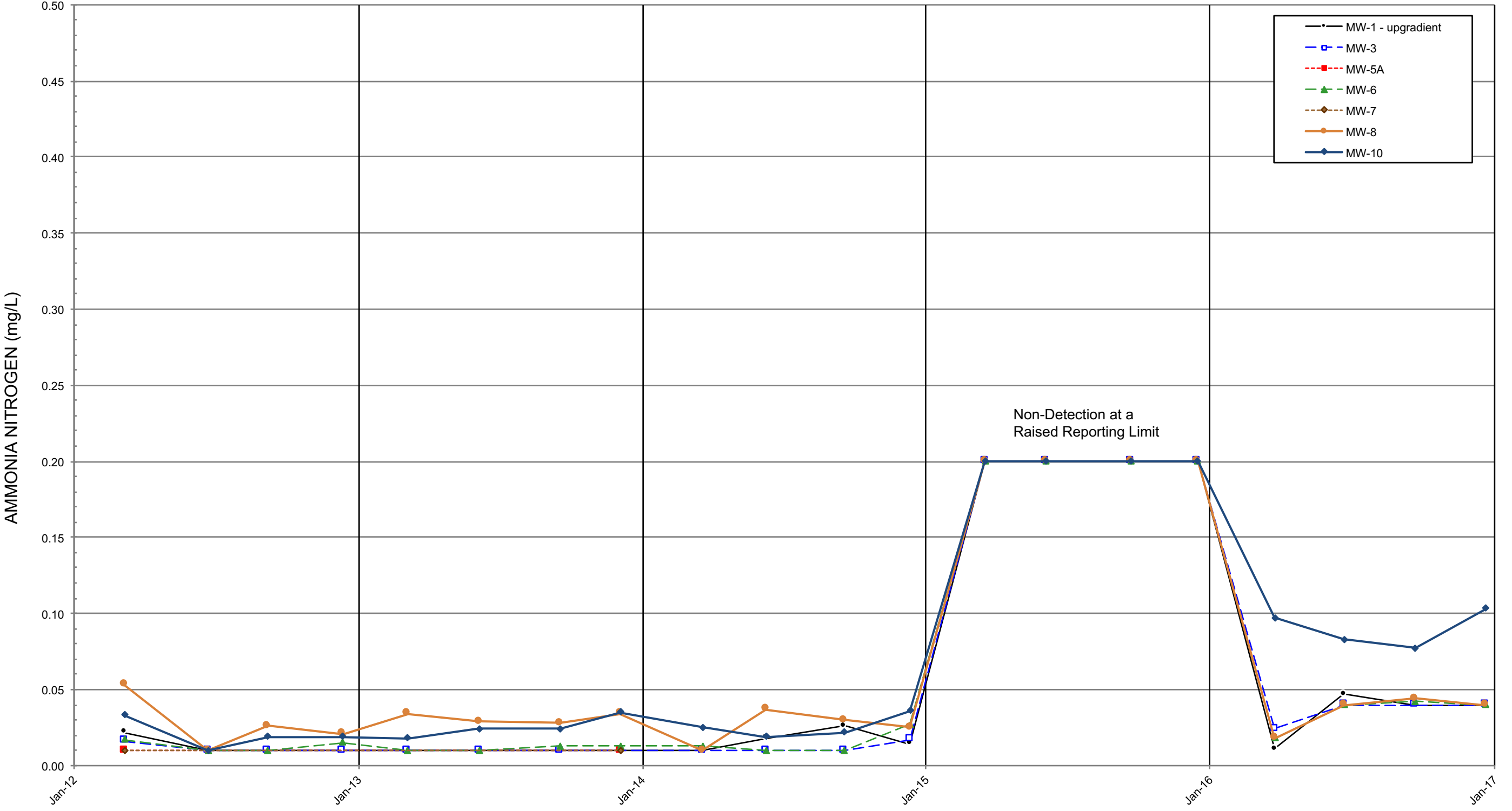
**Appendix C:**  
**2016 Statistical Summaries**

Time-Series Plots through December 2016  
Mann-Kendall Statistically Significant Trend Test Summary Tables  
Shapiro-Wilk Test for Normality Summary Tables  
Confidence Interval Summary Tables



# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

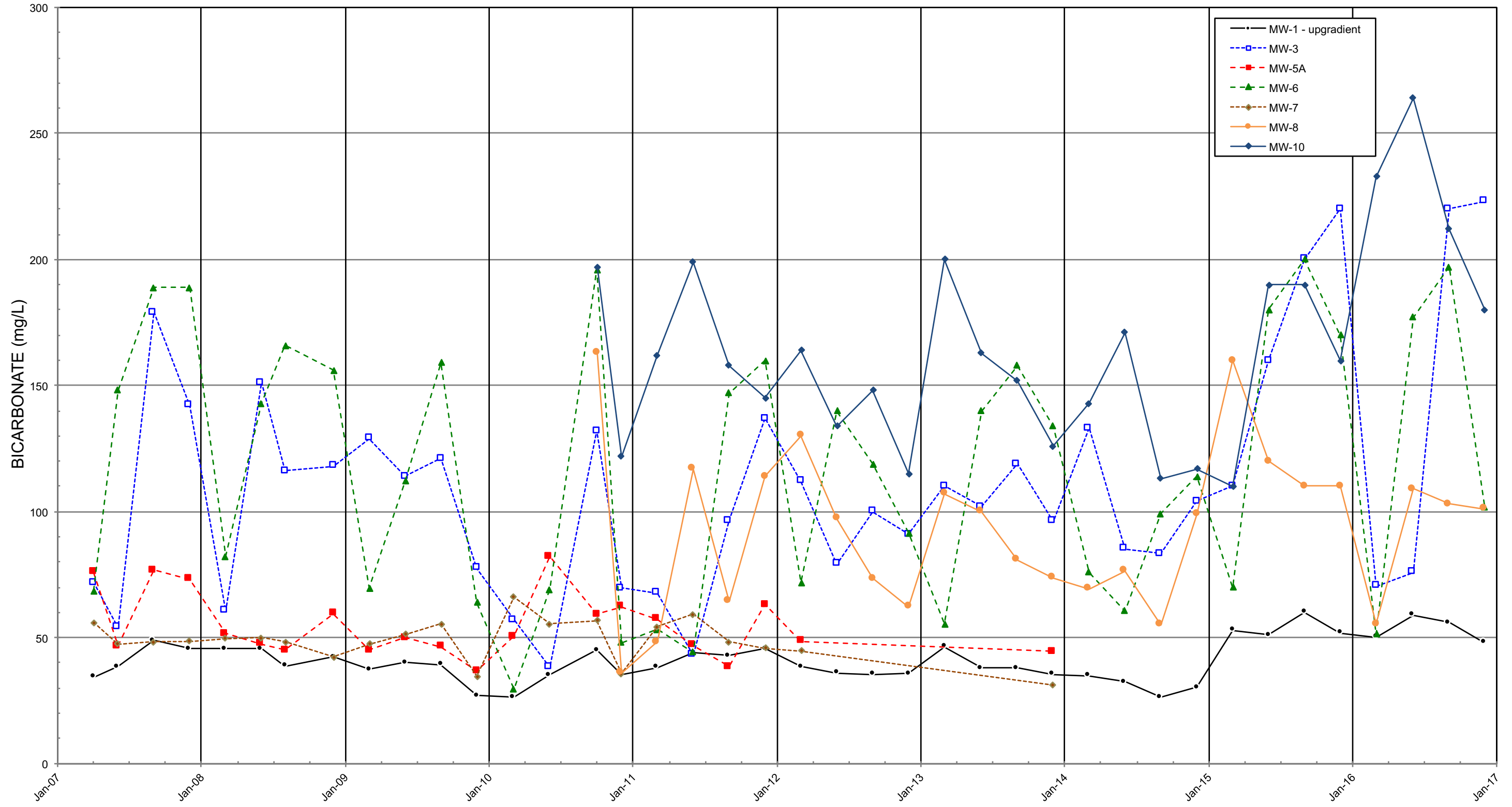
DATE

AMMONIA NITROGEN  
(RECENT)



# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data



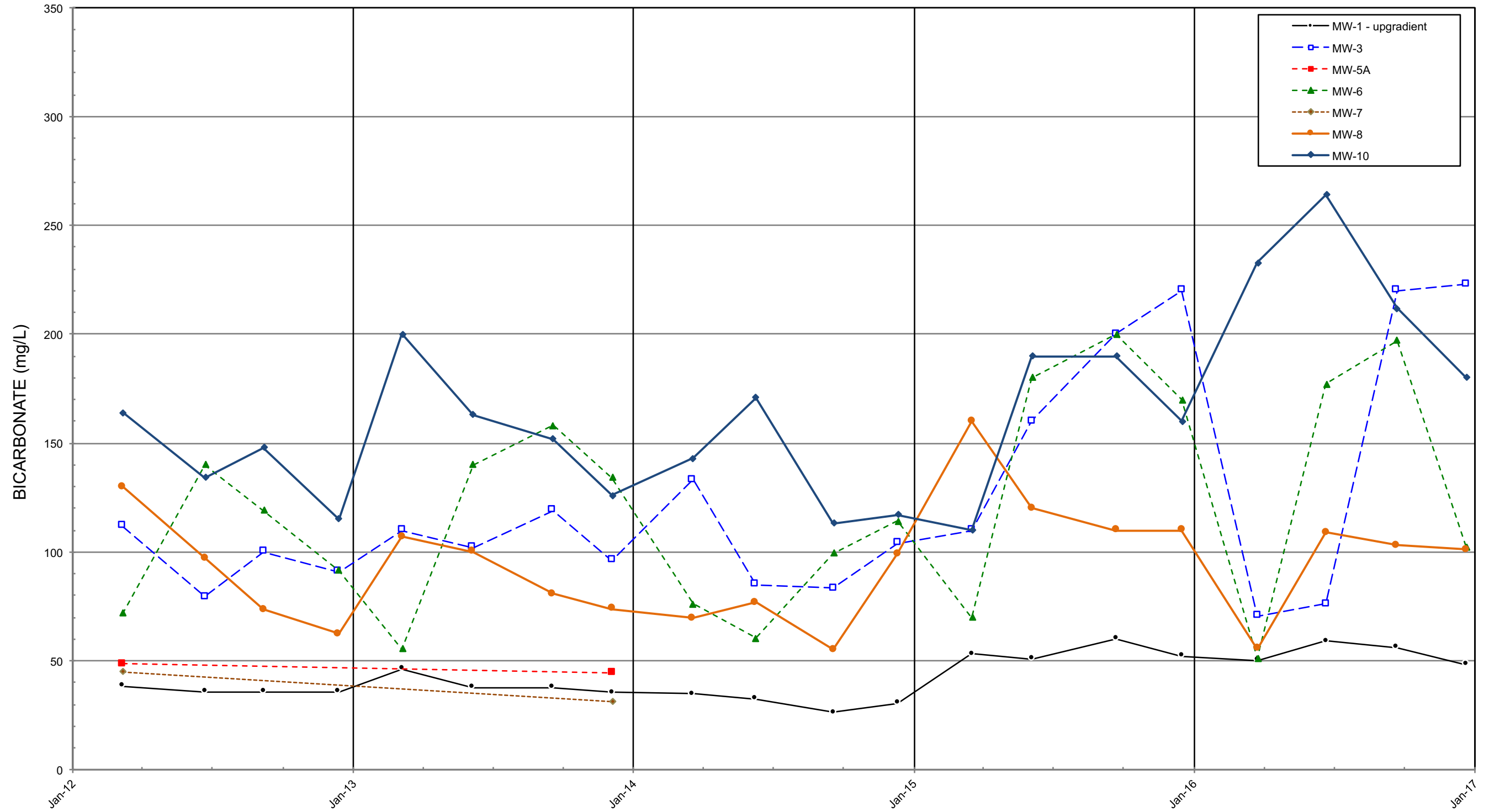
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

BICARBONATE  
 (Analysis started in 2007)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



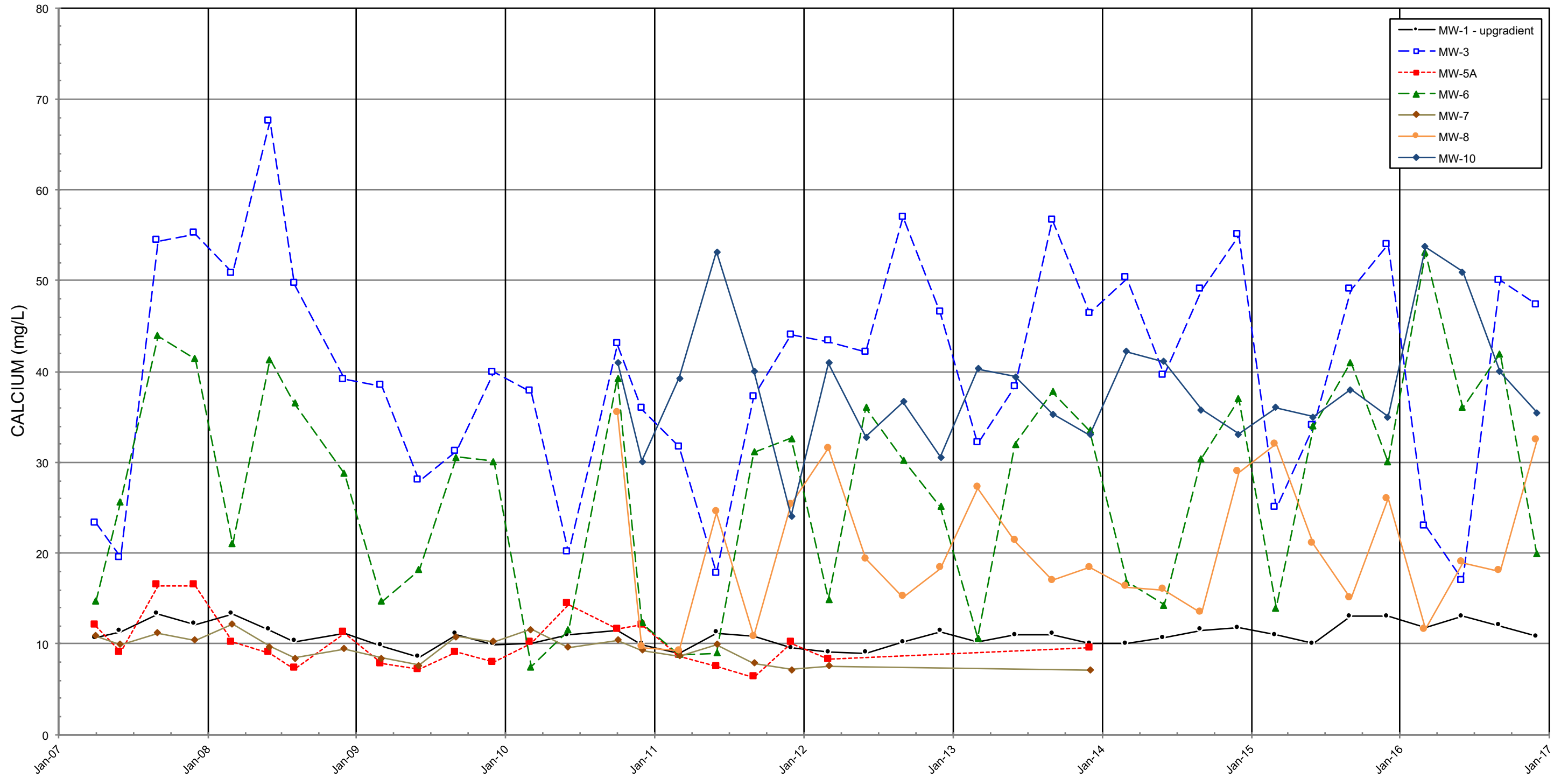
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

BICARBONATE  
(RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data



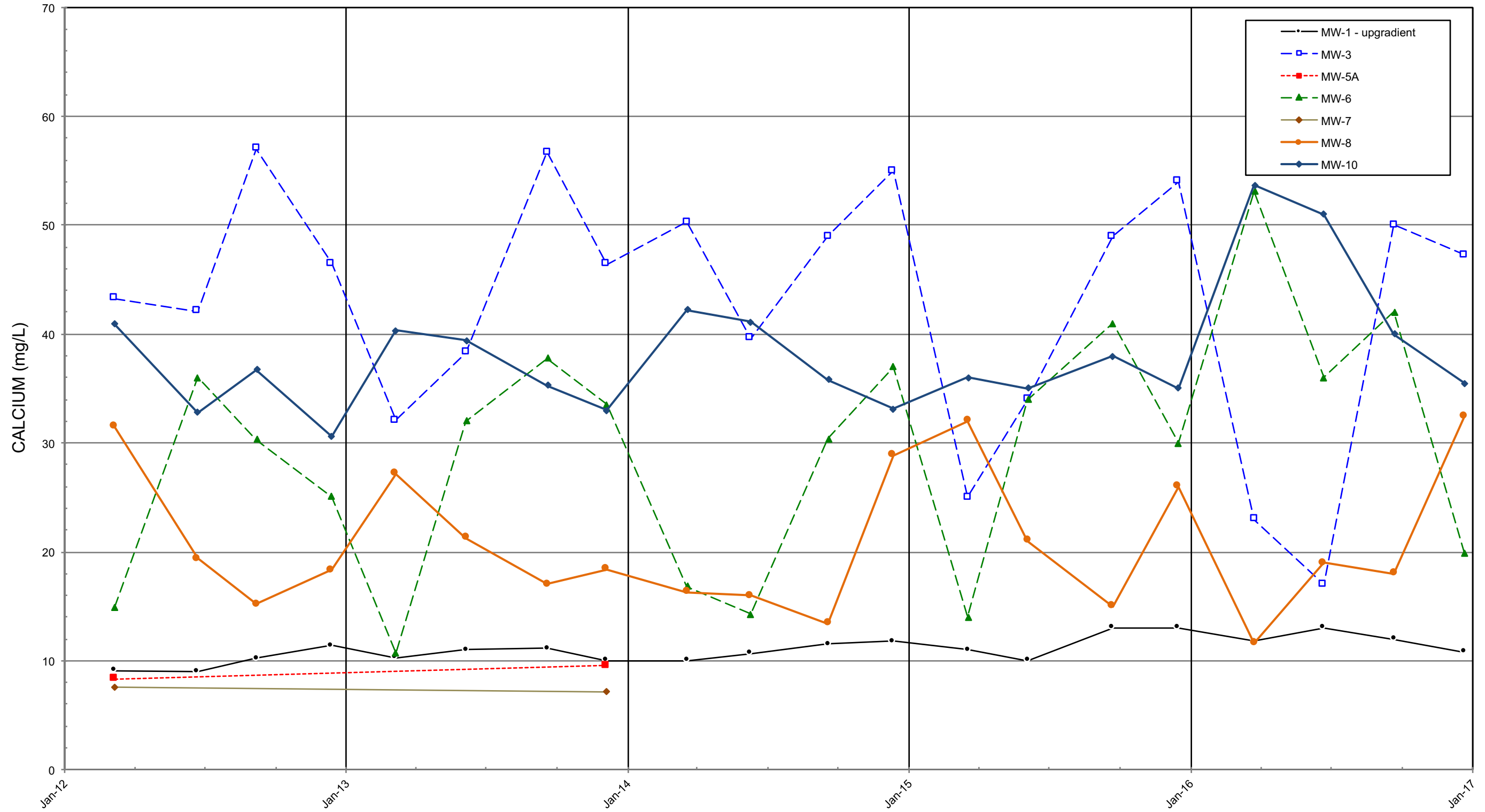
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

CALCIUM  
 (Analysis started in 2007)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

