CENTRALIA
Public Works

February 6, 2013

Steve Garrett, R.S.
Lewis County Public Services
2025 N.E. Kresky Avenue
Chehalis, WA 98532

Dear Steve;

Subject: COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT FOR THE CENTRALIA LANDFILL

Please find enclosed one copy of the Compliance Monitoring Report from the Centralia Landfill. Sampling for this event occurred in September, 2013. Sampling is done biannually, first in March during the wet season and then again in September during the dry season. Amtest Labs in Redmond, Washington performed laboratory analysis. Andy Oien and I completed the sampling.

Please call me if you have questions or concerns.

Sincerely,

Randy Prevost

Randy Prevost
City of Centralia

cc: Mohsen Kourehdar, WA. State Dept. of Ecology

1100 N. Tower Ave.
Centralia, Washington 98531-5044
Phone (360) 330-7512 • Fax (360) 330-7516

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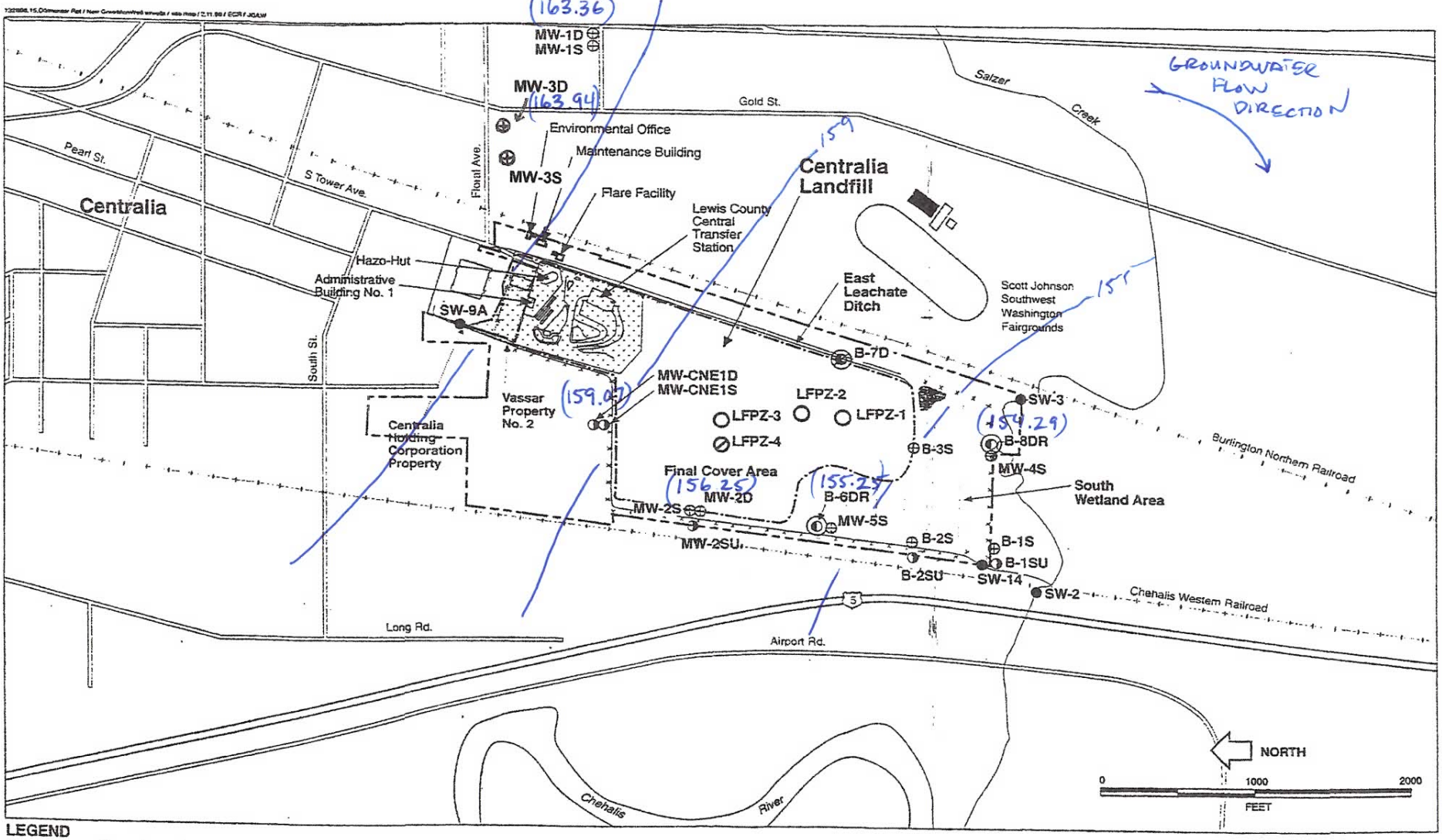
REPORT NARRATIVE

This biannual Compliance Monitoring Report summarizes the results from the dry season sampling done at the Centralia Landfill in September, 2012. This report was prepared in accordance with the Cleanup Action Plan Consent Decree (signed May, 2001) and the latest Periodic Review from the Department of Ecology Toxics Cleanup Program (September, 2010). This report presents data and graphical analysis of selected parameters in groundwater, surface water and landfill gas. Collection and reporting of groundwater and surface water data occur biannually. Gas sampling occurs quarterly and results are included in this report. 17 groundwater monitoring wells were sampled September 13, 17 and 18, 2012. Data from this sampling event and from quarterly gas probe sampling events are presented in Appendix B and C. Locations of groundwater monitoring wells, surface water stations, and gas probes are shown on the site maps provided. On September 12, 2012 depth to groundwater was measured in all wells.

Weather during the sampling period was sunny and dry. Water was not present at SW 14, in the Weyerhaeuser Ditch (the point of compliance for surface water) and samples were not collected.

Depth to water levels were recorded for all wells on the day sampling commenced. Depth to water was also measured on the day of sampling before the pumps were turned on at each well. The submersible pump was adjusted to the lowest possible purge rate (usually about 2 L/minute). Parameters were taken in a stainless steel pitcher in which purge water passed through. pH, temperature, and conductivity were measured. This was repeated every 3 to 5 minutes. Water level was repeatedly checked to insure minimal drawdown. If drawdown was observed, the flow rate was adjusted if possible. When 3 successive readings were achieved within plus or minus 0.1 for pH and plus or minus 3% for conductivity, sample bottle filling began. Generally, sampling occurred in a progression from upgradient to down gradient wells. Field filtered samples (dissolved metals) were collected last at each well, and disposable inline filters were used.

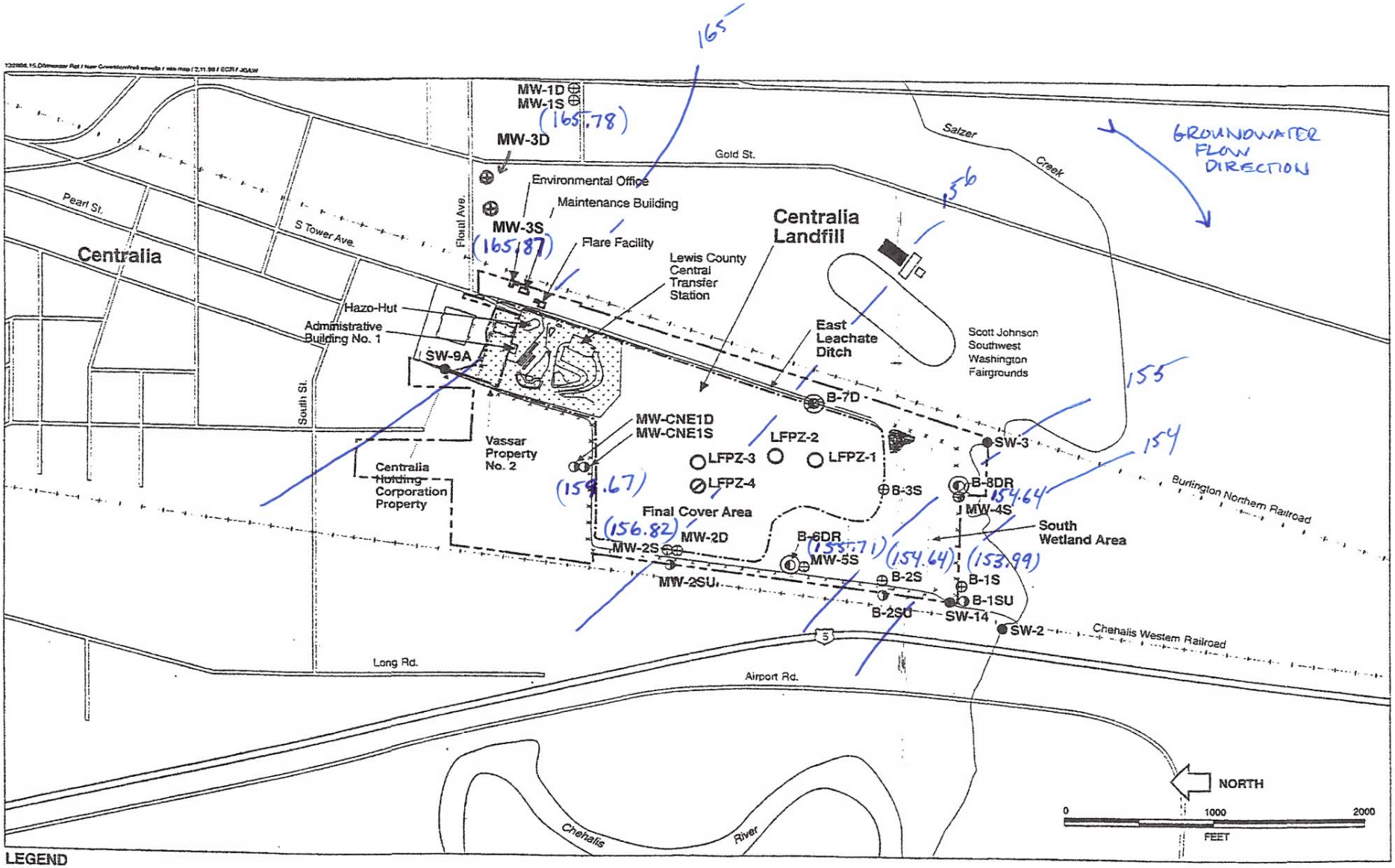


LEGEND

- Approximate Edge of Refuse and Limits of Source Area
- Fence
- Abandoned and New Replacement Monitoring Wells
- Abandoned Monitoring Wells
- Property Line
- Surface Water Monitoring Stations
- Groundwater Flow Direction
- New Monitoring Wells
- Pre-RI Monitoring Wells
- Closed Northend Landfill
- Piezometers
- Abandoned Piezometers

Site Map

LOWER AQUIFER
9/12/2012
DRY SEASON, 2012



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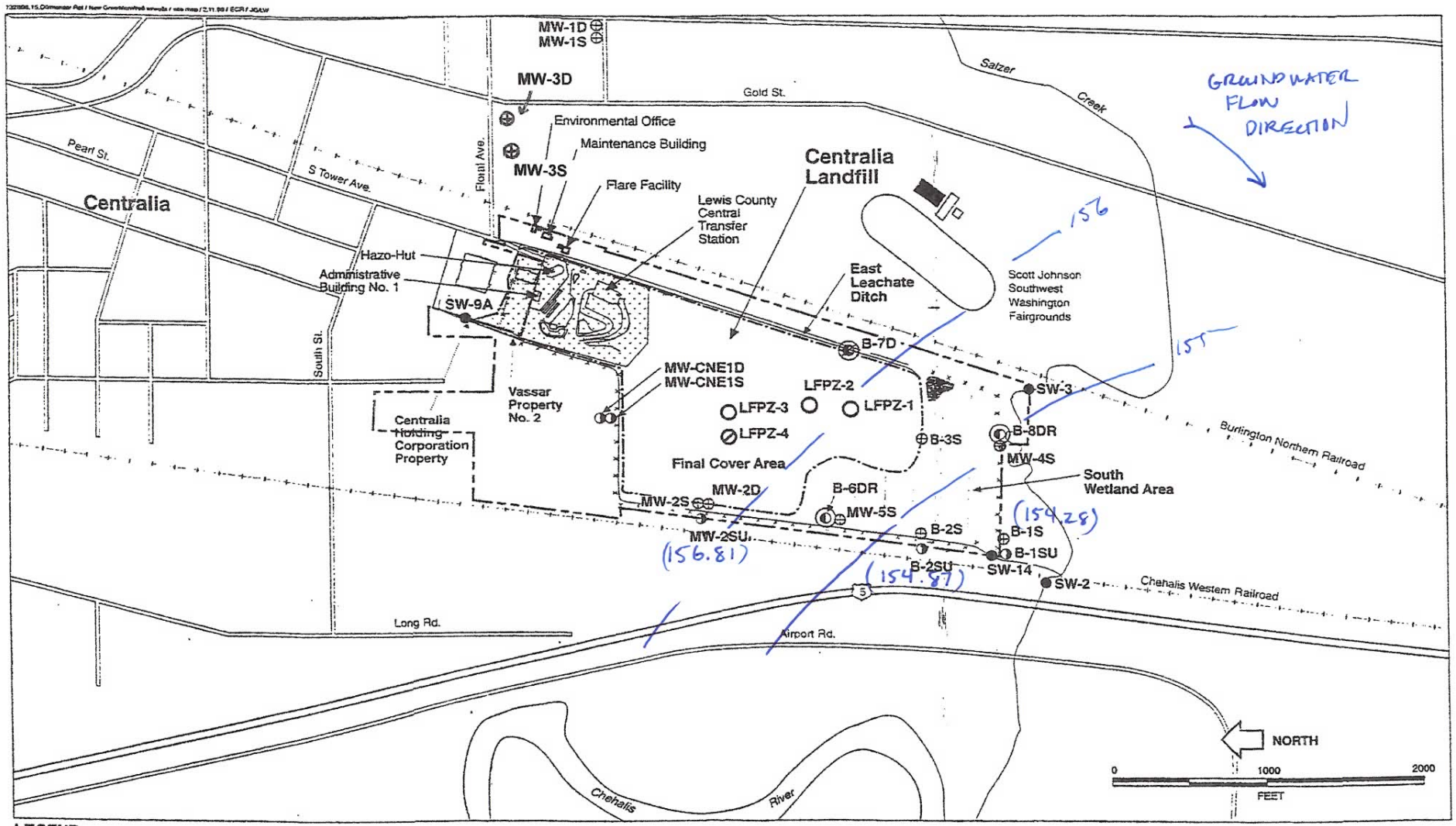
Site Map

UPPER AQUIFER
9/12/2012
DRY SEASON, 2012



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Site Map

SHALLOW UPPER AQUIFER
9/12/2012
DRY SEASON, 2012

Exceedences of Primary and Secondary Standards in Groundwater Wells

	pH	Conductiviy	TDS	Chloride	Sulfate	Nitrate + Nitrite	Arsenic	Iron	Mercury	Manganese	Zinc
Primary Drinking Water Standard						10 mg/l	0.01 mg/l		.002 mg/l		
Secondary Standard	6.5 - 8.5	**CAP** cleanup levels	500 mg/l	250 mg/l	250 mg/l			0.3 mg/l		0.05 mg/l	5 mg/l
Groundwater Standard	6.5 - 8.5	700 umhos/cm	500 mg/l	250 mg/l	250 mg/l		0.0005 mg/l	0.3 mg/l	.002 mg/l	0.05 mg/l	5 mg/l
MW1D	6.93	268	190	6.6	< 0.3	0.02	0.006	0.01	< 0.00005	0.4641	0.003
MW1S	6.03	239	200	2.4	34	3.8	0.0001	< 0.005	< 0.00005	0.011	0.002
MW3S	5.51	168	150	4.7	17	1.9	0.0001	< 0.005	< 0.00005	0.0044	0.005
MW3D	6.75	236	200	6.4	< 0.3	< 0.02	0.0011	0.088	< 0.00005	1.018	0.004
CNE1S	6.26	1070	680	62	1.4	< 0.02	0.0035	15.4	< 0.00005	3.018	0.008
CNE1D	7.35	293	200	5.2	< 0.3	< 0.02	0.0001	0.044	< 0.00005	0.2308	0.004
MW2D	7.25	321	230	7.4	< 0.3	< 0.02	0.0046	0.017	< 0.00005	0.764	< 0.001
MW2S	6.43	1550	1100	100	3.8	< 0.02	0.014	3.49	< 0.00005	8.965	0.004
MW2SU	6.42	1690	1100	140	4.1	< 0.02	0.0025	7.7	< 0.00005	8.132	0.004
MW5S	6.6	298	190	4.1	3.8	< 0.02	0.0021	0.836	< 0.00005	0.9877	0.004
B6DR	7.15	289	200	6.5	<0.3	< 0.02	0.0038	0.023	< 0.00005	0.5974	0.002
B2SU	6.72	356	240	3	3.8	0.03	0.0011	0.014	< 0.00005	0.0296	0.003
B2S	6.37	237	280	12	< 0.3	0.023	0.019	0.008	< 0.00005	1.563	0.002
B1SU	6.77	580	410	19	< 0.3	< 0.02	0.0022	0.295	< 0.00005	3.404	0.002
B1S	7.07	240	250	9.2	< 0.3	< 0.02	0.011	0.011	< 0.00005	0.8142	0.003
MW4S	6.85	267	160	1.4	7.3	< 0.02	0.0008	0.072	< 0.00005	0.114	0.005
B8DR	7.46	436	280	4.1	20	< 0.02	0.0003	0.022	< 0.00005	0.2583	0.004

Cleanup Levels Established in the Cleanup Action Plan

	Conductiviy	Chloride	Iron	Manganese	Arsenic
Groundwater Cleanup Levels for Shallow Upper/Upper Unit	**700 umhos/cm**	**250 mg/l**	**0.3 mg/l**	**0.05 mg/l**	**0.00027 mg/l cleanup level, 0.0005 mg/l compliance**
MW1S	239	2.4	< 0.005	0.011	0.0001
MW3S	168	4.7	< 0.005	0.0044	0.0001
CNE1S	1070	62	15.4	3.018	0.0035
MW2S	1550	100	3.49	8.965	0.014
MW2SU	1690	140	7.7	8.132	0.0025
MW5S	298	4.1	0.836	0.9877	0.0021
B2SU	347	3	0.014	0.0296	0.0011
B2S	237	12	0.008	1.563	0.019
B1SU	580	19	0.295	3.404	0.0022
B1S	311	9.2	0.011	0.8142	0.011
MW4S	267	1.4	0.072	0.114	0.0008
Groundwater Cleanup Level for Lower Unit			**0.3 mg/l**	**0.05 mg/l**	**0.005 mg/l cleanup level**
MW1D			0.01	0.4641	0.006
MW3D			0.088	1.018	0.0011
CNE1D			0.176	0.225	0.0001
MW2D			0.017	0.764	0.0046
B6DR			0.023	0.5974	0.0038
B8DR			0.022	0.2583	0.0003
Surface Water Standards					**0.00027 mg/l cleanup level, 0.0005 mg/l compliance**
SW14					no samples taken

ANALYTICAL METHODS AND DETECTION LIMITS				
ANALYTE	**UNITS**	**METHOD NUMBER**	**REFERENCE**	**DETECTION LIMIT**
Alkalinity (as $CaC0_3$)	mg/l	2320B	EPA	1.0
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/l	410.4	EPA	10.
Total Organic Carbon	mg/l	415.1	EPA	1.0
Chloride	mg/l	325.2	EPA	1.0
Hardness (as $CaC0_3$)	mg/l	130.2	EPA	1.0
Ammonia Nitrogen	mg/l	350.1	EPA	0.005
Nitrate+Nitrite	mg/l	353.2	EPA	0.010
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/l	2540C	EPA	1.0
Sulfate	mg/l	375.4	EPA	1.0
Arsenic	mg/l	200.8	EPA	0.0005
Calcium	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.10
Iron	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.01
Mercury	mg/l	245.1	EPA	0.0001
Potassium	mg/l	200.7	EPA	1.0
Magnesium	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.10
Manganese	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.002
Sodium	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.1
Zinc	mg/l	200.7	EPA	0.002

APPENDIX A
DISCUSSION OF GROUNDWATER MONITORING DATA
CENTRALIA LANDFILL

The following discussion summarizes results of the dry season groundwater monitoring for 2012. The analysis consists of a comparison of groundwater monitoring data to Washington State groundwater and drinking water standards, and an evaluation of trends in monitoring parameter values over time (time series plots).

