

**Tiger Oil Injection Work Plan
1808 North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington**

May 9, 2022

Prepared for

City of Yakima
200 South 3rd Street
Yakima, Washington



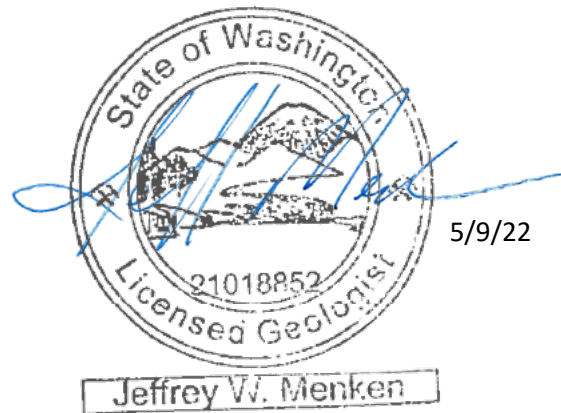
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1808 North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington**

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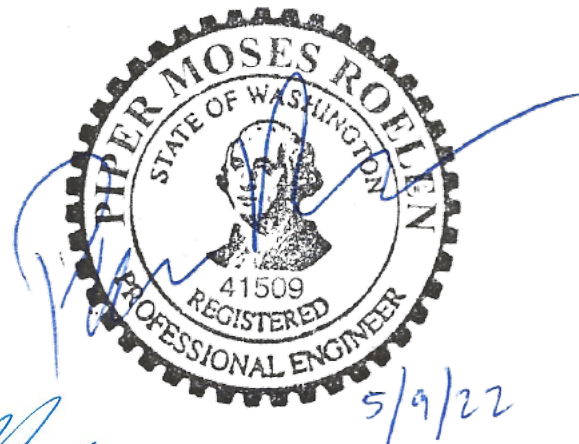
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

| | |
|--------------|---|
| AO | Agreed Order |
| bgs..... | below ground surface |
| BTEX..... | benzene/toluene/ethylbenzene/xylenes |
| City..... | City of Yakima |
| CUL..... | Cleanup Level |
| DO | dissolved oxygen |
| DRO | diesel-range organics |
| Ecology..... | Washington State Department of Ecology |
| EPA..... | US Environmental Protection Agency |
| ft | foot/feet |
| GRO | gasoline-range organics |
| HASP..... | Health and Safety Plan |
| IDW | investigation-derived waste |
| ISCO..... | <i>in situ</i> chemical oxidation |
| Landau..... | Landau Associates, Inc. |
| MNA..... | monitored natural attenuation \ |
| MTCA | Model Toxics Control Act |
| ORP | oxidation-reduction potential |
| Site | 1808 North 1 st Street in Yakima, Washington |
| PID..... | photoionization detector |
| psi..... | pounds per square inch |
| RI..... | remedial investigation |
| TPH..... | total petroleum hydrocarbon |
| TPH-D | diesel-range total petroleum hydrocarbons |
| TPH-G | gasoline-range total petroleum hydrocarbons |
| TPH-O | oil-range total petroleum hydrocarbons |
| UST..... | underground storage tank |

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document was prepared on behalf of the City of Yakima (City) by Landau Associates, Inc. (Landau) and presents a work plan for implementing *in situ* chemical oxidation (ISCO) at the former Tiger Oil gas station property located at 1808 North 1st Street in Yakima, Washington (Site). This work is being conducted in accordance with Agreed Order (AO) No. DE19882 between the City and the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology) and is consistent with the revised Scope of Work for the AO provided by Ecology in December 2021. The purpose of the ISCO treatment is to remediate gasoline- and diesel-range organics (GRO and DRO) contamination in groundwater and smear zone soils remaining from historical releases from underground storage tanks (USTs) associated with former Site operations.

1.1 Site Description/Background

The Site property is owned by the City but is under a Lease-to-Own agreement between the City and the current Lessee. The Site is currently occupied by a former convenience store building in the southwest corner and a drive-through coffee kiosk in the east central portion of the Site. The Site is located at the northern end of the City proximate to the south of the confluence of the Yakima and Naches Rivers. The Site includes a 0.65-acre parcel that was used as a gasoline station and convenience store between 1979 and 2001. Gasoline, diesel, waste oil, and heating oil were stored in USTs at the property. Three gasoline tanks (20,000-, 8,000-, and 10,000-gallon), one 6,000-gallon diesel tank, and associated fueling islands/piping were removed in 2005. The heating and waste oil tanks were removed in 2019. No other USTs are known to have been present at the Site.

A remedial investigation (RI) report completed in 2017 documented the presence of petroleum-contaminated vadose zone and smear zone soils associated with the gasoline and UST systems (GeoEngineers 2017¹). A UST assessment report in 2019 documented one sidewall sample from the heating oil UST excavation pit and one bottom sample from the waste oil UST excavation pit that contained elevated petroleum concentrations (Fulcrum 2019²). Data from the RI and Tank Assessment report indicated total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) concentrations in Site soils were above the applicable Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A Cleanup Levels (CULs) and exceedances of groundwater CULs were present in the vicinity of the former gasoline and diesel USTs and dispenser islands.

1.2 Supplemental Investigation

A supplemental investigation was conducted by Landau in October 2021 to evaluate current Site conditions prior to proceeding with remedy planning. The investigation included drilling and sampling soil from eight soil borings (HSB-1 through HSB-5; N1MW-6R, N1MW-7R, and N1MW-9) and installing

¹ GeoEngineers. 2017. Remedial Investigation, Tiger Oil, 1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, Washington. May 22.

² Fulcrum. 2019. Technical Memorandum: RE: Preliminary Results - Underground Storage Tank Site Assessment, Former Tiger Oil Site, 1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, Washington. Fulcrum Environmental Consulting, Inc. October 22.

monitoring wells in three of the borings (N1MW-6R, N1MW-7R, and N1MW-9). Monitoring wells N1MW-6R and N1MW-7R were replacement wells for former monitoring wells N1MW-6 and N1MW-7 that appear to have been destroyed or paved over during redevelopment of the Site with a coffee kiosk. N1MW-9 was installed to provide monitoring near the eastern property boundary between N1MW-6R and N1MW-7R. Groundwater was also sampled from these three new/replacement monitoring wells, other existing monitoring wells on the Site (i.e., N1MW-2, N1MW-3, N1MW-4, N1MW-5, N1MW-6), and soil borings HSB-1, HSB-2, and HSB-3.

Soil and groundwater samples were analyzed for TPH in the gasoline-range (TPH-G), diesel-range (TPH-D), and oil-range (TPH-O), as well as benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes (BTEX). The results of the supplemental investigation indicate that soil TPH concentrations appear to have declined since the RI but remain above CULs in the smear zone in the northeastern portion of the Site; however, no CUL exceedances were identified in soil at the former heating or waste oil UST locations (see Figure 1 and Table 1). Groundwater concentrations in the northeastern portion of the Site also continue to exceed TPH and BTEX CULs, but contaminants were not detected further downgradient across 1st Street (see Figure 2 and Table 2). Laboratory analytical reports from the supplemental investigation are included in Appendix A. Boring logs from the investigation are provided in Appendix B.

1.3 Remedial Approach

The ISCO remedy for groundwater and smear zone soil around the former gasoline and diesel USTs will consist of installation of up to 18 injection wells in the northern portion of the Site that will serve as the points for oxidant delivery to the subsurface. A target treatment area has been defined using photoionization detector (PID) readings, as well as groundwater and soil concentrations data from both the RI and supplemental investigation (Tables 1 and 2, Figure 3, and Appendix C). Injection well locations have been selected within this target treatment area to treat as much of the accessible area of petroleum contamination as practicable. To ensure adequate overlap of each radius of influence, a nominal well spacing of approximately 20 feet (ft) in the direction of groundwater flow, and approximately 17 ft perpendicular to flow, has been used in this design. Some injection well locations have been further adjusted to maintain a minimal distance of 10 ft from existing monitor wells, to provide adequate horizontal clearance distance from site utilities for safe drilling, or to locate a well in a more accessible drilling location. Proposed injection well locations are shown on Figure 4.

Data from the RI and supplemental investigation indicate that the water table has been encountered at a depth of just over 10 ft to a maximum of 14 ft below ground surface (bgs; Table 3) and that the residual petroleum contamination is primarily located in the smear zone at or near the water table, generally at a depth of over 12 ft and declining sharply with depth, with PID readings indicating minimal impact present below approximately 18 ft (Tables 4 and 5). The injection wells have been designed to target both the uppermost portion of the water column, where these low-density

petroleum compounds are at their highest concentrations, and the vertical extent of the contamination based on results of the RI and supplemental investigations.

Following installation, the injection wells will be developed and half of the wells will be sampled to provide a higher resolution characterization of the contaminant distribution in the target treatment area. This data will be used to adjust the volumes and/or concentrations of injectate to optimize treatment for different portions of the plume, minimizing waste and focusing treatment in the most impacted areas (primary sources of groundwater contamination). Treatment will include at least two injection events, over a 1- to 2-year period, of a chemical oxidant (activated persulfate) into both the subsurface smear zone and the shallow saturated zone at the Site (approximately 10 to 20 ft bgs). This work may also include a single follow-up injection of Oxygen Release Compound (ORC®) to provide long-term (6 months to more than a year) treatment if the persulfate reduces concentrations to near, but not below, CULs.

These activities are expected to generate declining concentration trends in the groundwater as the source of the contamination is treated, thereby allowing use of a monitored natural attenuation (MNA) remedy for any mass that may remain offsite after completion of ISCO.

In addition to ISCO, the AO Scope of Work indicated that excavation of petroleum-contaminated soil should be conducted where the 2019 UST assessment identified residual impacts at the former heating oil and waste oil tank locations. However, no CUL exceedances were reported in soil at these former UST locations during the 2021 supplemental investigation. This data, combined with the lack of groundwater contamination identified in these areas during the RI, and the presence of numerous utilities, does not support the need or practicability for excavation of these shallow soils.

2.0 FIELD ACTIVITIES

This section describes the field activities related to ISCO implementation, including well installation, baseline sampling, oxidant injection, groundwater monitoring, equipment decontamination, and management of residual wastes. Field activities will be performed in accordance with the Site-specific Health and Safety Plan (HASP), which applies to injection activities and any future sampling. The HASP is included with this work plan as Appendix D.

2.1 Well Installation

Well installation will be completed as detailed below.

1. At each location, a continuous soil core will be collected to 20 ft bgs using sonic drilling techniques. Sonic drilling methods are recommended based on the subsurface conditions encountered during prior Site work.
2. Soil will be logged in the field in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System.
3. Soils will be field screened for contamination using visual, olfactory, sheen, and headspace testing.
4. Each new 20-ft injection well will be constructed of 2-inch-diameter, Schedule 40 PVC well casing with 10 ft of 0.020-inch slot screen placed from 10 to 20 ft bgs. Additional well construction details are provided on Figure 5.
5. Injection wells will be completed with a flush-mount monument. A threaded PVC adapter and coupler will be installed such that the adapter is permanently attached to the casing, and the coupler is removable.
6. The new injection wells will be developed by surging and pumping using a centrifugal portable pump. Development will occur no sooner than 24 hours after completion of well construction. Development water will be drummed for later offsite disposal.

2.2 Baseline Sampling

Baseline groundwater samples will be collected to characterize initial conditions within and downgradient of the source zone. Groundwater samples will be collected from up to 12 of the injection wells and from existing monitoring wells N1MW-6R, N1MW-7R, N1MW-8, and N1MW-9. Samples will be analyzed for TPH-G by Method NWTPH-Gx (Northwest gasoline-range total petroleum hydrocarbon extended). During sampling, field parameters, including dissolved oxygen (DO), oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), conductivity, temperature, and pH will be collected. All sample will be collected using low-flow sampling techniques. Laboratory services will be provided by Eurofins Environmental Testing in Spokane, Washington.

2.3 Oxidant Injection

The injection approach is designed to treat groundwater and potentially residual smear zone soil contamination in the source area near where the gasoline and diesel USTs were located. Klozur® One has been selected as the recommended persulfate product for use at the Site. Klozur® One is a

soluble, activated persulfate that will provide a long-lasting oxidant with a treatment duration of about 3 months. This will allow it to be distributed further by groundwater flow, resulting in a larger treatment area. This work will include permitting with the Ecology Underground Injection Control (UIC) program per Chapter 173-218 of the Washington Administrative Code.

2.3.1 Solution Mixing and Injection Procedures

The solid Klozur® One powder will be mixed with tap water to create the injection solution. This approach includes the use a relatively large volume of dilute persulfate in tap water (approximately 4,000 gallons per well point). A large (approximately 4,500-gallon) poly tank will be used on site to mix batches of injection solution. Persulfate powder will be pre-mixed with tap water in 55-gallon drums, with a power drill and a paddle attachment, before being pumped into one of the poly tanks using a gasoline-powered, centrifugal injection pump. The pump will also be used to mix the contents of the tank before and during injection and to deliver the injection solution to each of the selected wells at a rate of approximately 40 gallons per minute. Injections are expected to take approximately 2 hours per well. The target injection solution concentration will be approximately 67 grams of Klozur® One per liter. As described above, adjustments to the volume and/or concentration of injectate may be made for some locations based on results of the baseline sampling.

Injection solution will be pumped from each poly tank using a hose with a minimum pressure rating of 100 pounds per square inch (psi). The pressure hose will be connected to the injection well using a manifold and camlock fittings. The manifold will be attached to the well casing using a threaded PVC adapter. A pressure gauge will be integrated into the manifold and injection pressures will be maintained below 10 to 20 psi during pumping to prevent short-circuiting of fluid to the surface or nearby storm drains. Post-injection performance monitoring results will be used to re-evaluate the dosing and injection volumes for future injections, if necessary.

Each well will also be injected with 100 gallons of clean tap water before injecting to test injection piping connections (to avoid potential oxidant releases during implementation) and identify potential injection rates. Wells will be injected with another 100 gallons of clean tap water after injecting to push injection solution into the aquifer matrix and prevent clogging of injection well screens. As previously noted, the number/location of wells and volume injected may be adjusted after each injection event based on the injection potential of each well and on performance monitoring results.

It is anticipated that injecting solution near and within the former excavation will cause groundwater to “mound,” or temporarily rise above its natural level due to fluid being forced into the subsurface. In extreme cases, this mounding can result in short-circuiting of the injected fluid to the surface. In addition, persulfate can react with nylon, aluminum, and non-stainless steel. Therefore, water levels in wells in the vicinity of the former excavation will be monitored prior to and during injection to prevent contact of the injected fluids with nearby utilities and to assess the apparent radius of influence achieved at each location. If necessary to prevent contact of mounded water with utilities,

the injection rates will be decreased, or the injection will be stopped temporarily to reduce the mounding if mounding of greater than 5 five ft occurs.

Spill prevention measures will be used during injection activities to prevent the accidental release of injection fluid. Poly tanks, mixing drums, injection pumps, and major hose connections will be placed in containment berms. Pumps and hoses will be attended and monitored during injection. All hose connections will be secured with zip ties. A wet-dry vacuum will be kept on site during injection activities to immediately collect spilled fluid.

2.4 Performance Groundwater Monitoring

Performance groundwater monitoring will be performed approximately three months after the injection to determine the effectiveness of the persulfate to remediate the groundwater contaminants. Samples will be collected from the 12 injection points used for baseline monitoring, as well as the four Site monitoring wells (MW-6R, MW-7R, MW-8, and MW-9). Sampling will include collection of field parameters, including DO, ORP, conductivity, temperature, and pH. Groundwater samples from each well will be submitted for laboratory analysis for TPH-G. Data collected from the wells will be used to determine the changes in groundwater concentrations resulting from the treatment and whether additional treatment may be necessary.

2.5 Equipment Decontamination

All non-dedicated sampling and drilling equipment will be decontaminated according to the procedures described in the HASP (Appendix D). This includes downhole drilling equipment, sample tubing, and any other equipment that comes into contact with Site soil or groundwater. Equipment will be dedicated when possible to reduce the potential for cross-contamination.

2.6 Residual Waste Management

Investigation derived waste (IDW) will consist of soil cuttings from drilling and sampling, well development water, water used for decontamination, rinsate from tanks and drums used for mixing injection solution, and purge water from sampling of monitoring wells. IDW will be stored in 55-gallon drums on site until it can be removed and disposed of by a specialized environmental waste handling company.

2.7 Material Storage and Site Security

To prevent public exposure to the persulfate material while personnel are not on-site, the dry chemical will be locked inside a locked shipping container at the end of each day's activities. Equipment used for mixing will either be stored within the shipping container or secured and transported off-site with a Landau vehicle.