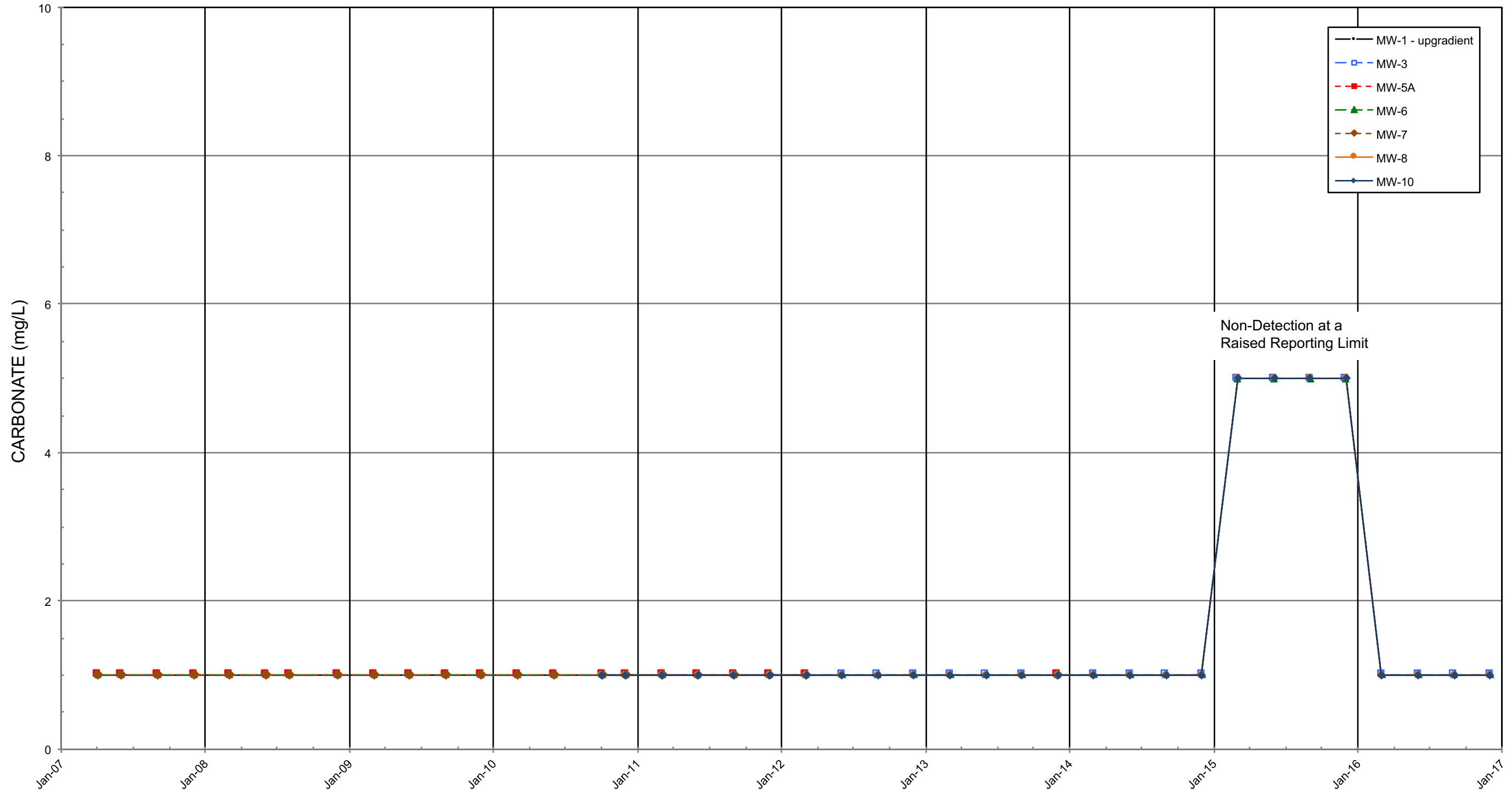


No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

CALCIUM  
(RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



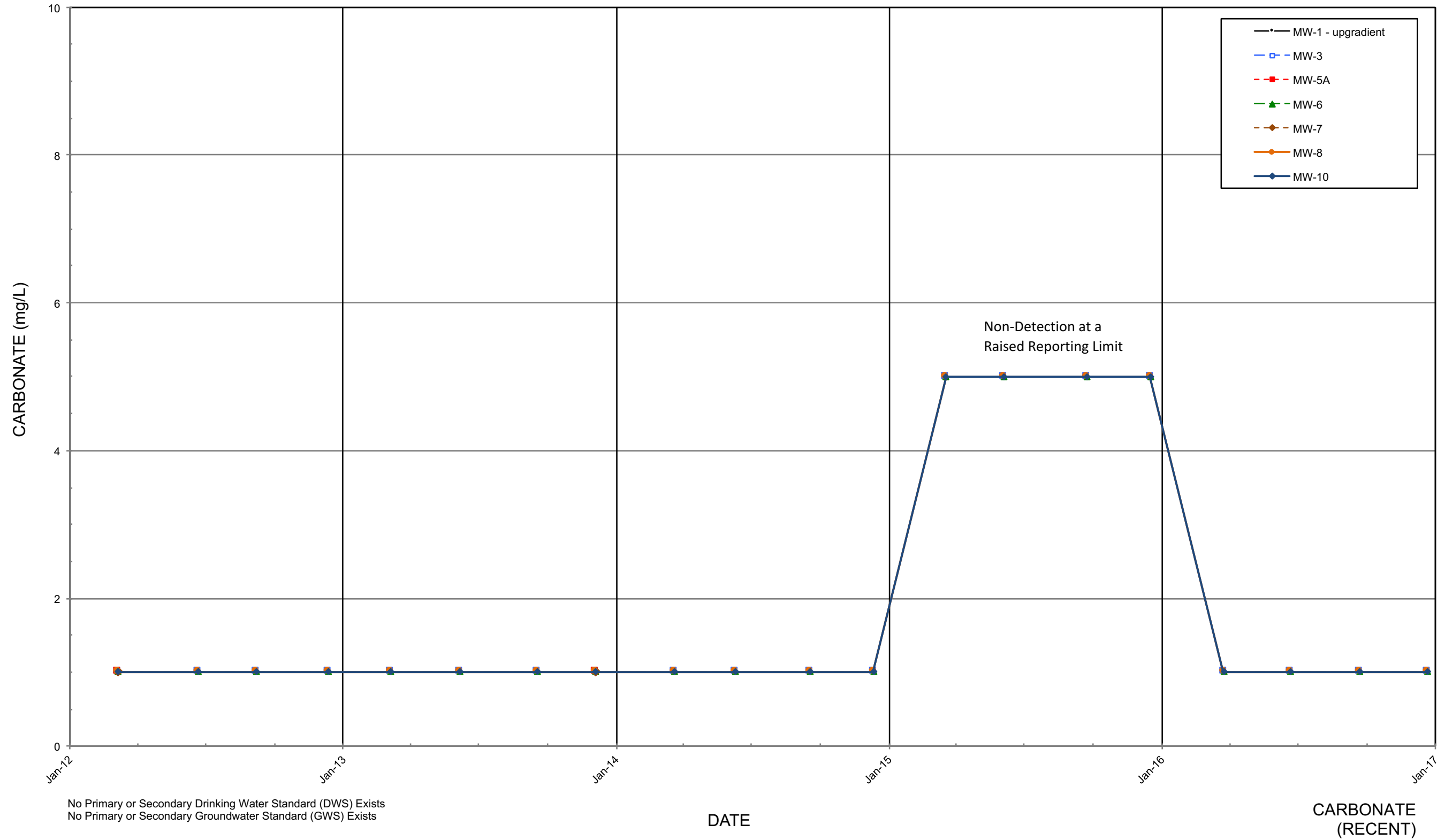
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

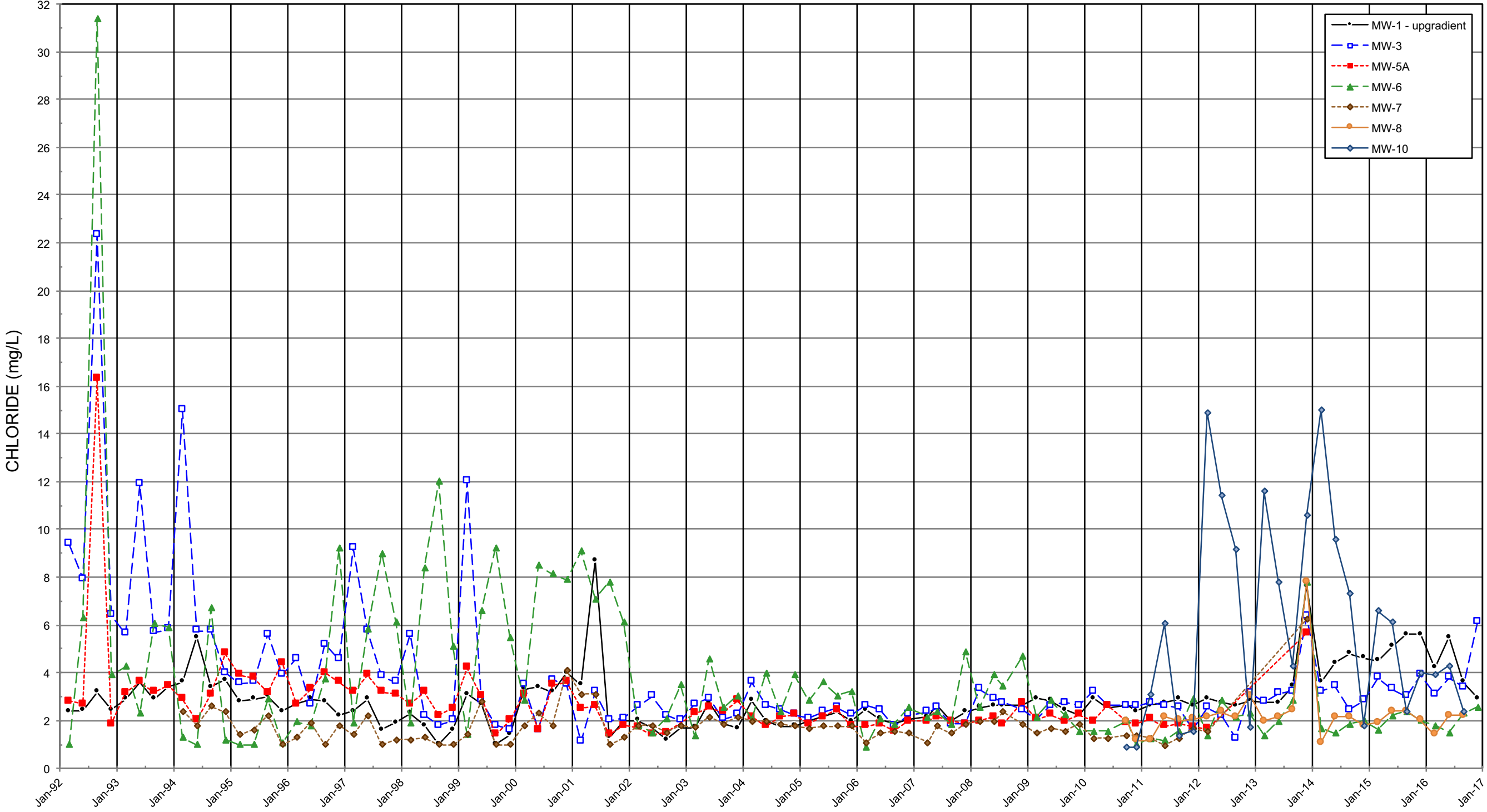
CARBONATE  
(Analysis started in 2007)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



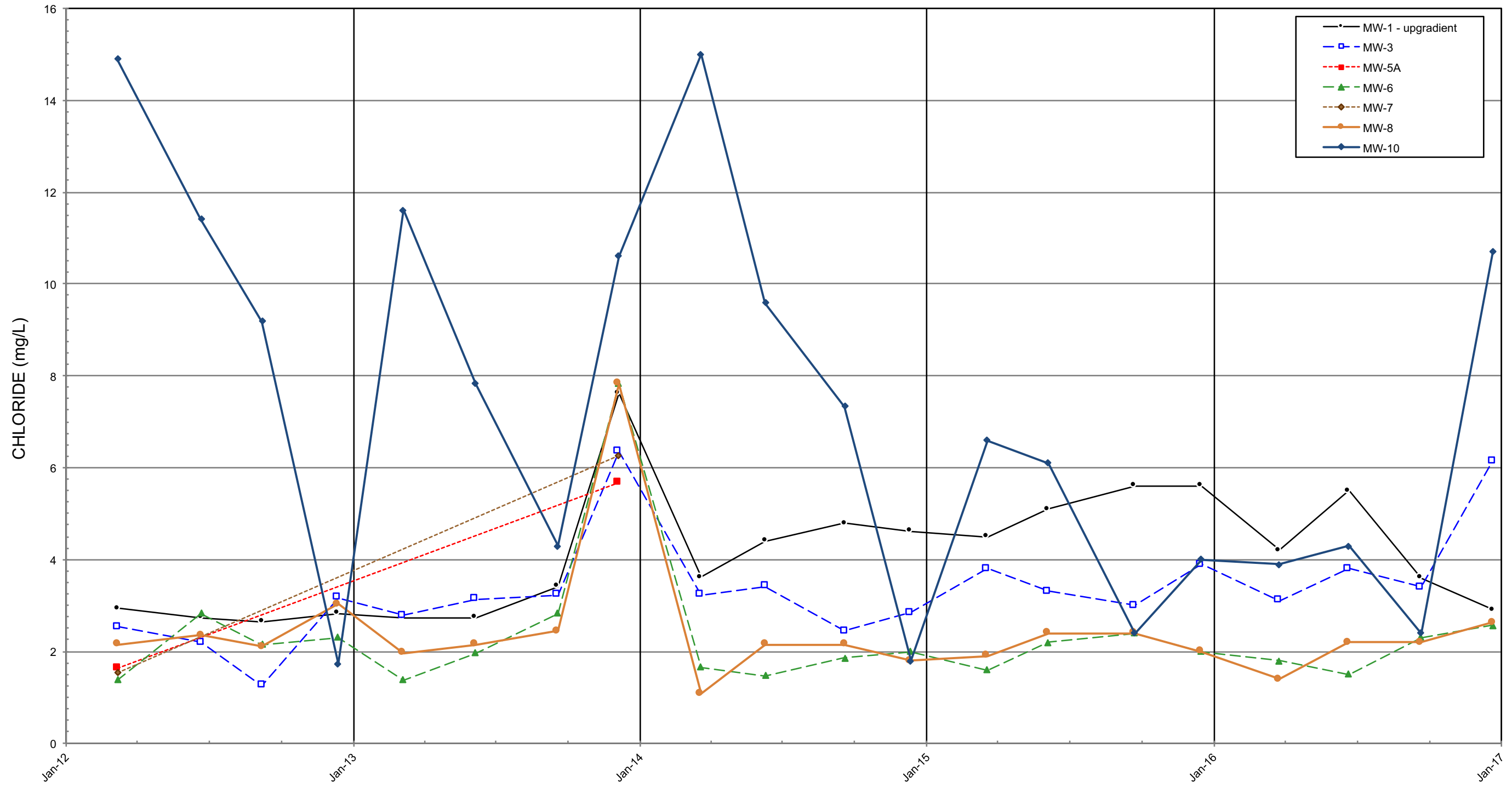
Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)  
Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)

DATE

CHLORIDE

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



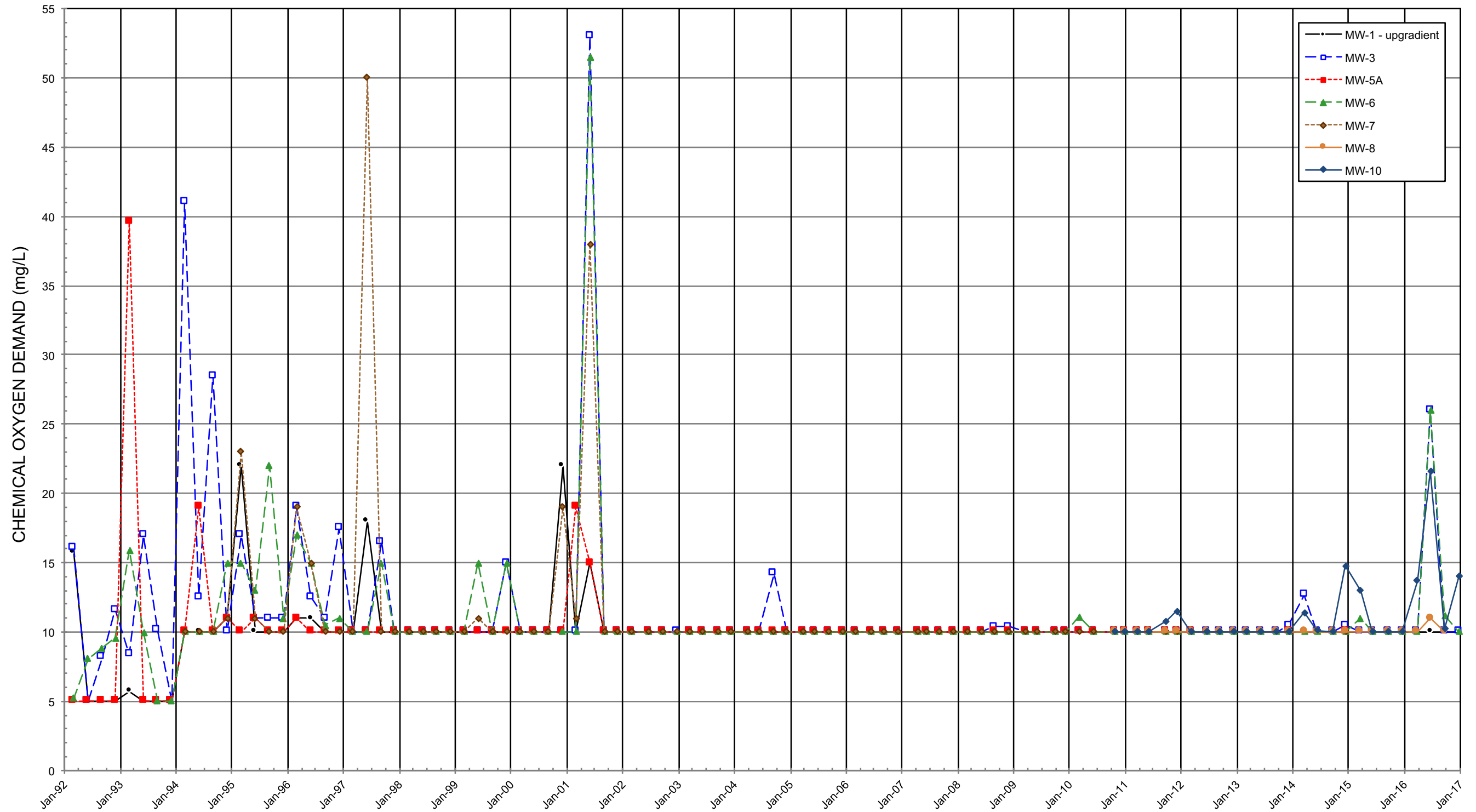
Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)  
 Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)

DATE

CHLORIDE (RECENT)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



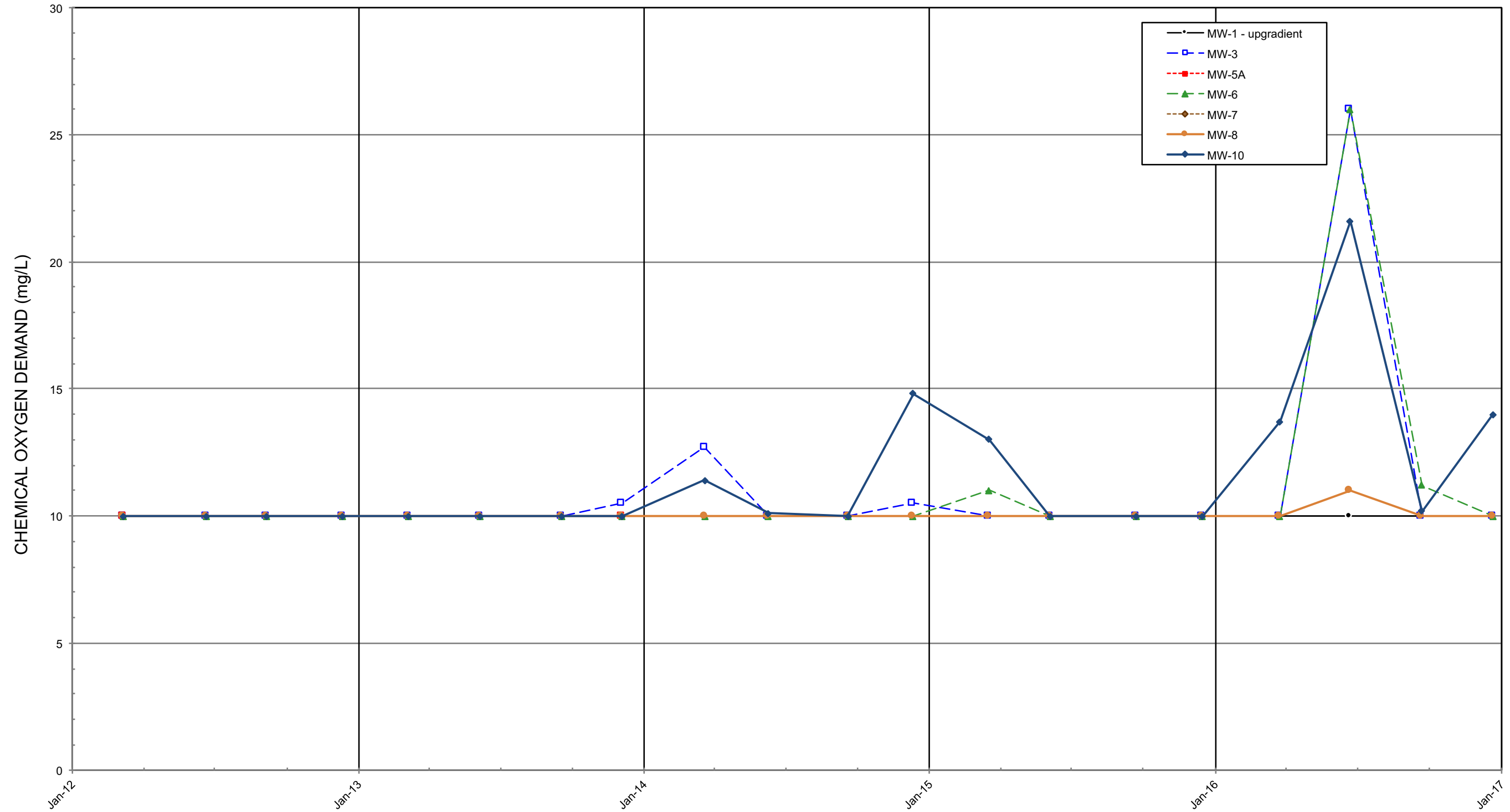
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