Time series plots were generated for the current monitoring parameters and for each sampling event since June, 1996. These are included in Attachment B of this appendix.

Analysis for each monitoring parameter is discussed below, organized by regulatory criteria. Results for parameters with primary drinking water standards and/or state groundwater standards are presented first (arsenic, mercury, and nitrate), followed by results for parameters with secondary drinking water standards (chloride, iron, manganese, pH, sulfate, TDS and zinc).

Additionally, a discussion of sampling results compared to Cleanup Levels established at the point of compliance for groundwater and surface waters is included.

Parameters with Primary Standards:

Arsenic has two standards: a primary drinking water standard of 0.01 mg/l and a state groundwater quality standard of 0.0005 mg/l. Three wells exceeded the drinking water standard and fourteen exceeded the groundwater standard. Arsenic was detected in all wells.

Mercury has a primary standard of 0.002 mg/l. Mercury was not detected in any wells this quarter.

Nitrate has a primary standard of 10 mg/l. Nitrate was detected in five wells this round. All wells were below the standard. MW1S had the highest value with 3.8 mg/l.

Parameters with Secondary Standards:

Chloride has a secondary standard of 250 mg/l. No wells exceeded the standard.

Iron has a secondary standard of 0.3 mg/l. Iron was detected in all but two wells this season. Four wells exceeded the standard. CNE1S had the highest value with 15.4 mg/l.

Manganese has a secondary standard of 0.05 mg/l. Manganese was detected in all wells. All but three of the wells exceeded the standard.

pH has a regulatory range of 6.5 to 8.5. Six of the 17 wells exceeded the standard. All exceedences were values below 6.5.

Sulfate has a secondary standard of 250 mg/l. All wells were far below the standard.

TDS has a secondary standard of 500 mg/l. This value was exceeded in three wells. The highest value was 1100 mg/l in both MW2S and MW2SU.

Zinc has a secondary standard of 5 mg/l. Zinc was detected in all sixteen of seventeen wells. All wells were well below the standard.

Comparisons of monitoring results to Cleanup Levels established in the Cleanup Action Plan

Ground Water cleanup levels for the shallow upper/upper unit:

Soluble Arsenic has a cleanup level of 0.27 µg/L with a compliance level of 0.50 µg/L. Three of wells were below the cleanup standard and two were below compliance levels: MW1S and MW3S. All other wells in the unit exceeded both levels.

Conductivity has a cleanup level of 700 umhos/cm. Three of the wells exceeded this value; one of the wells in the shallow upper aquifer (MW2SU), the cross gradient well CNE1S, and MW2S.

Chloride has a cleanup level of 250 mg/l. No wells exceeded this level.

Soluble Iron has a cleanup level of 300 µg/L. Four wells exceeded the cleanup level this wet season. CNE1S had the highest value with 15.4 mg/l.

Soluble Manganese has a cleanup level of 50 µg/L. MW1S, MW3S, and B2SU were under this value. All other wells exceeded the cleanup level.

Ground Water Cleanup Levels for the Lower Unit:

The Soluble Arsenic cleanup level is 5 µg/L. Only MW1D exceeded the cleanup level with a value of 6 µg/L.

Soluble Iron has a cleanup level of 300 µg/L. All wells in the lower unit had values below the cleanup level this season.

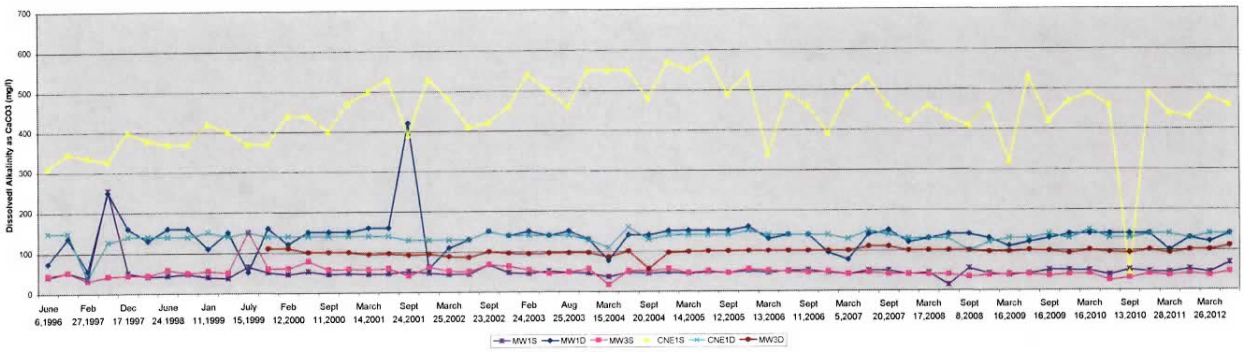
Soluble Manganese has a cleanup level of 50 µg/L. All wells in the lower unit exceeded this value.

Surface Water Standards:

Soluble Arsenic has a cleanup level of 0.27 µg/L with a compliance level of 0.50 µg/L. SW14, the point of compliance for surface water, was dry and no samples were collected.

Appendix B - Groundwater Time Series Graphs

GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED ALKALINITY



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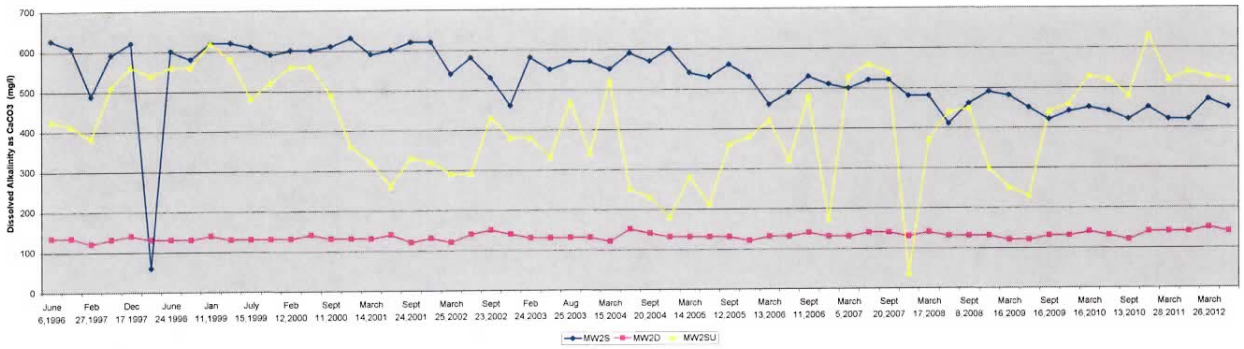

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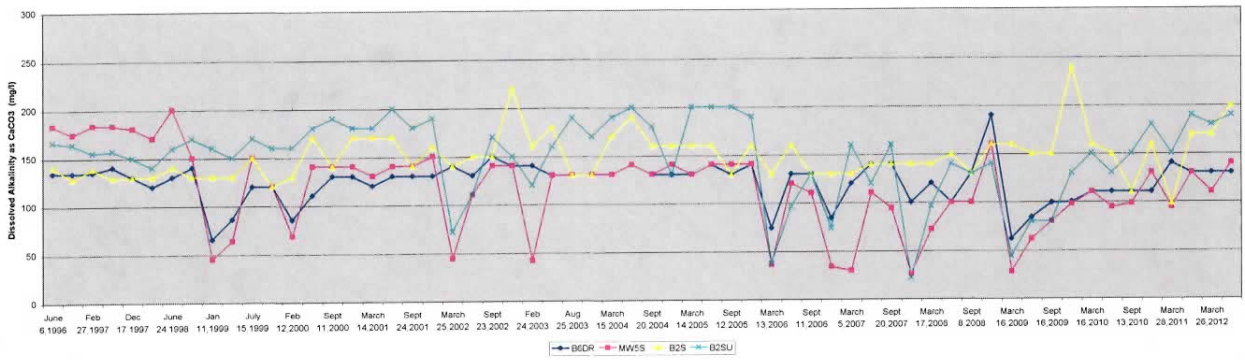

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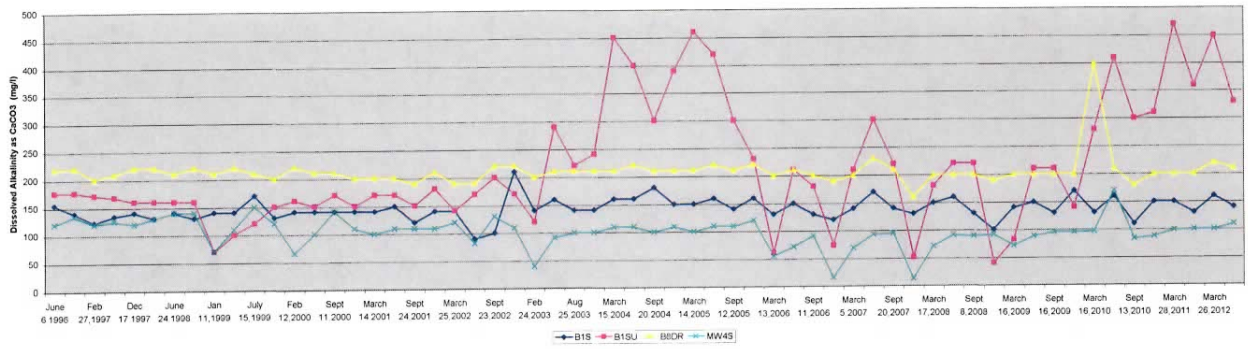
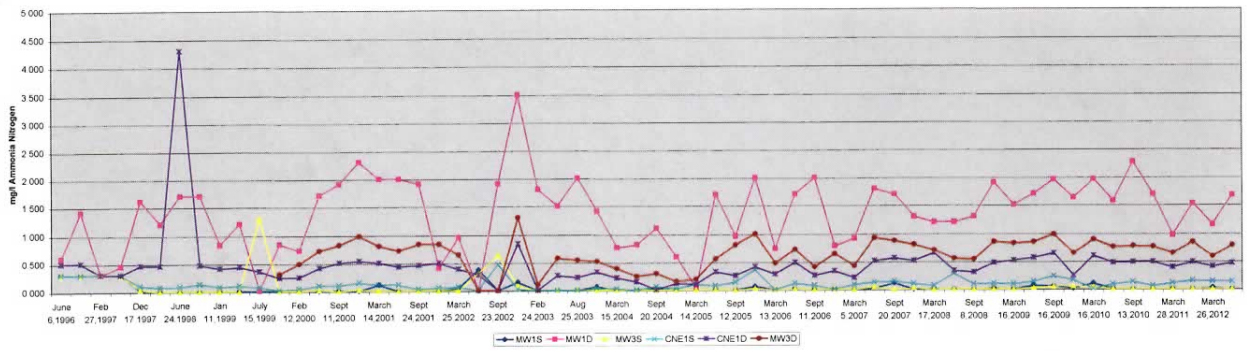


GROUP 1 WELLS AMMONIA



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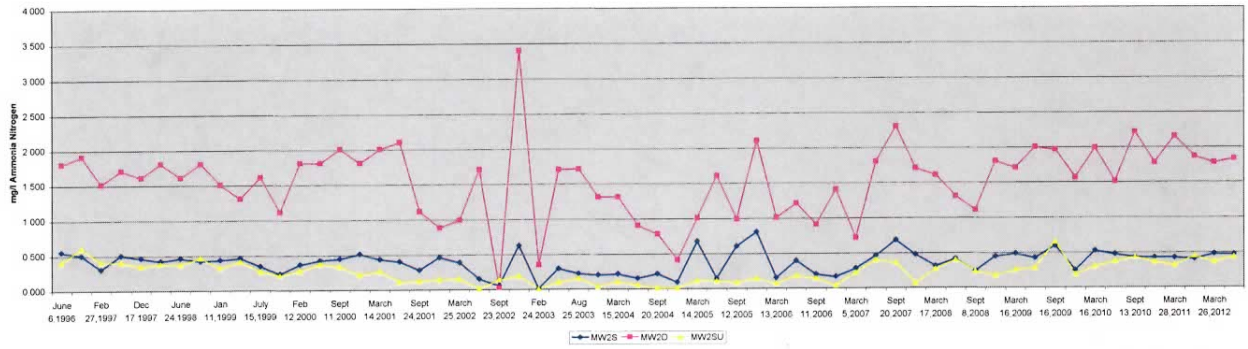

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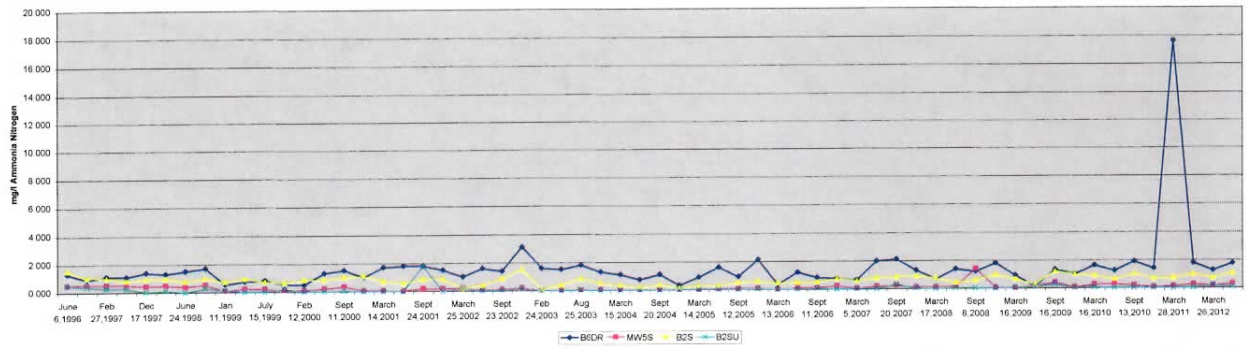

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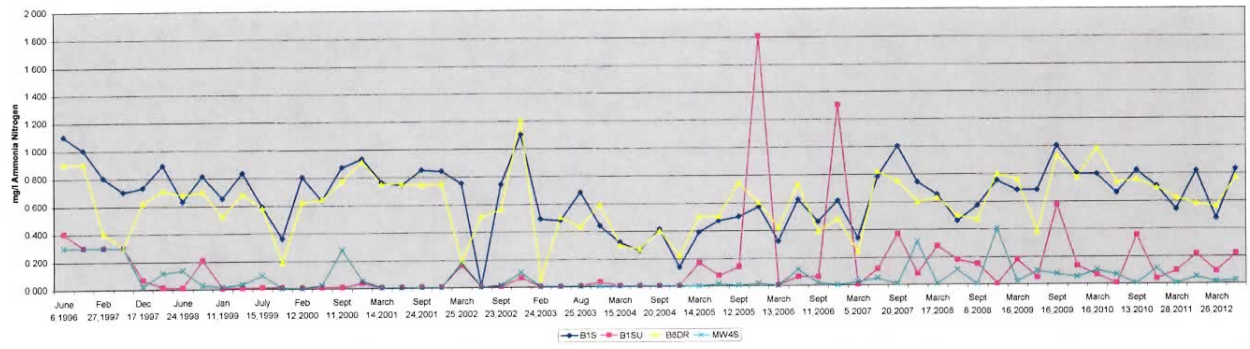