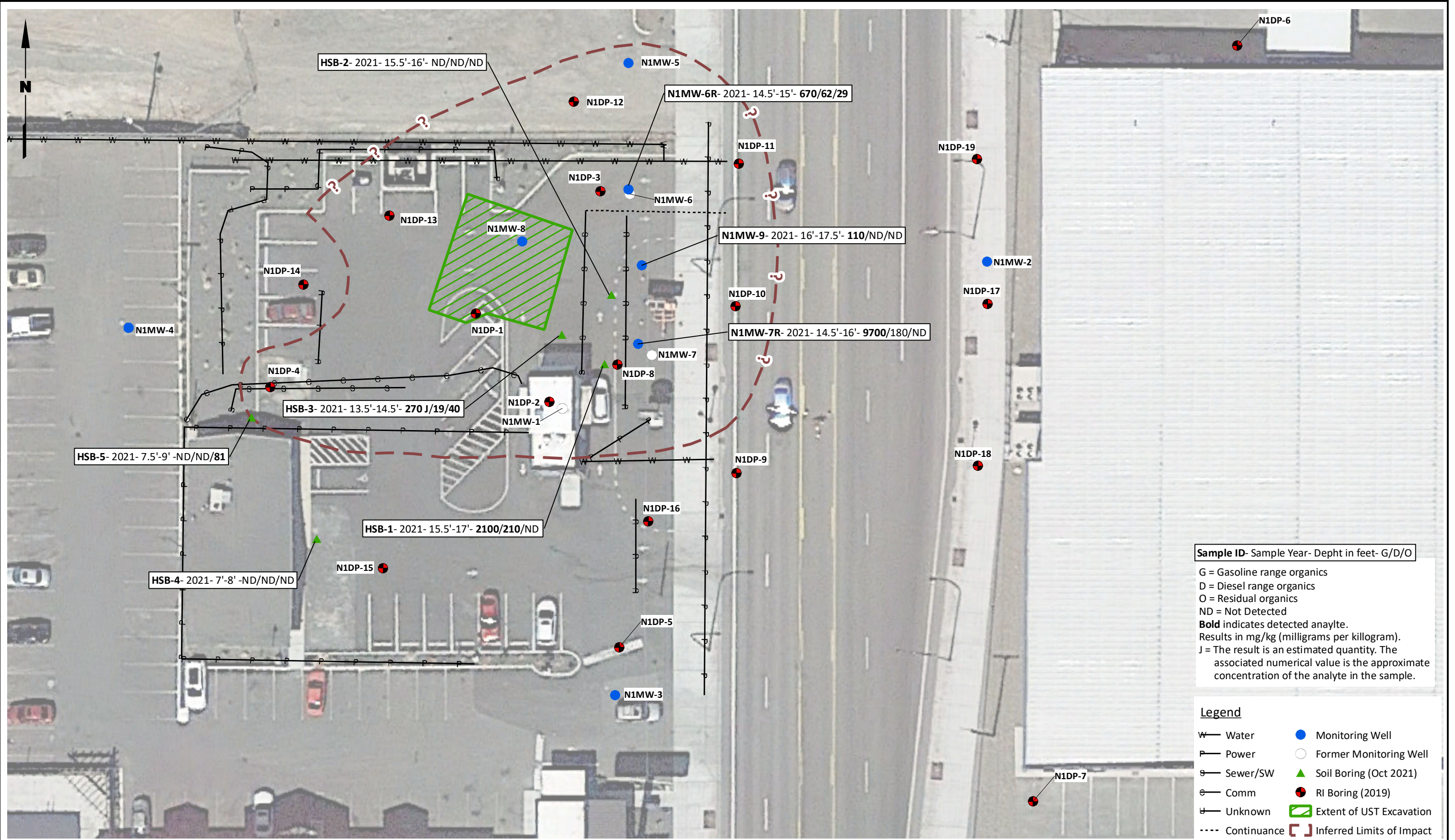
3.0 DATA EVALUATION AND REPORTING

After ISCO (and MNA, if necessary) and associated groundwater monitoring has been completed, Landau will prepare an interim action report documenting the injection activities and summarizing results of the interim action and associated monitoring described above. The report will include a description of field activities completed, comparisons of final soil and groundwater confirmation sample results to applicable MTCA cleanup levels, discussion of data validation and data quality, well logs, site plans and maps (including excavation, monitoring well, and injection point location maps and potentiometric groundwater contour maps), copies of laboratory reports and tabulated data, groundwater quality trends, and field sampling forms.

4.0 USE OF THIS WORK PLAN

This Work Plan has been prepared for the exclusive use of The City of Yakima and applicable regulatory agencies for specific application to the Site. No other party is entitled to rely on the information, conclusions, and recommendations included in this document without the express written consent of Landau. Further, the reuse of information, conclusions, and recommendations provided herein for extensions of the project or for any other project, without review and authorization by Landau, shall be at the user's sole risk. Landau warrants that within the limitations of scope, schedule, and budget, our services have been provided in a manner consistent with that level of care and skill ordinarily exercised by members of the profession currently practicing in the same locality under similar conditions as this project. We make no other warranty, either express or implied.

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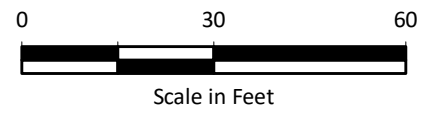
Sample ID- Sample Year- Dept in feet- G/D/O

G = Gasoline range organics
 D = Diesel range organics
 O = Residual organics
 ND = Not Detected
Bold indicates detected analyte.
 Results in mg/kg (milligrams per kilogram).
 J = The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

Legend

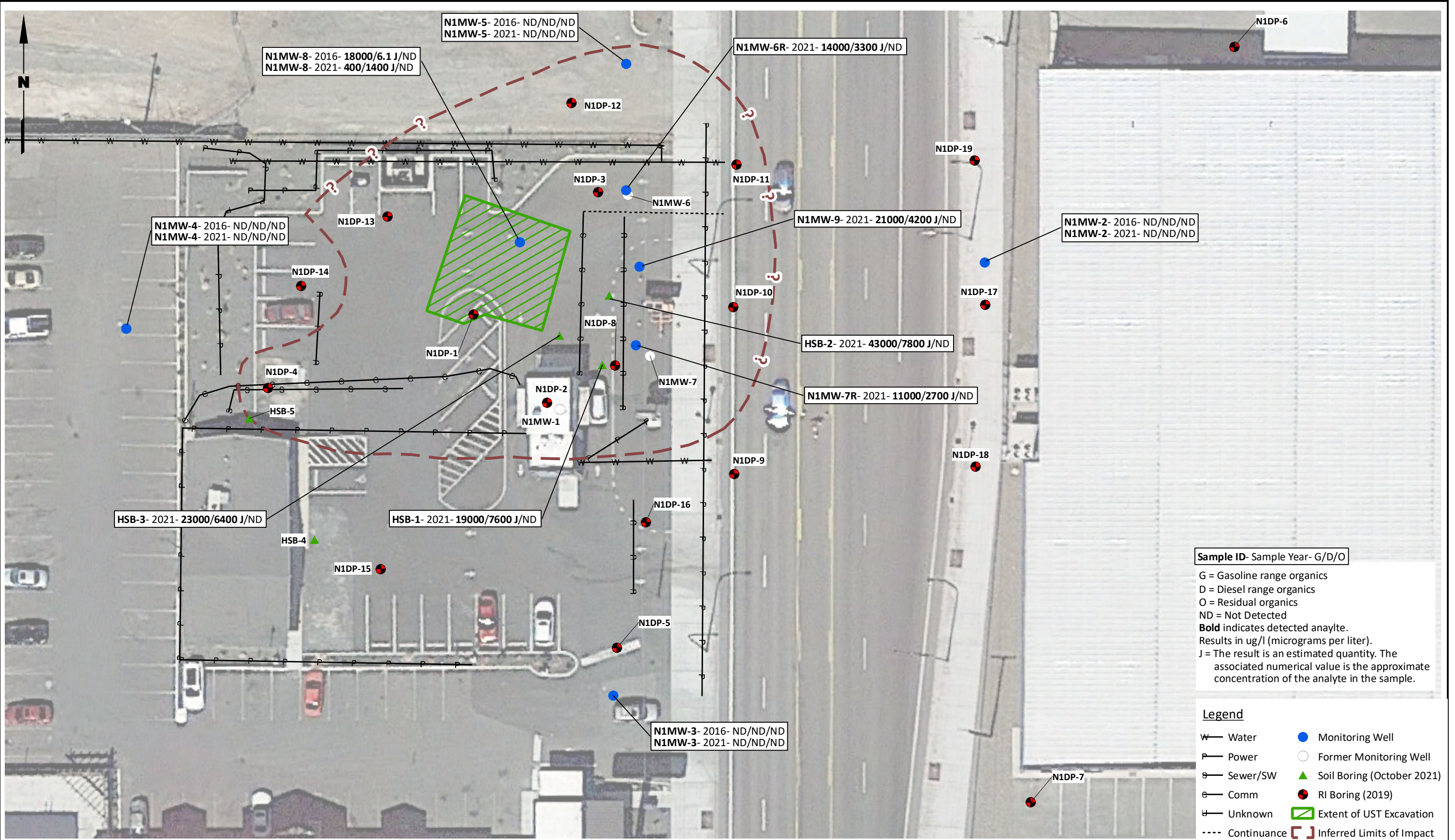
W — Water ● Monitoring Well
 P — Power ○ Former Monitoring Well
 S — Sewer/SW ▲ Soil Boring (Oct 2021)
 C — Comm ● RI Boring (2019)
 U — Unknown ■ Extent of UST Excavation
 --- Continuance [] Inferred Limits of Impact

Note
 1. Black and white reproduction of this color original may reduce its effectiveness and lead to incorrect interpretation.



Source: Google Earth Pro, 2021; GeoEngineers, 2017

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Sample ID- Sample Year- G/D/O
 G = Gasoline range organics
 D = Diesel range organics
 O = Residual organics
 ND = Not Detected
Bold indicates detected analyte.
 Results in ug/l (micrograms per liter).
 J = The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

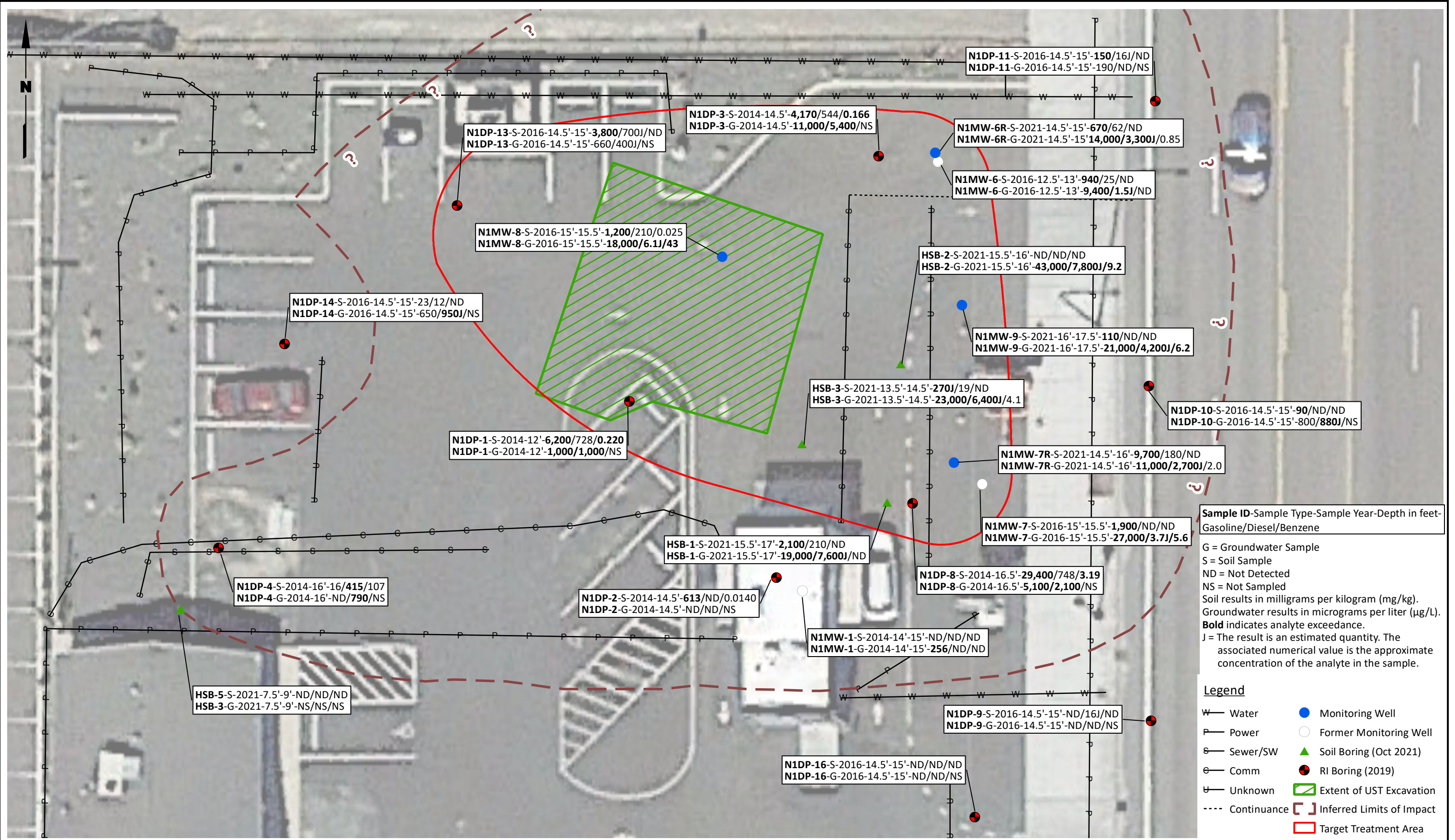
Legend

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|
| — W — | Water | ● | Monitoring Well |
| — P — | Power | ○ | Former Monitoring Well |
| — S — | Sewer/SW | ▲ | Soil Boring (October 2021) |
| — C — | Comm | ● | RI Boring (2019) |
| — U — | Unknown | ▭ | Extent of UST Excavation |
| --- | Continuance | ⌈ ⌋ | Inferred Limits of Impact |

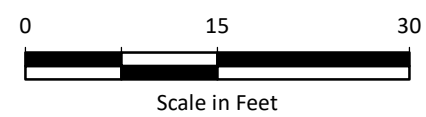
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Source: Google Earth Pro, 2021; GeoEngineers, 2017

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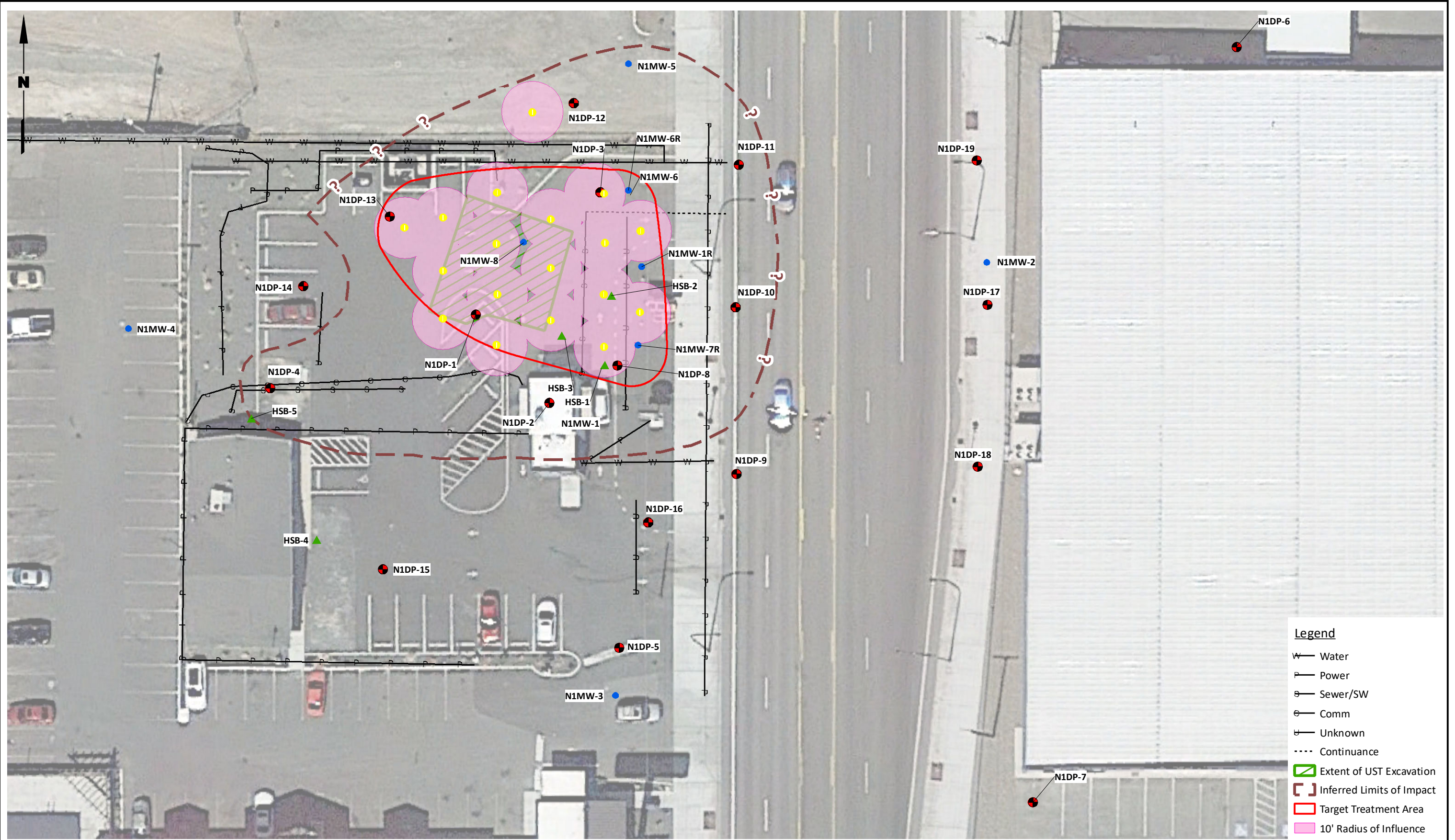


Source: Google Earth Pro, 2021; GeoEngineers, 2017



| | | |
|--|---|--------------------|
| Tiger Oil 1808 North 1st Street Yakima, Washington | Historical Gas, Diesel, and Benzene Concentrations | Figure 3 |
|--|---|--------------------|