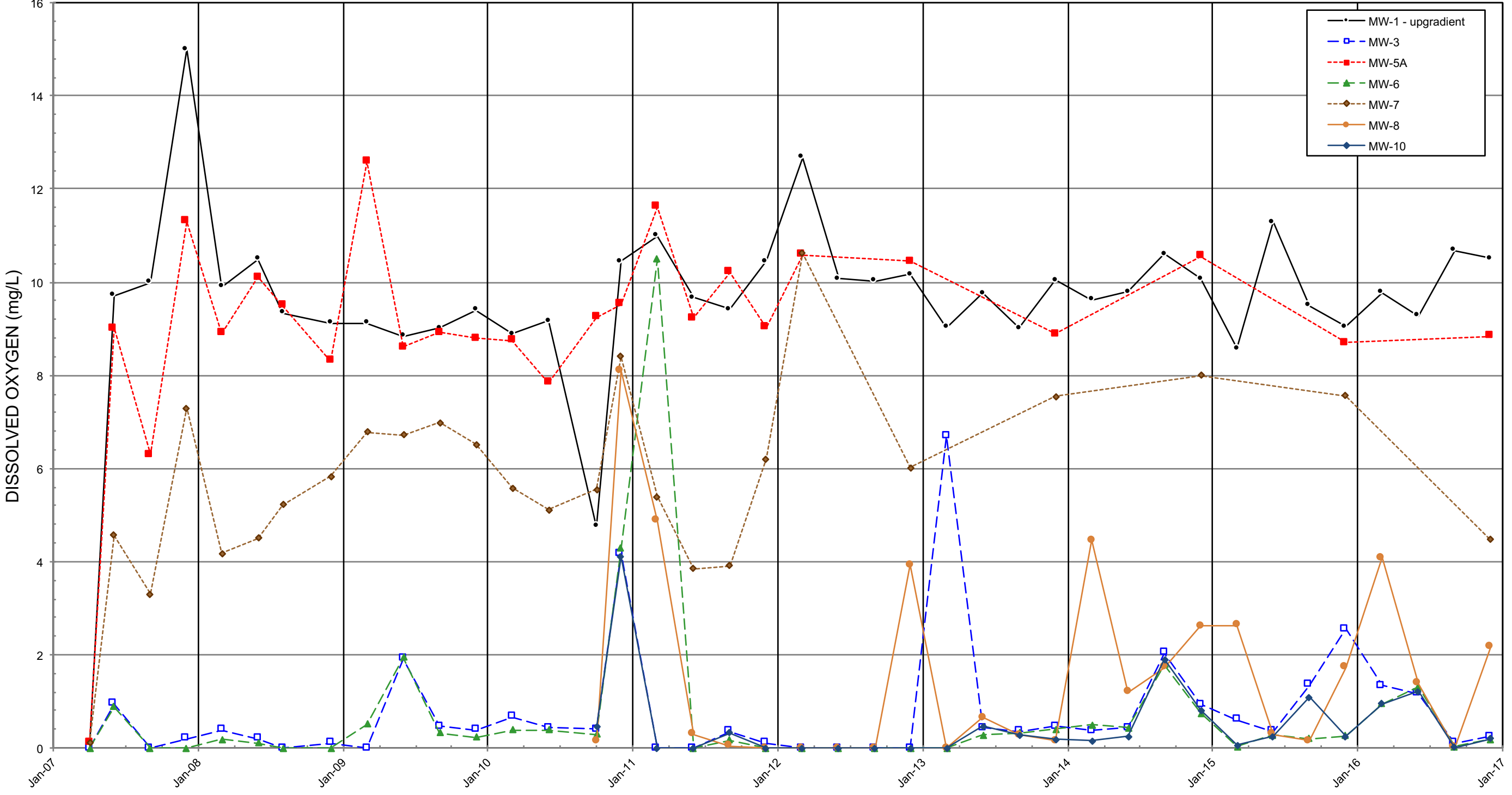


No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



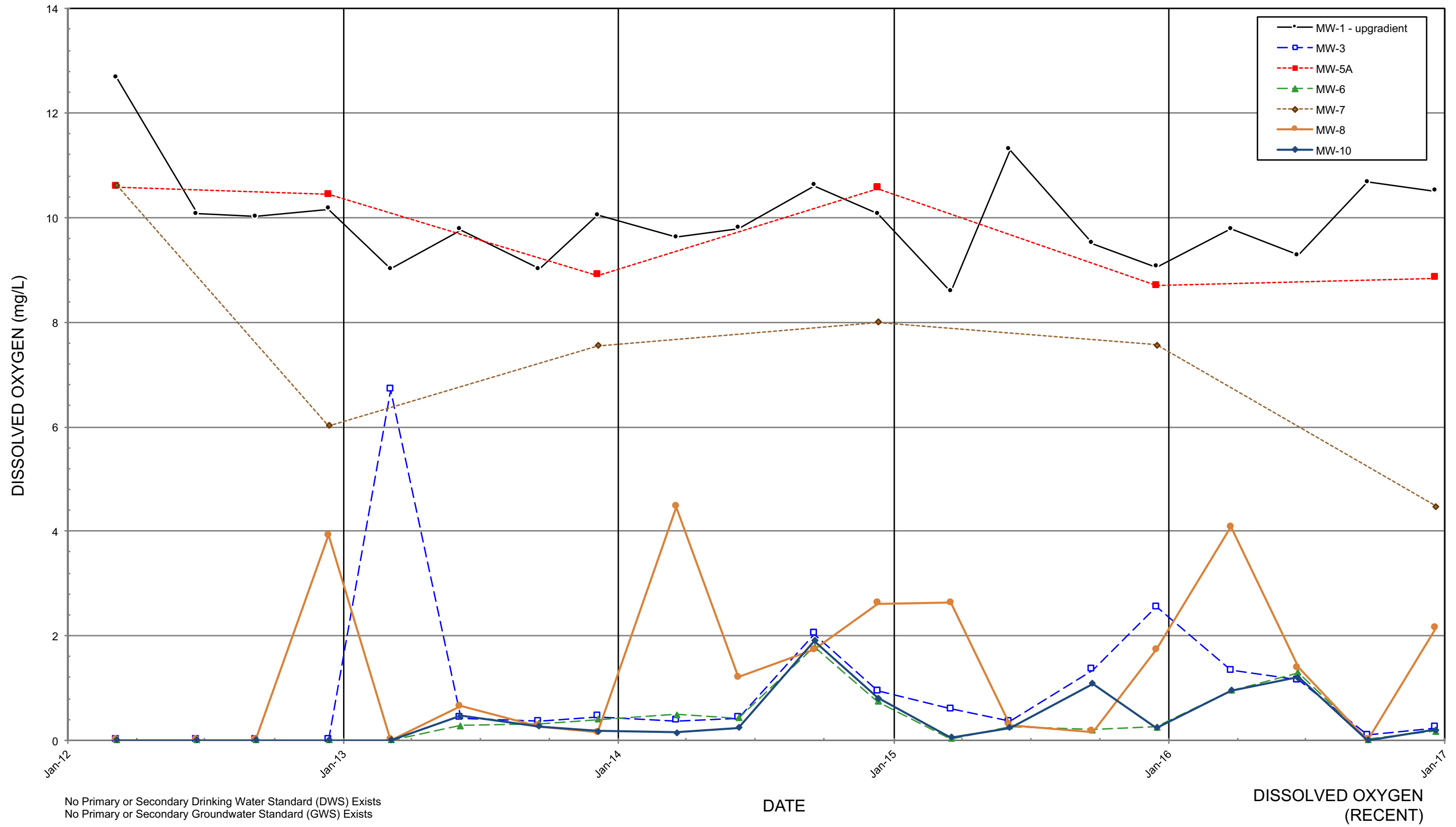
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

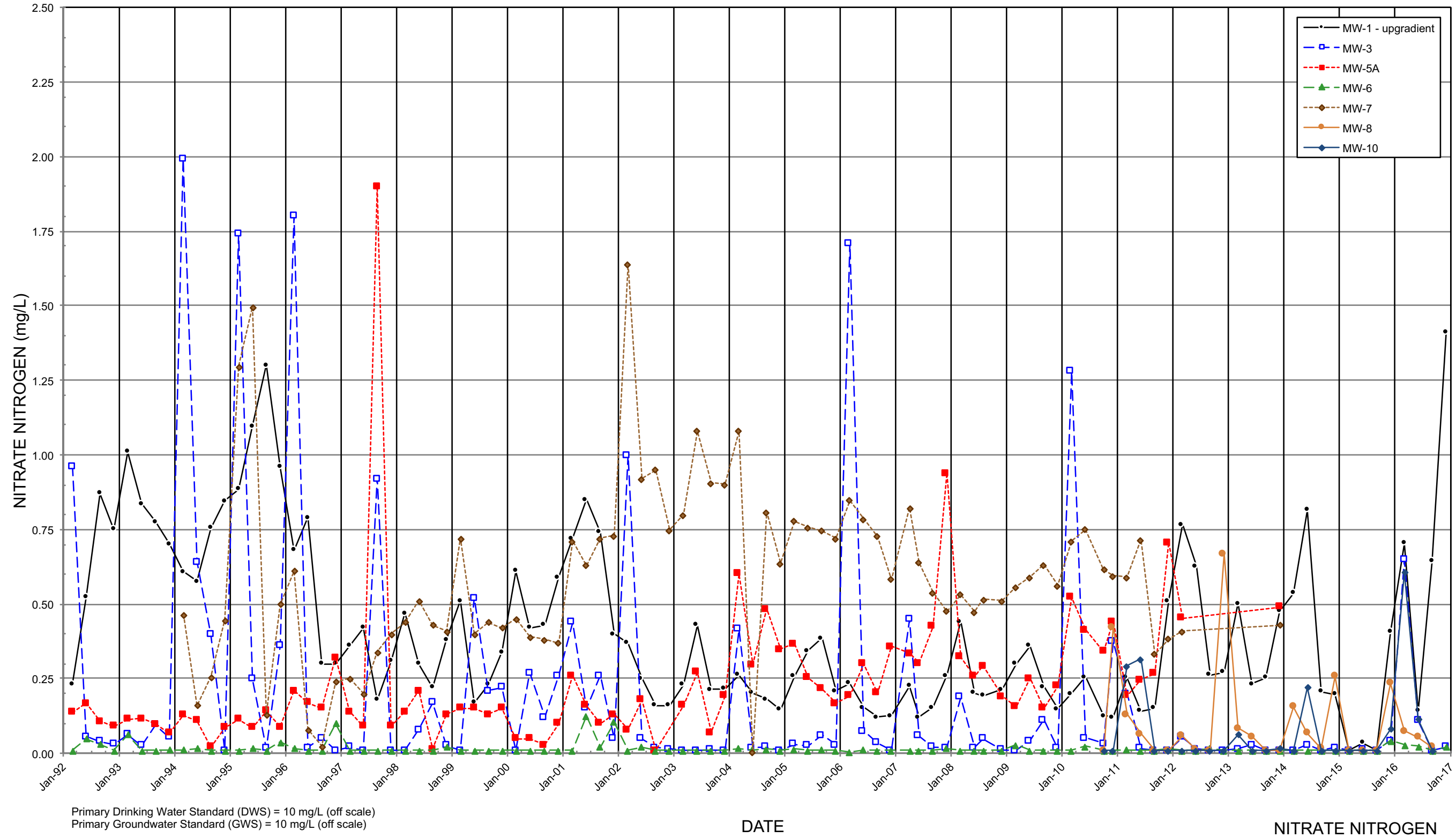
DISSOLVED OXYGEN

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



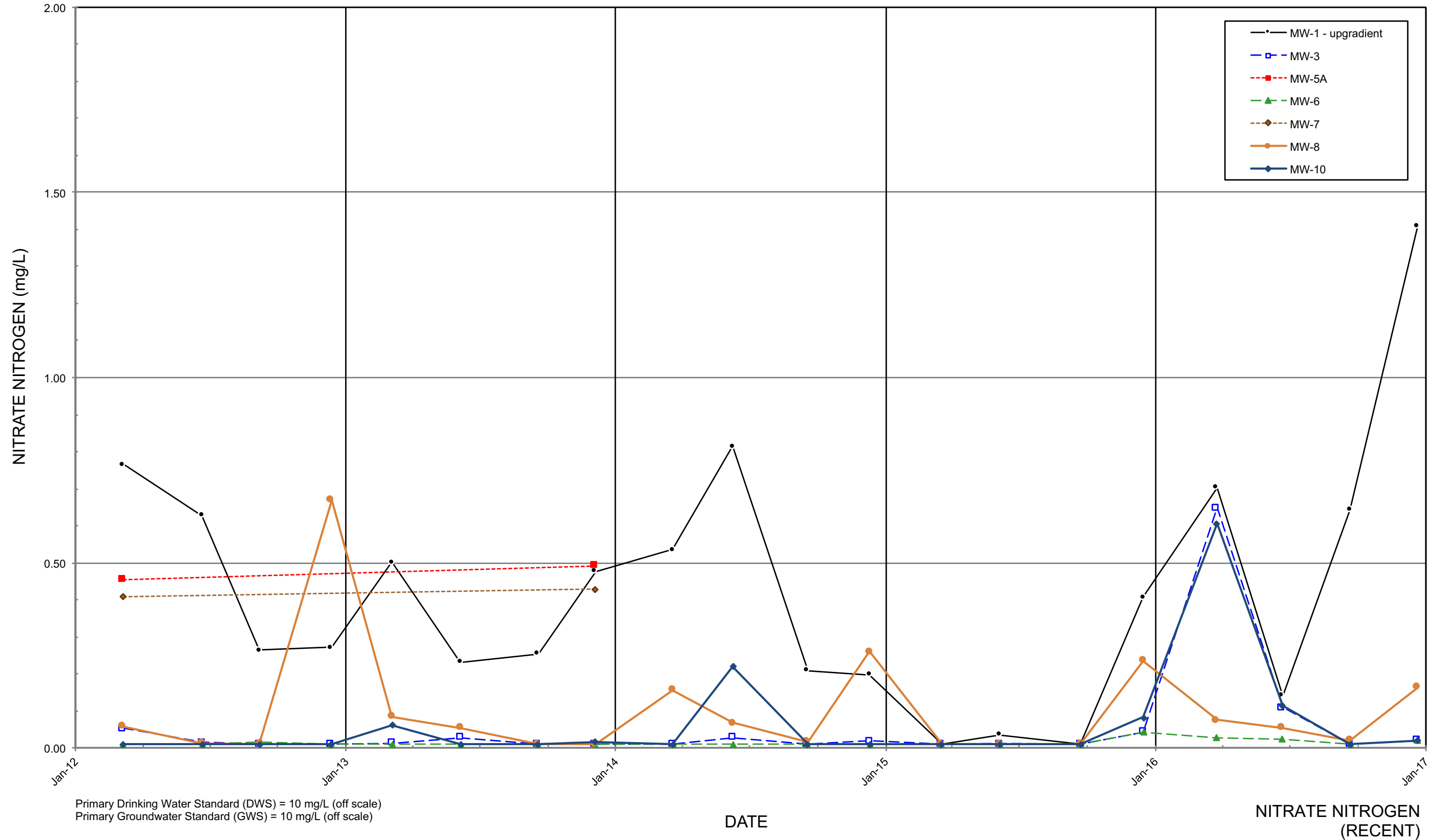
Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 10 mg/L (off scale)  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 10 mg/L (off scale)

DATE

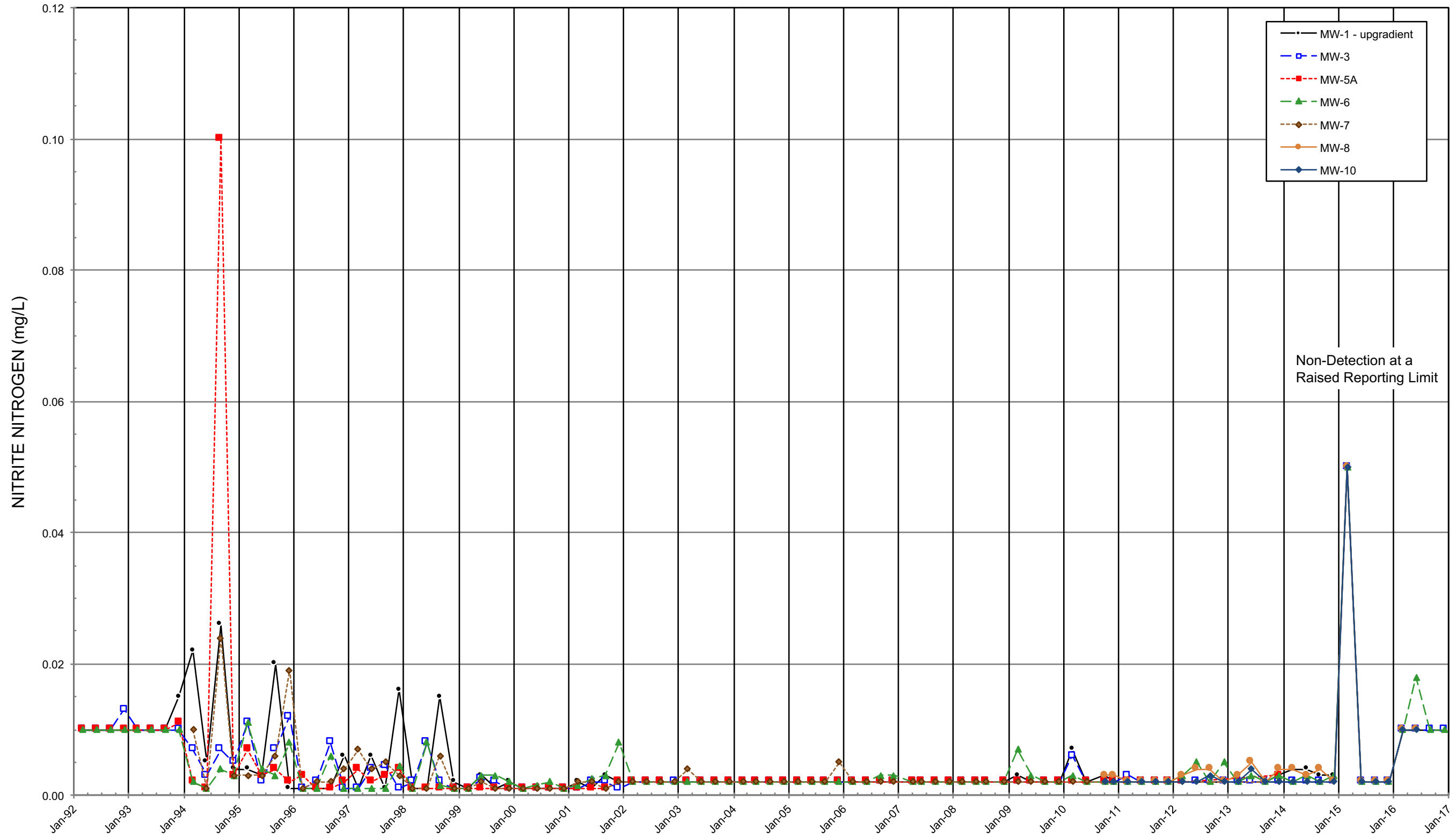
NITRATE NITROGEN

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 1 mg/L (off scale)  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

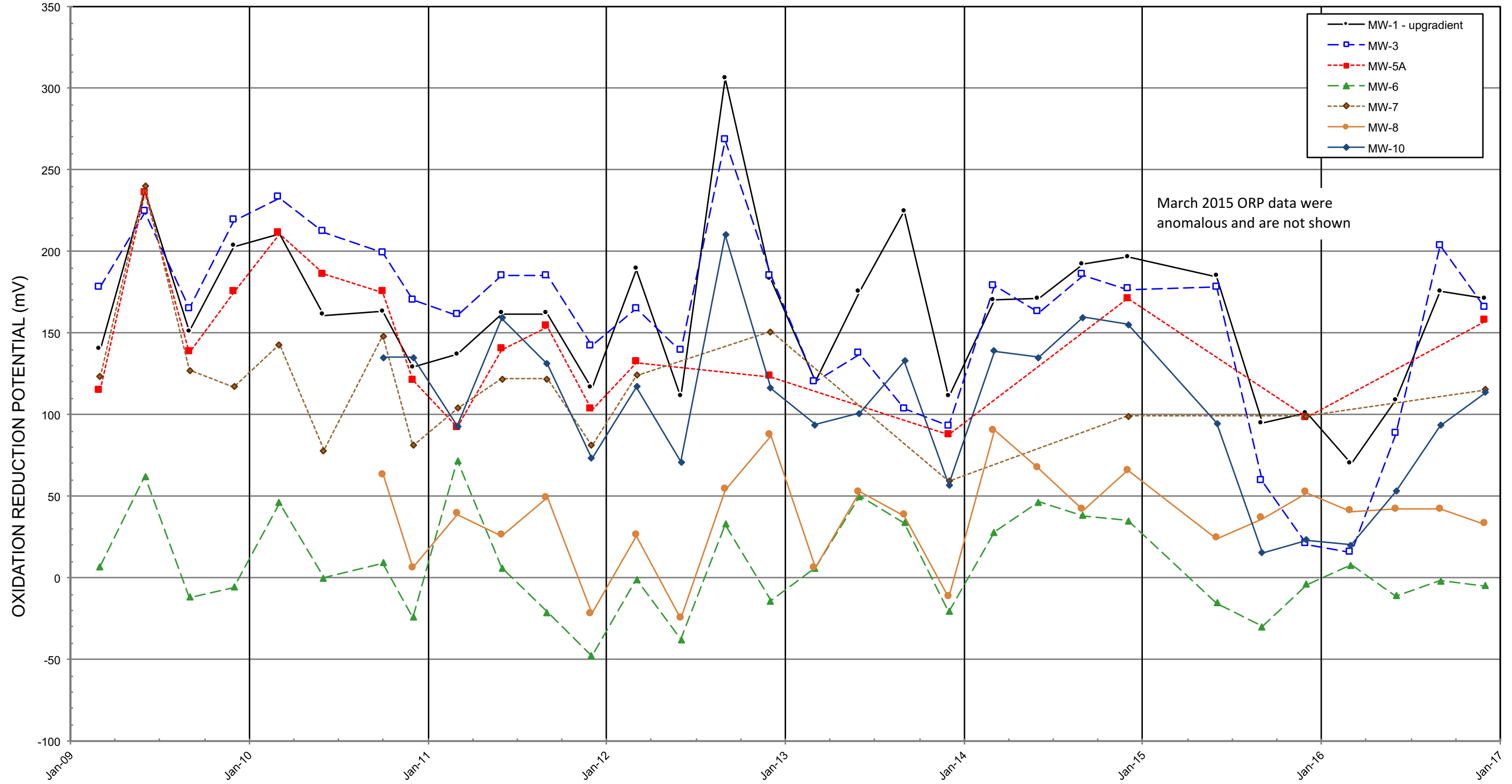
DATE

NITRITE NITROGEN





# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



March 2015 ORP data were anomalous and are not shown

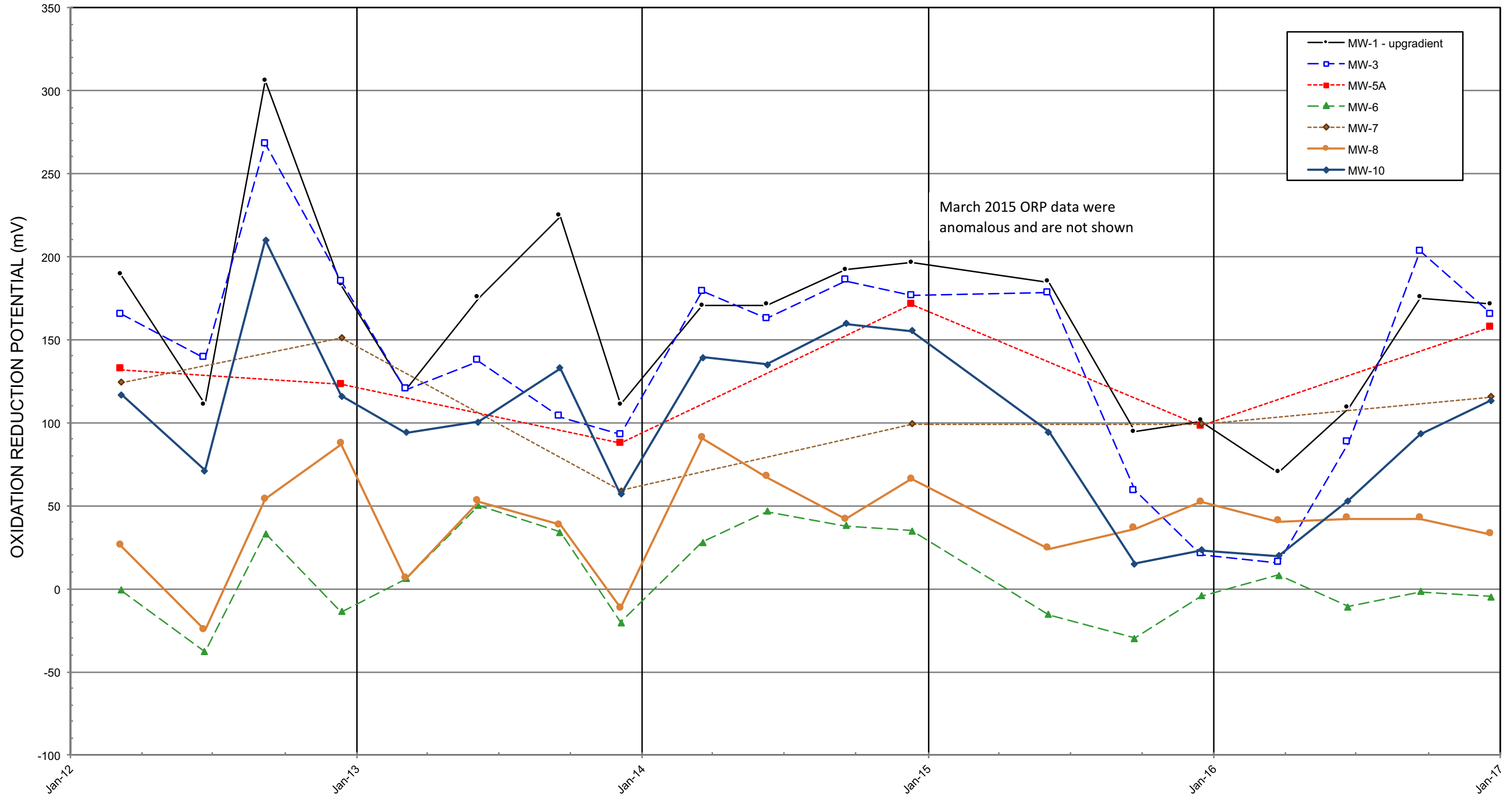
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