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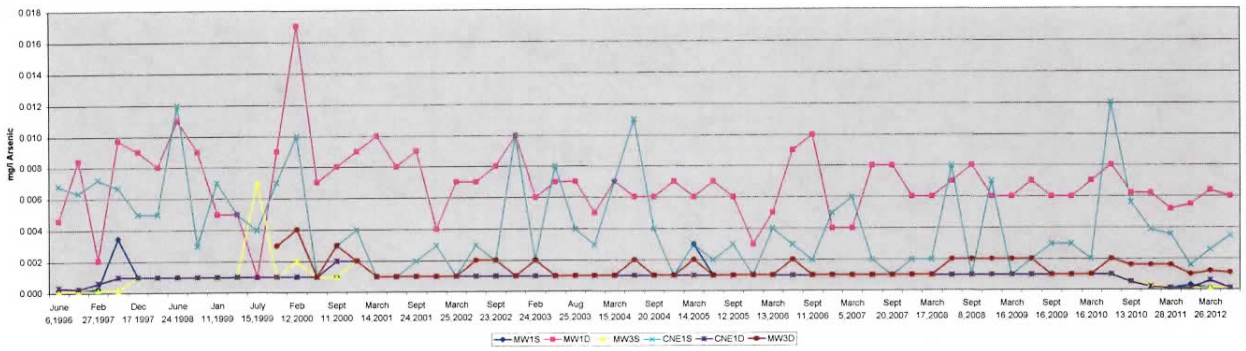

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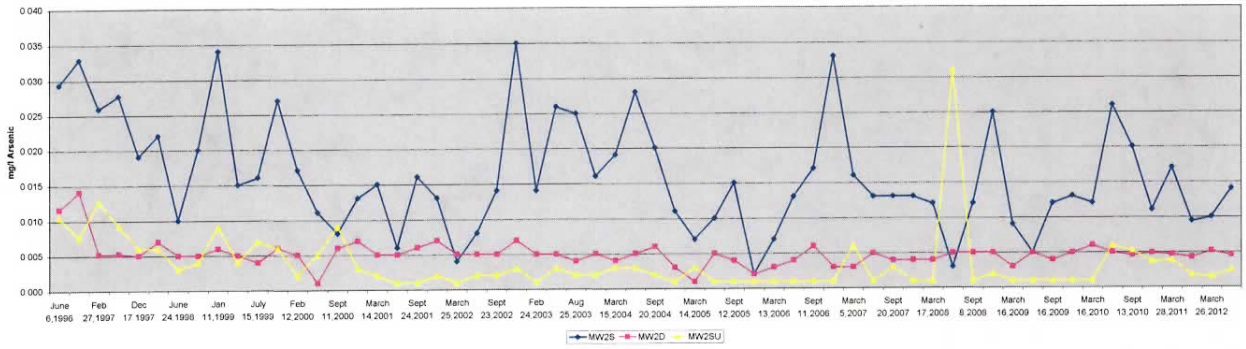

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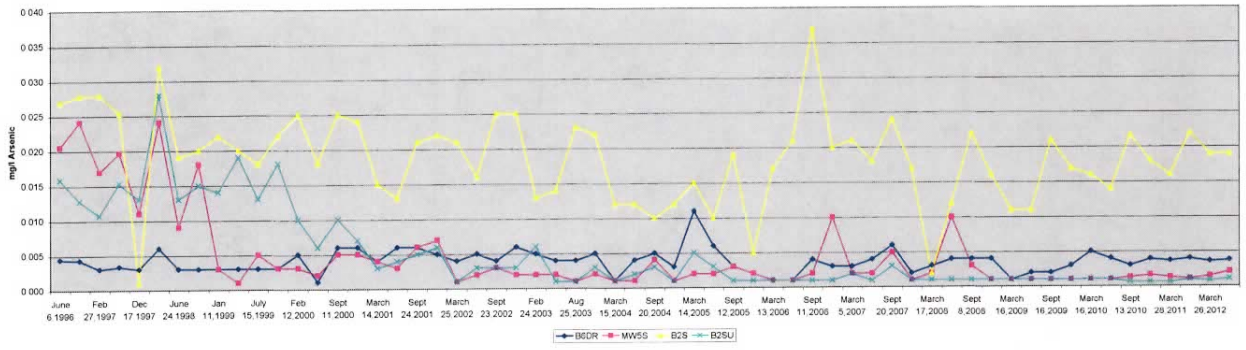

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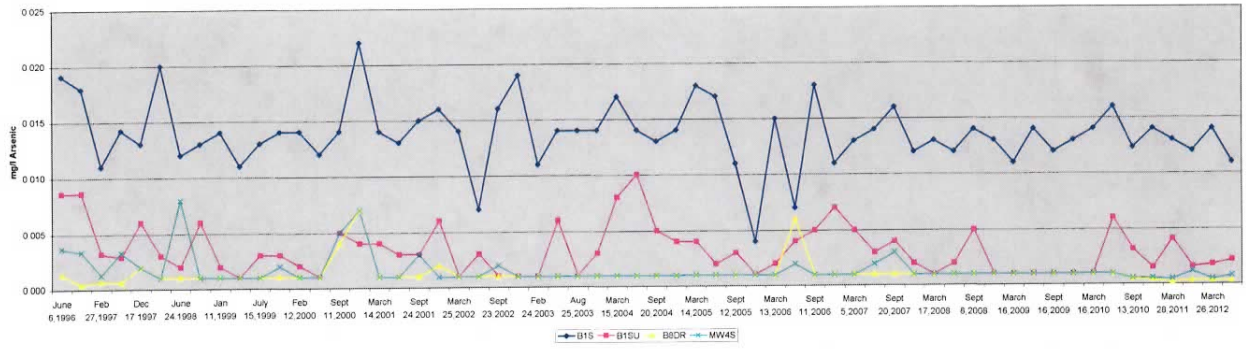
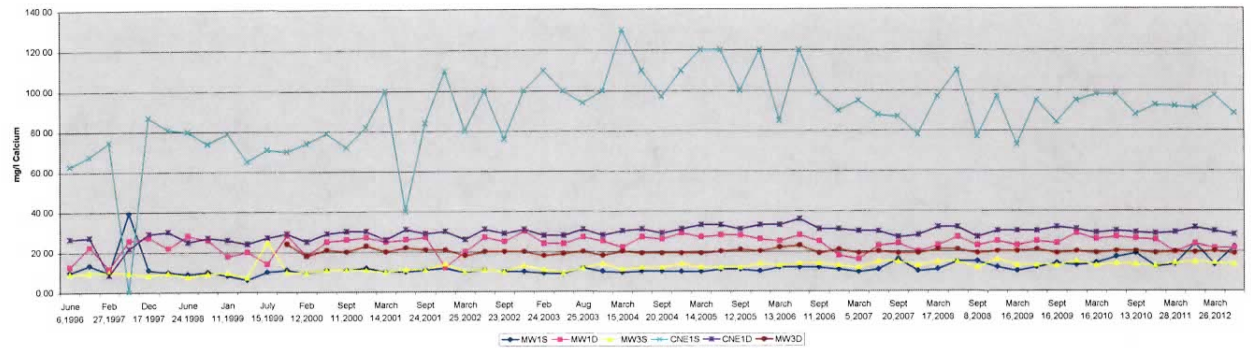


GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED CALCIUM



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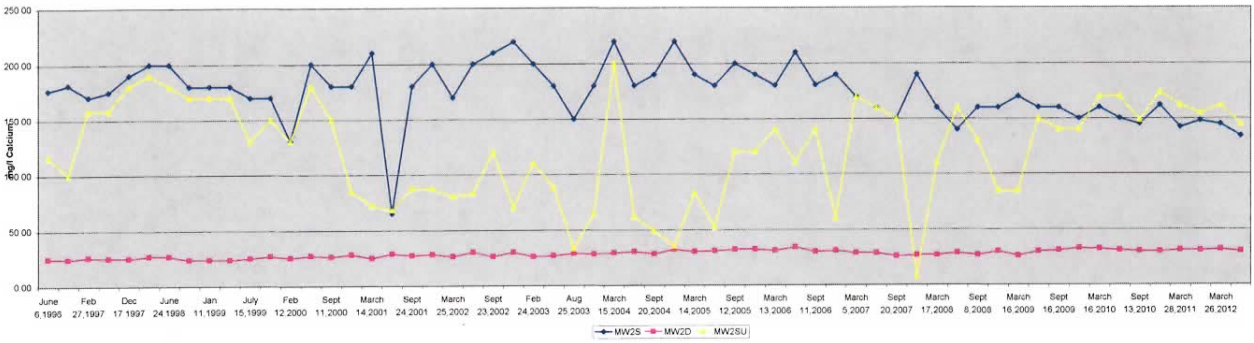

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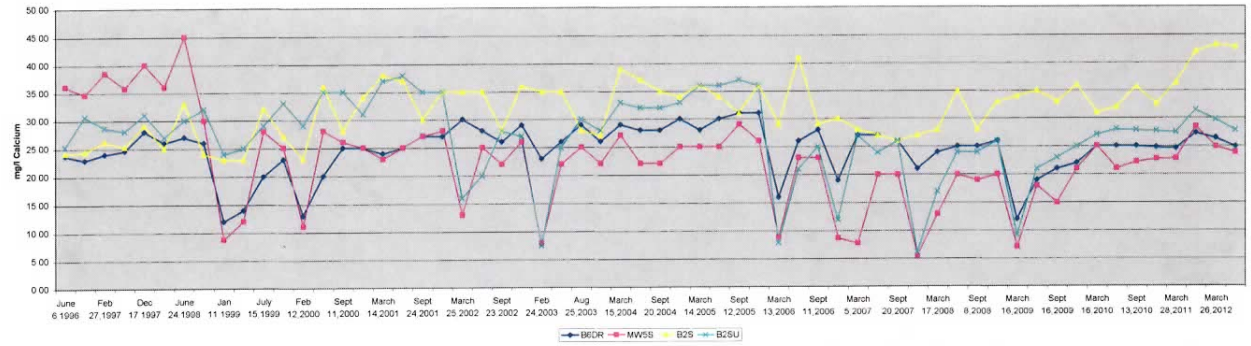

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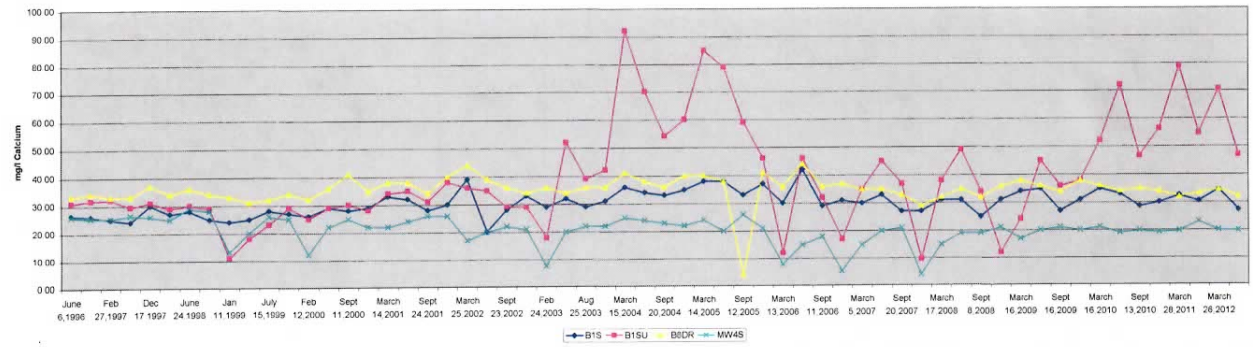
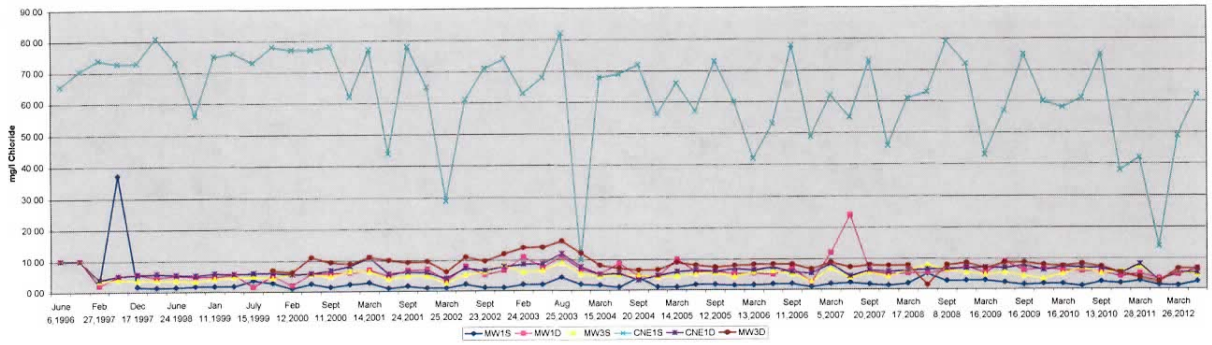


GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED CHLORIDE



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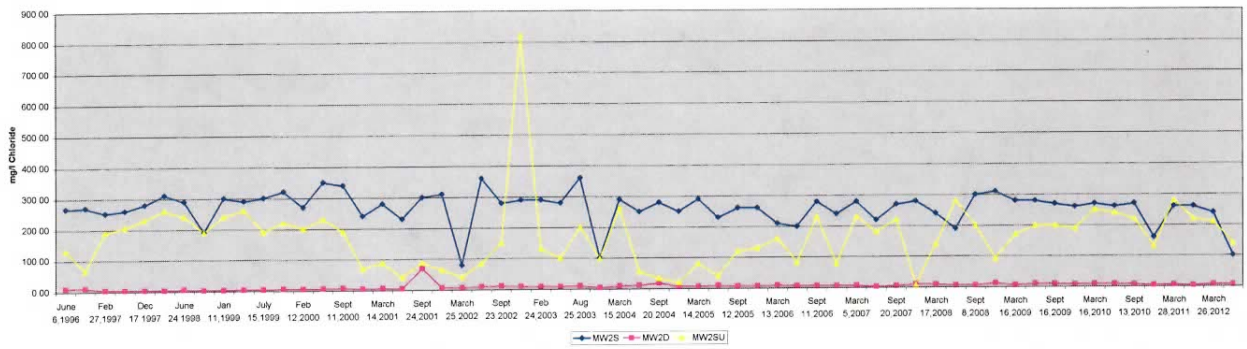

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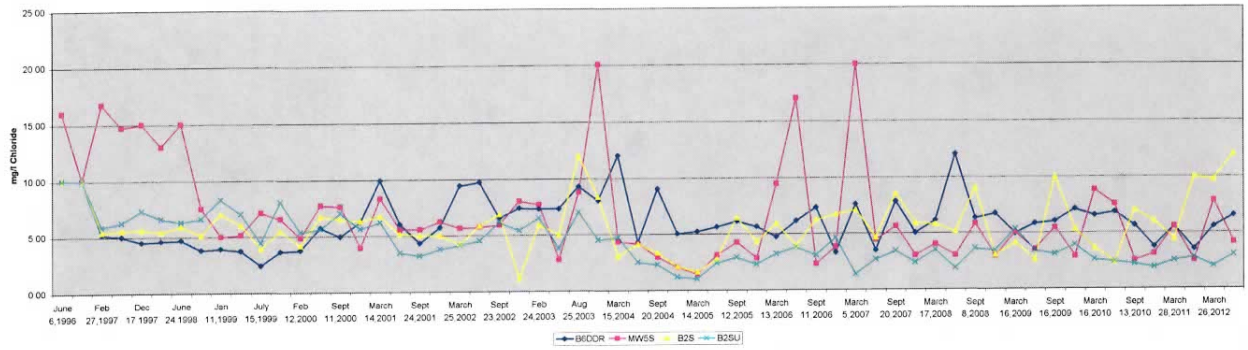

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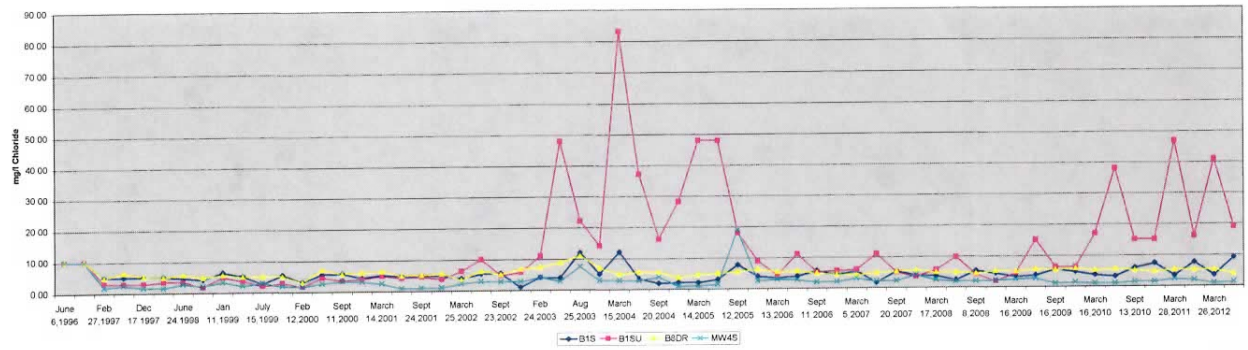

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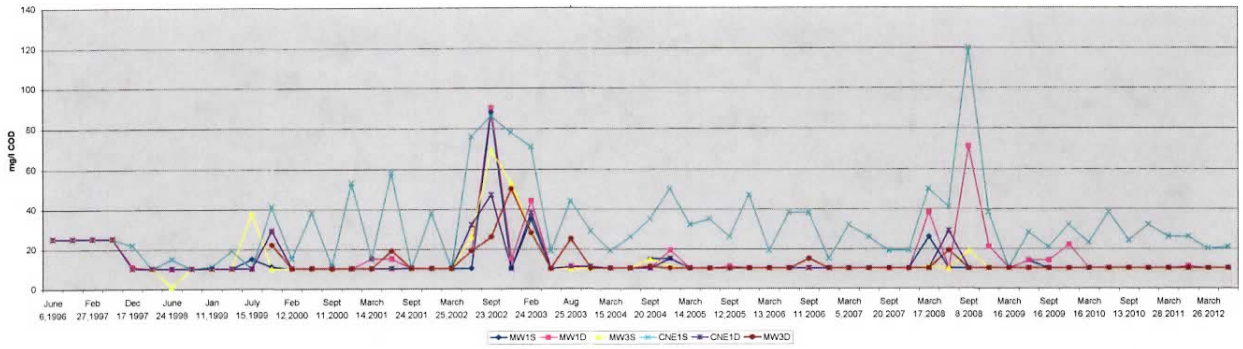