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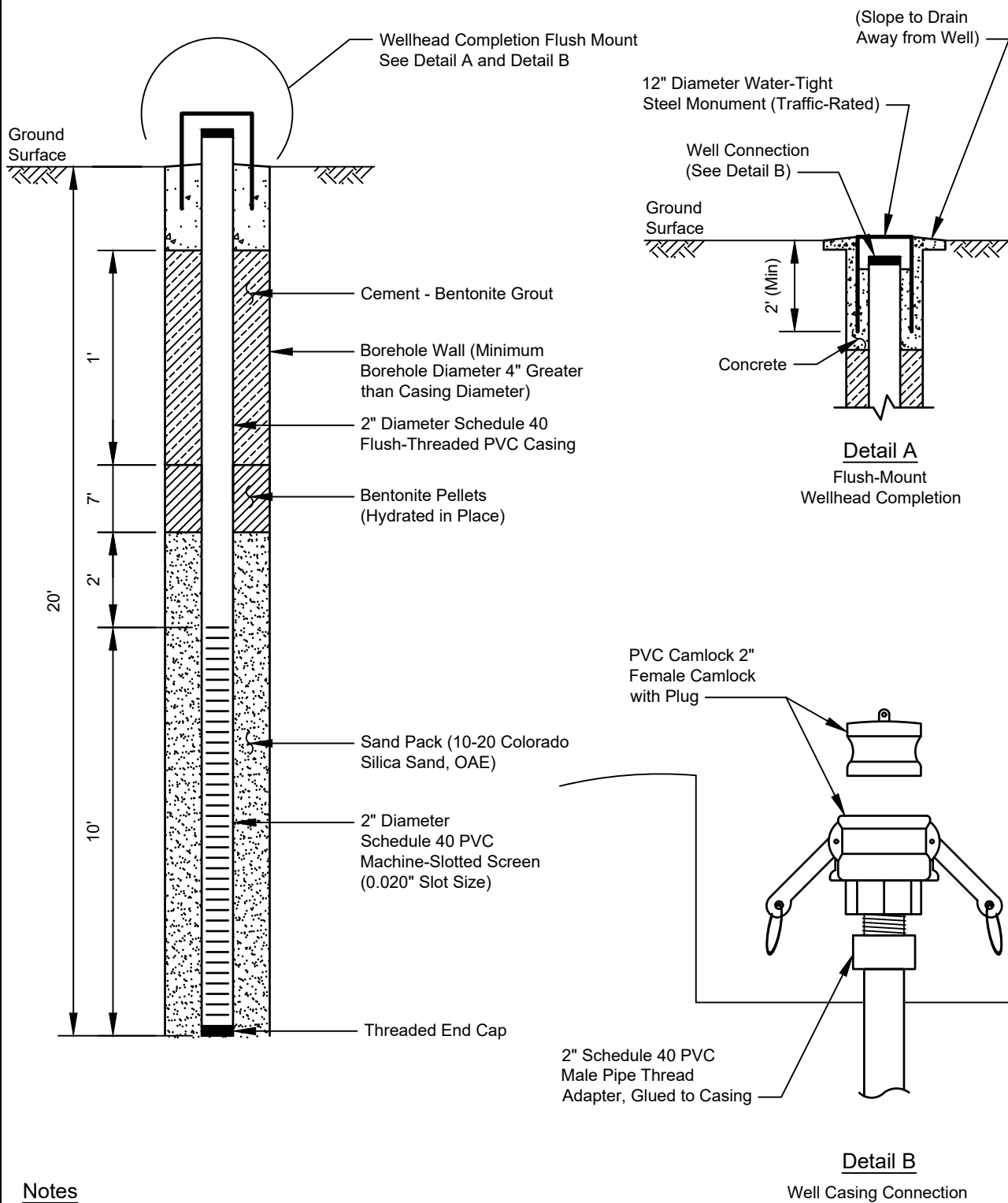
Note

1. Black and white reproduction of this color original may reduce its effectiveness and lead to incorrect interpretation.

G = Gasoline range organics
 D = Diesel range organics
 ND = Not Detected
Bold indicates detected analyte.
 Green indicates exceedance above detection limit.



Source: Google Earth Pro, 2021; GeoEngineers, 2017



Notes

- OAE = Or Approved Equal
- Actual well design specifications may vary.

Not to Scale

Table 1
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
Soil Analytical Results
October 2021

| Analyte | MTCA Method A CUL | Sample Location, Sample Depth Interval, Sample Date, Sample Type, Laboratory SDG | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| | | HSB-1 15.5-17 10/5/2021 N 590-16086-1 | HSB-2 15.5-16 10/5/2021 N 590-16086-1 | HSB-3 13.5-14.5 10/6/2021 N 590-16086-1 | HSB-3 13.5-14.5 10/6/2021 FD 590-16086-1 | HSB-4 7-8 10/6/2021 N 590-16086-1 |
| Petroleum Hydrocarbons (mg/kg; NWTPH-Gx, NWTPH-Dx) | | | | | | |
| Gasoline Range Organics | 30/100 | 2100 | 9.9 U | 270 J | 26 J | 12 U |
| Diesel Range Organics | 2,000 | 210 | 10 U | 19 | 24 | 12 U |
| Residual Range Organics | 2,000 | 26 U | 26 U | 40 | 49 | 29 U |
| Volatile Organic Compounds (mg/kg; SW-846 8260D) | | | | | | |
| Benzene | 0.03 | 0.047 U | 0.040 U | 0.037 U | 0.057 U | 0.049 U |
| Ethylbenzene | 6 | 33 | 0.035 J | 3.2 J | 0.090 J | 0.25 U |
| m-&p-Xylenes | N/A | 180 | 0.14 J | 11 J | 0.32 J | 0.99 U |
| o-Xylene | N/A | 57 | 0.052 J | 3.6 J | 0.13 J | 0.49 U |
| Toluene | 7 | 9.3 | 0.030 J | 0.19 U | 0.28 U | 0.25 U |
| Xylenes, Total | 9 | 230 | 0.19 J | 15 J | 0.45 J | 1.5 U |

Notes:

* = This sample was initially identified as N1MW-1R in field and lab reports but was renamed per Ecology request.

Bold text indicates detected analyte

Green shading indicates detected analyte exceeds applicable cleanup level

U = The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.

J = The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

Acronyms/Abbreviations:

mg/kg = milligrams per kilogram

NWTPH = Northwest Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon

Table 1
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
Soil Analytical Results
October 2021

| Analyte | MTCA Method A CUL | Sample Location, Sample Depth Interval, Sample Date, Sample Type, Laboratory SDG | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| | | HSB-4 11-12 10/6/2021 N 590-16086-1 | HSB-5 7.5-9 10/6/2021 N 590-16086-1 | N1MW-6R 14.5-15 10/4/2021 N 590-16086-1 | N1MW-7R 14.5-16 10/4/2021 N 590-16086-1 | N1MW-9* 16-17.5 10/5/2021 N 590-16086-1 |
| Petroleum Hydrocarbons (mg/kg; NWTPH-Gx, NWTPH-Dx) | | | | | | |
| Gasoline Range Organics | 30/100 | 12 U | 11 U | 670 | 9700 | 110 |
| Diesel Range Organics | 2,000 | 10 U | 10 U | 62 | 180 | 11 U |
| Residual Range Organics | 2,000 | 25 U | 81 | 29 | 27 U | 27 U |
| Volatile Organic Compounds (mg/kg; SW-846 8260D) | | | | | | |
| Benzene | 0.03 | 0.047 U | 0.045 U | 0.042 U | 0.039 U | 0.039 U |
| Ethylbenzene | 6 | 0.23 U | 0.22 U | 3.4 | 110 J | 2.1 |
| m-&p-Xylenes | N/A | 0.93 U | 0.90 U | 12 | 550 J | 7.7 |
| o-Xylene | N/A | 0.47 U | 0.45 U | 0.43 | 160 J | 2.6 |
| Toluene | 7 | 0.23 U | 0.22 U | 0.21 U | 1.6 | 0.37 |
| Xylenes, Total | 9 | 1.4 U | 1.3 U | 12 J | 710 J | 10 |

Notes:

* = This sample was initially identified as N1MW-1R in field and lab reports but was renamed per Ecology request.

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Table 2
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
Groundwater Analytical Results
October 2021

| Analyte | MTCA Method A CUL | Sample Location, Sample Date, Sample Type, Laboratory SDG | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | HSB-1 10/5/2021 N | HSB-2 10/5/2021 N | HSB-3 10/6/2021 N | HSB-3 10/6/2021 FD | N1MW-2 10/4/2021 N | N1MW-3 10/4/2021 N |
| | | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 |
| Petroleum Hydrocarbons (ug/l; NWTPH-Gx, NWTPH-Dx) | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline Range Organics | 800/1000 | 19000 | 43000 | 23000 | 24000 | 150 U | 150 U |
| Diesel Range Organics | 500 | 7600 J | 7800 J | 6400 J | 6000 J | 240 U | 230 U |
| Residual Range Organics | 500 | 380 U | 380 U | 380 U | 380 U | 390 U | 390 U |
| Volatile Organic Compounds (ug/l; SW-846 8260D) | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | 5 | 2.0 U | 9.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 0.40 U | 0.40 U |
| Ethylbenzene | 700 | 940 | 2900 | 1600 | 1500 | 1.0 U | 1.0 U |
| m-&p-Xylenes | N/A | 380 | 8700 | 4500 | 4300 | 2.0 U | 2.0 U |
| o-Xylene | N/A | 150 | 3600 | 1800 | 1700 | 1.0 U | 1.0 U |
| Toluene | 1000 | 550 | 180 | 22 | 22 | 1.0 U | 1.0 U |
| Xylenes, Total | 1000 | 530 | 12000 | 6300 | 6000 | 3.0 U | 3.0 U |

Notes:

* = This sample was initially identified as N1MW-1R in field and lab reports but was renamed per Ecology request.

Bold text indicates detected analyte

Green shading indicates detected analyte exceeds applicable cleanup level

U = The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.

J = The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

Acronyms/Abbreviations:

ug/l = micrograms per liter

NWTPH = Northwest Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon

Table 2
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
Groundwater Analytical Results
October 2021

| Analyte | MTCA Method A CUL | Sample Location, Sample Date, Sample Type, Laboratory SDG | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | N1MW-4 10/4/2021 N | N1MW-5 10/4/2021 N | N1MW-6R 10/6/2021 N | N1MW-7R 10/6/2021 N | N1MW-8 10/4/2021 N | N1MW-9* 10/6/2021 N |
| | | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 | 590-16086-1 |
| Petroleum Hydrocarbons (ug/l; NWTPH-Gx, NWTPH-Dx) | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline Range Organics | 800/1000 | 150 U | 150 U | 14000 | 11000 | 400 | 21000 |
| Diesel Range Organics | 500 | 240 U | 240 U | 3300 J | 2700 J | 1400 J | 4200 J |
| Residual Range Organics | 500 | 390 U | 390 U | 380 U | 380 U | 390 U | 380 U |
| Volatile Organic Compounds (ug/l; SW-846 8260D) | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | 5 | 0.40 U | 0.40 U | 0.85 | 2.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 |
| Ethylbenzene | 700 | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 550 | 640 | 7.2 | 1800 |
| m-&p-Xylenes | N/A | 2.0 U | 2.0 U | 2100 | 2700 | 23 | 6200 |
| o-Xylene | N/A | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 170 | 1000 | 14 | 2700 |
| Toluene | 1000 | 1.0 U | 1.0 U | 1.8 | 380 | 2.5 | 660 |
| Xylenes, Total | 1000 | 3.0 U | 3.0 U | 2200 | 3700 | 37 | 8900 |

Notes:

* = This sample was initially identified as N1MW-1R in field and lab reports but was renamed per Ecology request.

Bold text indicates detected analyte

Green shading indicates detected analyte exceeds applicable cleanup level

U = The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.

J = The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

Acronyms/Abbreviations:

ug/l = micrograms per liter

NWTPH = Northwest Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon

TABLE 3
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
Groundwater Level Data

| Location | Date Measured | Depth to Groundwater |
|----------|---------------|----------------------|
| NW1MW-1 | 9/18/2014 | 13.78 |
| | 12/11/2014 | 13.65 |
| | 3/10/2015 | 14.05 |
| | 8/22/2016 | 13.59 |
| | 11/17/2016 | 13.2 |
| NW1MW-2 | 9/18/2014 | 13.31 |
| | 12/11/2014 | 13.01 |
| | 3/10/2015 | 13.3 |
| | 8/22/2016 | 13.01 |
| | 11/17/2016 | 12.57 |
| | 10/4/2021 | 13.71 |
| NW1MW-3 | 9/18/2014 | 13.75 |
| | 12/11/2014 | 13.56 |
| | 3/10/2015 | 13.86 |
| | 8/22/2016 | 13.41 |
| | 11/17/2016 | 13 |
| | 10/4/2021 | 14.7 |
| NW1MW-4 | 9/18/2014 | 11.1 |
| | 12/11/2014 | 10.91 |
| | 3/10/2015 | 11.26 |
| | 8/22/2016 | 10.59 |
| | 11/17/2016 | 10.26 |
| | 10/4/2021 | 11.5 |
| NW1MW-5 | 9/18/2014 | 12.48 |
| | 12/11/2014 | 12.27 |
| | 3/10/2015 | 12.56 |
| | 8/22/2016 | 12.09 |
| | 11/17/2016 | 11.78 |
| | 10/4/2021 | 12.69 |
| NW1MW-6 | 11/17/2016 | 11.9 |
| NW1MW-7 | 11/17/2016 | 13.24 |
| NW1MW-8 | 11/17/2016 | 12.83 |
| | 10/4/2021 | 13.91 |
| HSB-1 | 10/5/2021 | 16.5 |
| HSB-2 | 10/5/2021 | 17.5 |
| HSB-3 | 10/6/2021 | 15 |
| HSB-4 | 10/6/2021 | 15 |
| HSB-5 | 10/6/2021 | 15.5 |
| NIMW-6R | 10/4/2021 | 15 |
| NIMW-7R | 10/4/2021 | 16 |
| NIMW-9 | 10/5/2021 | 16.5 |

TABLE 5
Former Tiger Oil Site
1808 North 1st Street, Yakima, WA
October 2021 PID Readings

Completed By: Landau Associates

| Well/Bore # | HSB-1 | HSB-2 | HSB-3 | HSB-4 | HSB-5 | NIMW-6R | NIMW-7R | NIMW-9 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Sample Date | 10/5/2021 | 10/5/2021 | 10/6/2021 | 10/6/2021 | 10/6/2021 | 10/4/2021 | 10/4/2021 | 10/5/2021 |
| GW Level | 16.5 | 17.5 | 15 | 15 | 15.5 | 15 | 16 | 16.5 |
| PID Sample Depths | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | 0 | | | | | |
| 2.5 | | | | | 0 | | | |
| 3.5 | | | | | 0 | | | |
| 4 | | | 0 | | | | | |
| 5 | | | 0 | | | | | |
| 5.5 | | | | | 0 | | | |
| 6 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| 7 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 7.5 | | | | | | | 0 | |
| 8 | | | 0 | | 0 | | | |
| 9 | | 0.1 | | | | | 0 | |
| 9.5 | | | | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 10 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | |
| 11 | | | | | 0 | | | 0 |
| 11.5 | | | | 0 | | | | |
| 12 | | | 0 | | | 0 | | |
| 13 | | 0 | | 0 | | 68.5 | | 0 |
| 14 | 0 | | 29.1 | | 0 | | | |
| 14.5 | | | | | | | | 82.5 |
| 15 | | | | | | 1.5 | 165 | |
| 15.5 | | | 8.5 | | | | 94 | |
| 16 | 69.9 | 6.7 | | | 0 | | | |
| 16.5 | | | | 0 | | 6.1 | 5.5 | |
| 17 | | 0.3 | 8.6 | | | | 1.5 | 4.2 |
| 18 | 4.5 | | | | | | | 0.9 |
| 18.5 | | | 1.6 | | | | 0.8 | |
| 19 | 0.7 | 0 | | | | 0 | | 0.6 |

Laboratory Analytical Reports

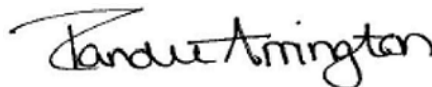
ANALYTICAL REPORT

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane
11922 East 1st Ave
Spokane, WA 99206
Tel: (509)924-9200

Laboratory Job ID: 590-16086-1
Client Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012
Revision: 1

For:
Landau & Associates, Inc.
10 North Post Street, Suite 218
Spokane, Washington 99201

Attn: Shane Kostka



Authorized for release by:
10/26/2021 11:36:32 AM

Randee Arrington, Lab Director
(509)924-9200
Randee.Arrington@Eurofinset.com

LINKS

Review your project
results through
TotalAccess

Have a Question?



Visit us at:
www.eurofinsus.com/Env

This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.



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Case Narrative

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Narrative

Revision

The report being provided is a revision of the original report sent on 10/22/2021. The report (revision 1) is being revised due to: Client sample IDs were revised per the client's request..

Receipt

The samples were received on 10/8/2021 8:55 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 2.6° C.

GC/MS VOA

Method 8260D: Insufficient sample volume was available to perform a matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate/sample duplicate (MS/MSD/DUP) associated with analytical batch 590-33521.

Method 8260D: Surrogate recovery for the following sample was outside the upper control limit: (MB 590-33556/1-A). This sample did not contain any target analytes; therefore, re-extraction and/or re-analysis was not performed.

Method 8260D: Surrogate recovery for the following sample was outside control limits: NIMW-7R-14.5-16-100421 (590-16086-1). Evidence of matrix interference is present; therefore, re-extraction and/or re-analysis was not performed.