OXIDATION REDUCTION POTENTIAL  
(Analysis started in 2009)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

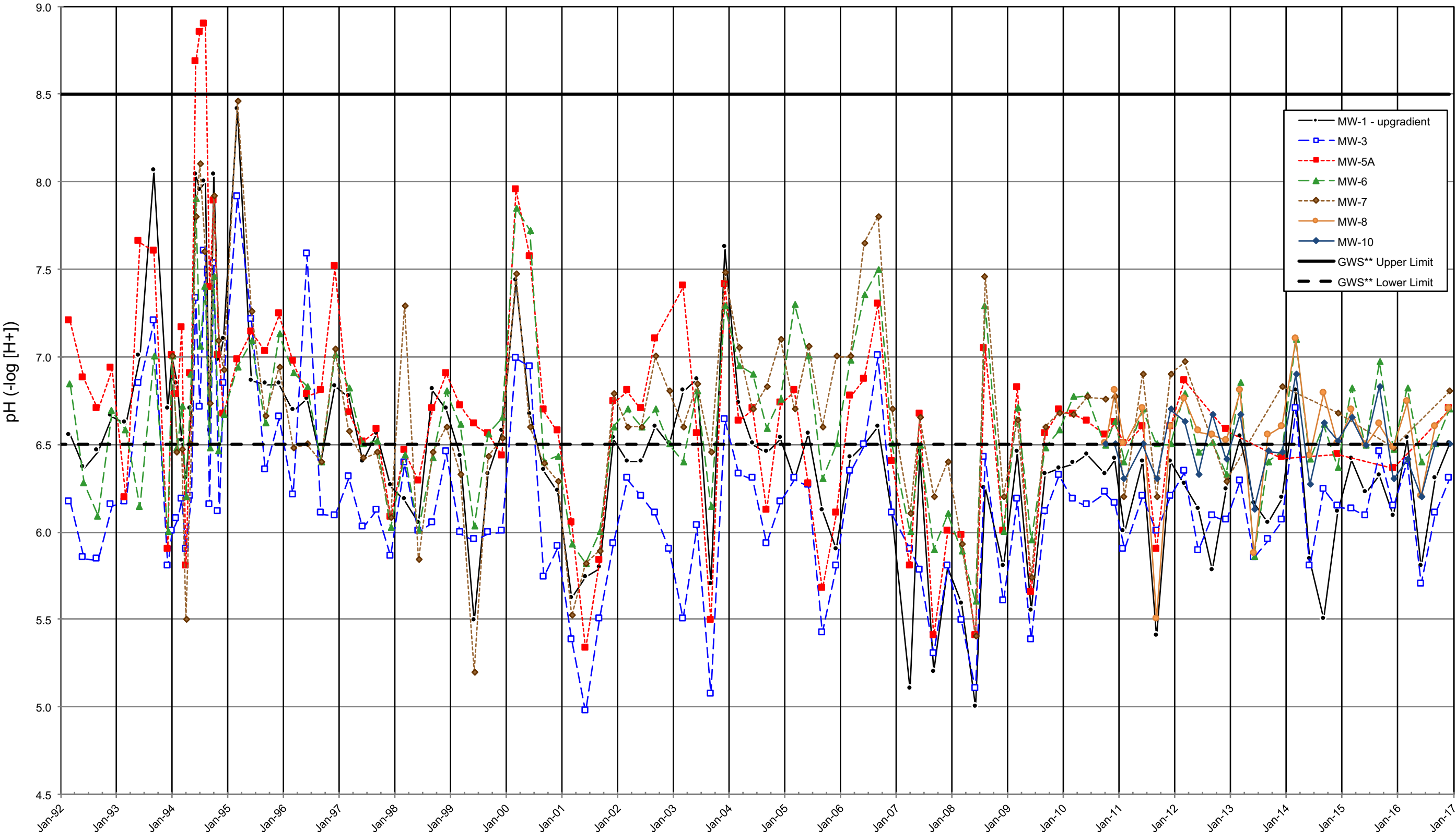


No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

OXIDATION REDUCTION  
 POTENTIAL (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



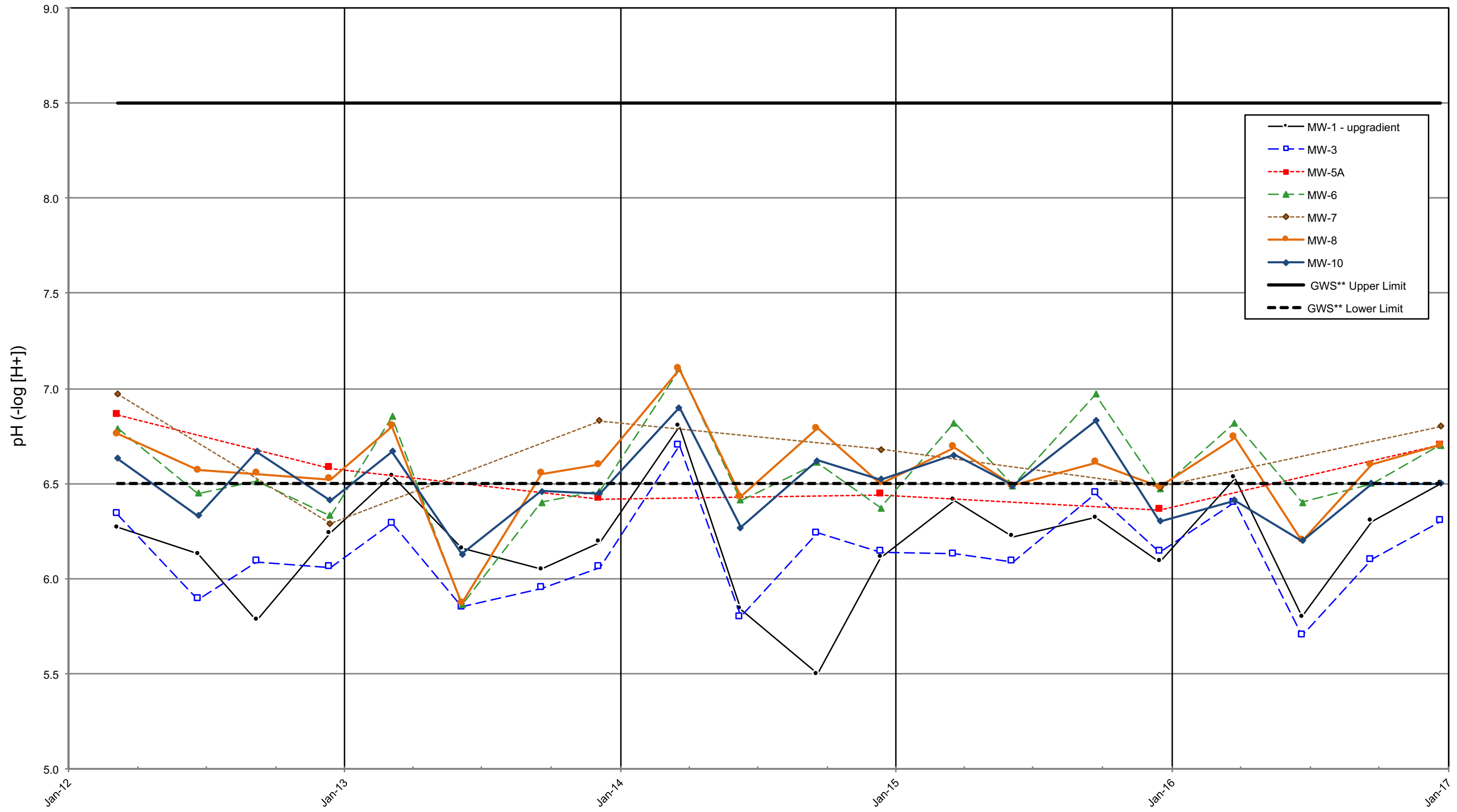
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS)  
Exists  
Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 6.5 - 8.5 -log H+

DATE

pH - Field Measured

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



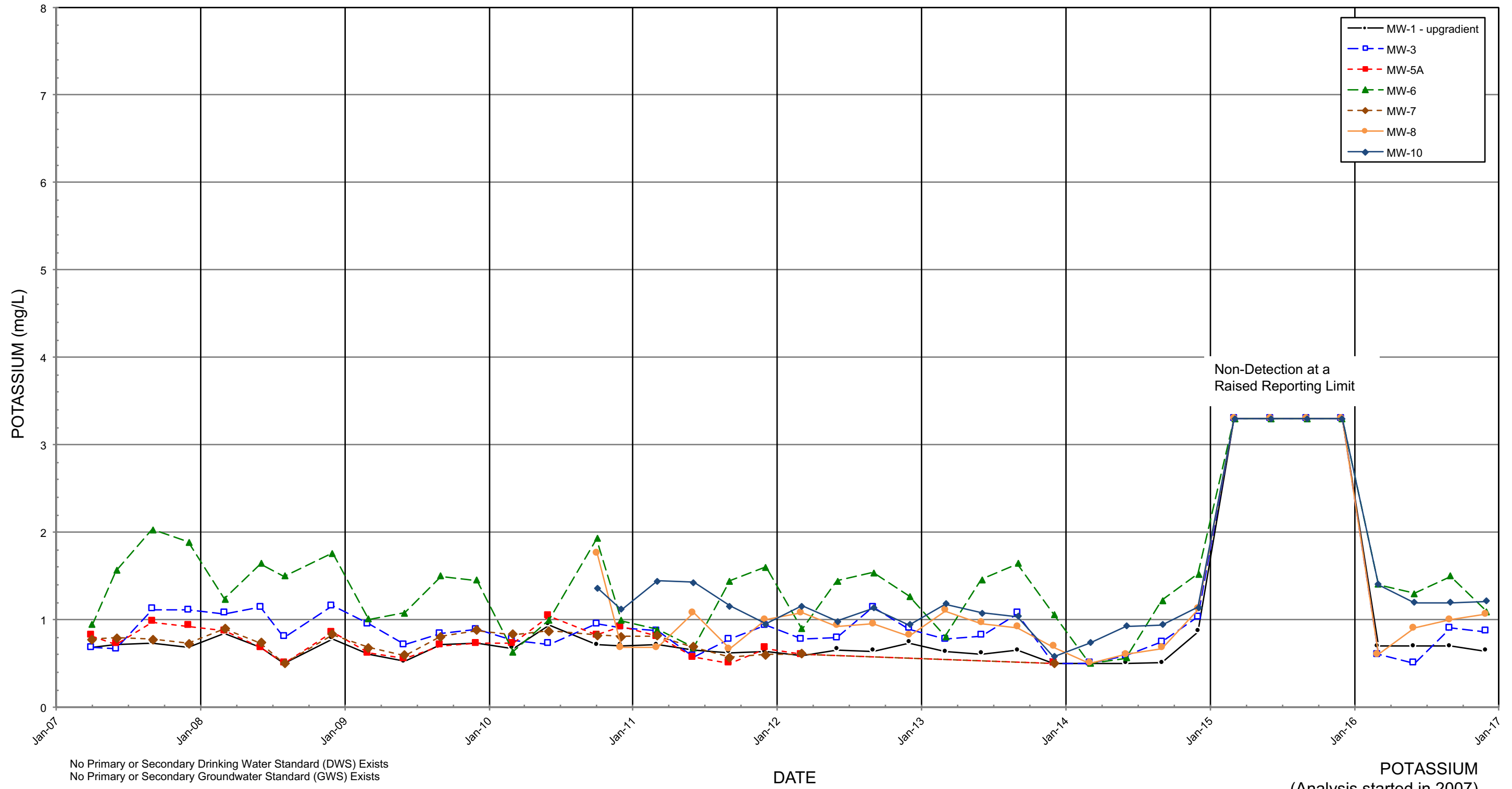
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 6.5 - 8.5 -log H+  
 Field measured pH is shown.

DATE

pH - Field Measured  
 (RECENT)

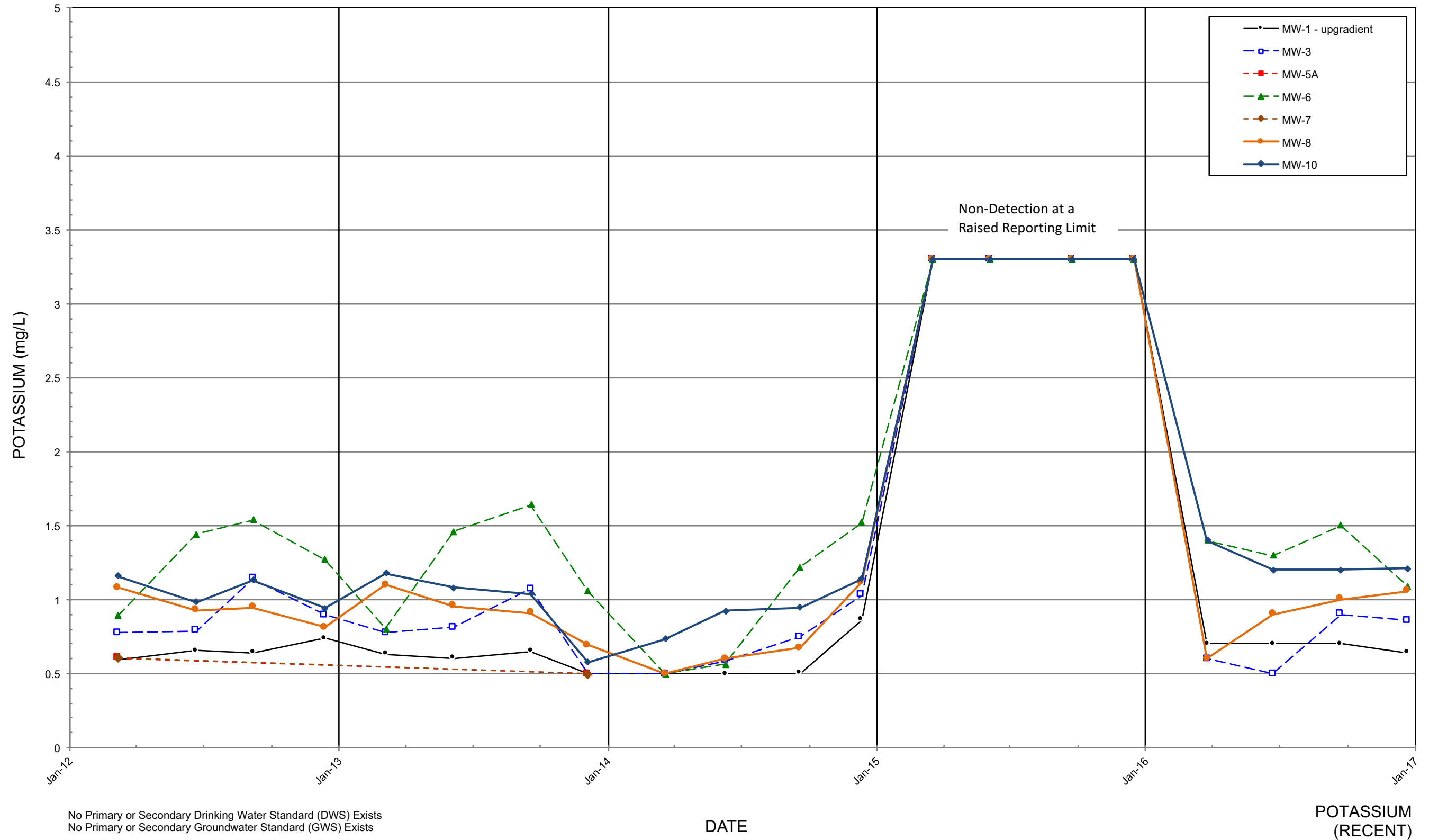
# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data

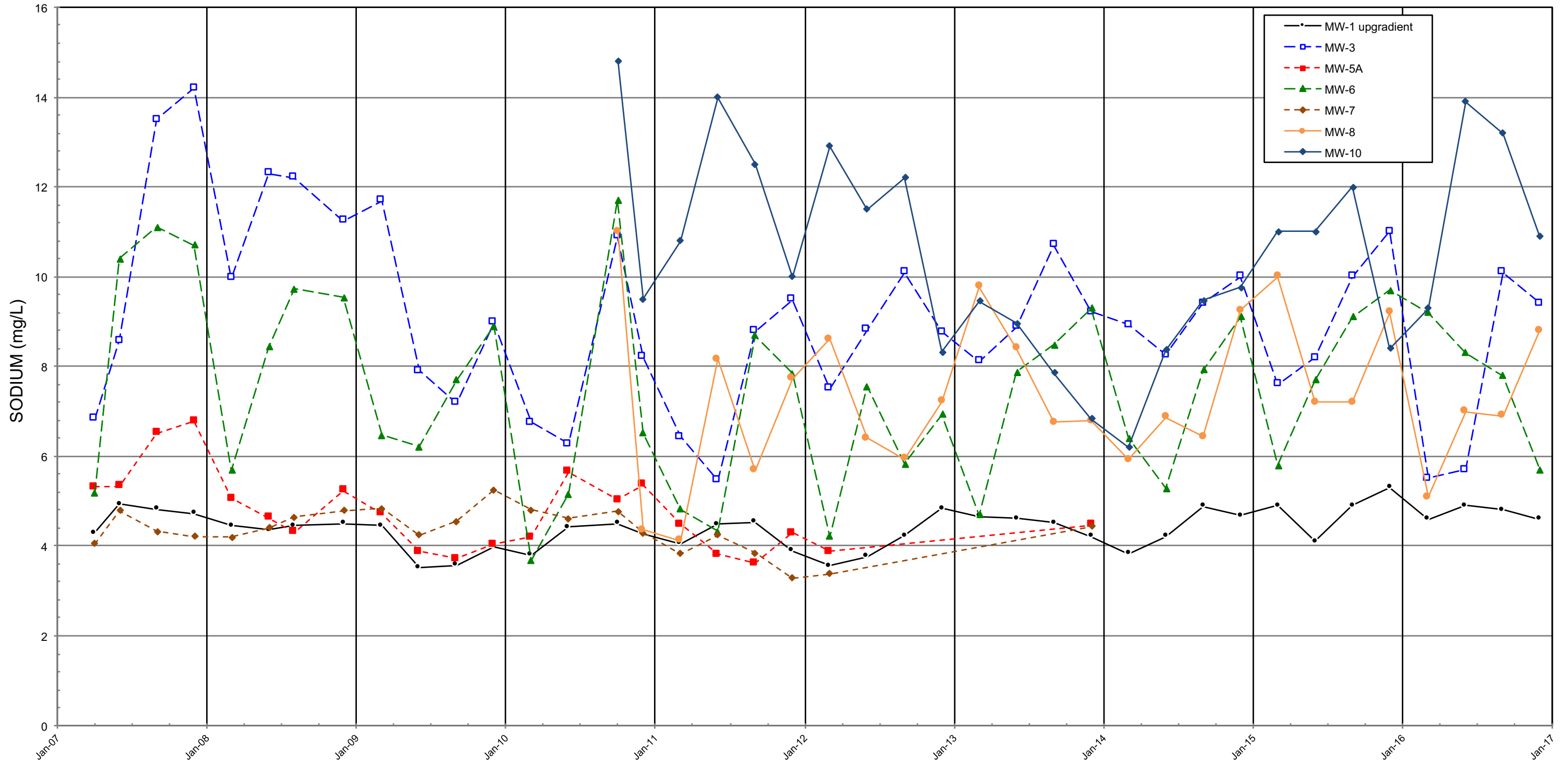


# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



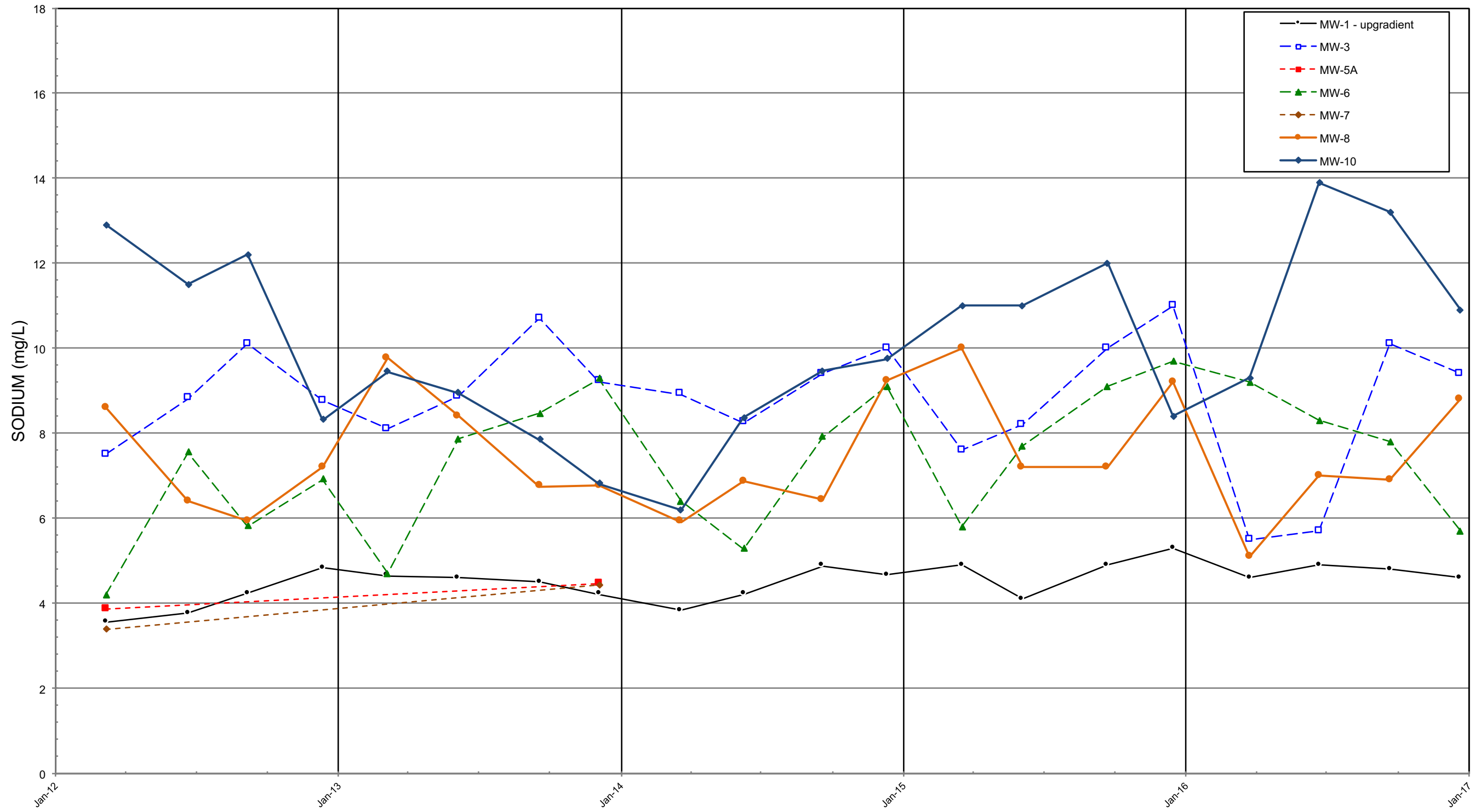
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists. Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake is 20 mg/L (off scale)  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