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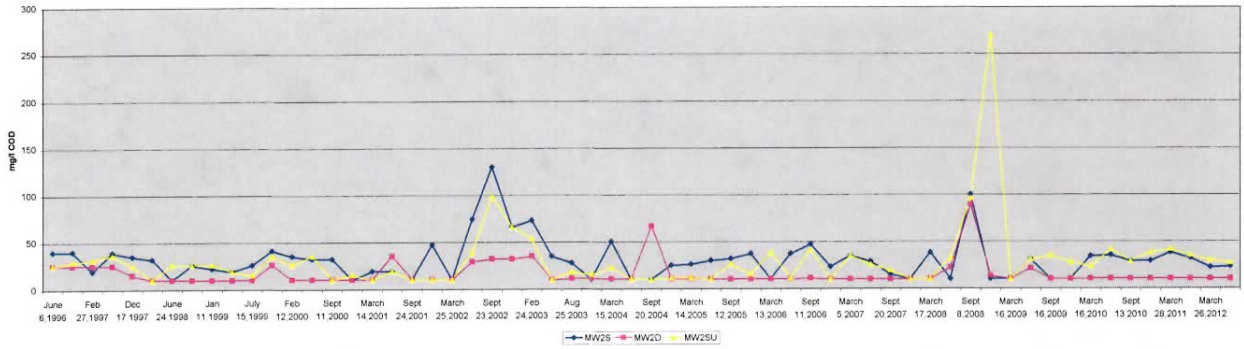

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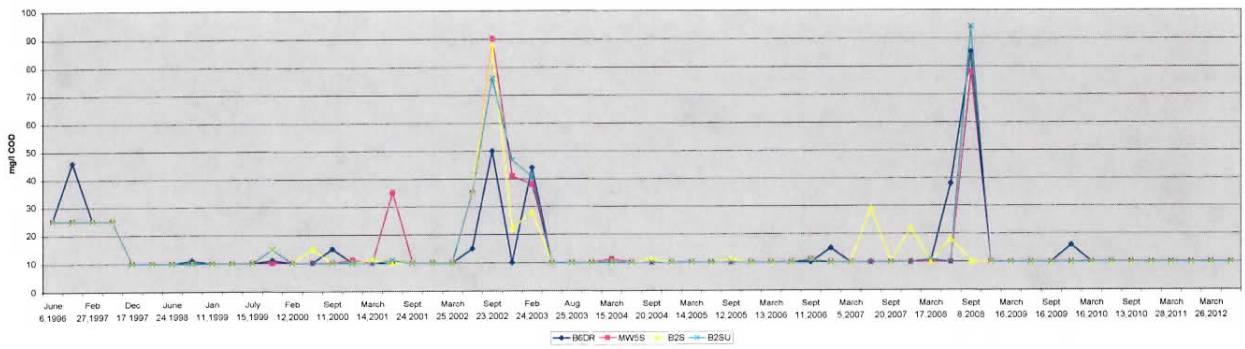

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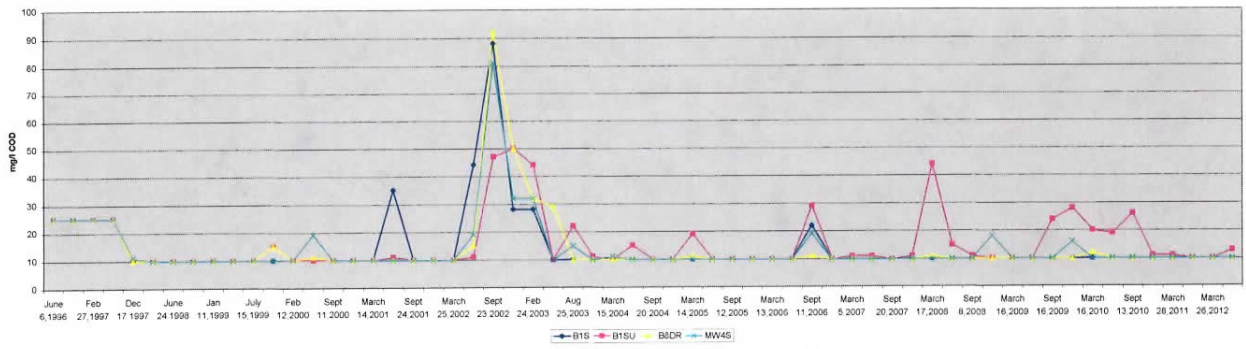

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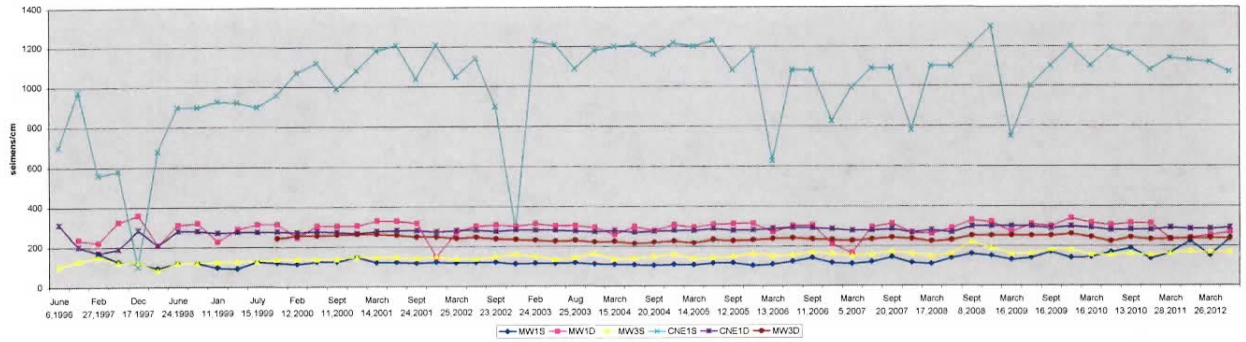
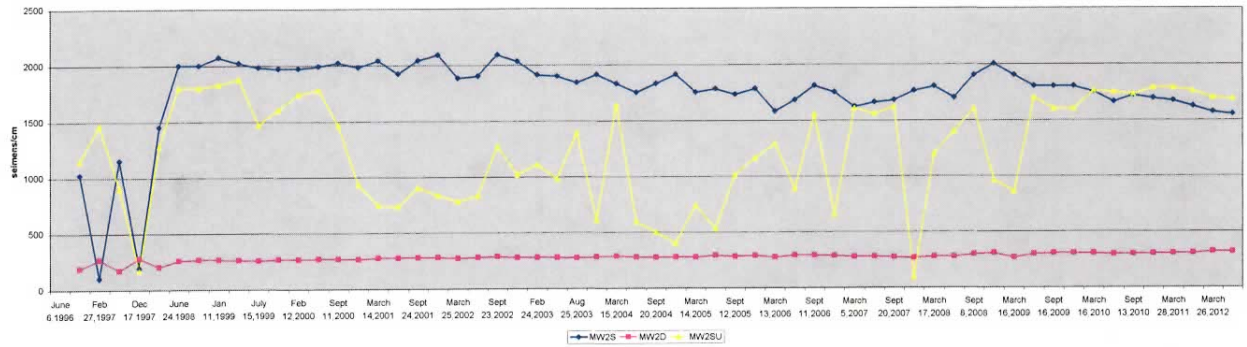
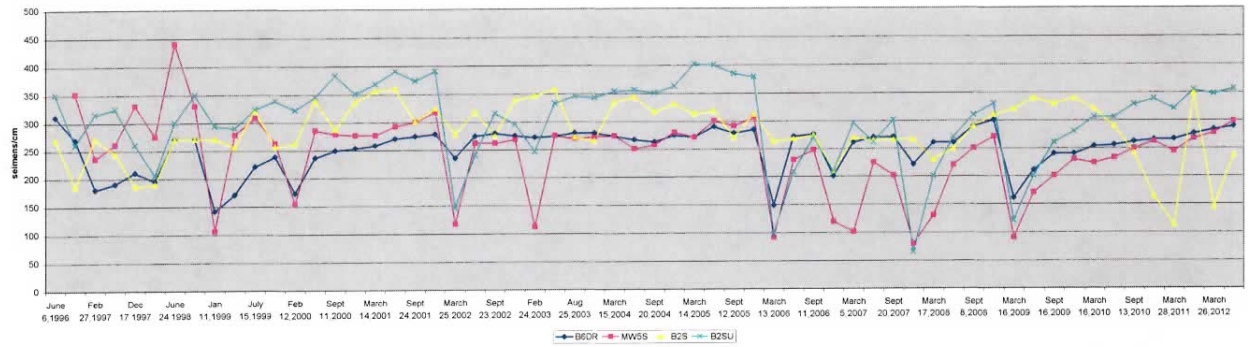


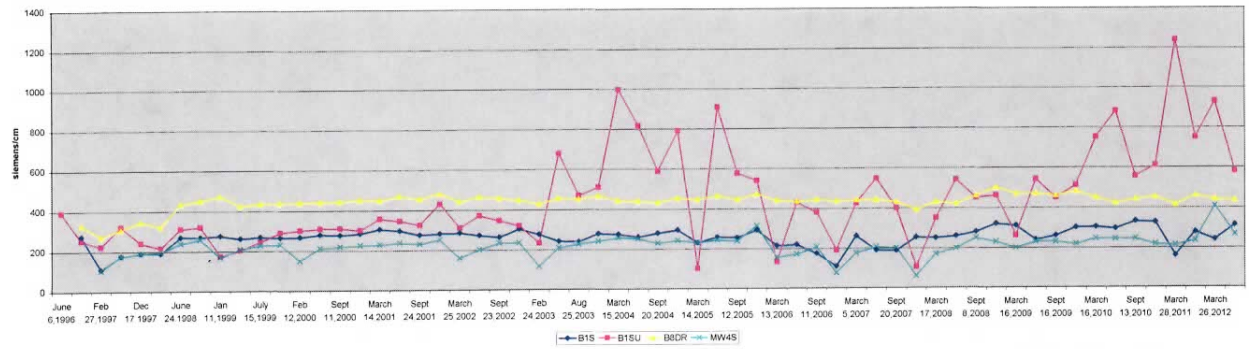
GROUP 2 WELLS CONDUCTIVITY



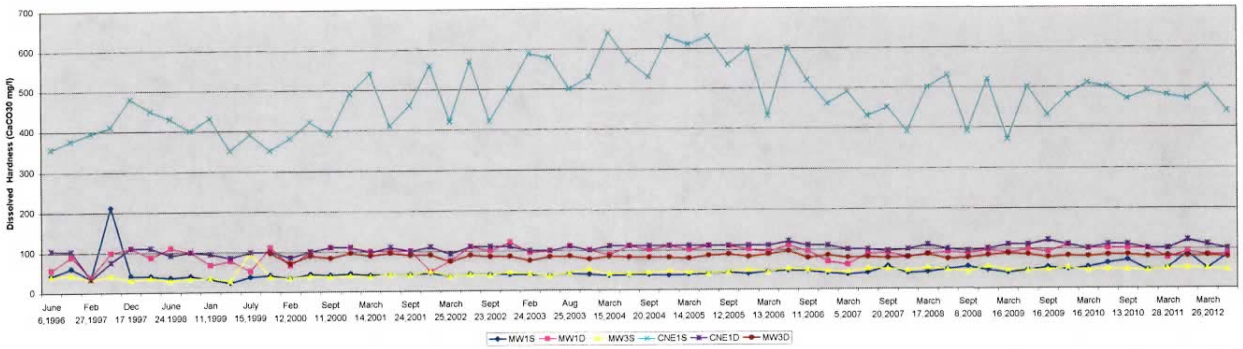
GROUP 3 WELLS CONDUCTIVITY



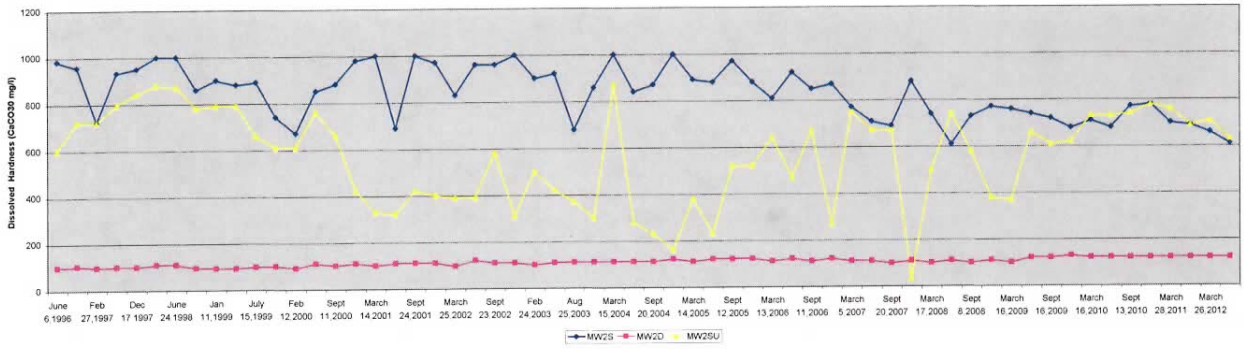
GROUP 4 WELLS CONDUCTIVITY



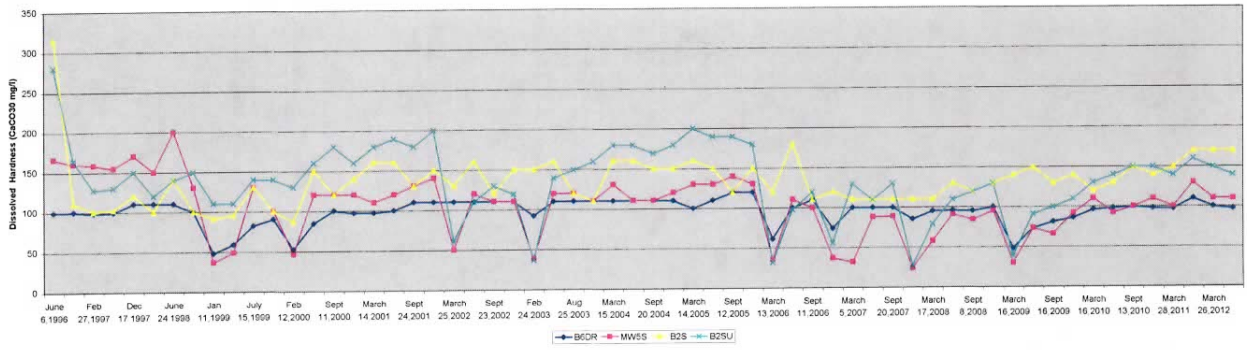
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED HARDNESS