Method 8260D: Surrogate recovery for the following sample was outside the upper control limit. Client sample was ND for the affected analytes, therefore the data was reported. (LCS 590-33556/2-A)

Method NWTPH-Gx: Insufficient sample volume was available to perform a sample duplicate (DUP) associated with analytical batch 590-33520.

Method NWTPH-Gx: The continuing calibration verification (CCV) associated with batch 590-33509 recovered above the upper control limit for Gasoline. The samples associated with this CCV were non-detects for the affected analytes; therefore, the data have been reported. The associated samples are impacted: NIMW-5-100421 (590-16086-3), NIMW-3-100421 (590-16086-5), NIMW-2-100421 (590-16086-6), NIMW-4-100421 (590-16086-7), RB-55-100521 (590-16086-10) and (CCV 590-33509/4).

Method NWTPH-Gx: The laboratory control sample (LCS) and / or laboratory control sample duplicate (LCSD) for analytical batch 590-33509 recovered outside control limits for the following analytes: Gasoline. These analytes were biased high in the LCS and were not detected in the associated samples; therefore, the data have been reported.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

GC Semi VOA

Method NWTPH-Dx: Detected hydrocarbons in the diesel range appear to be due to gasoline overlap as well as heavily weathered diesel and/or biogenic interference in the following sample: NINW-8-100421 (590-16086-2).

Method NWTPH-Dx: Detected hydrocarbons in the diesel range appear to be due to gasoline overlap in the following samples: HSB-1-100521 (590-16086-11), HSB-2-100521 (590-16086-13), HSB-3-100621 (590-16086-15), DUP-GW-100621 (590-16086-17), NIMW-6R-100621 (590-16086-22), NIMW-7R-100621 (590-16086-23) and NIMW-1R-100621 (590-16086-24).

Method NWTPH-Dx: Detected hydrocarbons in the diesel range appear to be due to a heavy gas/light diesel range component in the following samples: NIMW-7R-14.5-16-100421 (590-16086-1), NIMW-6R-14.5-15-100421 (590-16086-4), HSB-1-15.5-17-100521 (590-16086-9), HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621 (590-16086-14) and DUP-5-100621 (590-16086-16).

Method NWTPH-Dx: Detected hydrocarbons in the diesel range appear to be due to oil overlap in the following sample: WASTE-100621 (590-16086-25).

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Metals

Method 6010D: The low level initial calibration verification (ICVL) associated with batch 590-33528 recovered above the upper control limit

Case Narrative

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Job ID: 590-16086-1 (Continued)

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane (Continued)

for Chromium. The samples associated with this ICV were either 10x or non-detects for the affected analytes; therefore, the data have been reported.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

General Chemistry

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Organic Prep

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOA Prep

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described in the Definitions/Glossary page.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

| Qualifier | Qualifier Description |
|-----------|---|
| *+ | LCS and/or LCSD is outside acceptance limits, high biased. |
| 4 | MS, MSD: The analyte present in the original sample is greater than 4 times the matrix spike concentration; therefore, control limits are not applicable. |
| E | Result exceeded calibration range. |
| J | Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value. |
| S1- | Surrogate recovery exceeds control limits, low biased. |
| S1+ | Surrogate recovery exceeds control limits, high biased. |

Metals

| Qualifier | Qualifier Description |
|-----------|---|
| ^1+ | Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) is outside acceptance limits, high biased. |

Glossary

| Abbreviation | These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report. |
|----------------|---|
| α | Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis |
| %R | Percent Recovery |
| CFL | Contains Free Liquid |
| CFU | Colony Forming Unit |
| CNF | Contains No Free Liquid |
| DER | Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference) |
| Dil Fac | Dilution Factor |
| DL | Detection Limit (DoD/DOE) |
| DL, RA, RE, IN | Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample |
| DLC | Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry) |
| EDL | Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin) |
| LOD | Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE) |
| LOQ | Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE) |
| MCL | EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level" |
| MDA | Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry) |
| MDC | Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry) |
| MDL | Method Detection Limit |
| ML | Minimum Level (Dioxin) |
| MPN | Most Probable Number |
| MQL | Method Quantitation Limit |
| NC | Not Calculated |
| ND | Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown) |
| NEG | Negative / Absent |
| POS | Positive / Present |
| PQL | Practical Quantitation Limit |
| PRES | Presumptive |
| QC | Quality Control |
| RER | Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry) |
| RL | Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry) |
| RPD | Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points |
| TEF | Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin) |
| TEQ | Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin) |
| TNTC | Too Numerous To Count |

Sample Summary

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

| Lab Sample ID | Client Sample ID | Matrix | Collected | Received |
|---------------|------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|
| 590-16086-1 | N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421 | Solid | 10/04/21 12:30 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-2 | N1MW-8-100421 | Water | 10/04/21 13:45 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-3 | N1MW-5-100421 | Water | 10/04/21 14:55 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-4 | N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421 | Solid | 10/04/21 15:30 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-5 | N1MW-3-100421 | Water | 10/04/21 16:15 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-6 | N1MW-2-100421 | Water | 10/04/21 17:05 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-7 | N1MW-4-100421 | Water | 10/04/21 17:50 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-8 | N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521 | Solid | 10/05/21 09:45 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-9 | HSB-1-15.5-17-100521 | Solid | 10/05/21 13:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-10 | RB-55-100521 | Water | 10/05/21 13:20 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-11 | HSB-1-100521 | Water | 10/05/21 14:25 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-12 | HSB-2-15.5-16-100521 | Solid | 10/05/21 14:50 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-13 | HSB-2-100521 | Water | 10/05/21 16:20 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-14 | HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 10:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-15 | HSB-3-100621 | Water | 10/06/21 11:30 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-16 | DUP-5-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 08:30 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-17 | DUP-GW-100621 | Water | 10/06/21 09:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-18 | HSB-4-7-8-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 11:50 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-19 | HSB-4-11-12-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 12:15 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-20 | HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 14:20 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-22 | N1MW-6R-100621 | Water | 10/06/21 15:05 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-23 | N1MW-7R-100621 | Water | 10/06/21 15:55 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-24 | N1MW-1R-100621 | Water | 10/06/21 16:20 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-25 | WASTE-100621 | Solid | 10/06/21 17:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-26 | Trip Blank | Solid | 10/06/21 08:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |
| 590-16086-27 | Trip Blank | Water | 10/06/21 08:00 | 10/08/21 08:55 |



Chain-of-Custody Record

North Seattle (206) 631-8660
 Tacoma (253) 926-2493
 Olympia (360) 791-3178
 Spokane (509) 327-9737
 Portland (503) 542-1080

Date 10/4/21
Page 1 of 2

Turnaround Time:
Standard X
Accelerated _____

| Project Information | | | | | Testing Parameters | | | Special Handling Requirements: | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Project Name | <u>Tiger Oil</u> | | | | Project No. | <u>1148010.010.012</u> | | | Special Handling Requirements: Shipment Method: <u>Drop off</u> Stored on ice: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> / No |
| Project Location/Event | <u>Task 2 - Drilling Exploration</u> | | | | NWTPH-Dx NWTPH-Gx BTEX-8260D | | | | |
| Sampler's Name | <u>Jared Newcomb</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Project Contact | <u>Jeffrey Menken</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Send Results To | <u>Jeffrey Menken, Shane Kostka</u> | | | | Observations/Comments | | | | |
| Sample I.D. | Date | Time | Matrix | No. of Containers | | | | | |
| N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421 | 10/4/21 | 1230 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | Allow water samples to settle, collect aliquot from clear portion <input type="checkbox"/> NWTPH-Dx - Acid wash cleanup <input type="checkbox"/> - Silica gel cleanup <input type="checkbox"/> Dissolved metal samples were field filtered |
| N1MW-8-100421 | | 1345 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MW-5-100421 | | 1455 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421 | | 1530 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MW-3-100421 | | 1615 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MW-2-100421 | | 1705 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MW-4-100421 | | 1750 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| N1MOV-1R-100521 | | | | | | | | | Other <u>Place sample on hold for analysis</u> |
| N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521 | 10/5/21 | 945 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-1-15.5-17-100521 | | 1300 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| RB-55-100521 | | 1320 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-1-100521 | | 1425 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-2-15.5-16-100521 | | 1450 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-2-100521 | | 1620 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-3-13.5-14.5-100621 | 10/6/21 | 1000 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-3-100621 | | 1130 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| DUP-5-100621 | | 830 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| DUP-GW-100621 | | 900 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-4-7-8-100621 | | 1150 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-4-11-12-100621 | | 1215 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-5-7.5-9-100621 | | 1420 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |
| H5B-5-13.5-14.5-100621* | | 1430 | Soil | 3 | X | X | X | | |



590-16086 Chain of Custody

Relinquished by [Signature]
 Signature _____
 Printed Name Jared Newcomb
 Company LAE
 Date 10/8/21 Time 8:55

Received by [Signature]
 Signature _____
 Printed Name Madison
 Company ETA SPO
 Date 10/8/21 Time 8:55

Relinquished by _____
 Signature _____
 Printed Name _____
 Company _____
 Date _____ Time _____

Received by _____
 Signature _____
 Printed Name _____
 Company _____
 Date _____ Time _____



Chain-of-Custody Record

North Seattle (206) 631-8660
 Tacoma (253) 926-2493
 Olympia (360) 791-3178

Spokane (509) 327-9737
 Portland (503) 542-1080

Date 10/4/21
 Page 2 of 2

Turnaround Time:
 Standard X
 Accelerated _____

Project Name Tiger Oil Project No. 1148010.010.012
 Project Location/Event Task 2 - Drilling Exploration
 Sampler's Name Jared Newcomb
 Project Contact Jeffrey Menken
 Send Results To Jeffrey Menken, Shane Kostka

Testing Parameters

NWTPH-Dx
NWTPH-Gx
BTX - 8260D
PTRA Metals

Special Handling Requirements:
 Shipment Method: Drop off
 Stored on ice: Yes / No

| Sample I.D. | Date | Time | Matrix | No. of Containers | NWTPH-Dx | NWTPH-Gx | BTX | PTRA Metals | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|------|--------|-------------------|----------|----------|-----|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| NIMW-GR-100621 | 10/6/21 | 1505 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIMW-7R-100621 | ↓ | 1555 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIMW-1R-100621 | ↓ | 1620 | AG | 3 | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WASTE-100621 | 10/6/21 | 1700 | Soil | 4 | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trip Blank _s | - | - | Soil | 1 | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trip Blank | - | - | AG | 1 | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | |

Observations/Comments

— Allow water samples to settle, collect aliquot from clear portion

— NWTPH-Dx - Acid wash cleanup

— Silica gel cleanup

— Dissolved metal samples were field filtered

Other _____

Relinquished by [Signature]
 Signature _____
 Printed Name Jared Newcomb
 Company LAI
 Date 10/8/21 Time 8:55

Received by [Signature]
 Signature _____
 Printed Name Madison
 Company ETA SPO
 Date 10/12/21 Time 8:55

Relinquished by _____
 Signature _____
 Printed Name _____
 Company _____
 Date _____ Time _____

Received by _____
 Signature _____
 Printed Name _____
 Company _____
 Date _____ Time _____



Login Sample Receipt Checklist

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.

Job Number: 590-16086-1

Login Number: 16086

List Source: Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

List Number: 1

Creator: Vaughan, Madison 1

| Question | Answer | Comment |
|---|--------|---------|
| Radioactivity wasn't checked or is \leq background as measured by a survey meter. | N/A | |
| The cooler's custody seal, if present, is intact. | True | |
| Sample custody seals, if present, are intact. | N/A | |
| The cooler or samples do not appear to have been compromised or tampered with. | True | |
| Samples were received on ice. | True | |
| Cooler Temperature is acceptable. | True | |
| Cooler Temperature is recorded. | True | |
| COC is present. | True | |
| COC is filled out in ink and legible. | True | |
| COC is filled out with all pertinent information. | True | |
| Is the Field Sampler's name present on COC? | True | |
| There are no discrepancies between the containers received and the COC. | True | |
| Samples are received within Holding Time (excluding tests with immediate HTs) | True | |
| Sample containers have legible labels. | True | |
| Containers are not broken or leaking. | True | |
| Sample collection date/times are provided. | True | |
| Appropriate sample containers are used. | True | |
| Sample bottles are completely filled. | True | |
| Sample Preservation Verified. | N/A | |
| There is sufficient vol. for all requested analyses, incl. any requested MS/MSDs | True | |
| Containers requiring zero headspace have no headspace or bubble is <math><6\text{mm}</math> (1/4"). | True | |
| Multiphasic samples are not present. | True | |
| Samples do not require splitting or compositing. | True | |
| Residual Chlorine Checked. | N/A | |

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 12:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-1

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.039 | 0.020 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 110 | | 20 | 3.2 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| m,p-Xylene | 550 | | 79 | 5.6 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 160 | | 39 | 4.5 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| Toluene | 1.6 | | 0.20 | 0.026 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 710 | | 120 | 10 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 100 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 96 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 71 | S1- | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 102 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 92 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 93 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 95 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:03 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-8-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 13:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-2

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 8.1 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 7.2 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 23 | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | 14 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| Toluene | 2.5 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 37 | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 94 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 01:25 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 109 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 01:25 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 97 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 01:25 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 01:25 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-5-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 14:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-3

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-5-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 14:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-3

Matrix: Water

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 108 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 15:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.042 | 0.021 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 3.4 | | 0.21 | 0.034 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 12 | | 8.4 | 0.60 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |
| o-Xylene | 0.43 | | 0.42 | 0.048 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.21 | 0.028 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 12 J | | 13 | 1.1 | mg/Kg | ✱ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 100 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 93 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 92 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 89 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 89 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 13:44 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-3-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 16:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-5

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 92 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 107 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-2-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-6

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-2-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-6

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-4-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-7

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 09:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-8

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 90.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.039 | 0.019 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 2.1 | | 0.19 | 0.031 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 7.7 | | 0.77 | 0.056 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | 2.6 | | 0.39 | 0.045 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Toluene | 0.37 | | 0.19 | 0.026 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 10 | | 1.2 | 0.10 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 99 | | 75 - 129 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 76 - 122 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 94 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.0

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.047 | 0.024 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 33 | | 2.4 | 0.38 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| m,p-Xylene | 180 | | 95 | 6.8 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 57 | | 47 | 5.4 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.0

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Toluene | 9.3 | | 0.24 | 0.031 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 230 | | 140 | 12 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 108 | | 75 - 129 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 92 | | 75 - 129 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 95 | | 75 - 129 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 97 | | 76 - 122 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 76 - 122 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 94 | | 76 - 122 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 83 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 86 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 90 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:28 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 110 | | 80 - 120 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 14:43 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: RB-55-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-10

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 106 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:25

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-11

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:49 | 5 |
| Ethylbenzene | 940 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| m,p-Xylene | 380 | | 20 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| o-Xylene | 150 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| Toluene | 550 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| Xylenes, Total | 530 | | 30 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:49 | 5 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:49 | 5 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-100521
Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:25
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-11
Matrix: Water

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 94 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 03:49 | 5 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 97 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 03:49 | 5 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-15.5-16-100521
Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:50
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-12
Matrix: Solid
Percent Solids: 95.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.040 | 0.020 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.035 | J | 0.20 | 0.032 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 0.14 | J | 0.79 | 0.057 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | 0.052 | J | 0.40 | 0.045 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Toluene | 0.030 | J | 0.20 | 0.026 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 0.19 | J | 1.2 | 0.10 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 99 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-100521
Date Collected: 10/05/21 16:20
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-13
Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 9.2 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 04:09 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 2900 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| m,p-Xylene | 8700 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 3600 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| Toluene | 180 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| Xylenes, Total | 12000 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 108 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:09 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 110 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:09 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 97 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:09 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 109 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:09 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 10:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-14

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 93.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.037 | 0.019 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 3.2 | | 0.19 | 0.030 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 11 | | 7.4 | 0.53 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |
| o-Xylene | 3.6 | | 0.37 | 0.043 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.19 | 0.025 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 15 | | 11 | 0.96 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 95 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 93 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 91 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 95 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:40 | 10 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-15

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 4.1 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 1600 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| m,p-Xylene | 4500 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 1800 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| Toluene | 22 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 6300 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 106 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 93 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 96 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 10/12/21 04:30 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10/12/21 13:20 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 106 | | 80 - 120 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.9

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.057 | 0.028 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.090 | J | 0.28 | 0.046 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 0.32 | J | 1.1 | 0.081 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | 0.13 | J | 0.57 | 0.065 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.9

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Toluene | ND | | 0.28 | 0.038 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 0.45 | J | 1.7 | 0.15 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 96 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 100 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: DUP-GW-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 09:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-17

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 4.0 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 1500 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| m,p-Xylene | 4300 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 1700 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| Toluene | 22 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 6000 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 107 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 94 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 04:51 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-7-8-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-18

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 82.6

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.049 | 0.025 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.25 | 0.040 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 0.99 | 0.071 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.49 | 0.057 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.25 | 0.033 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 1.5 | 0.13 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 103 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 80 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 112 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 95 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-11-12-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 12:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-19

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 94.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.047 | 0.023 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.23 | 0.038 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 0.93 | 0.067 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.47 | 0.053 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.23 | 0.031 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 1.4 | 0.12 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 102 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 131 | S1+ | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 93 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.3

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.045 | 0.022 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.22 | 0.036 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 0.90 | 0.065 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.45 | 0.052 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.22 | 0.030 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 1.3 | 0.12 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 102 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 79 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-22

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 0.85 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 550 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| m,p-Xylene | 2100 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 170 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |
| Toluene | 1.8 | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 2200 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 91 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 93 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 106 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:05
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-22
Matrix: Water