SODIUM  
(Analysis started in 2007)

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



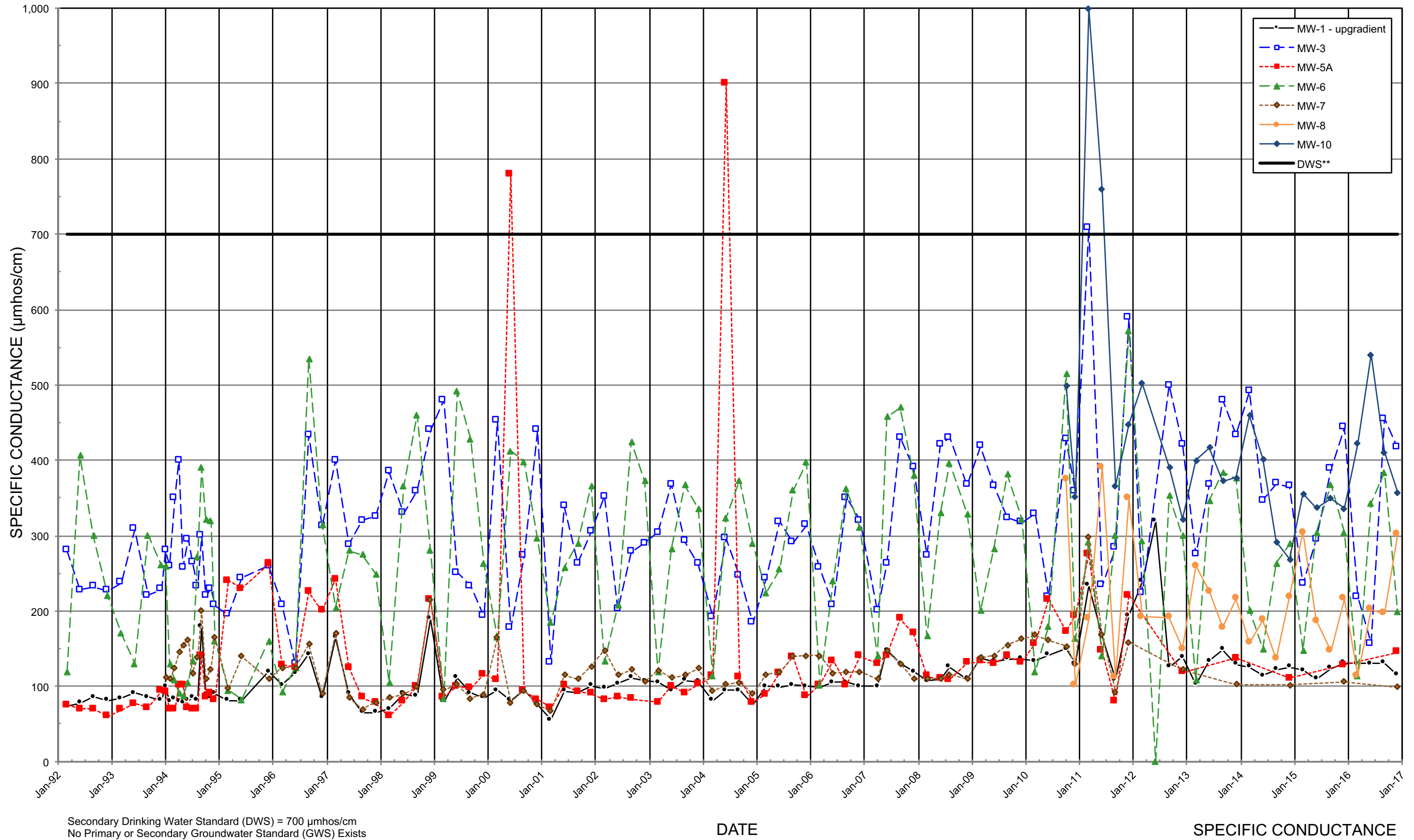
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists. Recommended level of concern for consumers with restricted daily sodium intake is 20 mg/L (off scale)  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

SODIUM (RECENT)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



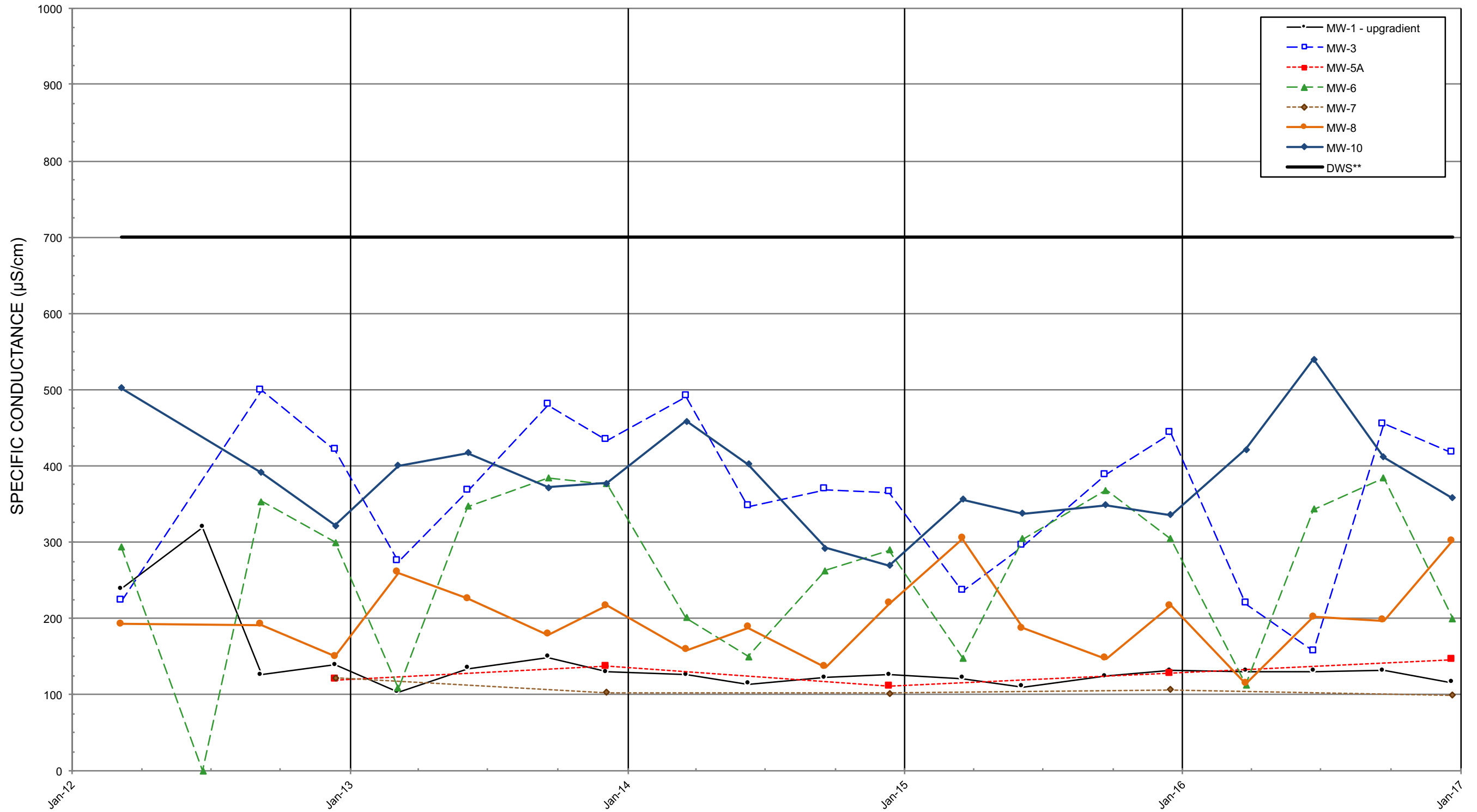
Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 700  $\mu\text{mhos/cm}$   
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

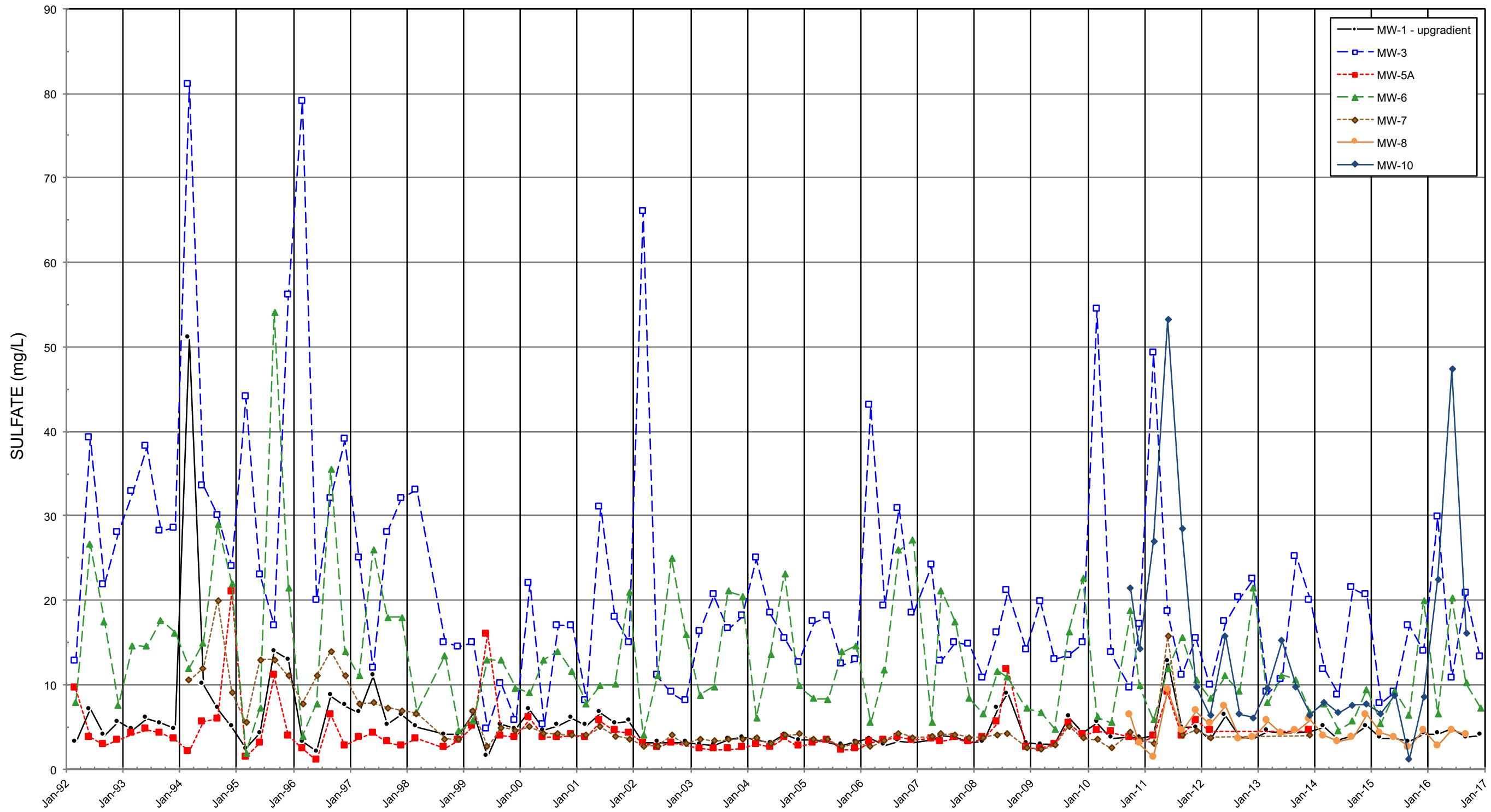


Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 700 µS/cm  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



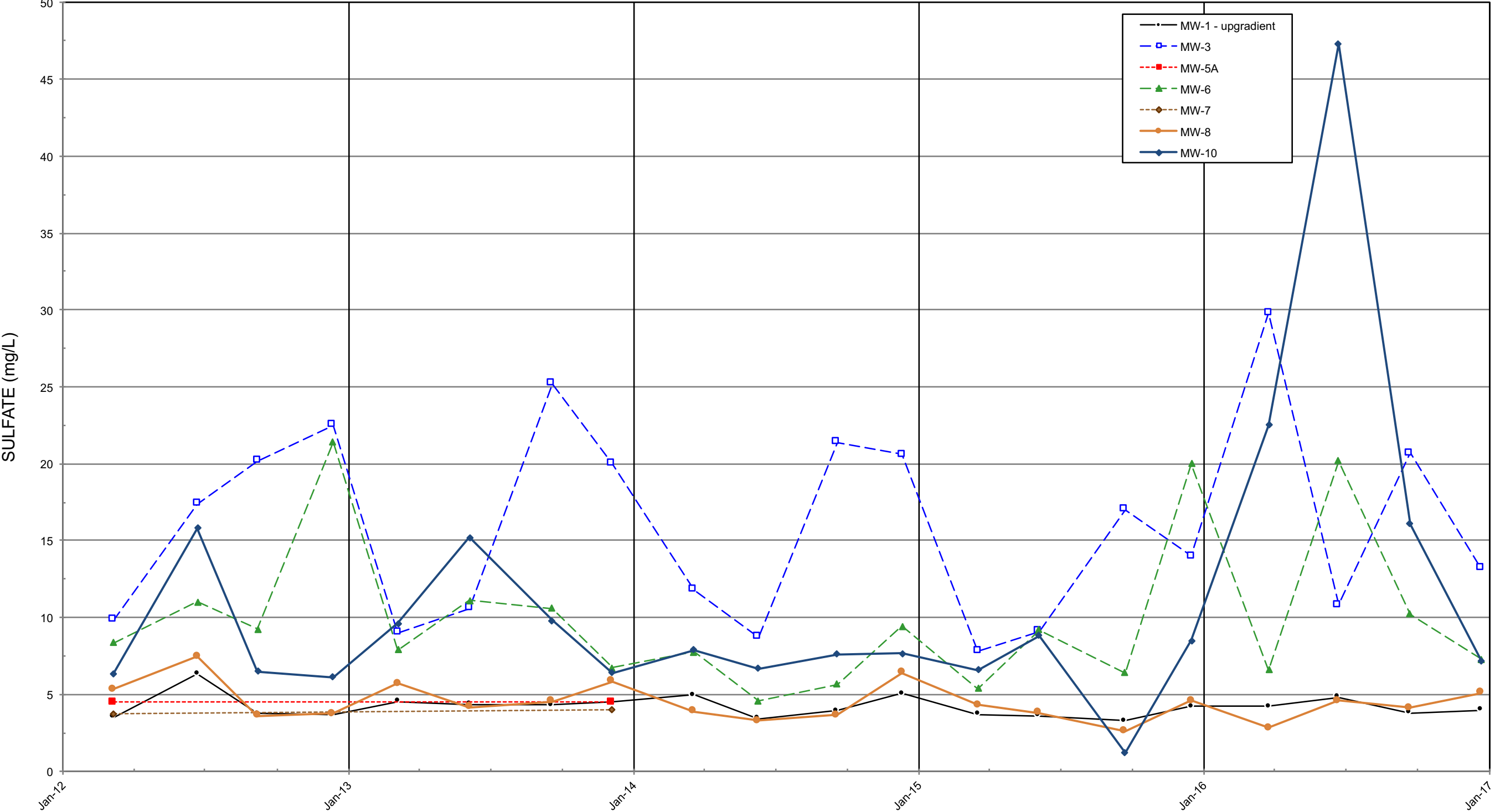
Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)  
Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)

DATE

SULFATE

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

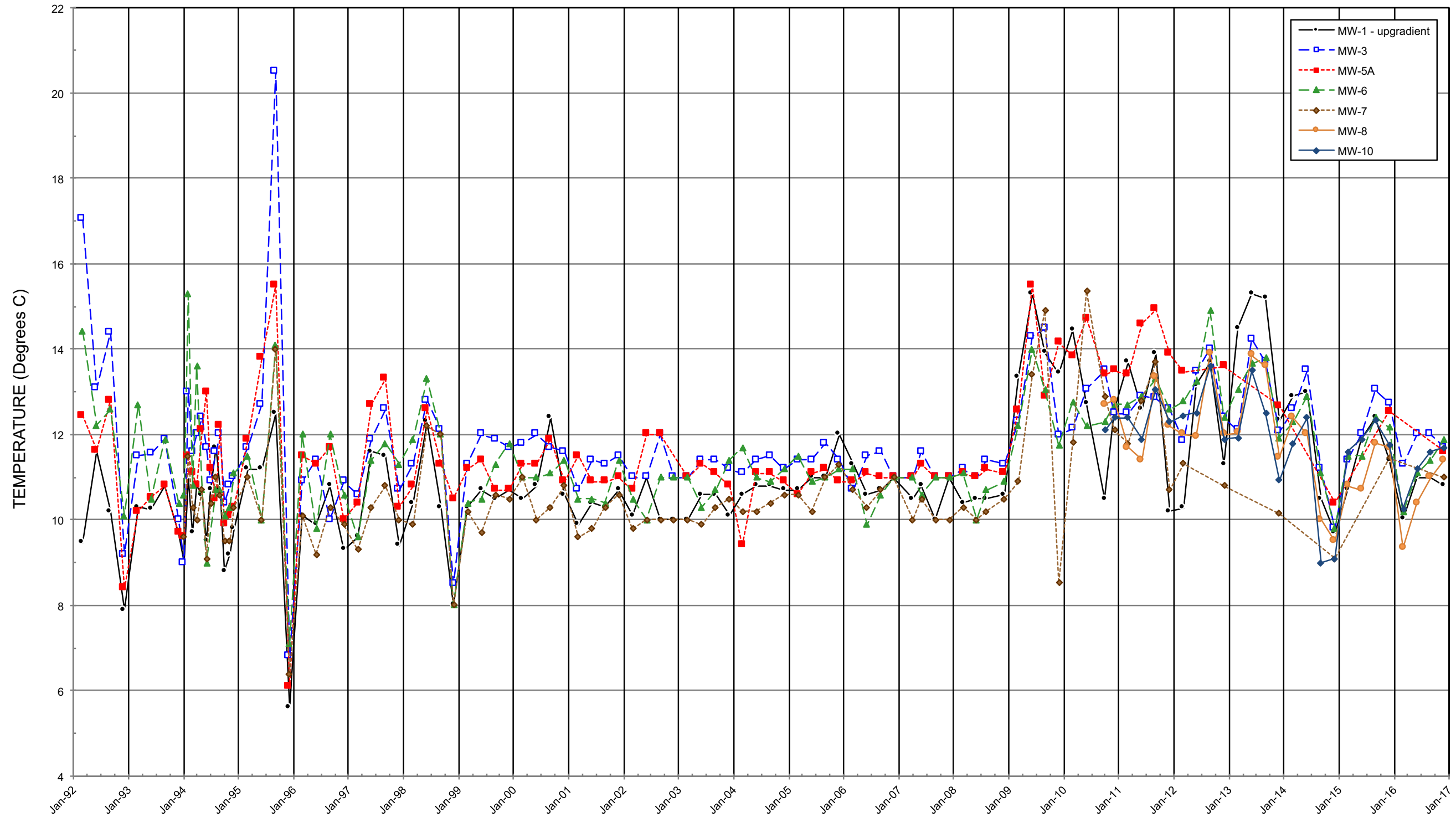


Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)  
 Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 250 mg/L (off scale)