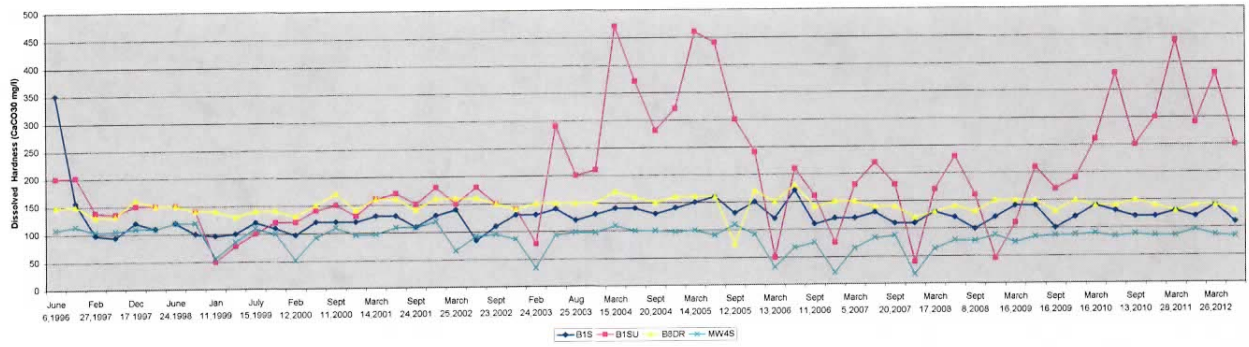
GROUP 2 WELLS HARDNESS



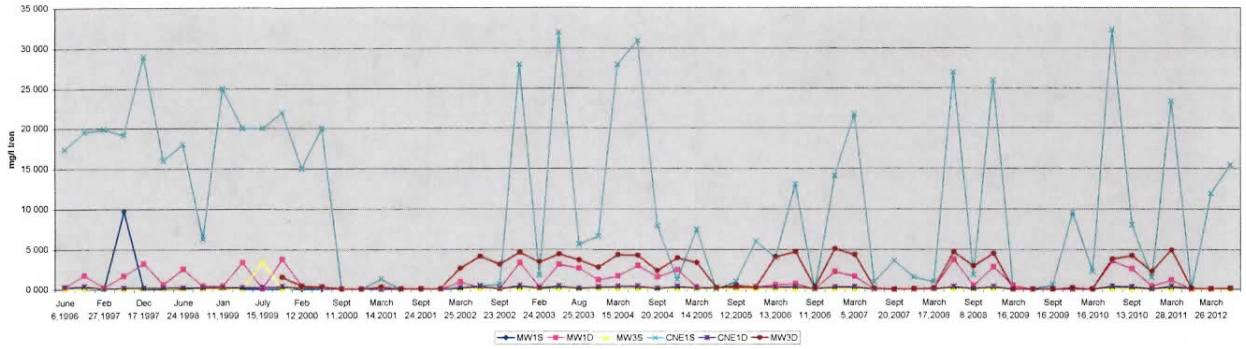
GROUP 3 WELLS HARDNESS



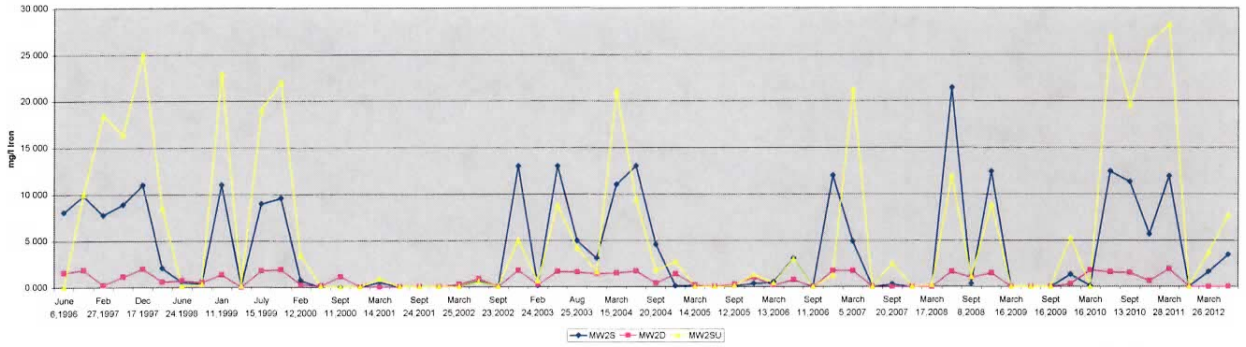
GROUP 4 WELLS HARDNESS



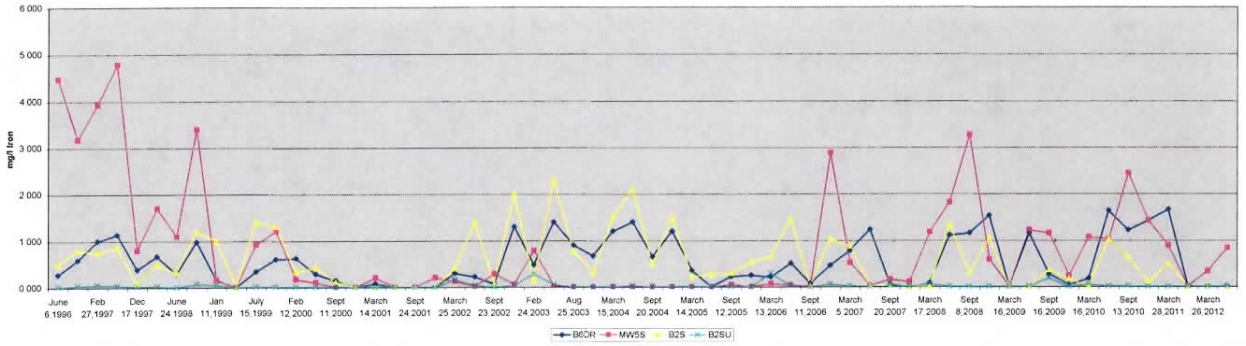
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED IRON



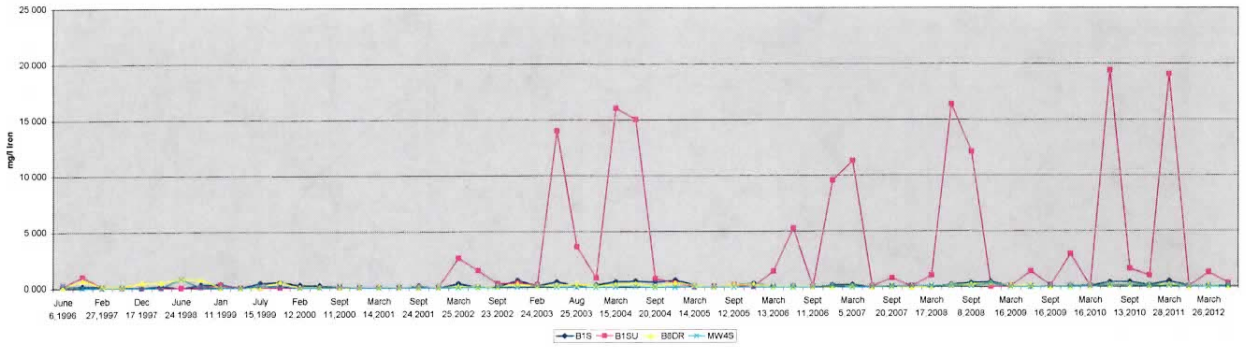
GROUP 2 WELLS DISSOLVED IRON



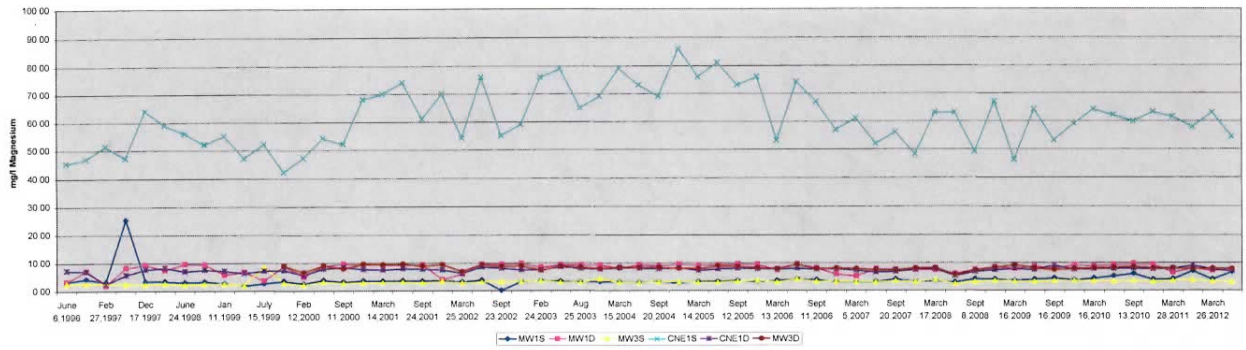
GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED IRON



GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED IRON



GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED MAGNESIUM



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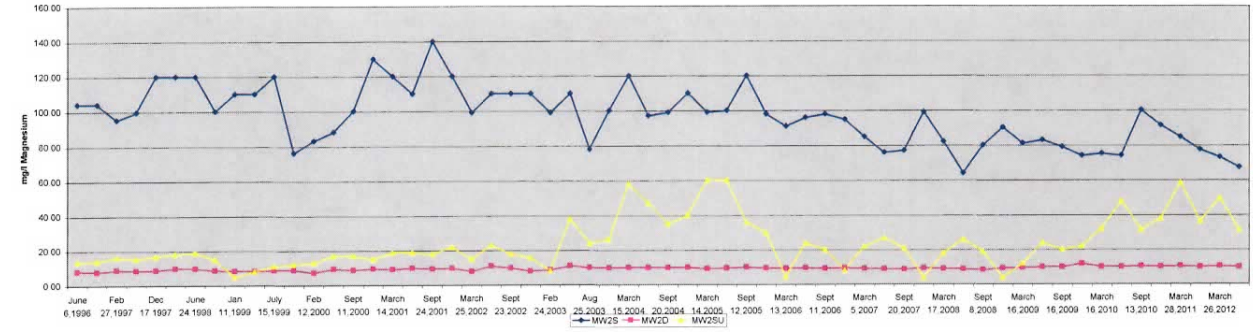
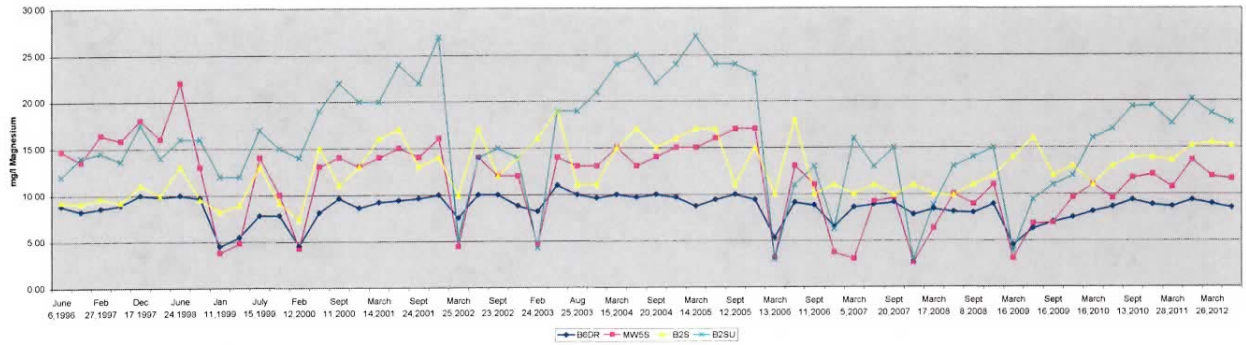
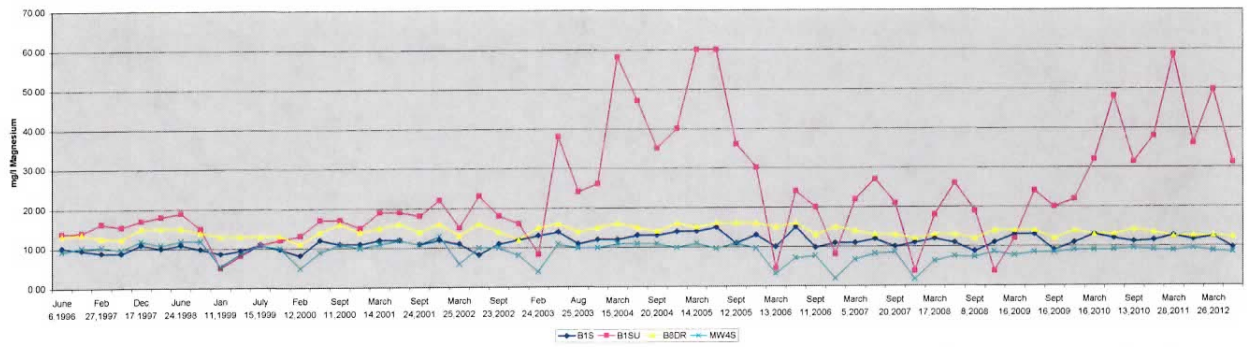


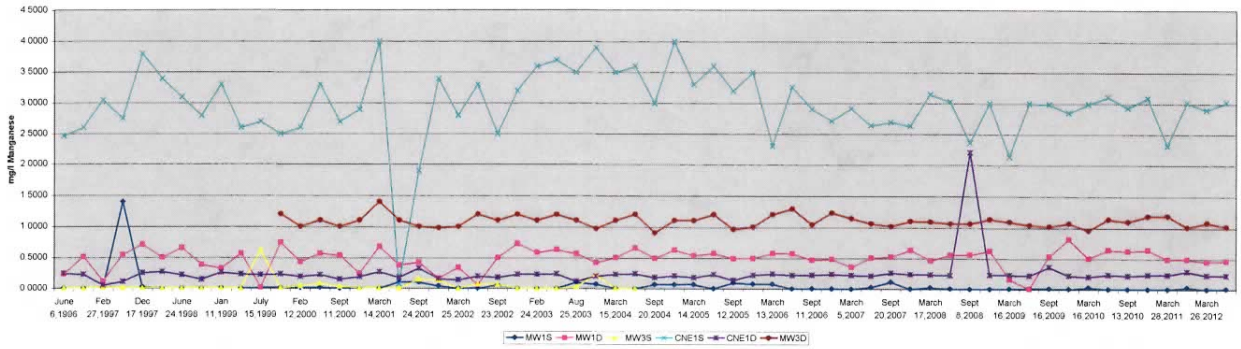
GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED MAGNESIUM



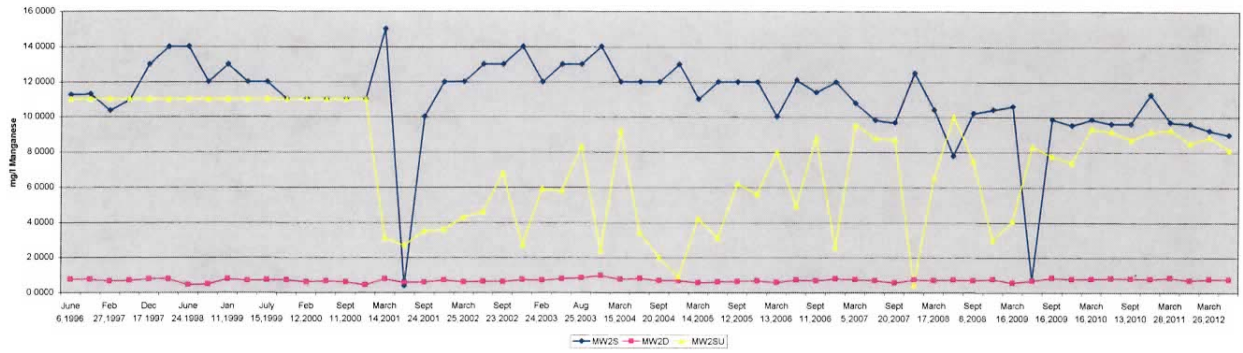
GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED MAGNESIUM



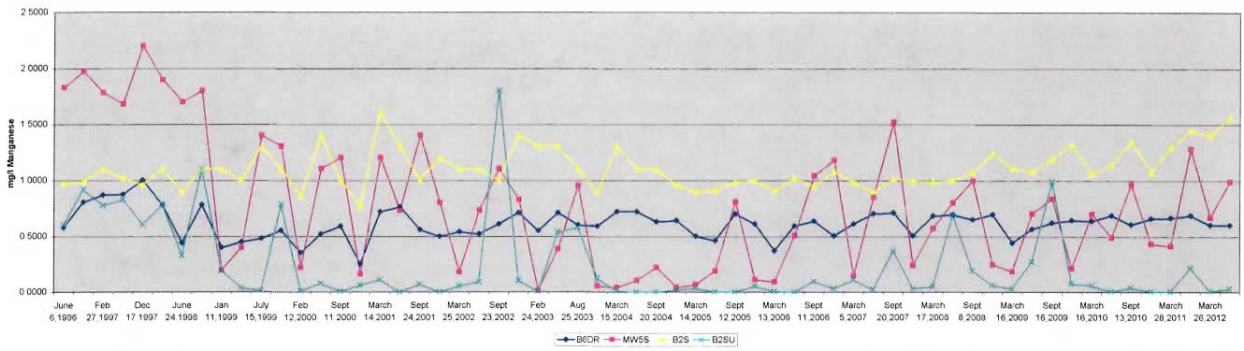
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED MANGANESE



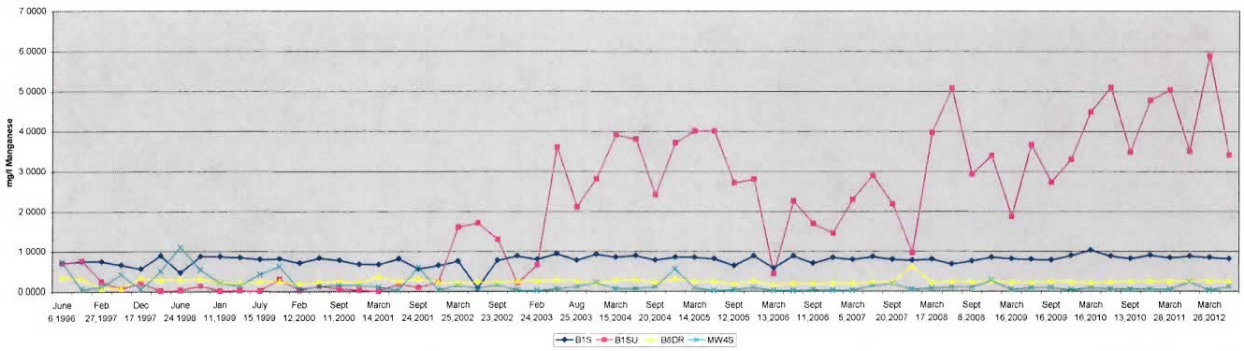
GROUP 2 WELLS DISSOLVED MANGANESE



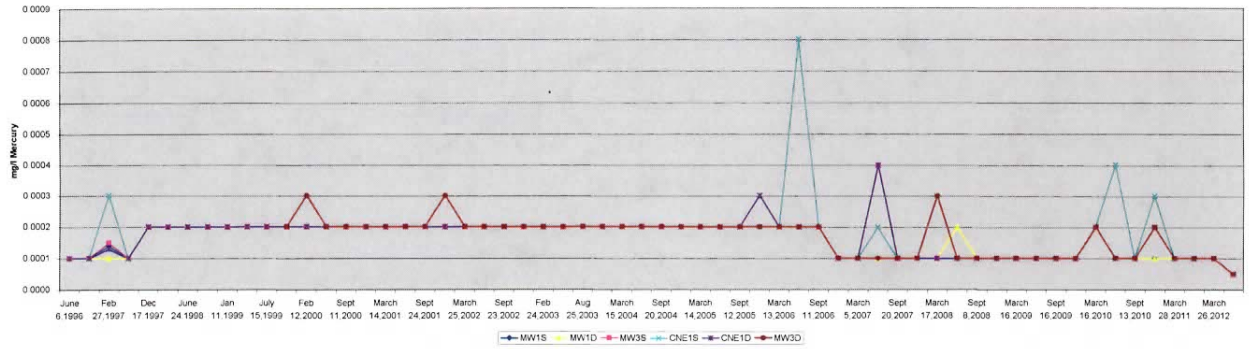
GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED MANGANESE