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:11 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 96 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:55
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-23
Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 2.0 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 05:52 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 640 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| m,p-Xylene | 2700 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 1000 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |
| Toluene | 380 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| Xylenes, Total | 3700 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:52 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:52 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 97 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:52 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 05:52 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 16:20
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-24
Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | 6.2 | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 06:13 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | 1800 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |
| m,p-Xylene | 6200 | | 200 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |
| o-Xylene | 2700 | | 100 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |
| Toluene | 660 | | 10 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| Xylenes, Total | 8900 | | 300 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 06:13 | 1 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 107 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 06:13 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 06:13 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 16:20
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-24
Matrix: Water

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 108 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 06:13 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25
Matrix: Solid
Percent Solids: 91.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.048 | 0.024 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.24 | 0.039 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | 0.087 | J | 0.96 | 0.069 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.48 | 0.055 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.24 | 0.032 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | 0.12 | J | 1.4 | 0.12 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 107 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 80 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 120 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 91 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank
Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-26
Matrix: Solid

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.020 | 0.010 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.10 | 0.016 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 0.40 | 0.029 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.20 | 0.023 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.10 | 0.013 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 0.60 | 0.052 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 116 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 118 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 112 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 80 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank
Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-27
Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 107 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 12:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-1

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 9700 | | 980 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 102 | | 41.5 - 162 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:37 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-8-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 13:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-2

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 400 | | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 109 | | 68.7 - 141 | | 10/12/21 01:25 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 97 | | 68.7 - 141 | | 10/12/21 11:56 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-5-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 14:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-3

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | *+ | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 108 | | 68.7 - 141 | | 10/12/21 02:06 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 15:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 670 | | 100 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 41.5 - 162 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 12:58 | 10 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-3-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 16:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-5

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | *+ | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 92 | | 68.7 - 141 | | 10/12/21 02:27 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-2-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-6

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | *+ | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 02:47 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-4-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-7

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | *+ | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:08 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 09:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-8

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 90.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 110 | | 9.7 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:08 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.0

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 2100 | | 120 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/18/21 13:19 | 10 |

Client Sample ID: RB-55-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-10

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | *+ | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 03:28 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:25

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-11

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 19000 | | 1500 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 12:17 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 16:29 | 10 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-15.5-16-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-12

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 9.9 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 15:49 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 16:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-13

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 43000 | | 15000 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 12:59 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 10:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-14

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 93.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 270 | | 9.3 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 91 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:10 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-15

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 23000 | | 15000 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 105 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 13:41 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.9

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 26 | | 14 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 100 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:31 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: DUP-GW-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 09:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-17

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 24000 | | 15000 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 14:02 | 100 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-7-8-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-18

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 82.6

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 12 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 80 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 16:52 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-11-12-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 12:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-19

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 94.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 12 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 131 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:12 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.3

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 11 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 79 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:33 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-22

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 14000 | | 1500 | | ug/L | - | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 14:23 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 102 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 16:51 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-23

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 11000 | | 1500 | | ug/L | - | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 15:05 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 101 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 17:12 | 100 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 16:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-24

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | 21000 | | 1500 | | ug/L | - | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 15:26 | 10 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 15:47 | 100 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 12 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 80 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 17:54 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-26

Matrix: Solid

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 5.0 | | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 118 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 18:15 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-27

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 107 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 16:08 | 1 |

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 12:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-1

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 180 | | 11 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:20 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 27 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:20 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 95 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:20 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 94 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:20 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-8-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 13:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-2

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 1.4 | | 0.24 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:12 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:12 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 95 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:12 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 99 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:12 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-5-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 14:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-3

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.24 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:33 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:33 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 96 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:33 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 99 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:33 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 15:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 62 | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:40 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 29 | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:40 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 99 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:40 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 105 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 03:40 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-3-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 16:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-5

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:53 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:53 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 92 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:53 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 93 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 18:53 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-2-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-6

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.24 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:14 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:14 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 98 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:14 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 100 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:14 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-4-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-7

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.24 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:34 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC) (Continued)

Client Sample ID: N1MW-4-100421

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-7

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:34 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 91 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:34 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 94 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:34 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 09:45

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-8

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 90.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|-------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 11 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:00 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 27 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:00 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 93 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:00 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 98 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:00 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.0

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|-------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 210 | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:20 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:20 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 101 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:20 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 101 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:20 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: RB-55-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-10

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:54 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.39 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:54 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 90 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:54 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 92 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 19:54 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:25

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-11

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 7.6 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:35 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:35 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 92 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:35 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 97 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:35 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-15.5-16-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-12

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 95.2

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|--------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:40 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:40 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 88 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:40 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 93 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 04:40 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-100521

Date Collected: 10/05/21 16:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-13

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 7.8 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:55 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:55 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 88 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:55 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 94 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 20:55 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 10:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-14

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 93.8

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 19 | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:00 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 40 | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:00 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 96 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:00 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 107 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:00 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-15

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|------------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 6.4 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:16 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:16 | 1 |

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 92 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:16 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 98 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:16 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.9

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 24 | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:20 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 49 | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:20 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 93 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:20 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 103 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:20 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: DUP-GW-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 09:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-17

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 6.0 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:36 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:36 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 89 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:36 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 95 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 21:36 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-7-8-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:50

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-18

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 82.6

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 12 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:41 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 29 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:41 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 81 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:41 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 94 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 05:41 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-11-12-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 12:15

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-19

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 94.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:01 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 25 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:01 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 89 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:01 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 96 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:01 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.3

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|--------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 10 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:41 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC) (Continued)

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 92.3

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|-------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 81 | | 26 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:41 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 92 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:41 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 98 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 06:41 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:05

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-22

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 3.3 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/13/21 11:55 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/13/21 11:55 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 90 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/13/21 11:55 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 97 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/13/21 11:55 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:55

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-23

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 2.7 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:17 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:17 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 91 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:17 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 95 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:17 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 16:20

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-24

Matrix: Water

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 4.2 | | 0.23 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:37 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.38 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:37 | 1 |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 95 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:37 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 99 | | 50 - 150 | | | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 22:37 | 1 |

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621

Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 91.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---|--------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 30 | | 11 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 07:01 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 350 | | 27 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 07:01 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Client Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 88 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 07:01 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 116 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/13/21 07:01 | 1 |

Method: 6010D - Metals (ICP)

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25
Matrix: Solid
Percent Solids: 91.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Arsenic | 9.0 | | 0.97 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Barium | 98 | | 0.97 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Cadmium | ND | | 0.77 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Chromium | 17 | ^1+ | 0.97 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Lead | 24 | | 2.3 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Selenium | ND | | 3.9 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |
| Silver | ND | | 0.97 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 13:59 | 1 |

Method: 7471B - Mercury (CVAA)

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621
Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00
Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25
Matrix: Solid
Percent Solids: 91.5

| Analyte | Result | Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------|--------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Hg | ND | | 48 | | ug/Kg | ⊛ | 10/11/21 10:02 | 10/11/21 17:16 | 1 |

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33510/5
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33510

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | MB Result | MB Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |

| Surrogate | MB %Recovery | MB Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 99 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33510/1002
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33510

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------|---|------|--------------|
| Benzene | 10.0 | 11.0 | | ug/L | | 110 | 80 - 126 |
| Ethylbenzene | 10.0 | 10.7 | | ug/L | | 107 | 80 - 128 |
| m,p-Xylene | 10.0 | 10.5 | | ug/L | | 105 | 80 - 127 |
| o-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.1 | | ug/L | | 111 | 80 - 126 |
| Toluene | 10.0 | 10.6 | | ug/L | | 106 | 80 - 129 |

| Surrogate | LCS %Recovery | LCS Qualifier | Limits |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 92 | | 80 - 120 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 95 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 95 | | 80 - 120 |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33510/3
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33510

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| Benzene | 10.0 | 11.2 | | ug/L | | 112 | 80 - 126 | 2 | 18 |
| Ethylbenzene | 10.0 | 10.8 | | ug/L | | 108 | 80 - 128 | 1 | 18 |
| m,p-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.1 | | ug/L | | 111 | 80 - 127 | 5 | 18 |
| o-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.5 | | ug/L | | 115 | 80 - 126 | 3 | 17 |
| Toluene | 10.0 | 11.0 | | ug/L | | 110 | 80 - 129 | 4 | 18 |

| Surrogate | LCSD %Recovery | LCSD Qualifier | Limits |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 97 | | 80 - 120 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 96 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 |

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QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33521/6
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33521

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | MB Result | MB Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Benzene | ND | | 0.40 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 2.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 3.0 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |

| Surrogate | MB %Recovery | MB Qualifier | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 103 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 100 | | 80 - 120 | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33521/1003
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33521

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------|---|------|--------------|
| Benzene | 10.0 | 11.1 | | ug/L | | 111 | 80 - 126 |
| Ethylbenzene | 10.0 | 10.6 | | ug/L | | 106 | 80 - 128 |
| m,p-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.0 | | ug/L | | 110 | 80 - 127 |
| o-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.0 | | ug/L | | 110 | 80 - 126 |
| Toluene | 10.0 | 10.5 | | ug/L | | 105 | 80 - 129 |

| Surrogate | LCS %Recovery | LCS Qualifier | Limits |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 105 | | 80 - 120 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 109 | | 80 - 120 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 104 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 96 | | 80 - 120 |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33521/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33521

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| Benzene | 10.0 | 11.1 | | ug/L | | 111 | 80 - 126 | 0 | 18 |
| Ethylbenzene | 10.0 | 10.4 | | ug/L | | 104 | 80 - 128 | 2 | 18 |
| m,p-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.0 | | ug/L | | 110 | 80 - 127 | 1 | 18 |
| o-Xylene | 10.0 | 11.9 | | ug/L | | 119 | 80 - 126 | 8 | 17 |
| Toluene | 10.0 | 10.8 | | ug/L | | 108 | 80 - 129 | 3 | 18 |

| Surrogate | LCSD %Recovery | LCSD Qualifier | Limits |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 107 | | 80 - 120 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 96 | | 80 - 120 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 98 | | 80 - 120 |

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33556/1-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33552

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | MB | MB | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | ND | | 0.020 | 0.010 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Ethylbenzene | ND | | 0.10 | 0.016 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| m,p-Xylene | ND | | 0.40 | 0.029 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| o-Xylene | ND | | 0.20 | 0.023 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Toluene | ND | | 0.10 | 0.013 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Xylenes, Total | ND | | 0.60 | 0.052 | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |

| Surrogate | MB | MB | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | | | | |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 98 | | 75 - 129 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 89 | | 76 - 122 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 121 | S1+ | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 112 | | 80 - 120 | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33556/2-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33552

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.500 | 0.542 | | mg/Kg | | 108 | 77 - 126 |
| m,p-Xylene | 0.500 | 0.509 | | mg/Kg | | 102 | 78 - 130 |
| o-Xylene | 0.500 | 0.452 | | mg/Kg | | 90 | 77 - 129 |
| Toluene | 0.500 | 0.421 | | mg/Kg | | 84 | 77 - 131 |

| Surrogate | LCS | LCS | Limits |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 107 | | 75 - 129 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 144 | S1+ | 76 - 122 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 102 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 80 | | 80 - 120 |

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4 MS
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33552

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | Sample | Sample | Spike Added | MS Result | MS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | ND | | 1.05 | 1.01 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 96 | 76 - 129 |
| Ethylbenzene | 3.4 | | 1.05 | 4.51 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 110 | 77 - 126 |
| m,p-Xylene | 12 | E | 1.05 | 12.8 | E 4 | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 96 | 78 - 130 |
| o-Xylene | 0.43 | | 1.05 | 1.53 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 106 | 77 - 129 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.05 | 1.10 | | mg/Kg | ⊛ | 105 | 77 - 131 |

| Surrogate | MS | MS | Limits |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 101 | | 75 - 129 |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 86 | | 76 - 122 |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 85 | | 80 - 120 |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 94 | | 80 - 120 |

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4 MSD
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33552

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | Sample | Sample | Spike | MSD | MSD | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| | Result | Qualifier | Added | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | |
| Benzene | ND | | 1.05 | 0.926 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 88 | 76 - 129 | 8 | 25 |
| Ethylbenzene | 3.4 | | 1.05 | 4.45 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 104 | 77 - 126 | 1 | 25 |
| m,p-Xylene | 12 | E | 1.05 | 12.8 | E 4 | mg/Kg | ☼ | 91 | 78 - 130 | 0 | 23 |
| o-Xylene | 0.43 | | 1.05 | 1.53 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 106 | 77 - 129 | 0 | 25 |
| Toluene | ND | | 1.05 | 1.04 | | mg/Kg | ☼ | 100 | 77 - 131 | 5 | 25 |
| MSD MSD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | | | | | |
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) | 98 | | 75 - 129 | | | | | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 94 | | 76 - 122 | | | | | | | | |
| Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) | 83 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | | | | |
| Toluene-d8 (Surr) | 101 | | 80 - 120 | | | | | | | | |

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33509/5
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33509

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | MB | MB | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline | ND | | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 |
| MB MB | | | | | | | | | |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 104 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | 10/11/21 22:19 | 1 | |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33509/1004
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33509

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| LCS LCS | | | | | | | | | |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 106 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | | |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33509/1015
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33509

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| LCSD LCSD | | | | | | | | | |
| Surrogate | %Recovery | Qualifier | Limits | | | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 108 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | | |

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Gx - Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33520/6
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33520

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | MB Result | MB Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----|------|---|----------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 150 | | ug/L | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |
| Surrogate | MB %Recovery | MB Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 103 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | 10/12/21 11:13 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33520/1005
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33520

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|---|------|--------------|
| Gasoline | 1000 | 1040 | | ug/L | | 104 | 80 - 120 |
| Surrogate | LCS %Recovery | LCS Qualifier | Limits | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 109 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33520/1016
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33520

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | Limit |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Gasoline | 1000 | 1010 | | ug/L | | 101 | 80 - 120 | 2 | 20 |
| Surrogate | LCSD %Recovery | LCSD Qualifier | Limits | | | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 106 | | 68.7 - 141 | | | | | | |

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33556/1-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33551

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | MB Result | MB Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Gasoline | ND | | 5.0 | | mg/Kg | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |
| Surrogate | MB %Recovery | MB Qualifier | Limits | | | | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 89 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | 10/14/21 11:11 | 10/14/21 11:39 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33556/3-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33551

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33556

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| Gasoline | 50.2 | 50.2 | | mg/Kg | | 100 | 74.4 - 124 |
| Surrogate | LCS %Recovery | LCS Qualifier | Limits | | | | |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) | 94 | | 41.5 - 162 | | | | |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33516/1-A
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33516

| Analyte | MB MB | | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|--------|-----------|------|-----|------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 0.24 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 16:49 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 0.40 | | mg/L | | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 16:49 | 1 |

| Surrogate | MB MB | | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | | | | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 90 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 16:49 | 1 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 90 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 09:41 | 10/12/21 16:49 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33516/2-A
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33516

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|--|-------------|------------|---------------|------|---|------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 1.60 | 1.65 | | mg/L | | 103 | 50 - 150 |

| Surrogate | LCS LCS | | Limits |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 96 | | 50 - 150 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 100 | | 50 - 150 |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33516/3-A
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33516

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|---|------|--------------|-----|-------|
| | | | | | | | | RPD | Limit |
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | 1.60 | 1.19 | | mg/L | | 75 | 50 - 150 | 4 | 25 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 1.60 | 1.59 | | mg/L | | 100 | 50 - 150 | 4 | 25 |

| Surrogate | LCSD LCSD | | Limits |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 96 | | 50 - 150 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 101 | | 50 - 150 |

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33527/1-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33527

| Analyte | MB MB | | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|--|--------|-----------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Diesel Range Organics (DRO) (C10-C25) | ND | | 10 | | mg/Kg | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/12/21 23:18 | 1 |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | ND | | 25 | | mg/Kg | | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/12/21 23:18 | 1 |

| Surrogate | MB MB | | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | | | | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 95 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/12/21 23:18 | 1 |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: NWTPH-Dx - Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33527/1-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33527

| Surrogate | MB MB | | Limits | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | | | | |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 97 | | 50 - 150 | 10/12/21 13:22 | 10/12/21 23:18 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33527/2-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33527

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|---|-------------|------------|---------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 66.7 | 69.3 | | mg/Kg | | 104 | 50 - 150 |

| Surrogate | LCS LCS | | Limits |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 106 | | 50 - 150 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 110 | | 50 - 150 |

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 590-33527/3-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33518

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33527

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCSD Result | LCSD Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits | RPD | RPD Limit |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------|---|------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) | 66.7 | 73.4 | | mg/Kg | | 110 | 50 - 150 | 6 | 25 |

| Surrogate | LCSD LCSD | | Limits |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | %Recovery | Qualifier | |
| <i>o</i> -Terphenyl | 110 | | 50 - 150 |
| <i>n</i> -Triacontane-d62 | 120 | | 50 - 150 |

Method: 6010D - Metals (ICP)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33499/2-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33528

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33499

| Analyte | MB MB | | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Result | Qualifier | | | | | | | |
| Arsenic | ND | | 1.3 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Barium | ND | | 1.3 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Cadmium | ND | | 1.0 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Chromium | ND | ^1+ | 1.3 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Lead | ND | | 3.0 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Selenium | ND | | 5.0 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |
| Silver | ND | | 1.3 | | mg/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:04 | 10/12/21 11:29 | 1 |

QC Sample Results

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Method: 6010D - Metals (ICP) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33499/1-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33528