DATE

SULFATE (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



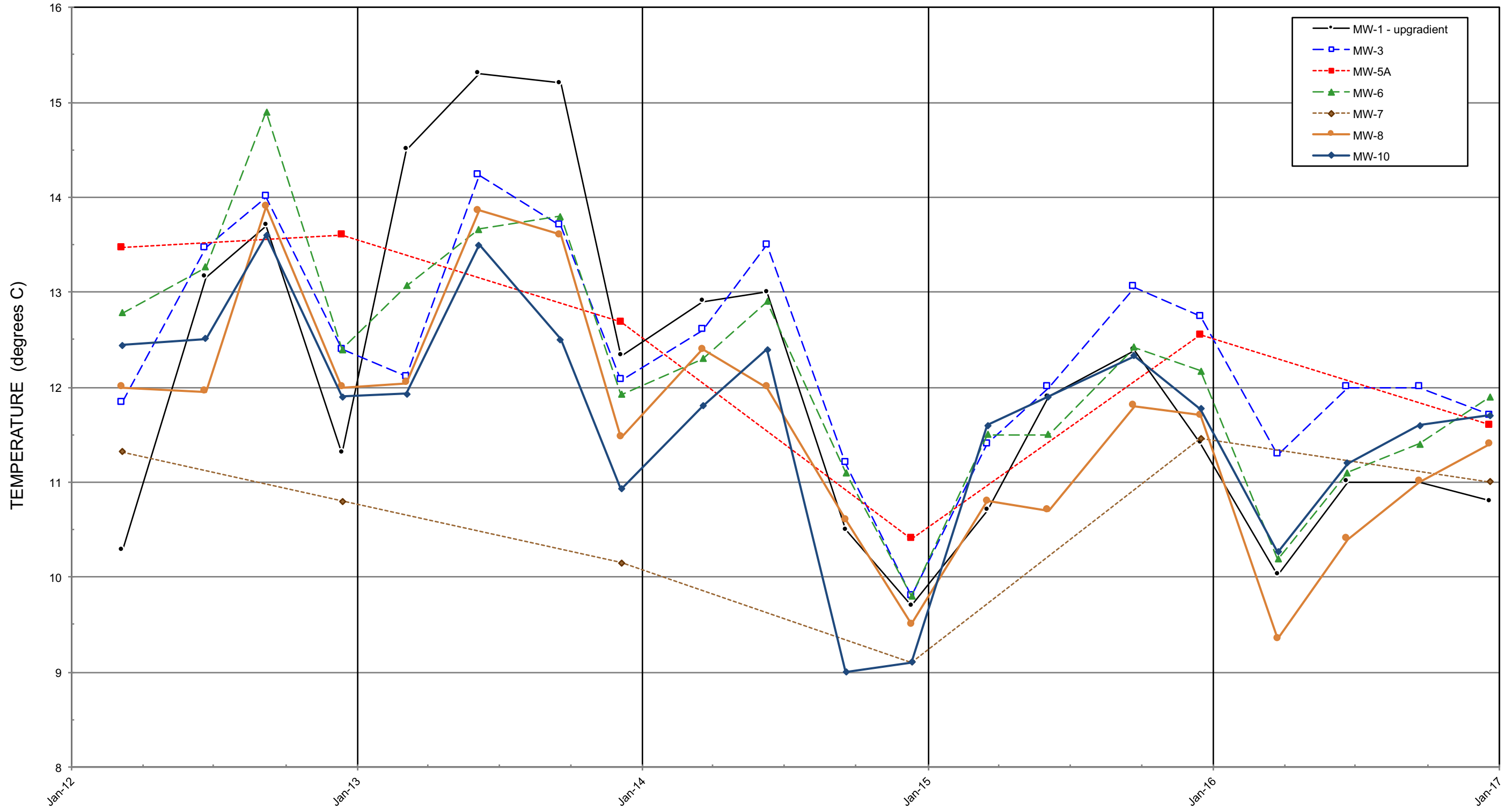
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

TEMPERATURE

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

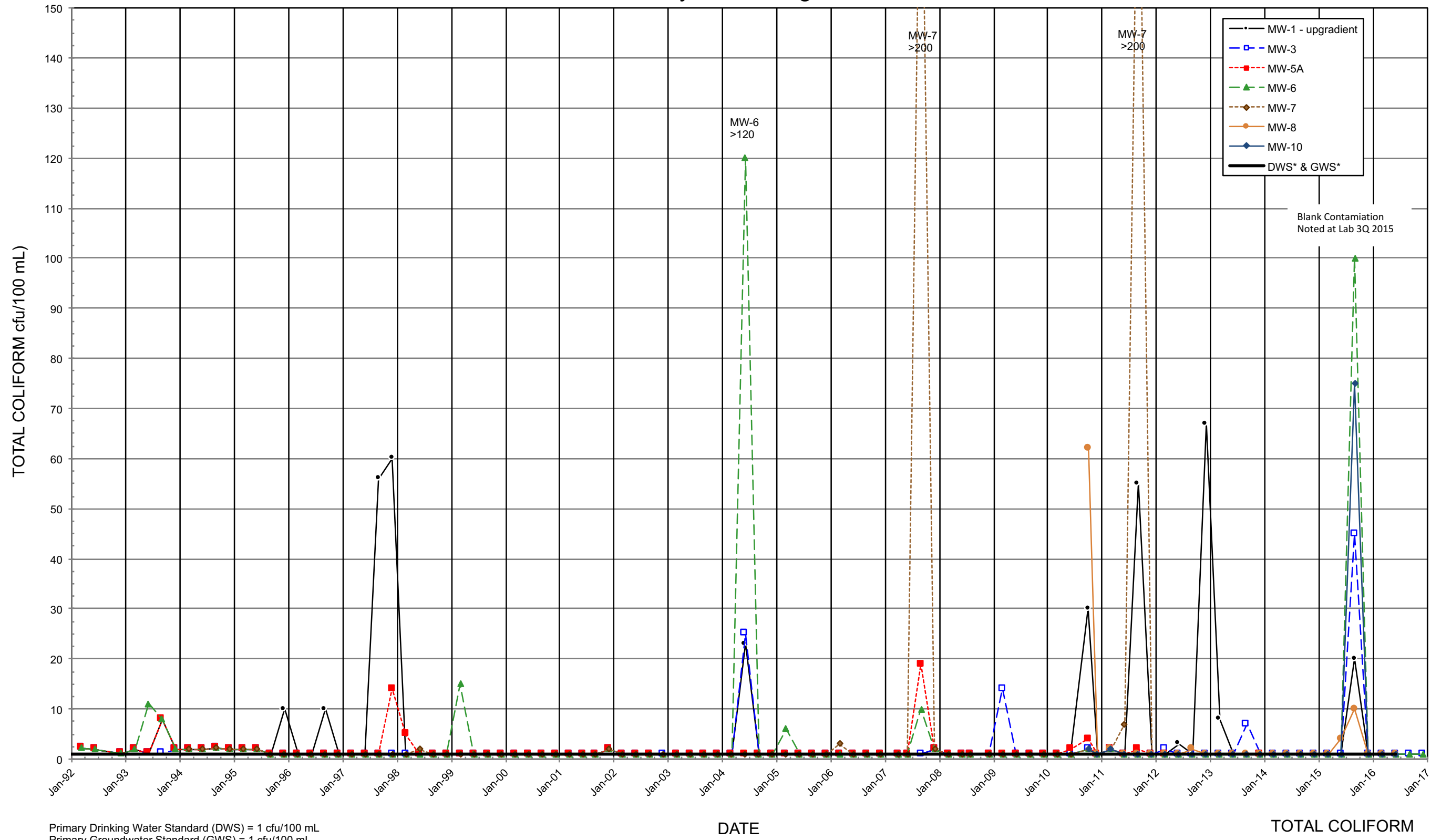


No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

TEMPERATURE (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



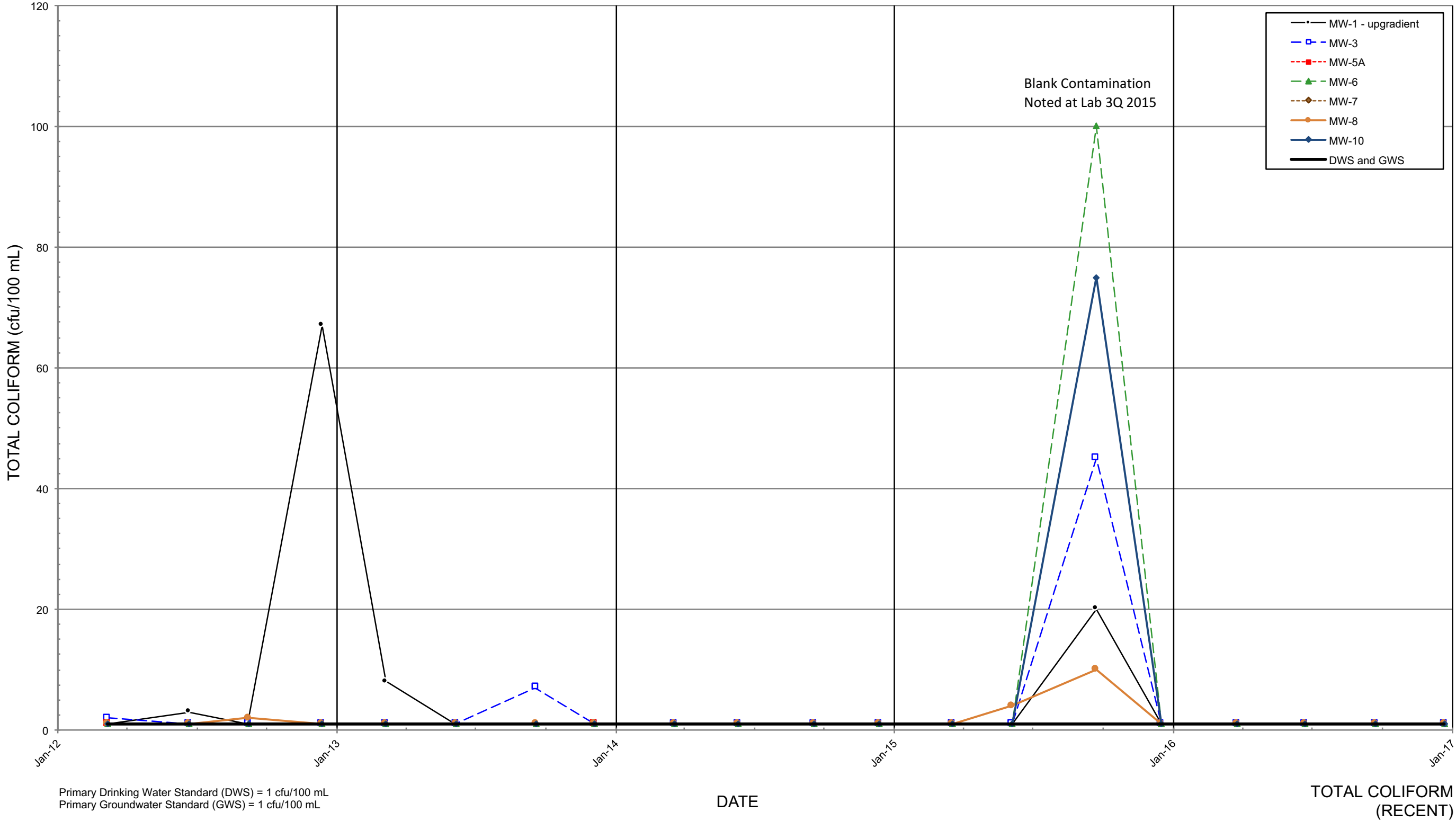
Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 1 cfu/100 mL  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 1 cfu/100 mL

DATE

TOTAL COLIFORM

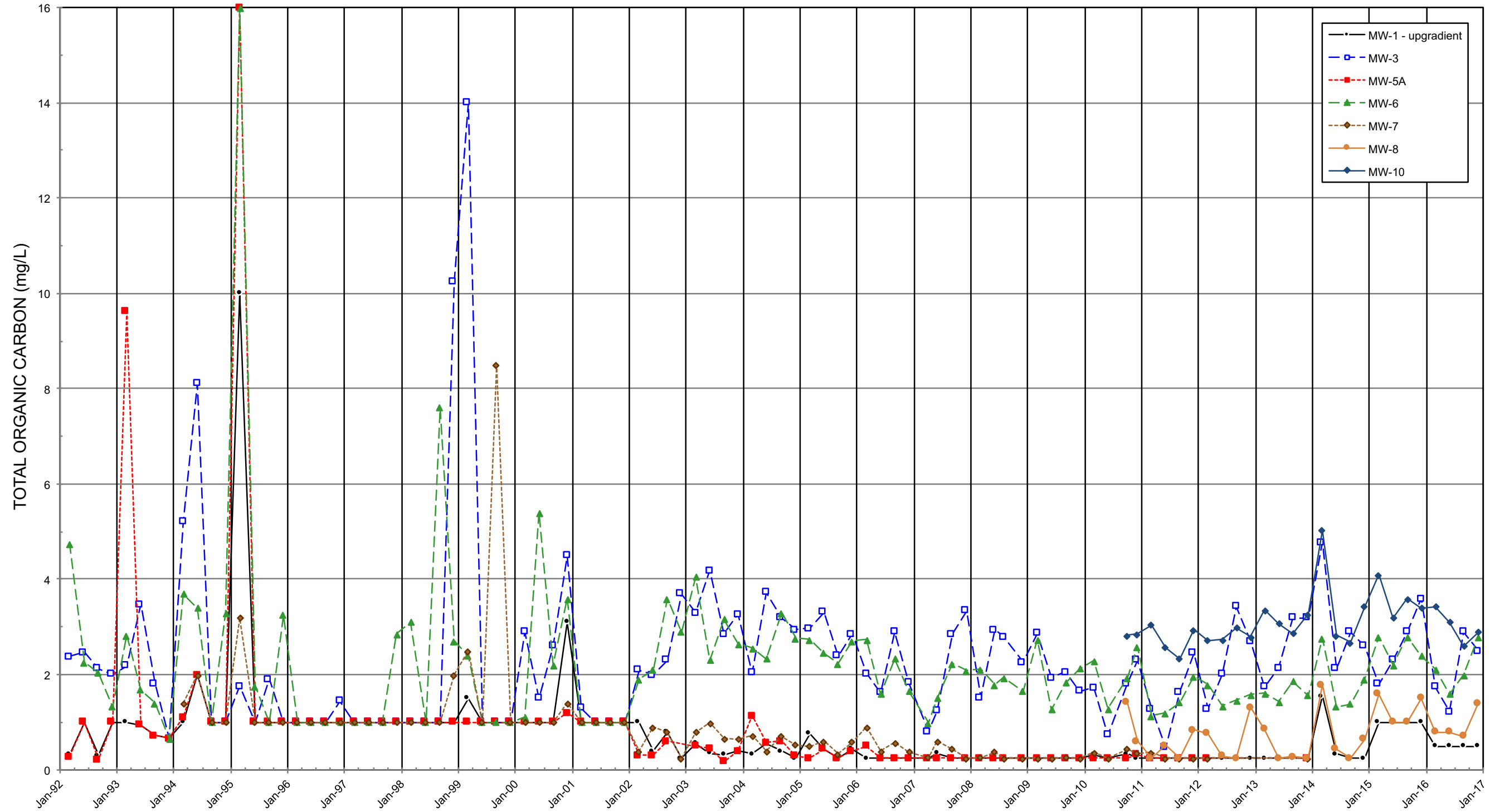
# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)





# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



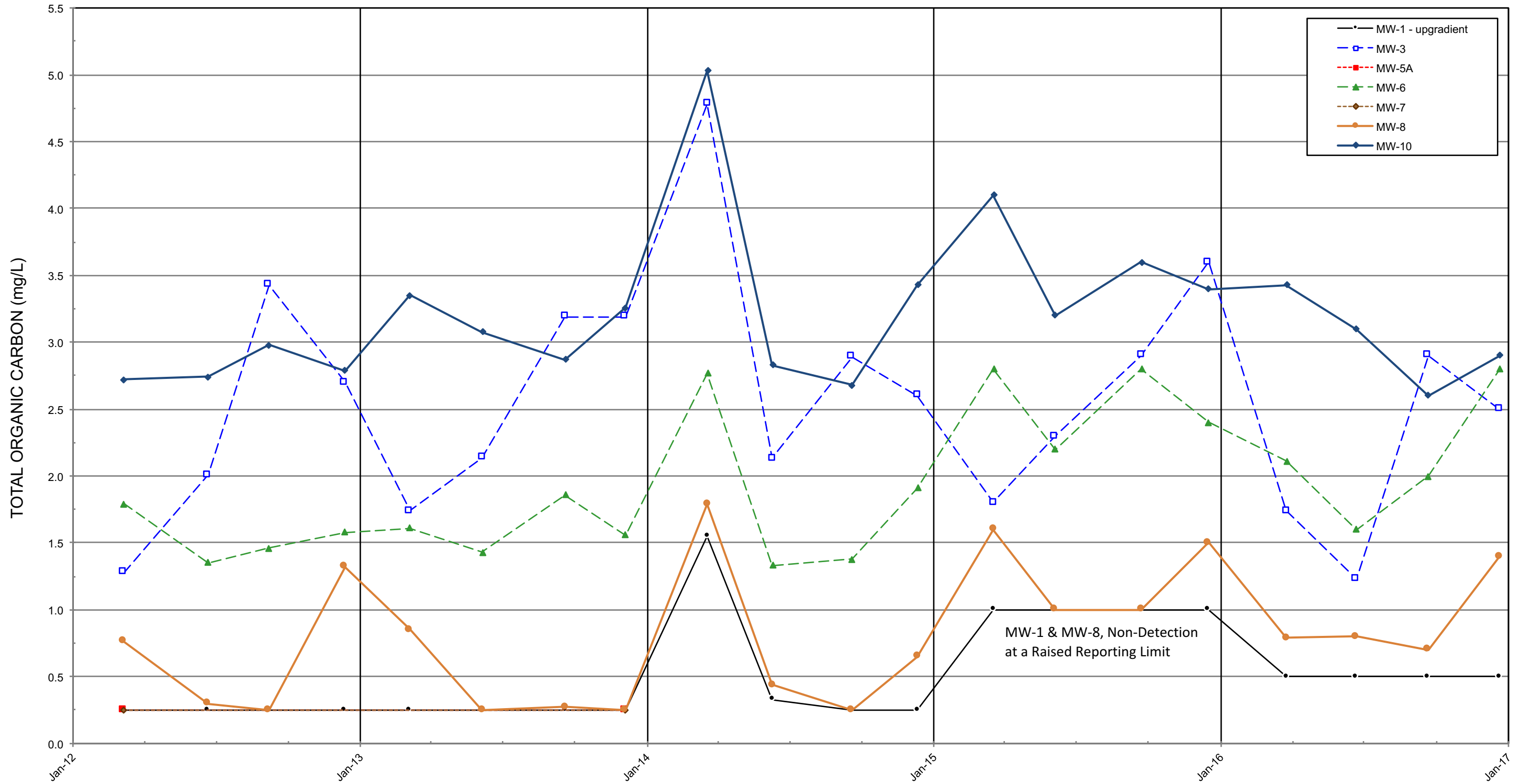
Data split (beginning 12/01) is due to a change in the Method Detection Limit  
 No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



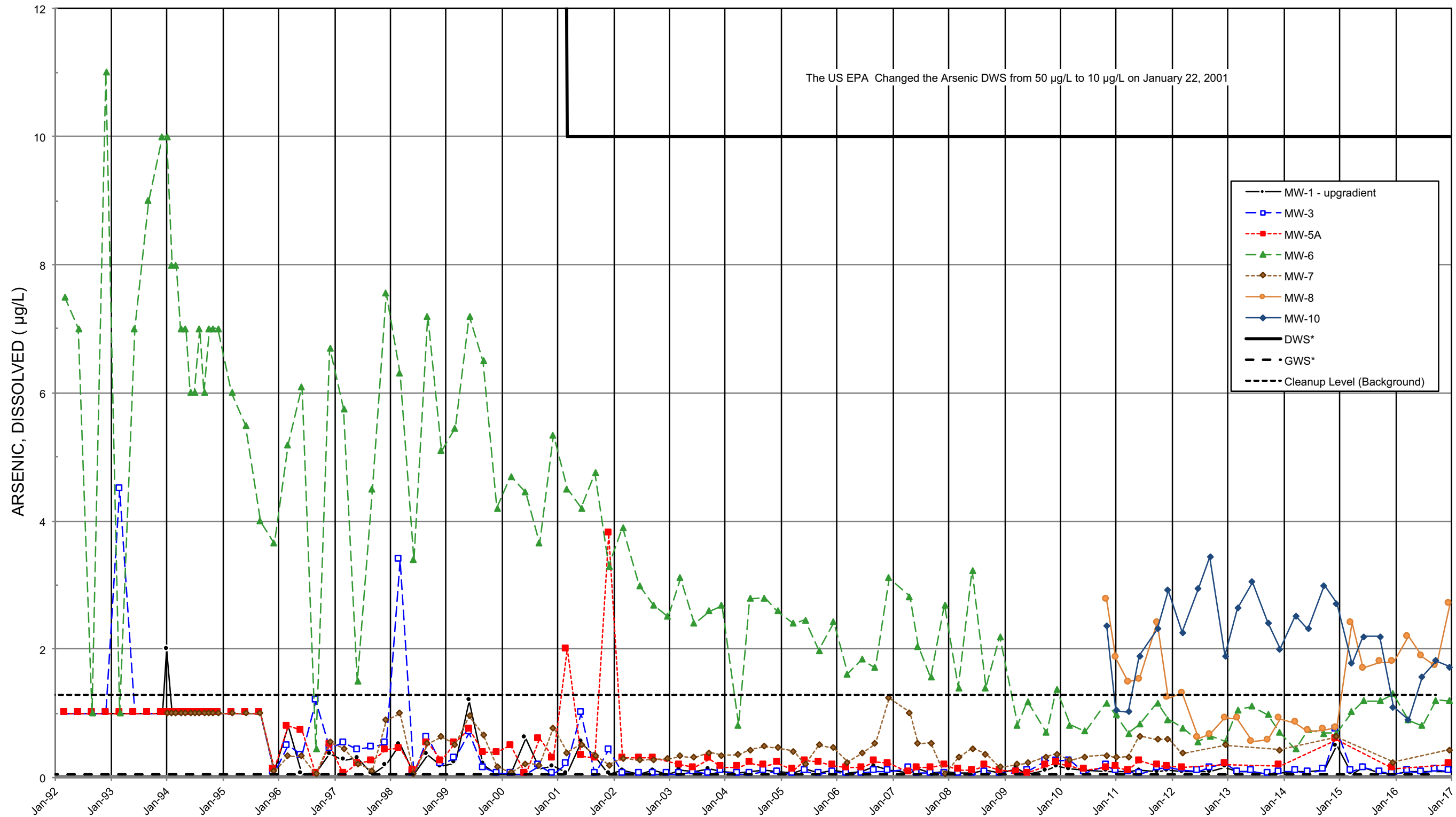
No Primary or Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) Exists  
 No Primary or Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) Exists

DATE

TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON (RECENT)