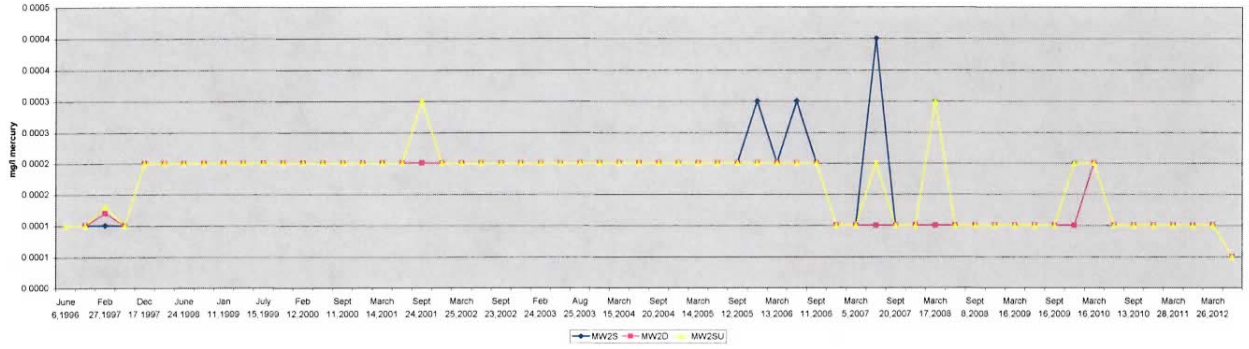
GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED MANGANESE



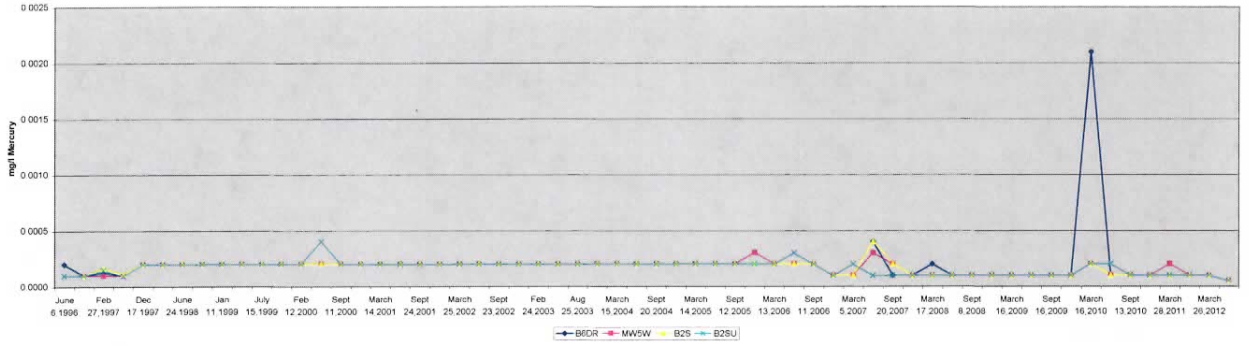
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED MERCURY



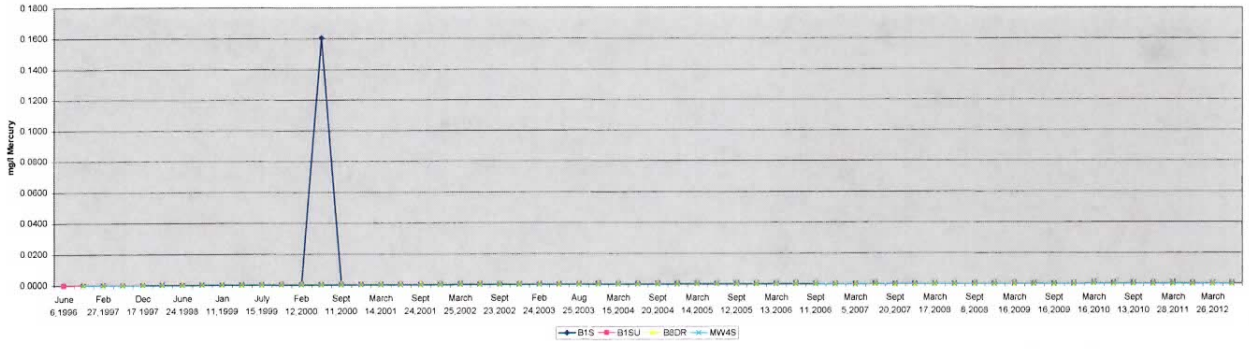
GROUP 2 WELLS DISSOLVED MERCURY



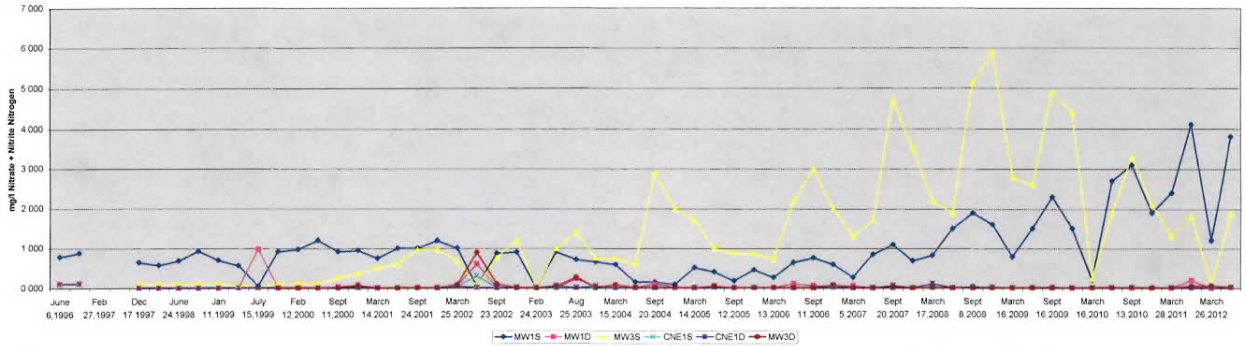
GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED MERCURY



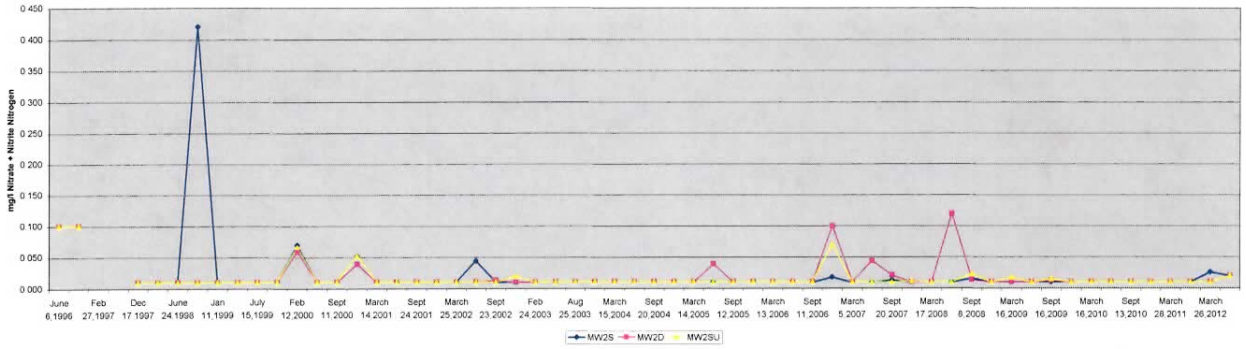
GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED MERCURY



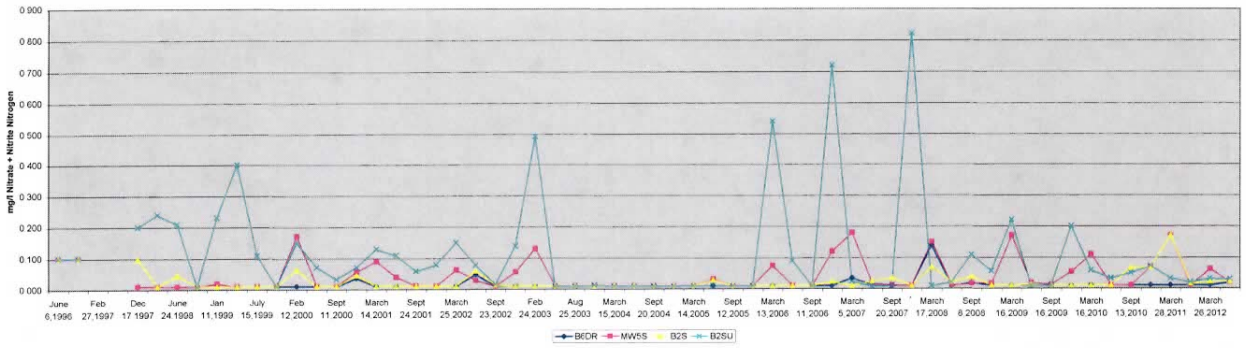
GROUP 1 WELLS NITRATE + NITRITE NITROGEN



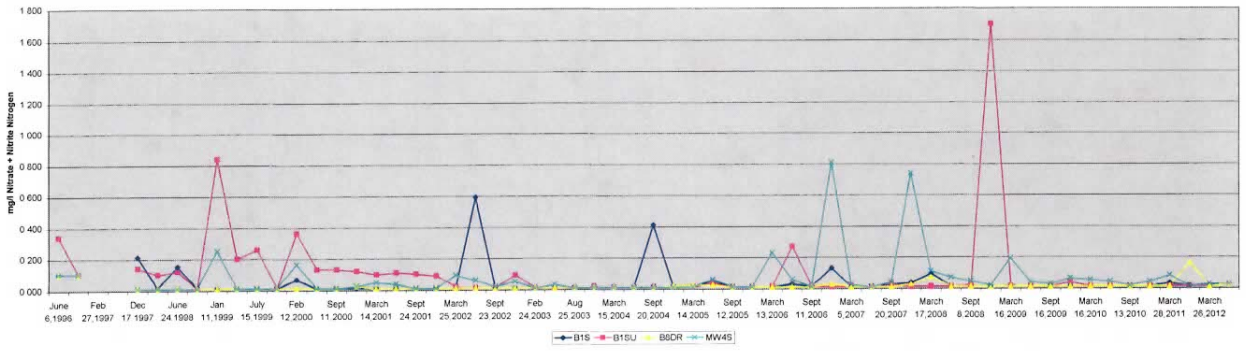
GROUP 2 WELLS NITRATE + NITRITE NITROGEN



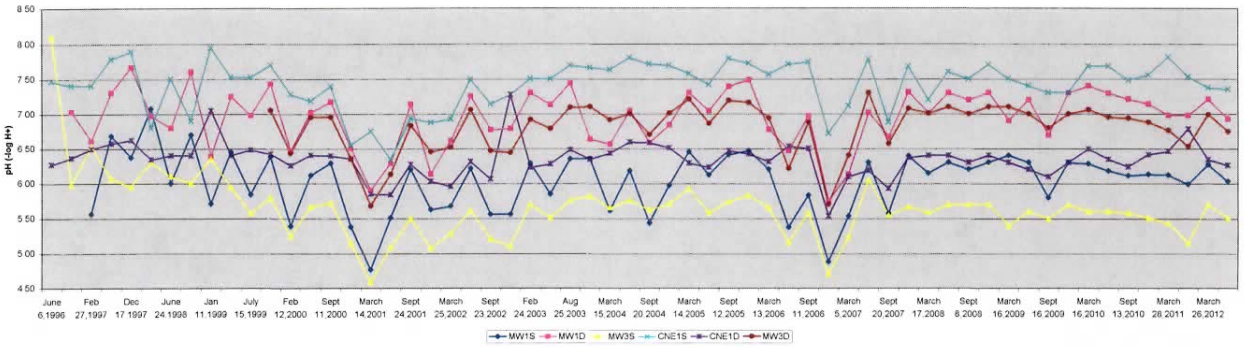
GROUP 3 WELLS NITRATE + NITRITE NITROGEN



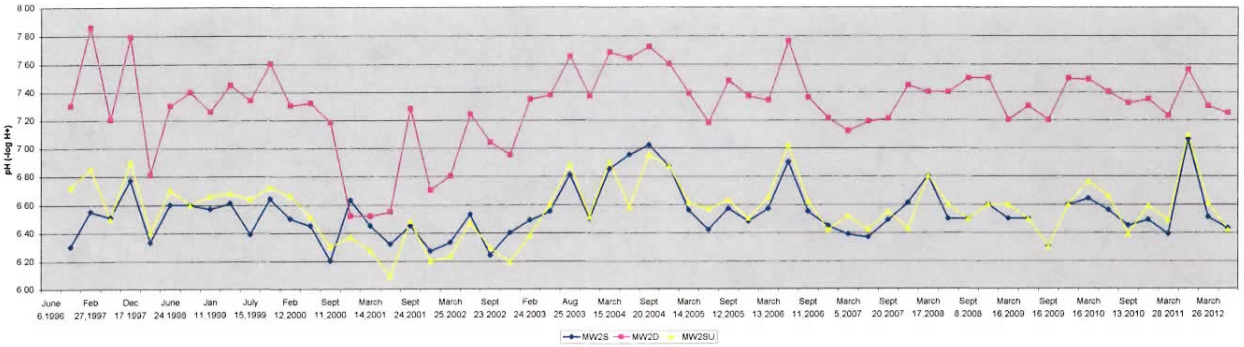
GROUP 4 WELLS NITRATE + NITRITE NITROGEN



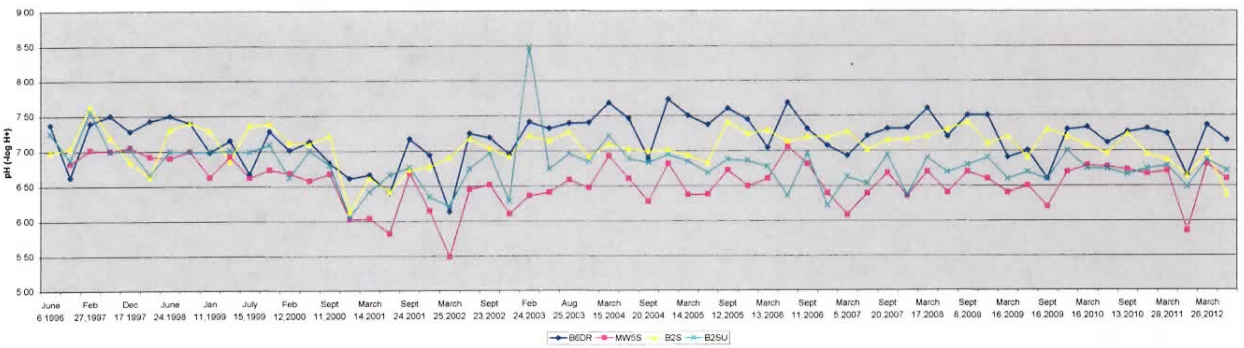
GROUP 1 WELLS pH



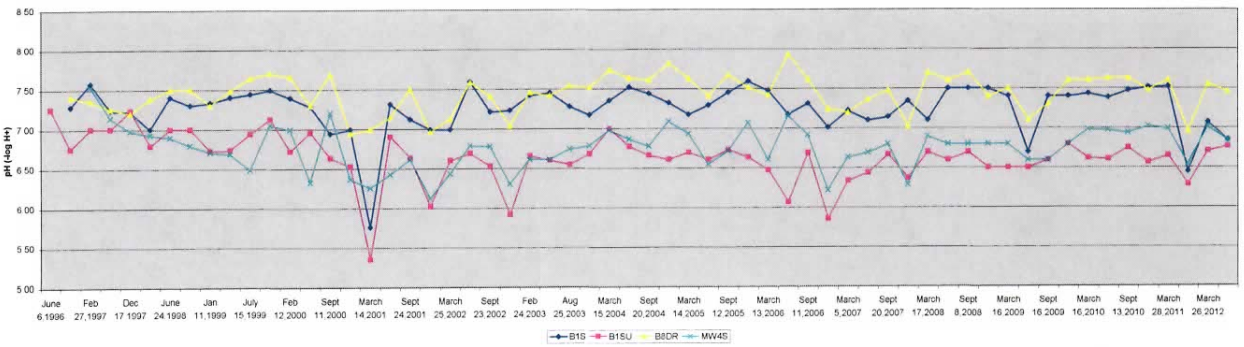
GROUP 2 WELLS pH



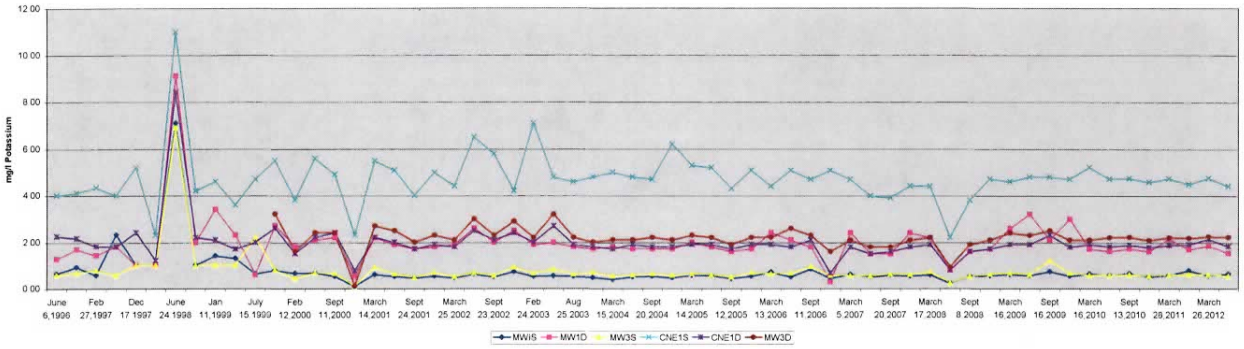
GROUP 3 WELLS pH



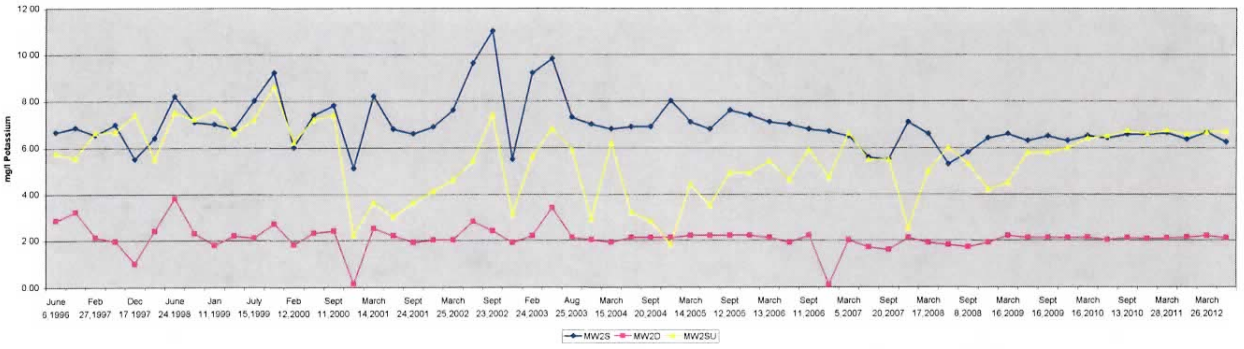
GROUP 4 WELLS pH



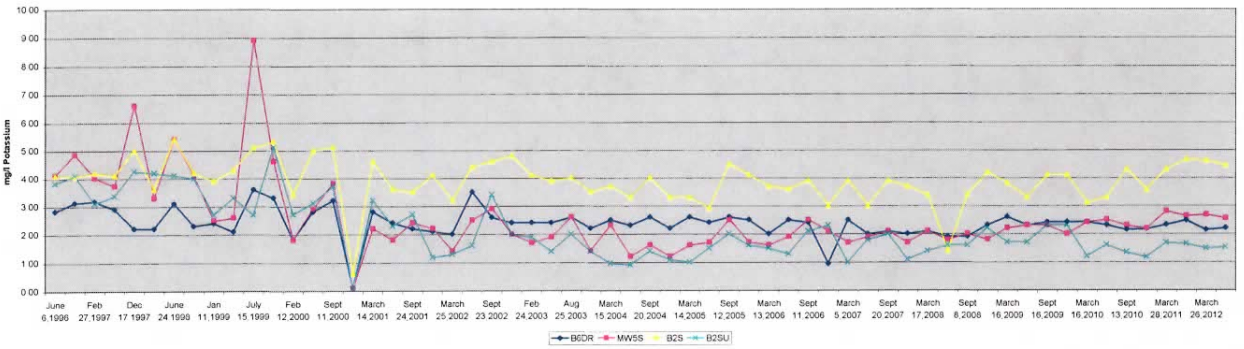
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED POTASSIUM