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33499

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|----------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| Arsenic | 100 | 100 | | mg/Kg | | 100 | 80 - 120 |
| Barium | 100 | 97.8 | | mg/Kg | | 98 | 80 - 120 |
| Cadmium | 50.0 | 48.9 | | mg/Kg | | 98 | 80 - 120 |
| Chromium | 50.0 | 49.5 | ^1+ | mg/Kg | | 99 | 80 - 120 |
| Lead | 50.0 | 53.6 | | mg/Kg | | 107 | 80 - 120 |
| Selenium | 100 | 101 | | mg/Kg | | 101 | 80 - 120 |
| Silver | 5.00 | 4.53 | | mg/Kg | | 91 | 80 - 120 |

Method: 7471B - Mercury (CVAA)

Lab Sample ID: MB 590-33498/9-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33511

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33498

| Analyte | MB Result | MB Qualifier | RL | MDL | Unit | D | Prepared | Analyzed | Dil Fac |
|---------|-----------|--------------|----|-----|-------|---|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Hg | ND | | 50 | 3.6 | ug/Kg | | 10/11/21 10:01 | 10/11/21 16:32 | 1 |

Lab Sample ID: LCS 590-33498/8-A
Matrix: Solid
Analysis Batch: 33511

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA
Prep Batch: 33498

| Analyte | Spike Added | LCS Result | LCS Qualifier | Unit | D | %Rec | %Rec. Limits |
|---------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------|---|------|--------------|
| Hg | 200 | 199 | | ug/Kg | | 100 | 80 - 120 |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-1

Date Collected: 10/04/21 12:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-14.5-16-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-1

Date Collected: 10/04/21 12:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 13:03 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33603 | 10/18/21 12:37 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33602 | 10/18/21 12:37 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 03:20 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-8-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-2

Date Collected: 10/04/21 13:45

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 01:25 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33521 | 10/12/21 11:56 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 01:25 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33520 | 10/12/21 11:56 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 18:12 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-5-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-3

Date Collected: 10/04/21 14:55

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 02:06 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 02:06 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 18:33 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4

Date Collected: 10/04/21 15:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-14.5-15-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-4

Date Collected: 10/04/21 15:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 91.8

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 13:44 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33603 | 10/18/21 12:58 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33602 | 10/18/21 12:58 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 03:40 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-3-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-5

Date Collected: 10/04/21 16:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 02:27 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 02:27 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 18:53 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-2-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-6

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 02:47 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 02:47 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 19:14 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-4-100421

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-7

Date Collected: 10/04/21 17:50

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 03:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 03:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 19:34 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-8

Date Collected: 10/05/21 09:45

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-16-17.5-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-8

Date Collected: 10/05/21 09:45

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 90.2

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 15:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 15:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 04:00 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-15.5-17-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-9

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 95.0

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 15:28 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33603 | 10/18/21 13:19 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33603 | 10/18/21 14:43 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33602 | 10/18/21 13:19 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 04:20 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: RB-55-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-10

Date Collected: 10/05/21 13:20

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 03:28 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33509 | 10/12/21 03:28 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 19:54 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: HSB-1-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-11

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:25

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 5 | 33510 | 10/12/21 03:49 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 12:17 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 16:29 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33520 | 10/12/21 12:17 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33520 | 10/12/21 16:29 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 20:35 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-15.5-16-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-12

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:50

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-15.5-16-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-12

Date Collected: 10/05/21 14:50

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 95.2

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 15:49 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 15:49 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 04:40 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-2-100521

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-13

Date Collected: 10/05/21 16:20

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 04:09 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 12:59 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 12:59 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 20:55 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-14

Date Collected: 10/06/21 10:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-13.5-14.5-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-14

Date Collected: 10/06/21 10:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 93.8

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 16:10 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33603 | 10/18/21 13:40 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 16:10 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 05:00 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-3-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-15

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:30

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 04:30 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 13:20 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 13:41 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 13:41 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 21:16 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: DUP-5-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-16

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:30

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 92.9

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 16:31 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 16:31 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 05:20 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: DUP-GW-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-17

Date Collected: 10/06/21 09:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 04:51 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 14:02 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 14:02 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 21:36 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-7-8-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-18

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:50

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-7-8-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-18

Date Collected: 10/06/21 11:50

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 82.6

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 16:52 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 16:52 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 05:41 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-11-12-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-19

Date Collected: 10/06/21 12:15

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-4-11-12-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-19

Date Collected: 10/06/21 12:15

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 94.5

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 17:12 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 17:12 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 06:01 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
 Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-20

Date Collected: 10/06/21 14:20

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 92.3

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 17:33 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 17:33 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 06:41 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-6R-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-22

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 05:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 14:23 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 16:51 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33520 | 10/12/21 14:23 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 16:51 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 11:55 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: N1MW-7R-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-23

Date Collected: 10/06/21 15:55

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 05:52 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 15:05 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 17:12 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33520 | 10/12/21 15:05 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 17:12 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 22:17 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: N1MW-1R-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-24

Date Collected: 10/06/21 16:20

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33510 | 10/12/21 06:13 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 10 | 33521 | 10/12/21 15:26 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 100 | 33521 | 10/12/21 15:47 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 10 | 33520 | 10/12/21 15:26 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 100 | 33520 | 10/12/21 15:47 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3510C | | | 33516 | 10/12/21 09:41 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/12/21 22:37 | NMI | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25

Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | Moisture | | 1 | 33507 | 10/11/21 14:11 | KBZ | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: WASTE-100621

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-25

Date Collected: 10/06/21 17:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

Percent Solids: 91.5

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 17:54 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 17:54 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3550C | | | 33527 | 10/12/21 13:22 | KBZ | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Dx | | 1 | 33518 | 10/13/21 07:01 | NMI | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 3050B | | | 33499 | 10/11/21 10:04 | AMB | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 6010D | | 1 | 33528 | 10/12/21 13:59 | AMB | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 7471B | | | 33498 | 10/11/21 10:02 | AMB | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 7471B | | 1 | 33512 | 10/11/21 17:16 | AMB | TAL SPK |

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-26

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| Prep Type | Batch Type | Batch Method | Run | Dilution Factor | Batch Number | Prepared or Analyzed | Analyst | Lab |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-----|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33552 | 10/14/21 18:15 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Prep | 5035 | | | 33556 | 10/14/21 11:11 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33551 | 10/14/21 18:15 | JSP | TAL SPK |

Lab Chronicle

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

Client Sample ID: Trip Blank

Lab Sample ID: 590-16086-27

Date Collected: 10/06/21 08:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 10/08/21 08:55

| <u>Prep Type</u> | <u>Batch Type</u> | <u>Batch Method</u> | <u>Run</u> | <u>Dilution Factor</u> | <u>Batch Number</u> | <u>Prepared or Analyzed</u> | <u>Analyst</u> | <u>Lab</u> |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Total/NA | Analysis | 8260D | | 1 | 33521 | 10/12/21 16:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |
| Total/NA | Analysis | NWTPH-Gx | | 1 | 33520 | 10/12/21 16:08 | JSP | TAL SPK |

Laboratory References:

TAL SPK = Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane, 11922 East 1st Ave, Spokane, WA 99206, TEL (509)924-9200



Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

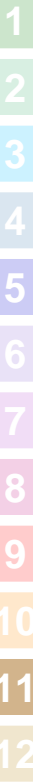
Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane

Unless otherwise noted, all analytes for this laboratory were covered under each accreditation/certification below.

| Authority | Program | Identification Number | Expiration Date |
|------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Washington | State | C569 | 01-06-22 |

The following analytes are included in this report, but the laboratory is not certified by the governing authority. This list may include analytes for which the agency does not offer certification.

| Analysis Method | Prep Method | Matrix | Analyte |
|-----------------|-------------|--------|---|
| Moisture | | Solid | Percent Moisture |
| Moisture | | Solid | Percent Solids |
| NWTPH-Dx | 3510C | Water | Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) |
| NWTPH-Dx | 3550C | Solid | Residual Range Organics (RRO) (C25-C36) |



Method Summary

Client: Landau & Associates, Inc.
Project/Site: Tiger Oil/1148010.010.012

Job ID: 590-16086-1

| Method | Method Description | Protocol | Laboratory |
|----------|---|----------|------------|
| 8260D | Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| NWTPH-Gx | Northwest - Volatile Petroleum Products (GC/MS) | NWTPH | TAL SPK |
| NWTPH-Dx | Northwest - Semi-Volatile Petroleum Products (GC) | NWTPH | TAL SPK |
| 6010D | Metals (ICP) | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 7471B | Mercury (CVAA) | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| Moisture | Percent Moisture | EPA | TAL SPK |
| 3050B | Preparation, Metals | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 3510C | Liquid-Liquid Extraction (Separatory Funnel) | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 3550C | Ultrasonic Extraction | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 5030C | Purge and Trap | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 5035 | Closed System Purge and Trap | SW846 | TAL SPK |
| 7471B | Preparation, Mercury | SW846 | TAL SPK |

Protocol References:

EPA = US Environmental Protection Agency

NWTPH = Northwest Total Petroleum Hydrocarbon

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL SPK = Eurofins TestAmerica, Spokane, 11922 East 1st Ave, Spokane, WA 99206, TEL (509)924-9200

Boring Logs from Supplemental Investigation

Soil Classification System

| | MAJOR DIVISIONS | CLEAN GRAVEL (Little or no fines) | GRAPHIC SYMBOL | USCS LETTER SYMBOL ⁽¹⁾ | TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ |
|--|--|--|----------------|--|--|
| COARSE-GRAINED SOIL (More than 50% of material is larger than No. 200 sieve size) | GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOIL (More than 50% of coarse fraction retained on No. 4 sieve) | CLEAN GRAVEL (Little or no fines) | | GW | Well-graded gravel; gravel/sand mixture(s); little or no fines |
| | | GRAVEL WITH FINES (Appreciable amount of fines) | | GP | Poorly graded gravel; gravel/sand mixture(s); little or no fines |
| | SAND AND SANDY SOIL (More than 50% of coarse fraction passed through No. 4 sieve) | CLEAN SAND (Little or no fines) | | GM | Silty gravel; gravel/sand/silt mixture(s) |
| | | SAND WITH FINES (Appreciable amount of fines) | | GC | Clayey gravel; gravel/sand/clay mixture(s) |
| | | | | SW | Well-graded sand; gravelly sand; little or no fines |
| | | | | SP | Poorly graded sand; gravelly sand; little or no fines |
| FINE-GRAINED SOIL (More than 50% of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size) | SILT AND CLAY (Liquid limit less than 50) | | ML | Inorganic silt and very fine sand; rock flour; silty or clayey fine sand or clayey silt with slight plasticity | |
| | | | CL | Inorganic clay of low to medium plasticity; gravelly clay; sandy clay; silty clay; lean clay | |
| | | | OL | Organic silt; organic, silty clay of low plasticity | |
| | SILT AND CLAY (Liquid limit greater than 50) | | MH | Inorganic silt; micaceous or diatomaceous fine sand | |
| | | | CH | Inorganic clay of high plasticity; fat clay | |
| | | | OH | Organic clay of medium to high plasticity; organic silt | |
| | HIGHLY ORGANIC SOIL | | PT | Peat; humus; swamp soil with high organic content | |

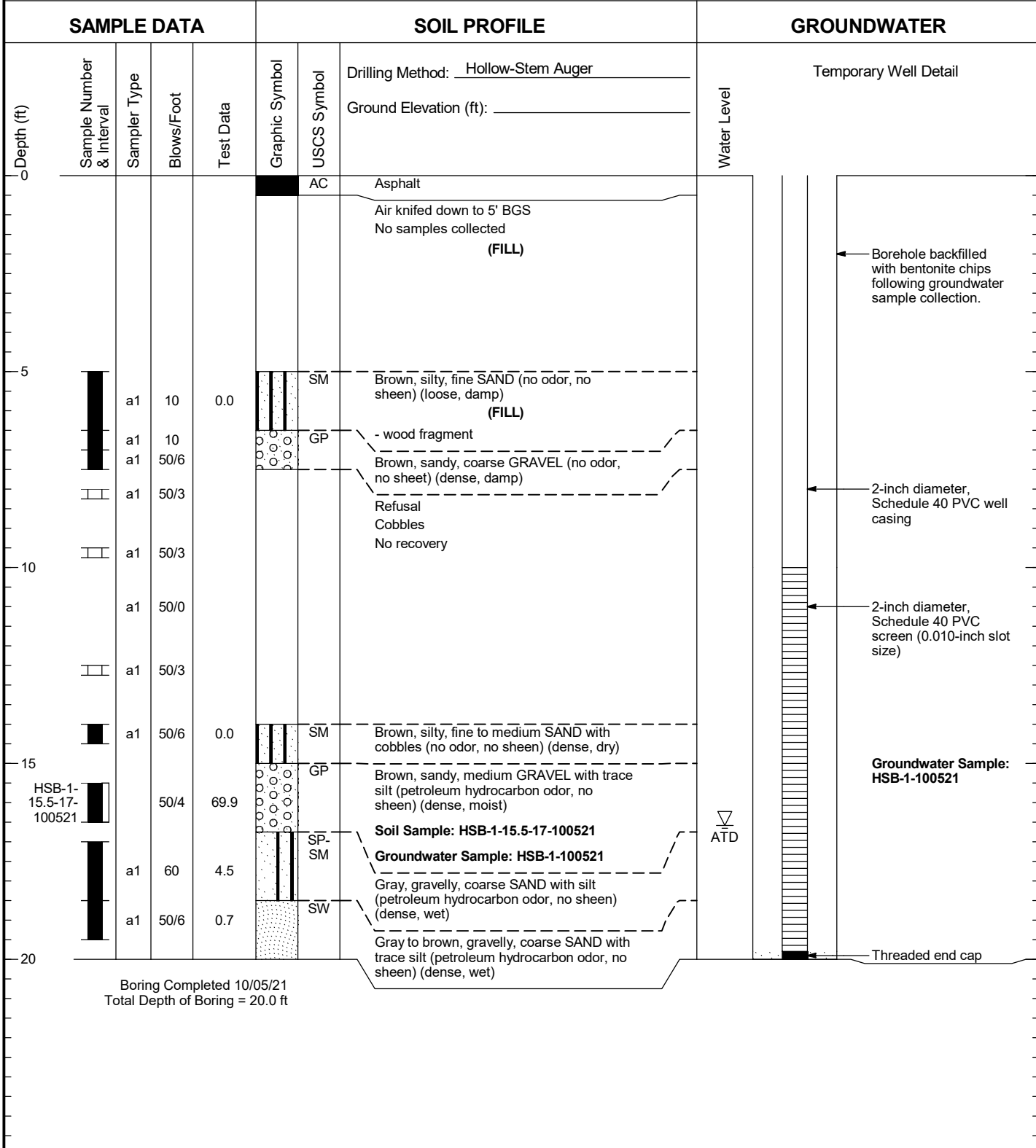
| OTHER MATERIALS | GRAPHIC SYMBOL | USCS LETTER SYMBOL | TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---|
| PAVEMENT | | AC or PC | Asphalt concrete pavement or Portland cement pavement |
| ROCK | | RK | Rock (See Rock Classification) |
| WOOD | | WD | Wood, lumber, wood chips |
| DEBRIS | | DB | Construction debris, garbage |

- Notes:
- USCS letter symbols correspond to symbols used by the Unified Soil Classification System and ASTM classification methods. Dual letter symbols (e.g., SP-SM for sand or gravel) indicate soil with an estimated 5-15% fines. Multiple letter symbols (e.g., ML/CL) indicate borderline or multiple soil classifications.
 - Soil descriptions are based on the general approach presented in the Standard Practice for Description and Identification of Soils (Visual-Manual Procedure), outlined in ASTM D 2488. Where laboratory index testing has been conducted, soil classifications are based on the Standard Test Method for Classification of Soils for Engineering Purposes, as outlined in ASTM D 2487.
 - Soil description terminology is based on visual estimates (in the absence of laboratory test data) of the percentages of each soil type and is defined as follows:
 - Primary Constituent: > 50% - "GRAVEL," "SAND," "SILT," "CLAY," etc.
 - Secondary Constituents: > 30% and < 50% - "very gravelly," "very sandy," "very silty," etc.
 - > 15% and < 30% - "gravelly," "sandy," "silty," etc.
 - Additional Constituents: > 5% and < 15% - "with gravel," "with sand," "with silt," etc.
 - < 5% - "with trace gravel," "with trace sand," "with trace silt," etc., or not noted.
 - Soil density or consistency descriptions are based on judgement using a combination of sampler penetration blow counts, drilling or excavating conditions, field tests, and laboratory tests, as appropriate.

| Drilling and Sampling Key | | Field and Lab Test Data |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| SAMPLER TYPE | SAMPLE NUMBER & INTERVAL | |
| Code | Description | Code |
| a | 3.25-inch O.D., 2.42-inch I.D. Split Spoon | PP = 1.0 |
| b | 2.00-inch O.D., 1.50-inch I.D. Split Spoon | TV = 0.5 |
| c | Shelby Tube | PID = 100 |
| d | Grab Sample | W = 10 |
| e | Single-Tube Core Barrel | D = 120 |
| f | Double-Tube Core Barrel | -200 = 60 |
| g | 2.50-inch O.D., 2.00-inch I.D. WSDOT | GS |
| h | 3.00-inch O.D., 2.375-inch I.D. Mod. California | AL |
| i | Other - See text if applicable | GT |
| 1 | 300-lb Hammer, 30-inch Drop | CA |
| 2 | 140-lb Hammer, 30-inch Drop | |
| 3 | Pushed | |
| 4 | Vibrocore (Rotasonic/Geoprobe) | |
| 5 | Other - See text if applicable | |

| Groundwater | |
|-------------|--|
| | Approximate water level at time of drilling (ATD) |
| | Approximate water level at time after drilling/excavation/well |