MW-1 & MW-8, Non-Detection  
 at a Raised Reporting Limit

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



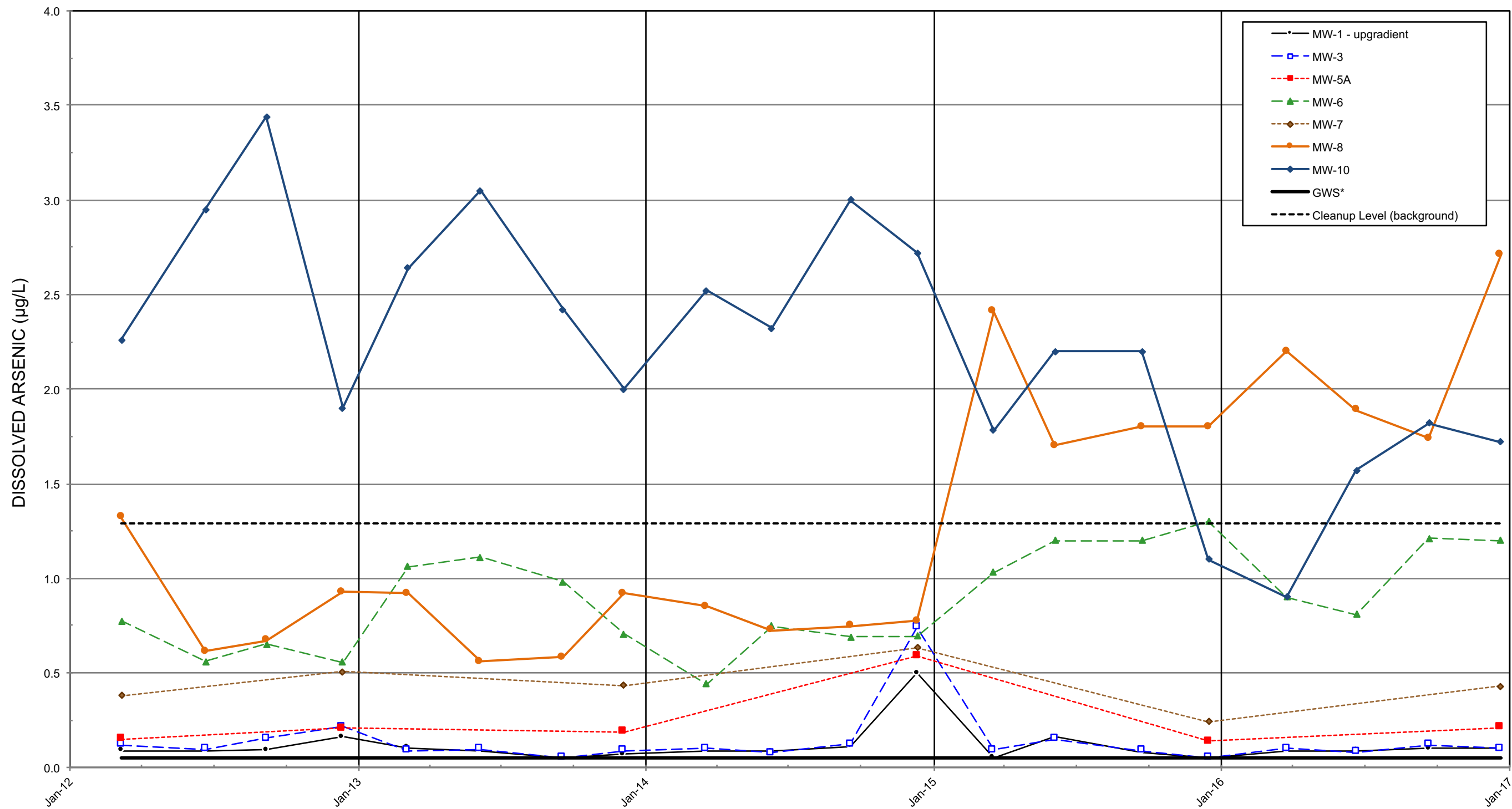
Cleanup Level (Background) = 1.29 µg/L  
 Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 10 µg/L  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 0.05 µg/L

DATE

DISSOLVED ARSENIC

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

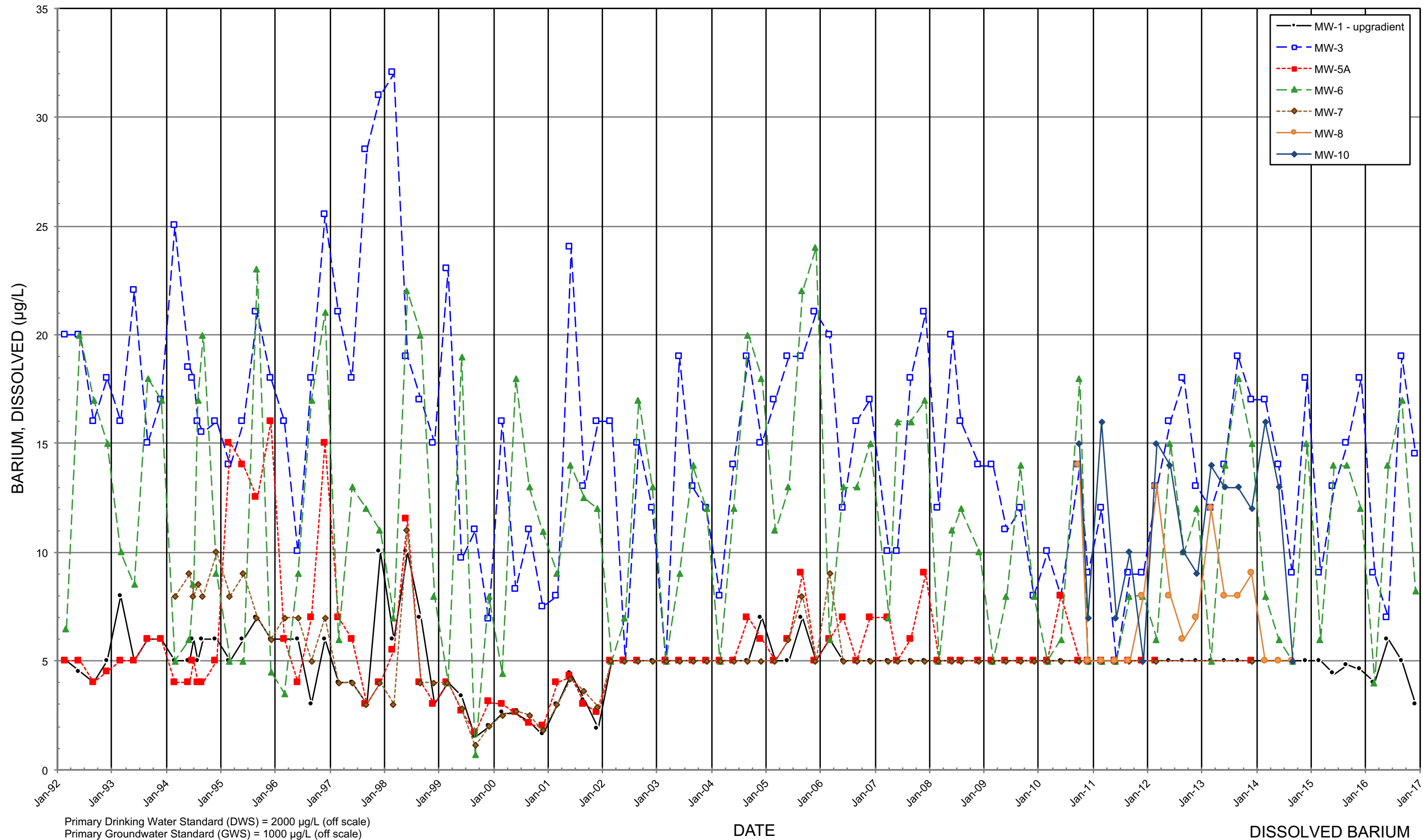


Site Specific Cleanup Level (background) = 1.29 µg/L  
 Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 10 µg/L (off scale)  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 0.05 µg/L

DATE

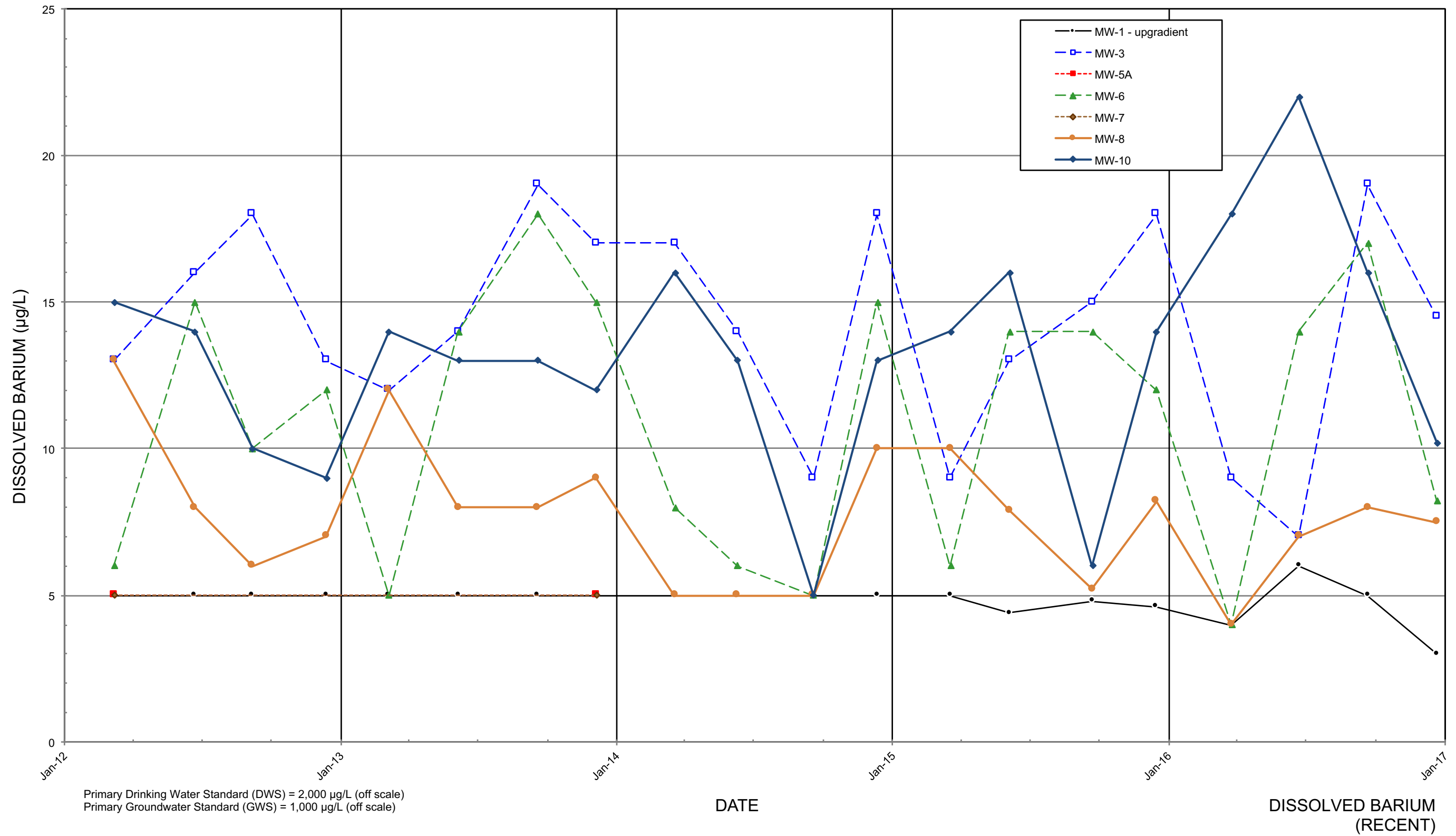
DISSOLVED ARSENIC (RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data

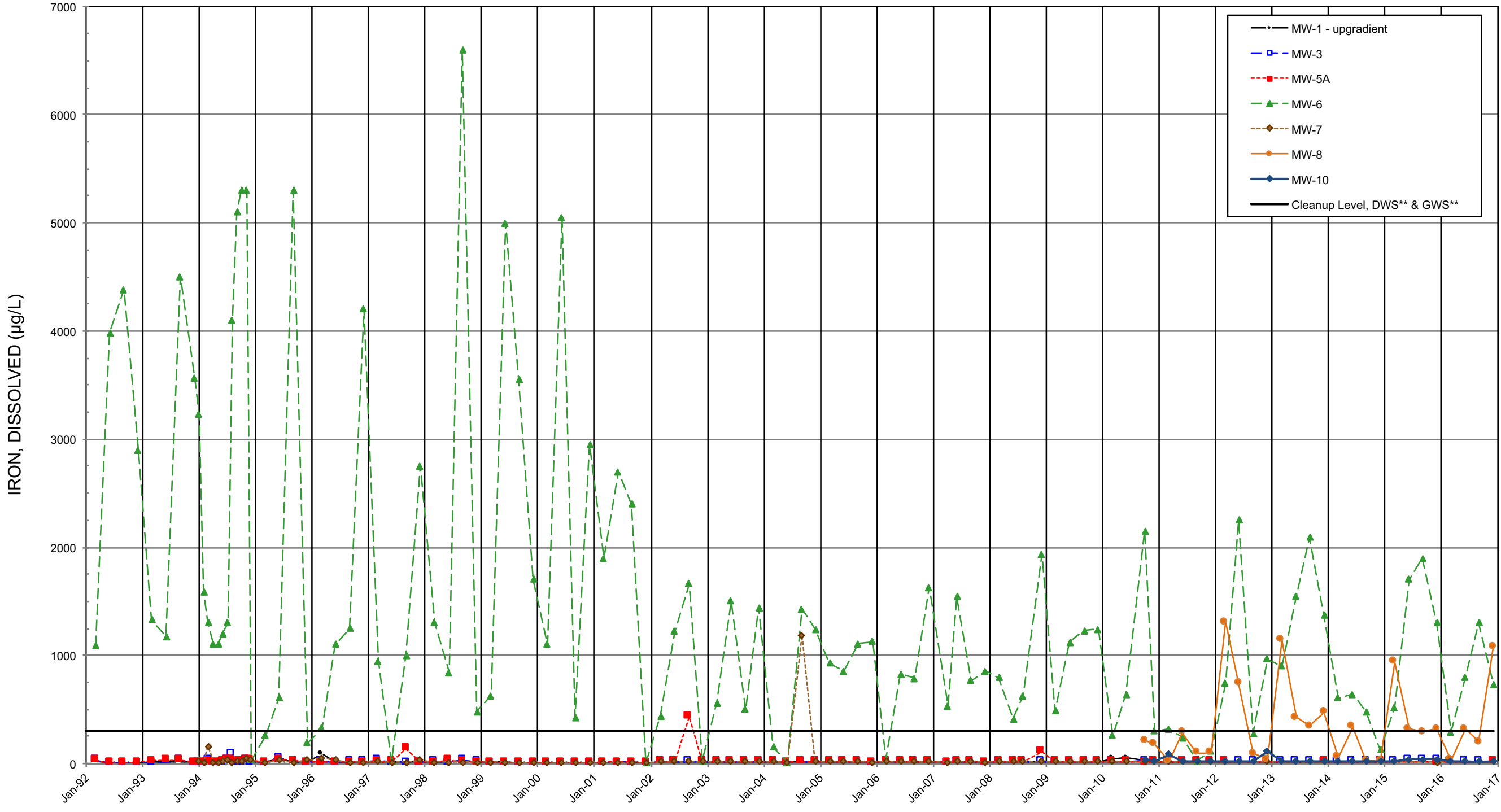


# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



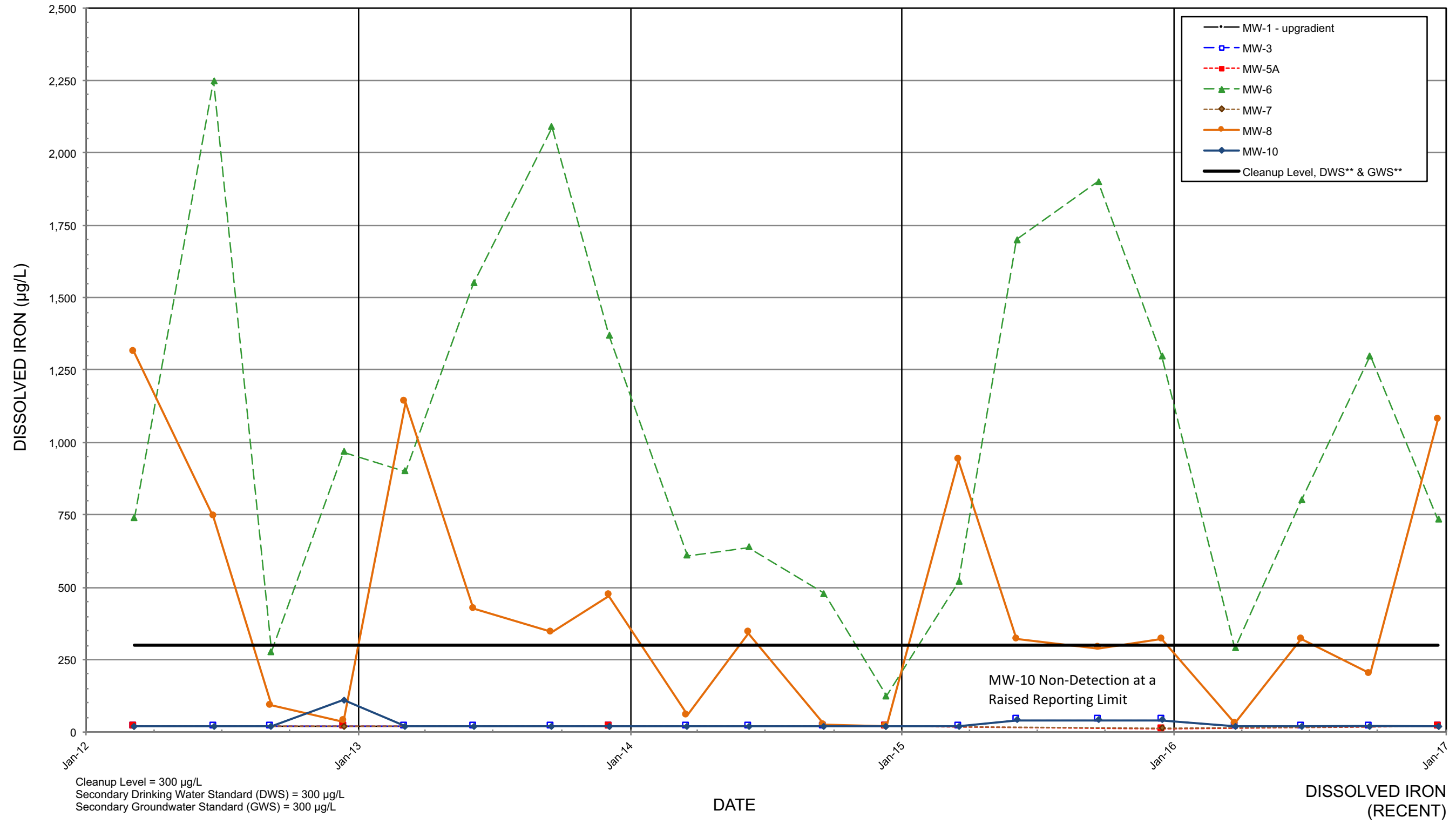
Cleanup Level = 300 µg/L  
 Secondary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 300 µg/L  
 Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 300 µg/L

DATE

DISSOLVED IRON

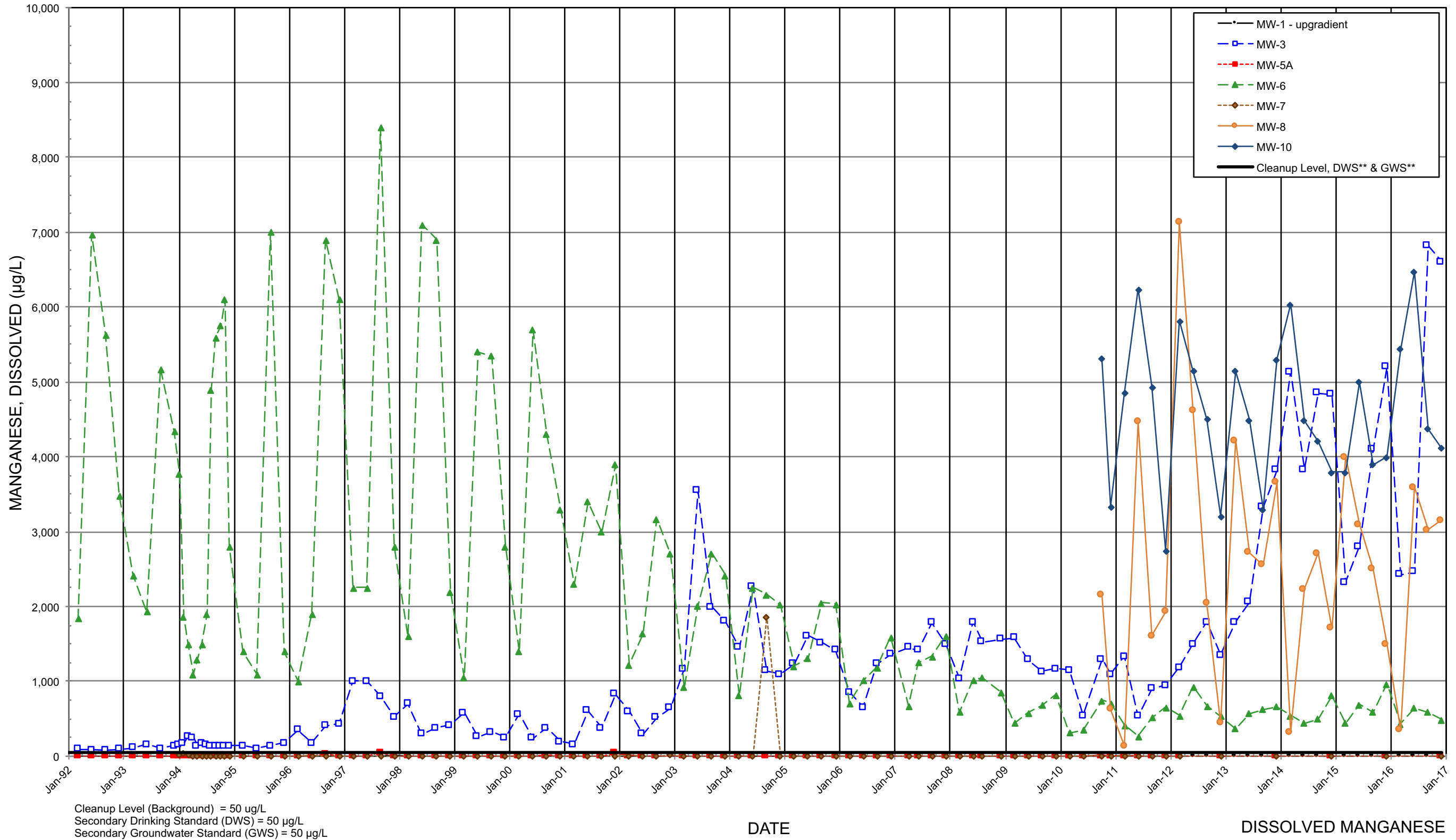
# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