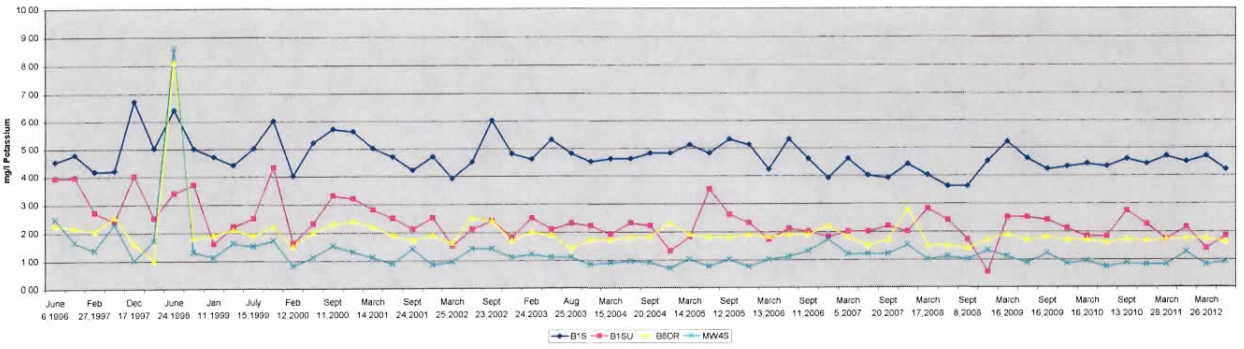
GROUP 2 WELLS DISSOLVED POTASSIUM



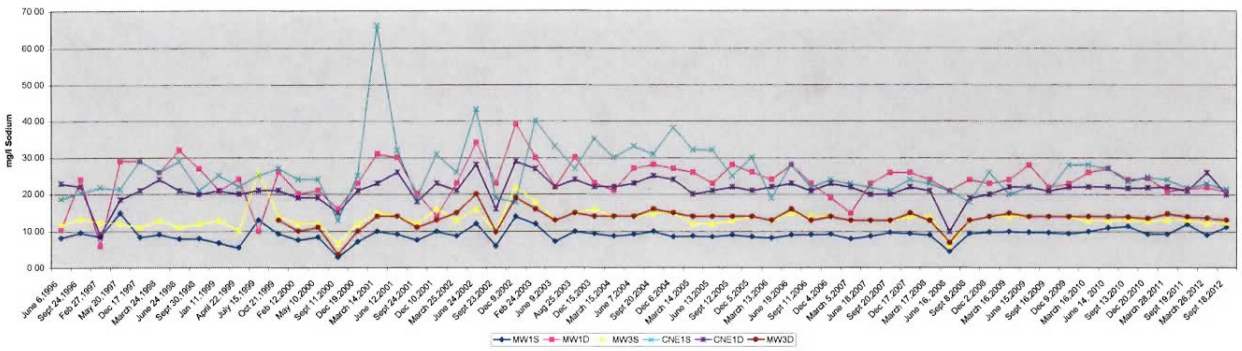
GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED POTASSIUM



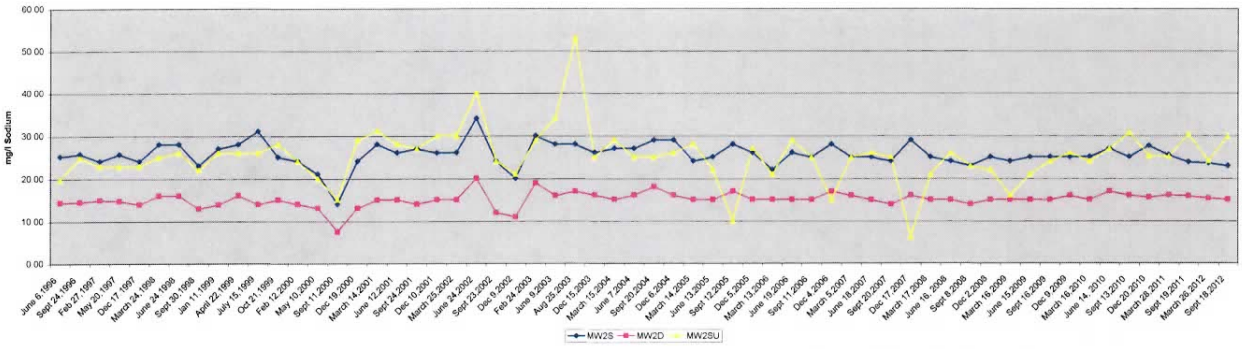
GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED POTASSIUM



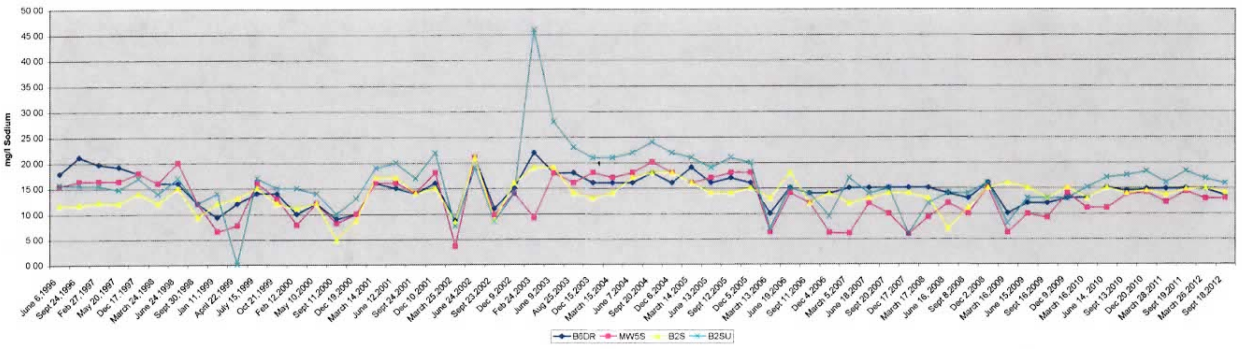
GROUP 1 WELLS SODIUM



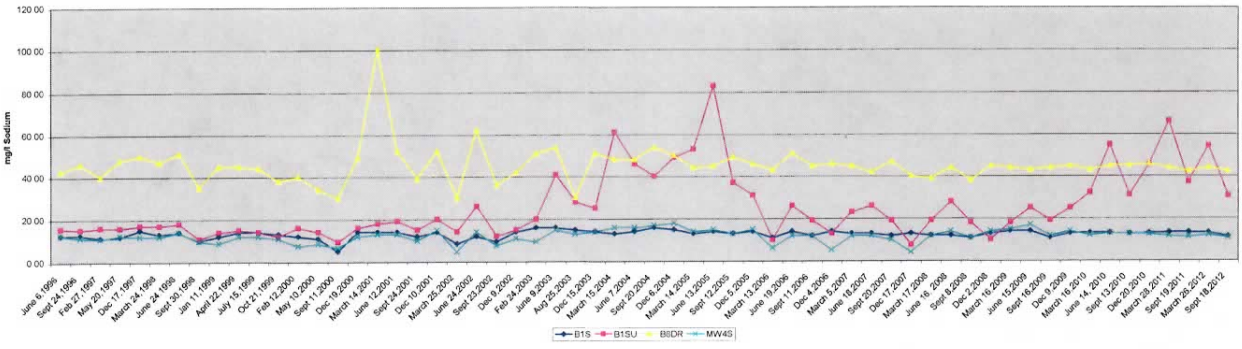
GROUP 2 WELLS SODIUM



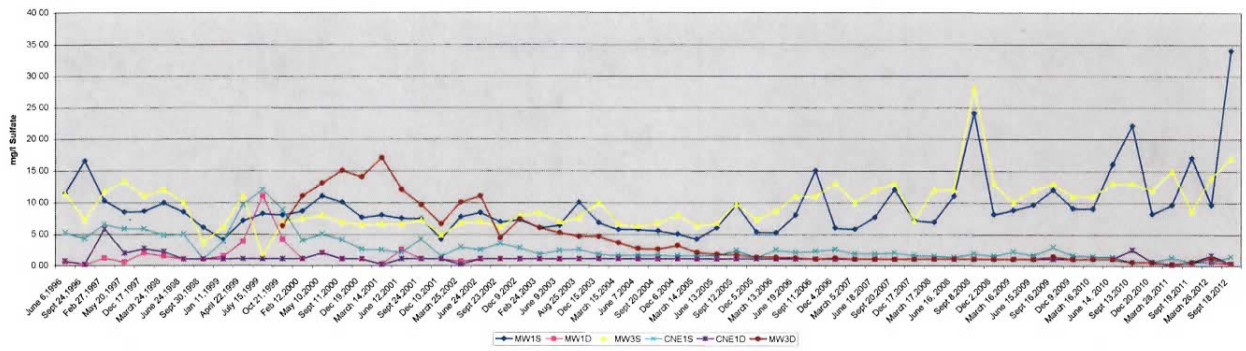
GROUP 3 WELLS SODIUM



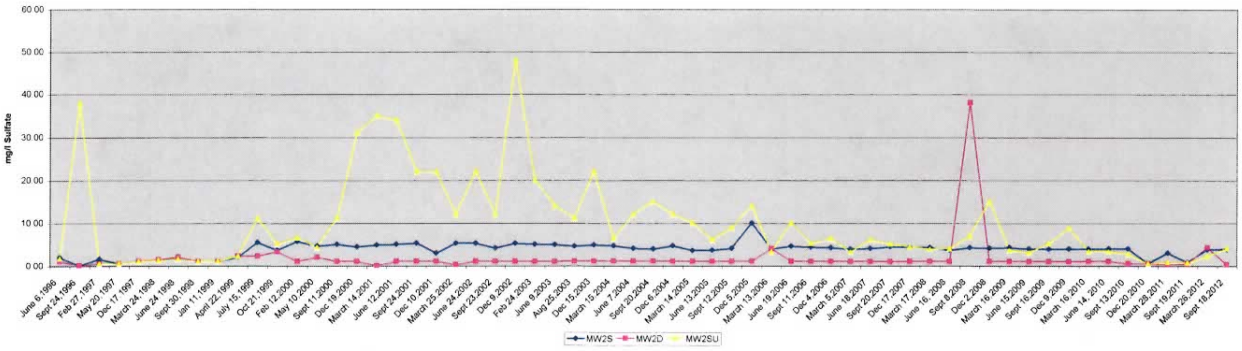
GROUP 4 WELLS SODIUM



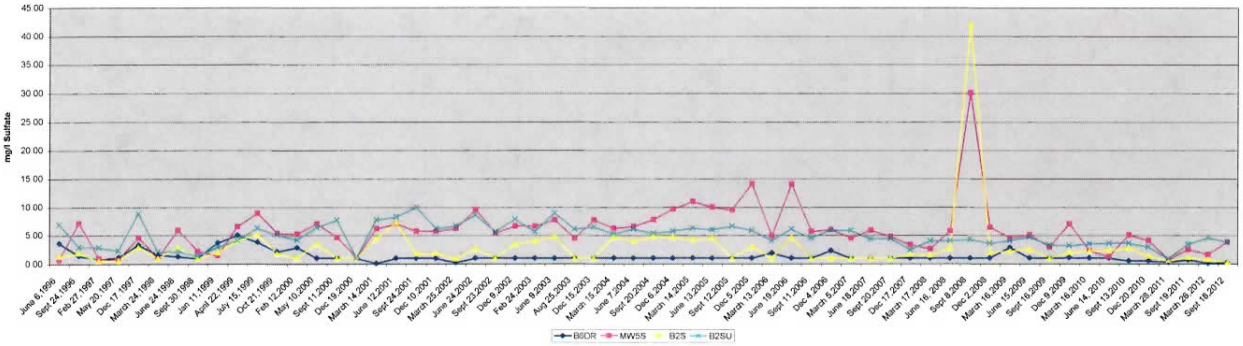
GROUP 1 WELLS SULFATE



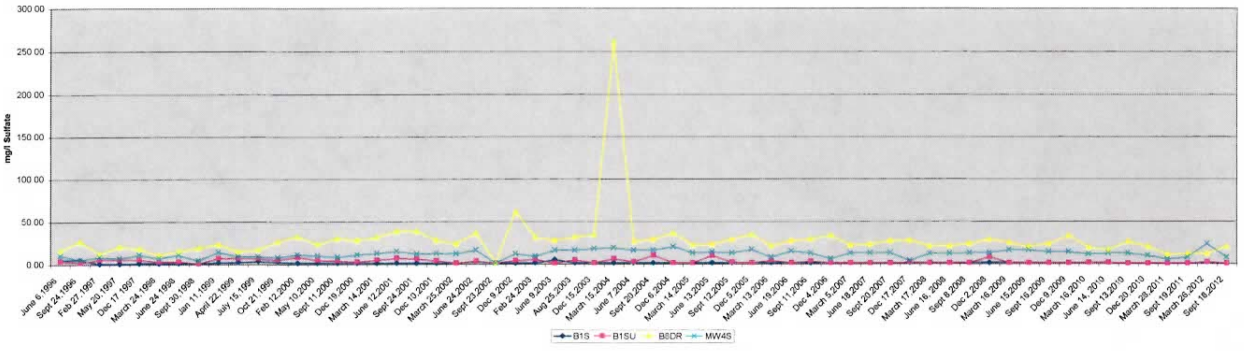
GROUP 2 WELLS SULFATE



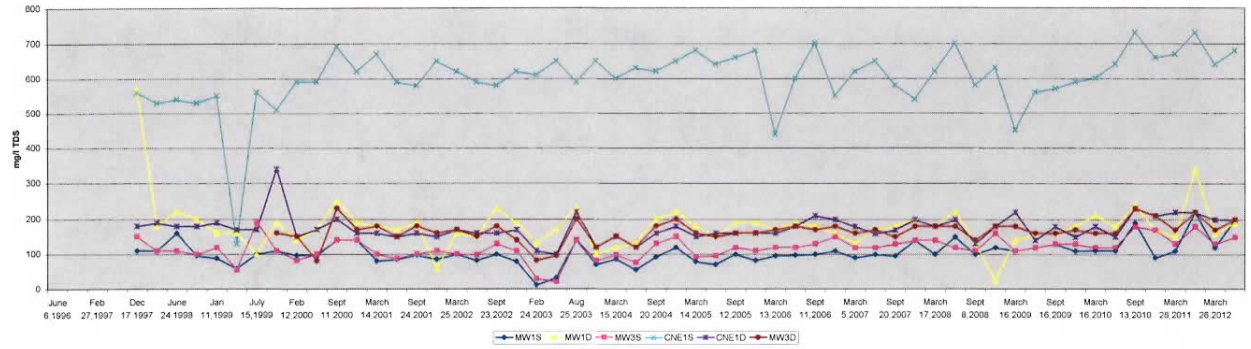
GROUP 3 WELLS SULFATE



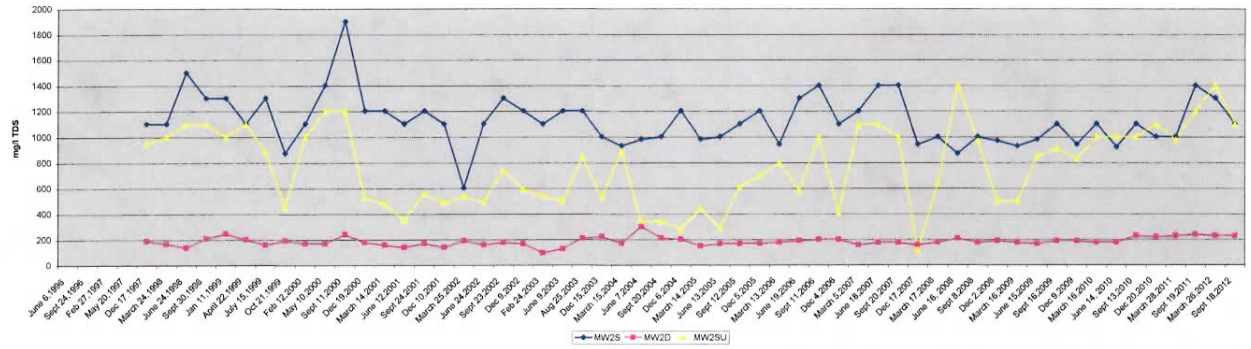
GROUP 4 WELLS SULFATE



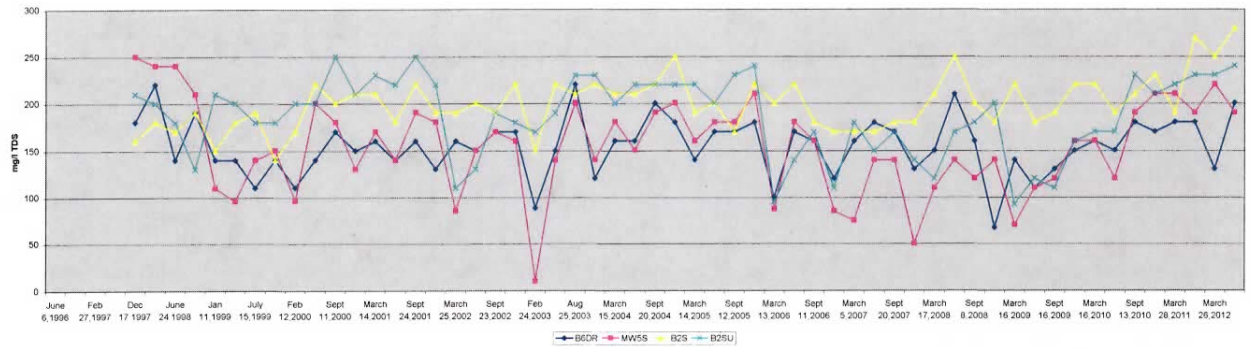
GROUP 1 WELLS TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS