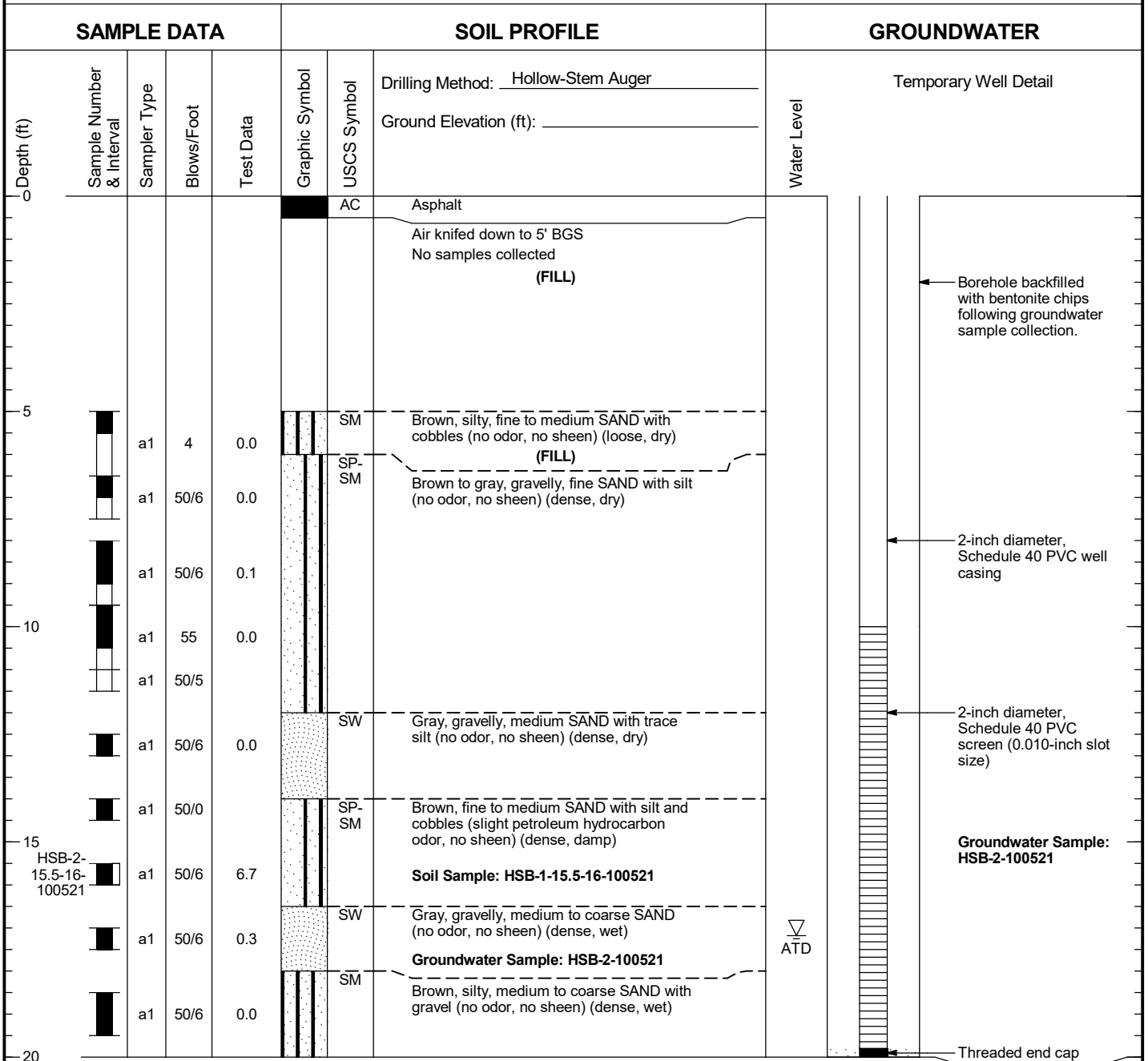
HSB-1



- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

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HSB-2

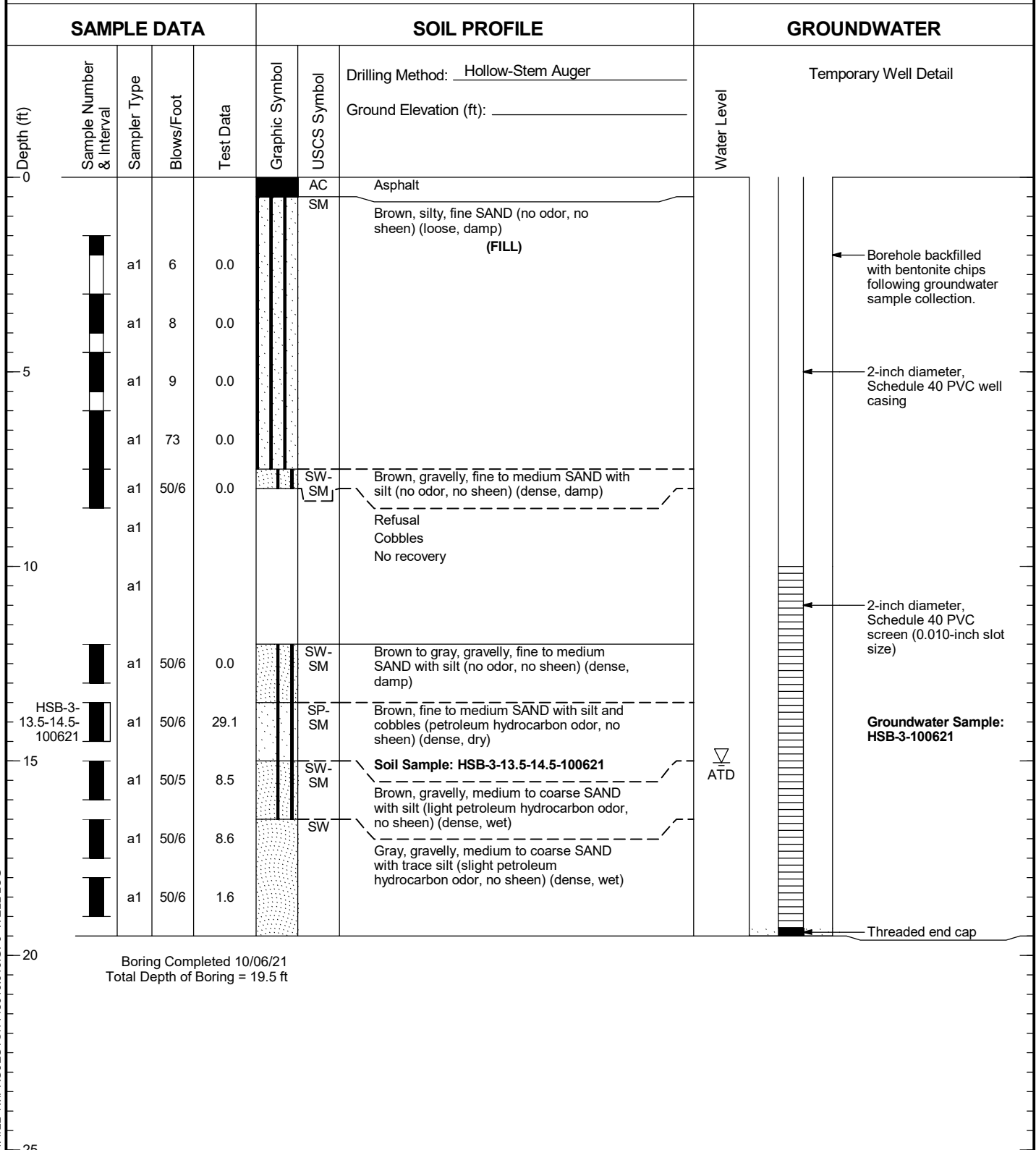


Boring Completed 10/05/21
Total Depth of Boring = 20.0 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

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HSB-3



- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

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HSB-4

| SAMPLE DATA | | | | SOIL PROFILE | | | GROUNDWATER |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---|
| Depth (ft) | Sample Number & Interval | Sampler Type | Blows/Foot | Test Data | Graphic Symbol | USCS Symbol | Water Level |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | GM | |
| | | | | | | SM | |
| | | | | | | | Drilling Method: <u>Hollow-Stem Auger</u> |
| | | | | | | | Ground Elevation (ft): _____ |
| 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| | | a1 | 14 | 0.0 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | HSB-4-7-8-100621 | a1 | 50 | 0.0 | | SP-SM | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |
| | | a1 | 50/6 | 0.0 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | HSB-4-11-12-100621 | a1 | 50/6 | 0.0 | | SP-SM | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | |
| | | a1 | 50/6 | 0.0 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | a1 | 60 | 0.0 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | ▽ ATD |

Boring Completed 10/06/21
Total Depth of Boring = 17.0 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

1148010.01 1/4/22 N:\PROJECTS\1148010.010.GPJ SOIL BORING LOG

HSB-5

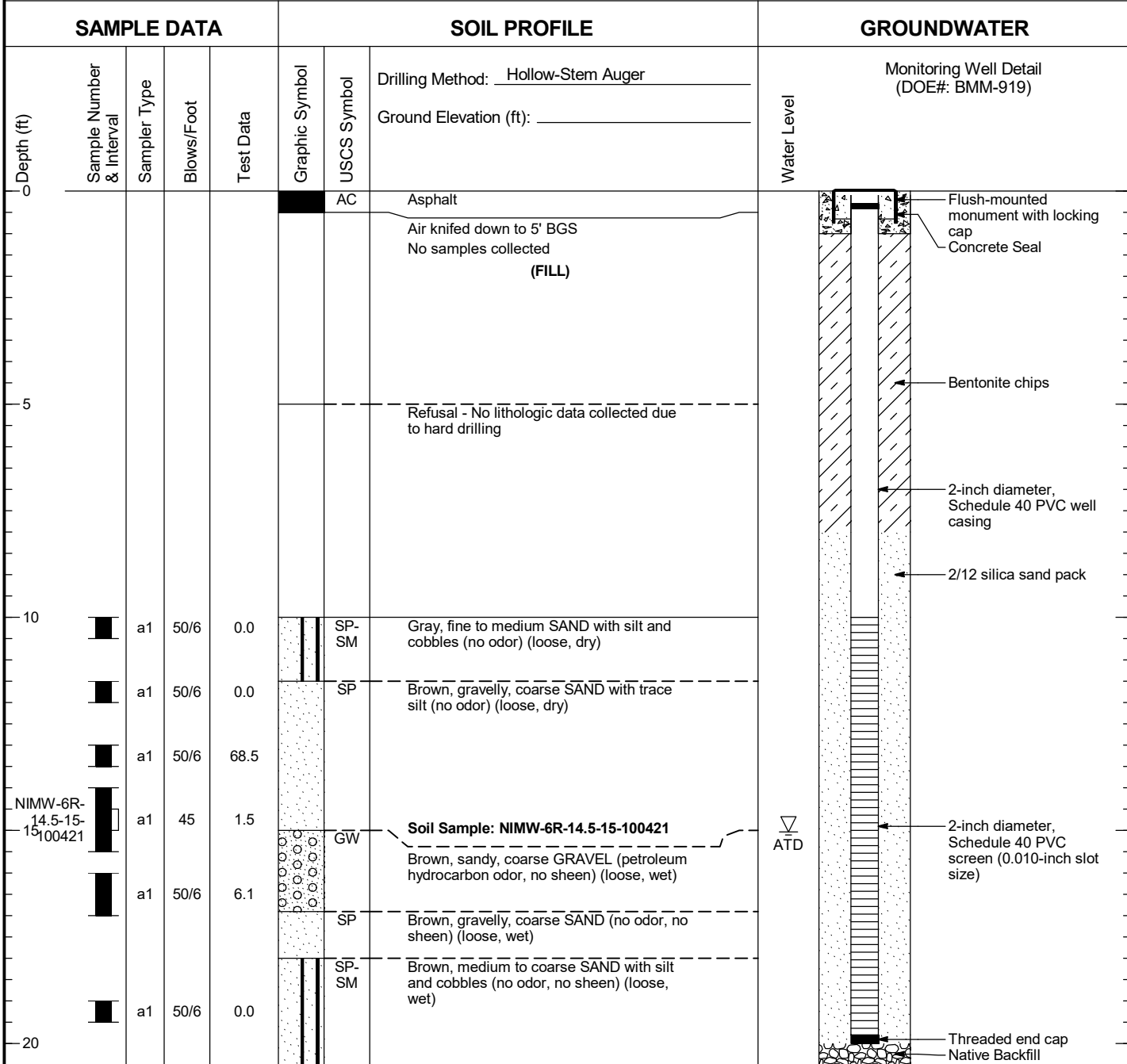
| SAMPLE DATA | | | | SOIL PROFILE | | | GROUNDWATER |
|-------------|---|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--|-------------|
| Depth (ft) | Sample Number & Interval | Sampler Type | Blows/Foot | Test Data | Graphic Symbol | USCS Symbol | Water Level |
| | Drilling Method: <u>Hollow-Stem Auger</u> Ground Elevation (ft): _____ | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | GM | Coarse gravel | |
| | | | | | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| | a1 | a1 | 4 | 0.0 | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| | a1 | a1 | 6 | 0.0 | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| 5 | | | | | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| | a1 | a1 | 4 | 0.0 | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| | a1 | a1 | 4 | 0.0 | SM | Brown, silty, fine to medium SAND (no odor, no sheen) (loose, damp) (FILL) | |
| | HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | | 50/6 | 0.0 | SP-SM | - with gravel Brown to gray, medium SAND with silt and cobbles (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | |
| 10 | | | | | SP-SM | Brown to gray, medium SAND with silt and cobbles (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | |
| | a1 | a1 | 50/6 | 0.0 | SP-SM | Brown to gray, medium SAND with silt and cobbles (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | |
| | a1 | a1 | 50/4 | 0.0 | SP-SM | Brown to gray, medium SAND with silt and cobbles (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-7.5-9-100621 | |
| | a1 | a1 | 50/0 | 0.0 | SW | Brown to light brown, gravelly, medium to coarse SAND with trace silt (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-13.5-14.5-100621 | |
| 15 | | | | | SW | Brown to light brown, gravelly, medium to coarse SAND with trace silt (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-13.5-14.5-100621 | |
| | HSB-5-13.5-14.5-100621 | | 57 | 0.0 | SW | Brown to light brown, gravelly, medium to coarse SAND with trace silt (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-13.5-14.5-100621 | |
| | a1 | a1 | 60 | 0.0 | SW | Brown to light brown, gravelly, medium to coarse SAND with trace silt (no odor, no sheen) (dense, dry) Soil Sample: HSB-5-13.5-14.5-100621 | ▽ ATD |

Boring Completed 10/06/21
Total Depth of Boring = 16.5 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

1148010.01 1/4/22 N:\PROJECTS\1148010.010.GPJ SOIL BORING LOG

NIMW-6R



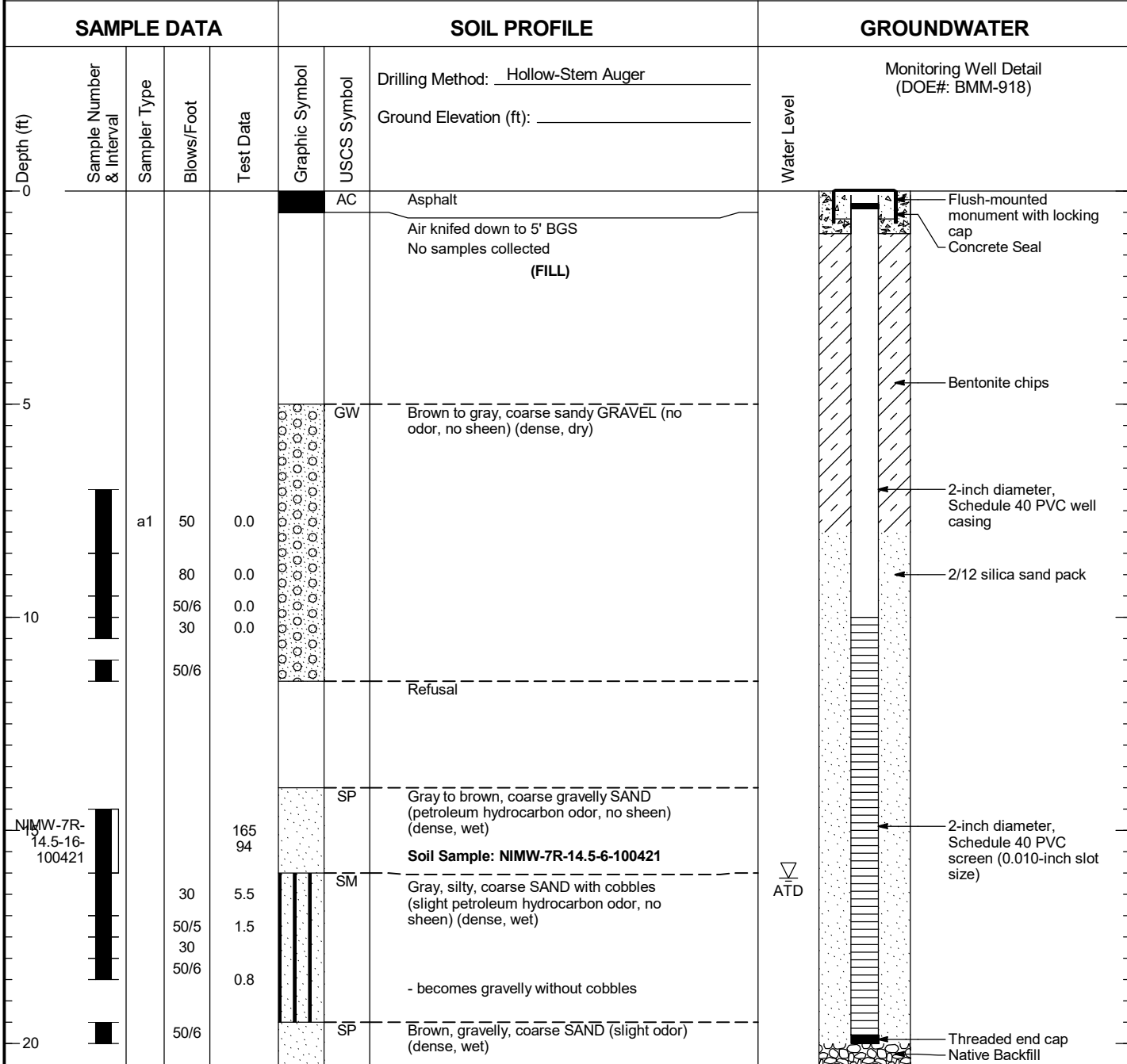
Boring Completed 10/04/21
Total Depth of Boring = 20.5 ft