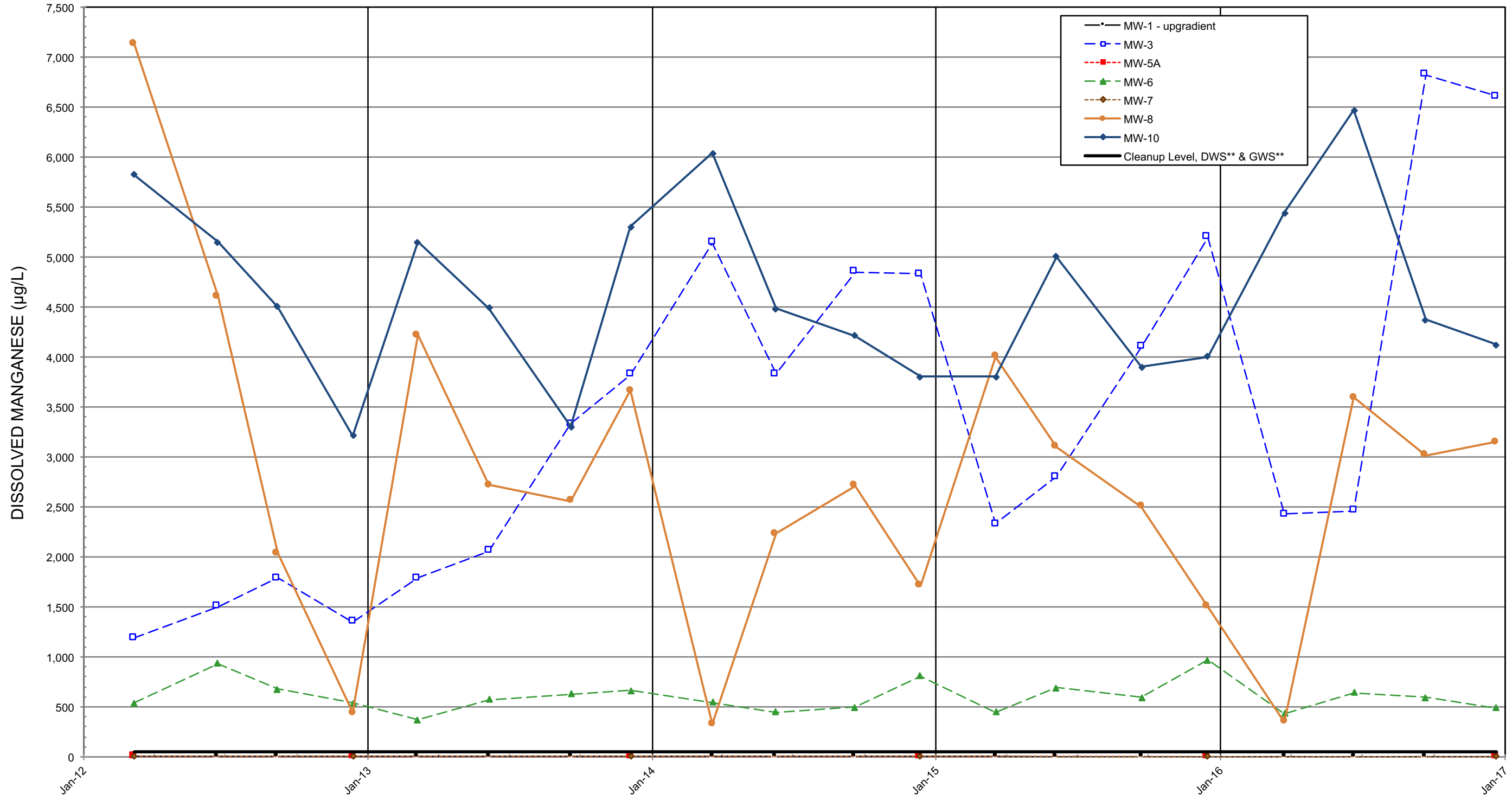


# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)

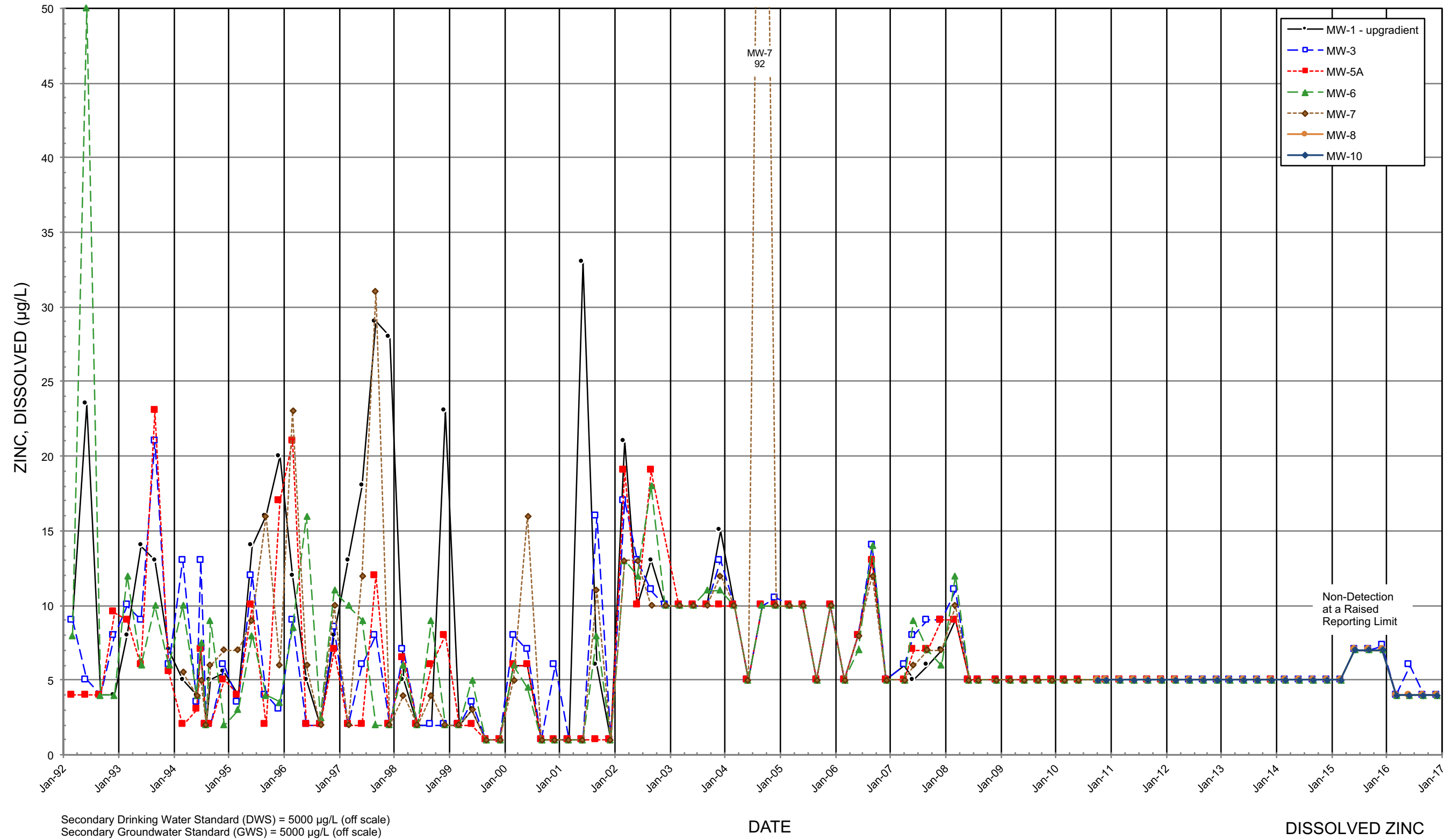


Site-specific Cleanup Level = 50 µg/L  
 Secondary Drinking Standard (DWS) = 50 µg/L  
 Secondary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 50 µg/L

DATE

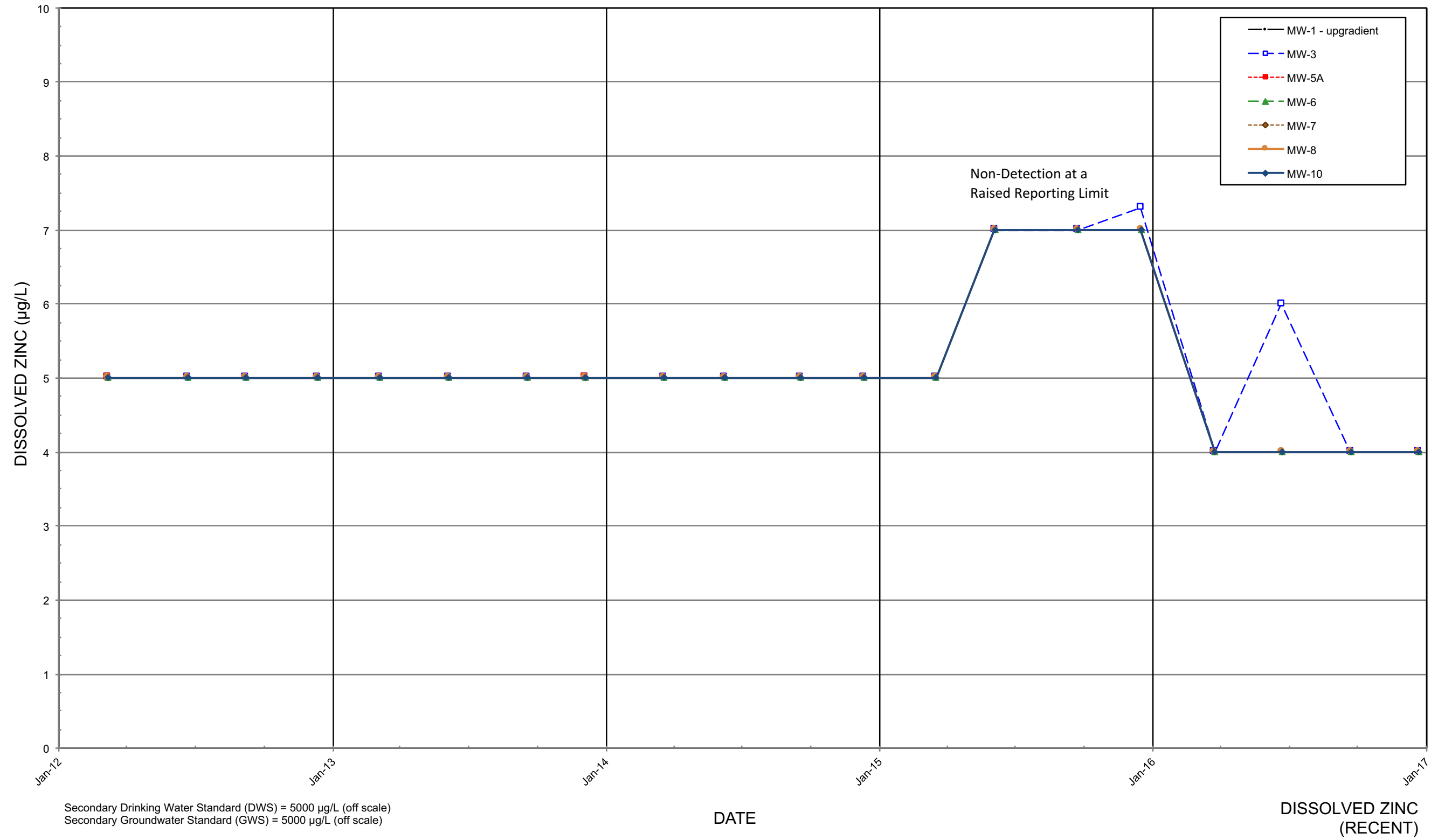
DISSOLVED MANGANESE  
(RECENT)

# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data

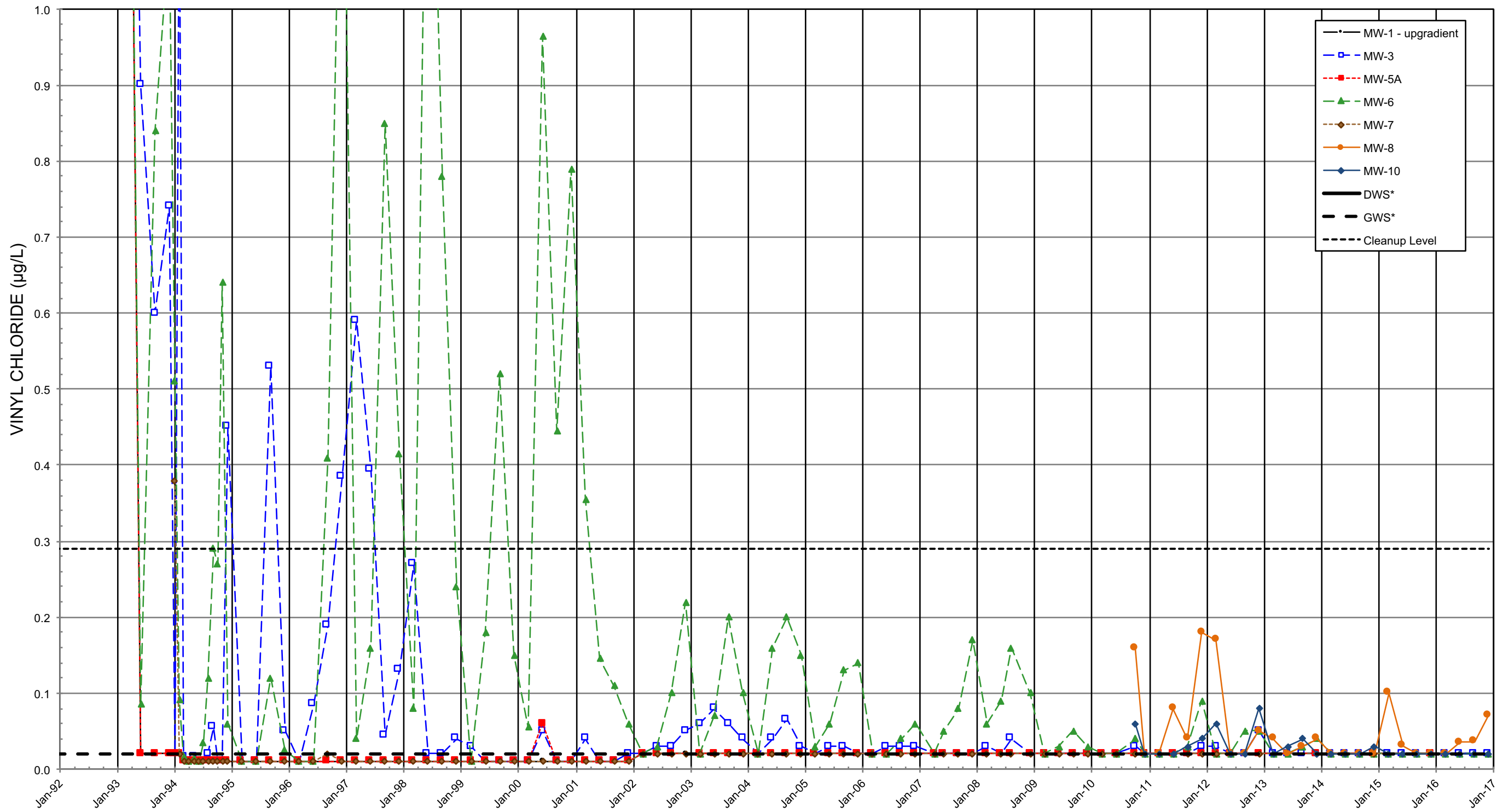


# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



# OLALLA LANDFILL Quarterly Monitoring Data



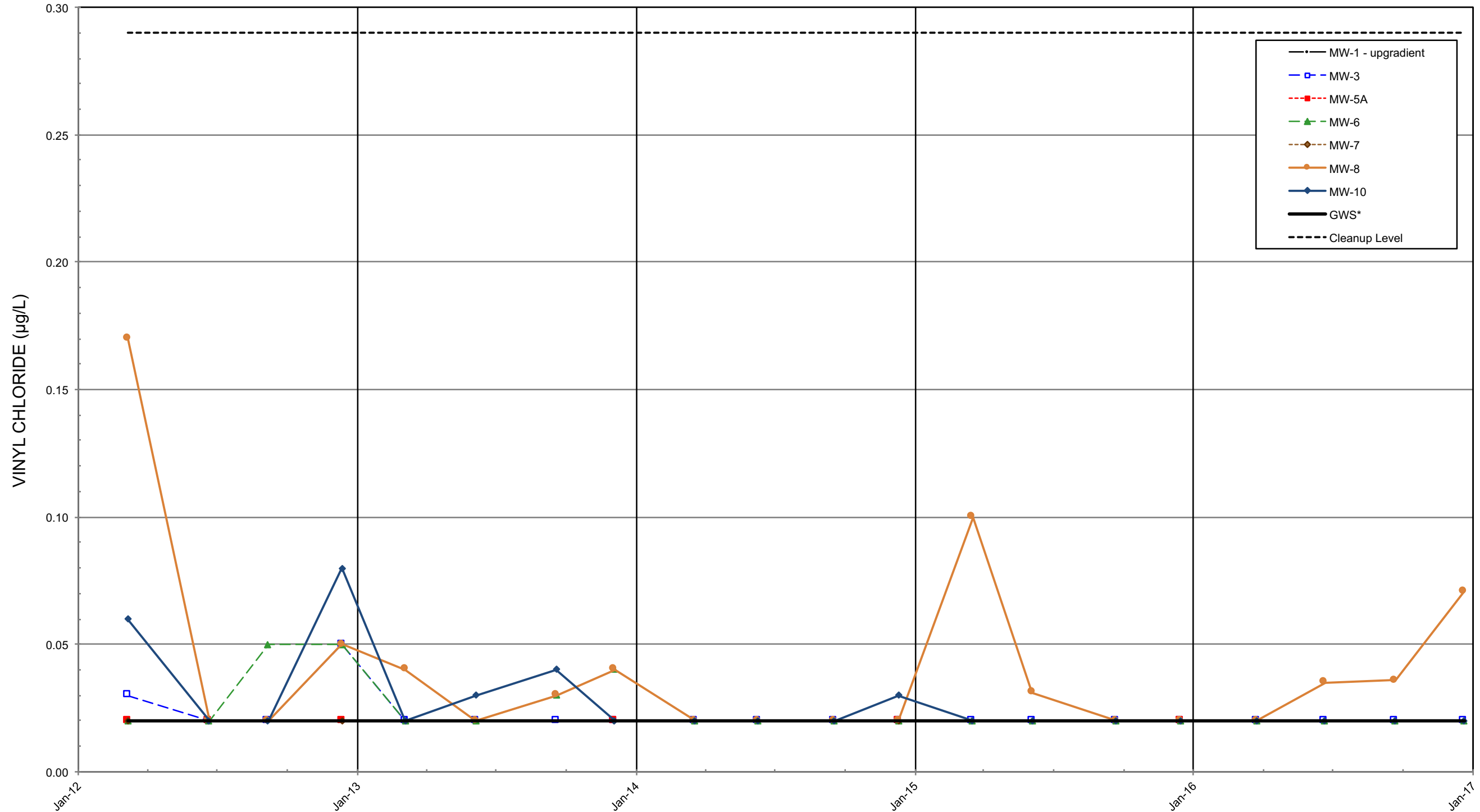
Site-Specific Cleanup Level = 0.29 µg/L  
 Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 2 µg/L (off scale)  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 0.02 µg/L

DATE

VINYL CHLORIDE

# OLALLA LANDFILL

## Quarterly Monitoring Data (most recent five years)



Site-Specific Cleanup Level = 0.29 µg/L  
 Primary Drinking Water Standard (DWS) = 2 µg/L (off scale)  
 Primary Groundwater Standard (GWS) = 0.02 µg/L

DATE

VINYL CHLORIDE (RECENT)

**Appendix D:**  
**Inspection, Maintenance, and Engineering Summary for 2016**

## **Inspection, Maintenance, and Engineering Summary for 2016**

The bulleted items below present a summary of the inspection, maintenance, and engineering tasks that were performed by SWD during 2016 at the Olalla Landfill.

- EPI conducted groundwater and landfill gas monitoring activities in all four quarters of 2016. The results are discussed in this report.
- EPI continued reporting and data analysis in accordance with Section IV of the SWHP and the CAP. The results are discussed in this report.
- SWD supported KPHD in quarterly inspections conducted at the Landfill. After the inspections, KPHD stated that no problems were noted during the inspections.
- SWD conducted regular inspections of the Landfill and its engineered systems including evaluation of the drainage systems and potential erosion areas. During 2016, all systems were operating as designed.
- SWD worked with other divisions in KCPW to maintain the systems at the Landfill including maintenance of the cap, stormwater drainage systems, and the stormwater detention pond. During 2016, routine maintenance was required including mowing of the cap and removal of vegetation.



**Appendix E:  
Activities Planned for 2017**

## **Activities Planned for 2017**

The bulleted items below present a summary of the planned inspections, maintenance and engineering activities planned for 2017 by SWD at the Olalla Landfill.

- Quarterly monitoring, sampling, and reporting will continue in accordance with Section IV of the SWHP and the CAP. SWD will continue to contract with EPI for monitoring and sampling activities for 2017.
- EPI will continue to conduct the reporting and data analysis in accordance with Section IV of the SWHP and the CAP.
- Regular inspections of the Landfill and its engineered systems will be conducted.
- SWD will continue to support KPHD in their quarterly inspections of the Landfill.
- SWD will continue to work with other divisions in the KCPW to maintain the systems at the Landfill including maintenance of the cap, stormwater drainage systems and the stormwater detention pond.

**Attachment 1:**  
**2016 Quarterly Monitoring Analytical Data Sheets**  
**(Provided on attached CD ROM)**