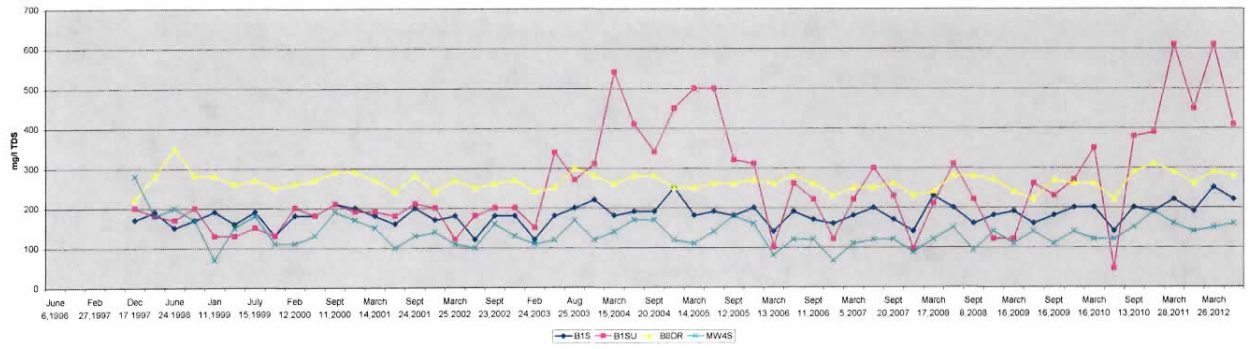
GROUP 2 WELLS TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS



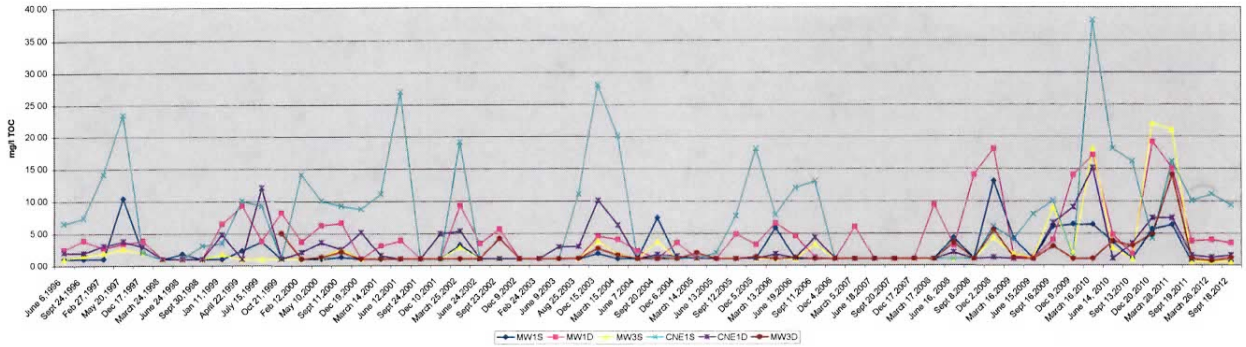
GROUP 3 WELLS TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS



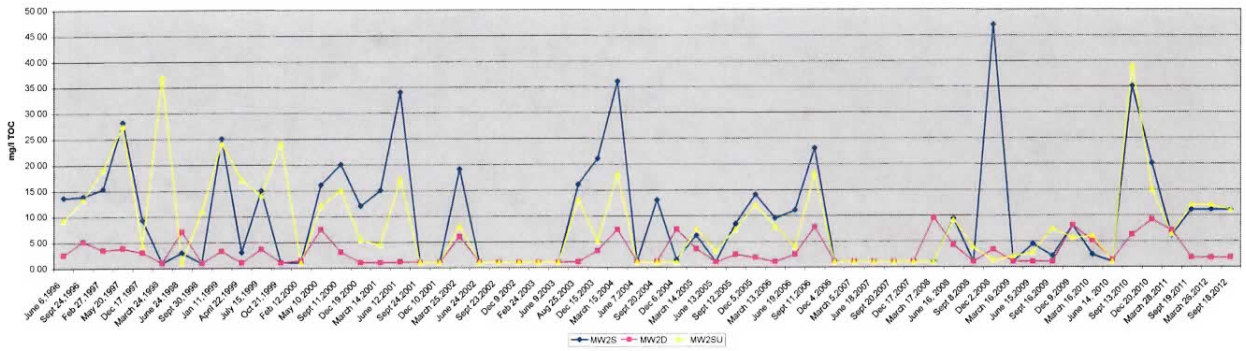
GROUP 4 WELLS TOTAL DISSOLVED SOLIDS



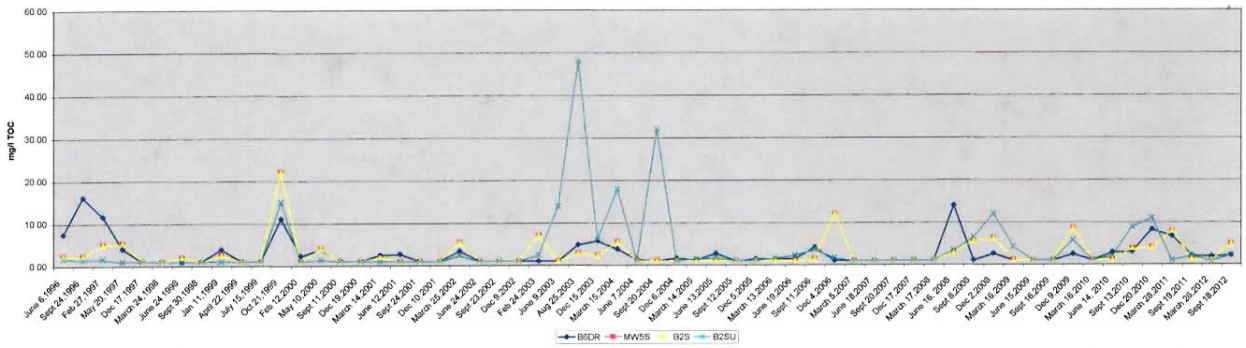
GROUP 1 WELLS TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON



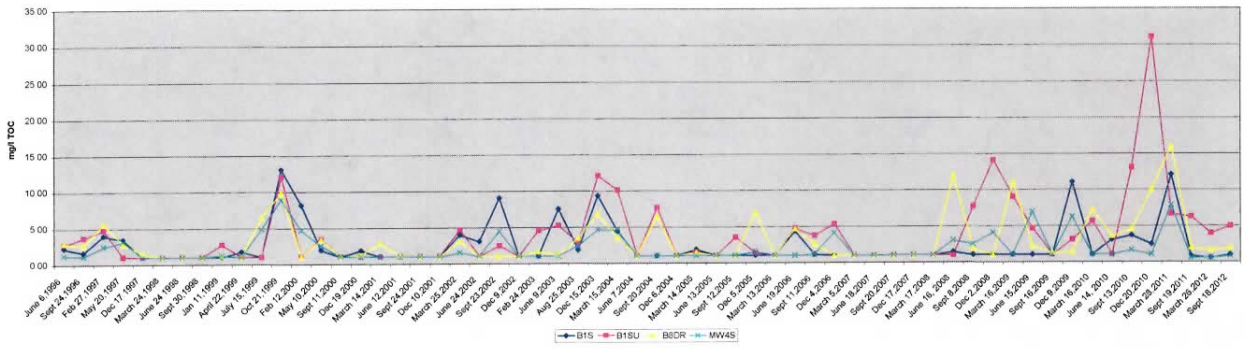
GROUP 2 WELLS TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON



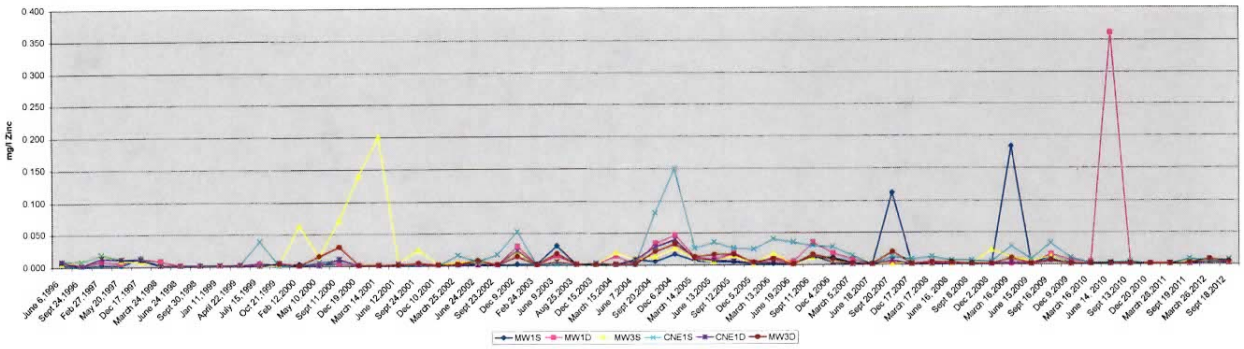
GROUP 3 WELLS TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON



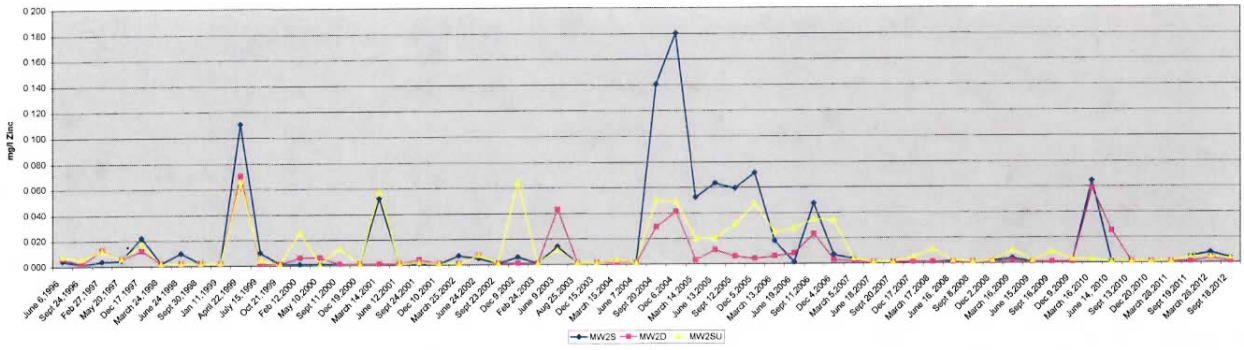
GROUP 4 WELLS TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON



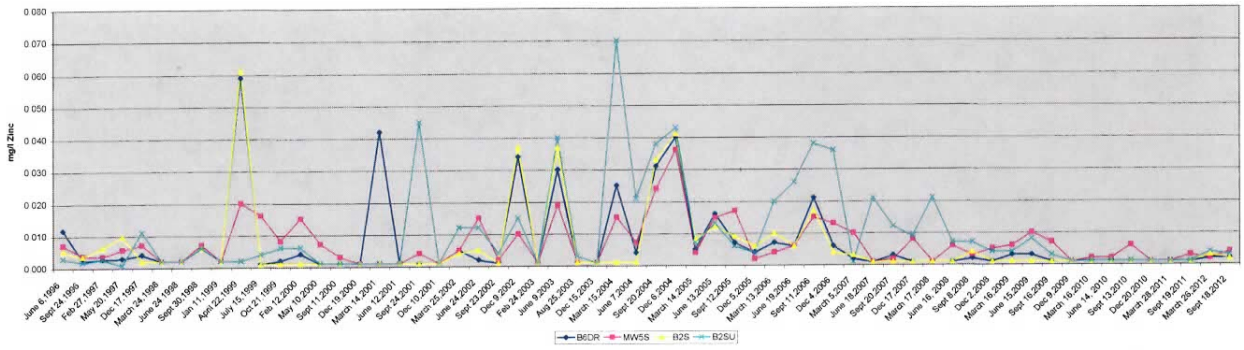
GROUP 1 WELLS DISSOLVED ZINC



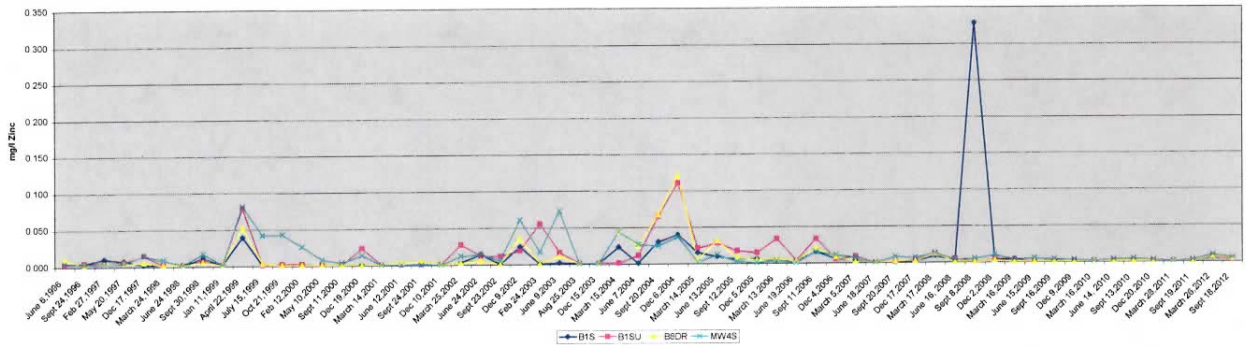
GROUP 2 WELLS DISSOLVED ZINC



GROUP 3 WELLS DISSOLVED ZINC



GROUP 4 WELLS DISSOLVED ZINC



APPENDIX C
LANDFILL GAS MONITORING

The landfill gas collection system is composed of gas trenches, extraction wells, and a collection manifold that carries the gas to a flare facility for destruction. Data is collected at regular intervals from the monitoring ports at the risers and wellheads, but is not included as part of this report. Gas monitoring probes located around the perimeter of the site provide feedback on the effectiveness of the gas collection system.

The Centralia Landfill Gas Probe Monitoring Program includes measurement of landfill gas volumes below the surface of the landfill and at four probes located off the site. Landfill gas probes are tested quarterly unless flooding prohibits this. Most of the probes are underwater during flood events.

Fourteen perimeter probes were sampled. Magnehelic gauges and a GasTech GT201 combustible gas detector were used to test pressure and combustible gas by volume. Magnehelics were zeroed prior to use. The GasTech was calibrated prior to each use. All calibration data were recorded and archived.

Measurements were collected by attaching a flexible hose to the hosebarb on the top of each probe. Percent LEL measurements were recorded after waiting at least one minute to allow for gas equilibration.

Perimeter gas data for this report were collected in September, 2012. Gas monitoring instruments were down for repairs in December and January.

Centralia Landfill Perimeter Probe Data

Date	Probe Number	Time	Barometric Pressure	Probe Pressure inches W. C.	% LEL	% Oxygen	
9/5/2012	GP2	1131	30.08	0	0	20.9	
9/5/2012	GP1	1133	30.08	0	0	20.9	
9/5/2012	GP4A	1143	30.08	0	400	0	
9/5/2012	GP4B	1145	30.08				flooded
9/5/2012	GP15	1037	30.08	0	480	10.9	
9/5/2012	GP11	1042	30.08	0	160	19.3	
9/5/2012	GP10	1050	30.08	0	140	19.5	
9/5/2012	GP12	1103	30.08	0	340	17	
9/5/2012	GP9	1105	30.08	0	240	19.4	
9/5/2012	GP13	1110	30.08	0	200	19.8	
9/5/2012	GP8	1113	30.08	0	160	20.1	
9/5/2012	GP7	1115	30.08	0	180	19.8	
9/5/2012	GP14	1117	30.08	0	140	18	
9/5/2012	GP5R	1122	30.08	0	0	20.9	
Gas monitoring equipment sent out for service in December							