Monitoring Well Completed 10/04/21
Total Depth of Monitoring Well = 20.0 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

1148010.01 1/4/22 N:\PROJECTS\1148010.010.GPJ WELL LOG

NIMW-7R



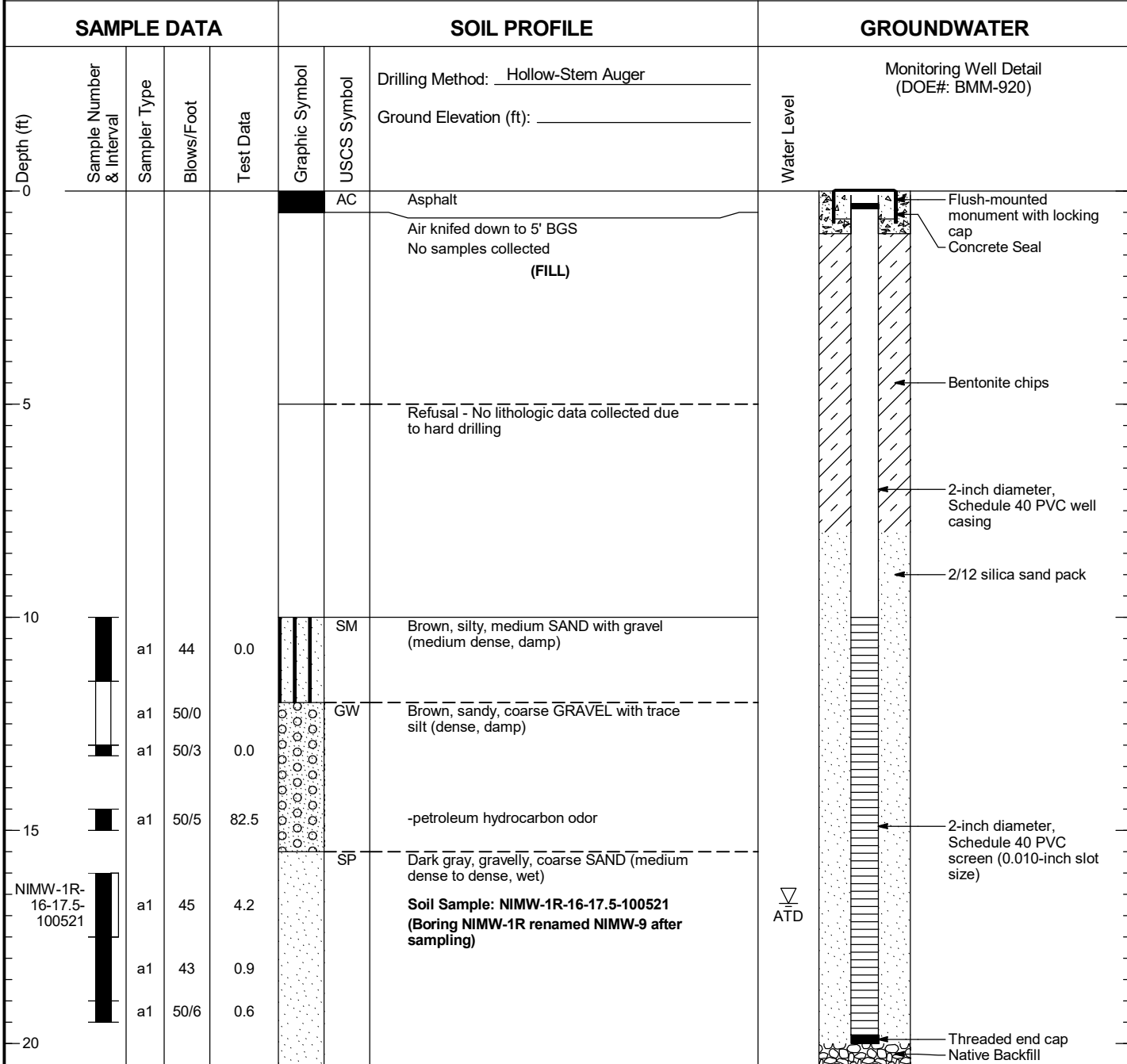
Boring Completed 10/04/21
Total Depth of Boring = 20.5 ft

Monitoring Well Completed 10/04/21
Total Depth of Monitoring Well = 20.0 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

1148010.01 1/4/22 N:\PROJECTS\1148010.010.GPJ WELL LOG

NIMW-9



Boring Completed 10/05/21
Total Depth of Boring = 20.5 ft

Monitoring Well Completed 10/05/21
Total Depth of Monitoring Well = 20.0 ft

- Notes:
1. Stratigraphic contacts are based on field interpretations and are approximate.
 2. Reference to the text of this report is necessary for a proper understanding of subsurface conditions.
 3. Refer to "Soil Classification System and Key" figure for explanation of graphics and symbols.

1148010.01 1/4/22 N:\PROJECTS\1148010.010.GPJ WELL LOG

Soil and Groundwater Results from May 2017 Remedial Investigation

Table 1
Soil Chemical Analytical Results - TPH, VOCs, EDB and Metals¹
Tiger Oil North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington

| Sample Location | Sample Name | Sample Date | Approximate Sample Depth Interval (feet) | TPH ² | | | Volatile Organic Compounds - BETX, MTBE, EDC ³ | | | | | | | EDB ⁴ | Metals ⁵ | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|------------------|---------------|-------------|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | | | GRPH mg/kg | DRPH mg/kg | ORPH mg/kg | Benzene mg/kg | Ethylbenzene mg/kg | Toluene mg/kg | Xylene, m-,p- mg/kg | Xylene, o- mg/kg | Total Xylenes mg/kg | MTBE mg/kg | EDC mg/kg | EDB µg/kg | Lead mg/kg |
| N1DP-1 | N1DP-1:12 | 4/16/2014 | 12 | 6,200 | 728 | 58.3 U | 0.220 | 67.6 | 1.05 U | 299 | 84.8 | 384 | 0.0630 U | 1.05 U | 1.04 U | 4.25 |
| N1DP-2 | N1DP-2:14.5 | 4/16/2014 | 14.5 | 613 | 19.7 U | 49.3 U | 0.0140 | 0.693 | 0.0936 U | 1.02 | 0.187 U | 1.02 | 0.00561 U | 0.936 U | 0.936 U | 4.14 |
| N1DP-3 | N1DP-3:14.5 | 4/16/2014 | 14.5 | 4,170 | 544 | 52.0 U | 0.166 | 59.1 | 3.94 | 256 | 99.5 | 356 | 0.0475 U | 0.791 U | 0.992 U | 5.15 |
| N1DP-3 | N1DP-3:15 | 4/16/2014 | 15 | 904 | 365 | 255 | 0.0392 | 14.4 | 2.28 | 59.0 | 21.8 | 80.8 | 0.00673 U | 0.112 U | 0.998 U | 4.12 |
| N1DP-4 | N1DP-4:16 | 4/16/2014 | 16 | 415 | 107 | 277 | 0.0111 | 0.592 | 0.0886 U | 0.728 | 0.177 U | 0.742 | 0.00532 U | 0.0886 U | 0.931 U | 3.51 |
| N1DP-8 | N1DP-8:16.5 | 4/16/2014 | 16.5 | 29,400 | 748 | 47.9 U | 3.19 | 386 | 378 | 1,990 | 678 | 2,660 | 0.555 U | 9.25 U | 0.976 U | 4.92 |
| N1MW-1 | N1MW-1(14-15') | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | 5.56 U | 10.5 U | 26.2 U | 0.0167 U | 0.111 U | 0.111 U | 0.445 U | 0.222 U | 0.667 U | 0.0334 U | 0.111 U | 1.03 U | 5.31 |
| N1MW-1 | DUPLICATE 3 (N1MW-1) | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | 6.51 U | 9.33 U | 23.3 U | 0.0195 U | 0.130 U | 0.130 U | 0.520 U | 0.260 U | 0.781 U | 0.0390 U | 0.130 U | 1.06 U | 3.55 |
| N1MW-2 | N1MW-2(14-15') | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | 4.94 U | 10.1 U | 25.3 U | 0.0148 U | 0.0988 U | 0.0988 U | 0.395 U | 0.198 U | 0.593 U | 0.0296 U | 0.0988 U | 1.05 U | 5.86 |
| N1MW-3 | N1MW-3(12-13') | 4/16/2014 | 12-13 | 5.9 U | 17.0 U | 81.1 | 0.0177 U | 0.118 U | 0.118 U | 0.472 U | 0.236 U | 0.708 U | 0.0354 U | 0.118 U | 1.05 U | 4.80 |
| N1MW-4 | N1MW-4(10-11') | 4/16/2014 | 10-11 | 5.35 | 9.85 | 24.6 U | 0.0153 U | 0.102 U | 0.102 U | 0.409 U | 0.205 U | 0.614 U | 0.0307 U | 0.102 U | 1.09 U | 4.55 |
| N1MW-5 | N1MW-5(11-12') | 4/16/2014 | 11-12 | 6.19 U | 18.6 U | 126 | 0.0186 U | 0.124 U | 0.124 U | 0.495 U | 0.248 U | 0.743 U | 0.0371 U | 0.124 U | 1.13 U | 3.22 |
| N1DP-9 | NIDP-9(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 5.4 U | 16 J | 180 | 0.022 U | 0.11 U | 0.11 U | 0.43 U | 0.22 U | 0.65 U | -- | -- | -- | 5 U |
| N1DP-10 | NIDP-10(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 90 | 10 U | 26 U | 0.02 U | 0.1 U | 0.1 U | 0.4 U | 0.2 U | 0.6 U | -- | -- | -- | 4.6 U |
| N1DP-11 | NIDP-11(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 150 | 16 J | 27 U | 0.022 U | 1 | 0.11 U | 4.9 | 1.1 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 4.4 U |
| N1DP-12 | NIDP-12(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 2,900 | 160 J | 26 U | 0.026 U | 0.13 U | 0.13 U | 0.55 | 0.26 U | 0.78 U | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 U |
| N1DP-13 | NIDP-13(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 3,800 | 700 J | 29 U | 0.23 U | 48 | 1.1 U | 170 | 44 | 210 | -- | -- | -- | 7.8 |
| N1DP-14 | NIDP-14(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 23 | 12 | 26 U | 0.026 U | 0.13 U | 0.13 U | 0.52 U | 0.26 U | 0.78 U | -- | -- | -- | 7.6 U |
| N1DP-15 | NIDP-15(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 6 U | 10 U | 26 U | 0.024 U | 0.12 U | 0.12 U | 0.48 U | 0.24 U | 0.72 U | -- | -- | -- | 4.9 U |
| N1DP-16 | NIDP-16(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 6.7 U | 11 U | 26 U | 0.027 U | 0.13 U | 0.13 U | 0.54 U | 0.27 U | 0.81 U | -- | -- | -- | 5.2 U |
| N1DP-17 | NIDP-17(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 6.2 U | 11 U | 26 U | 0.025 U | 0.12 U | 0.12 U | 0.49 U | 0.25 U | 0.74 U | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 U |
| N1DP-18 | NIDP-18(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 5.8 U | 11 U | 26 U | 0.023 U | 0.12 U | 0.12 U | 0.46 U | 0.23 U | 0.69 U | -- | -- | -- | 4.9 U |
| N1DP-19 | NIDP-19(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 4.6 U | 11 U | 27 U | 0.018 U | 0.091 U | 0.091 U | 0.36 U | 0.18 U | 0.55 U | -- | -- | -- | 5.4 U |
| N1MW-6 | NIMW-6(12.5-13) | 10/17/2016 | 12.5 - 13 ft | 940 | 25 | 27 U | 0.019 U | 4.7 | 0.096 U | 25 | 1.9 U | 25 | -- | -- | -- | 6.6 U |
| N1MW-7 | NIMW-7(15-15.5) | 10/18/2016 | 15 - 15.5 ft | 1,900 | 11 U | 27 U | 0.019 U | 25 | 3.5 | 100 | 31 | 130 | -- | -- | -- | 6.6 U |
| N1MW-8 | NIMW-8(12-12.5) | 10/17/2016 | 12 - 12.5 ft | 170 | 150 | 26 U | 0.017 U | 0.24 | 0.084 U | 1.4 | 0.53 | 1.9 | -- | -- | -- | 6.2 U |
| N1MW-8 | NIMW-8(15-15.5) | 10/17/2016 | 15 - 15.5 ft | 1,200 | 210 | 28 U | 0.025 | 11 | 1.3 | 58 | 21 | 80 | -- | -- | -- | 6.8 U |
| MTCA Method A CULs ⁶ | | | | 30 ⁷ | 2,000 | 2,000 | 0.03 | 6 | 7 | g ⁸ | | | 0.1 | NE | 5 | 250 |

Notes

¹Chemical analyses conducted by TestAmerica of Spokane, Washington.

²Diesel-, gasoline and lube oil-range petroleum hydrocarbons were analyzed using Northwest Methods NWTPH-Dx and NWTPH-Gx.

³Benzene, Ethylbenzene, Toluene, and Xylenes (BETX), methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE), 1,2-dichloroethane (EDC) analyzed using Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 8260C.

⁴1,2-dibromoethane (EDB) analyzed using EPA Method 8011.

⁵Metals analyzed using EPA Method 6010C.

⁶Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A unrestricted land use cleanup levels (CULs) for soil.

⁷If benzene is present, the Gasoline-range petroleum hydrocarbon (GRPH) cleanup level is 30 mg/kg. If benzene is not present and the total of ethylbenzene, toluene and xylenes is less than 1% of the gasoline mixture the GRPH cleanup level is 100 mg/kg.

⁸Cleanup level based on protection of groundwater for drinking water use, using the procedures described in WAC 173-340-747(4). This is a total value for all xylenes.

GRPH = Gasoline-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons; DRPH = Diesel-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons; ORPH = Oil-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons; µg/kg = milligrams per kilogram; mg/kg = milligrams per kilogram; U = analyte was not detected greater than the laboratory reporting limit;

NE = Not Established; -- = not analyzed.

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Bold and shading indicate that the analyte was detected greater than the MTCA Method A CUL.

Table 2
Soil Chemical Analytical Results - PAHs and cPAHs¹
 Tiger Oil North 1st Street
 Yakima, Washington

| Sample Location | Sample Name | Sample Date | Sample Depth Interval (feet) | Carcinogenic PAHs ² | | | | | | | | PAHs ² | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | Benzo(a)anthracene µg/kg | Benzo(a)pyrene µg/kg | Benzo(b)fluoranthene µg/kg | Benzo(k)fluoranthene µg/kg | Chrysene µg/kg | Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene µg/kg | Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene µg/kg | cPAH TEQ ³ µg/kg | Naphthalene µg/kg | 1-Methylnaphthalene µg/kg | 2-Methylnaphthalene µg/kg | Acenaphthene µg/kg | Acenaphthylene µg/kg | Anthracene µg/kg | Benzo(g,h,i)perylene µg/kg | Fluoranthene µg/kg | Fluorene µg/kg | Phenanthrene µg/kg | Pyrene µg/kg |
| N1DP-1 | N1DP-1:12 | 4/16/2014 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9,180 | 8,970 | 18,600 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-2 | N1DP-2:14.5 | 4/16/2014 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 19.3 U | 242 | 466 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-3 | N1DP-3:14.5 | 4/16/2014 | 14.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17,600 | 11,700 | 24,600 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-3 | N1DP-3:15 | 4/16/2014 | 15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10,100 | 6,890 | 14,600 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-4 | N1DP-4:16 | 4/16/2014 | 16 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 409 U | 710 | 1,610 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-8 | N1DP-8:16.5 | 4/16/2014 | 16.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 30,300 | 20,900 | 46,100 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-1 | N1MW-1(14-15') | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.8 U | 20.8 U | 20.8 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-1 | (N1MW-1) | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.6 U | 21.6 U | 21.6 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-2 | N1MW-2(14-15') | 4/16/2014 | 14-15 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.3 U | 20.3 U | 20.3 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-3 | N1MW-3(12-13') | 4/16/2014 | 12-13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.0 U | 22.0 U | 22.0 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-4 | N1MW-4(10-11') | 4/16/2014 | 10-11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 21.4 U | 21.4 U | 21.4 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1MW-5 | N1MW-5(11-12') | 4/16/2014 | 11-12 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 22.2 U | 22.2 U | 22.2 U | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| N1DP-9 | NIDP-9(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U |
| N1DP-10 | NIDP-10(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 10 U | 25 | 44 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U |
| N1DP-11 | NIDP-11(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 80 | 200 | 370 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U |
| N1DP-12 | NIDP-12(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 510 | 2,400 | 5,700 | 12 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 15 | 38 |
| N1DP-13 | NIDP-13(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 19,000 | 22,000 | 42,000 | 110 | 57 | 20 | 11 U | 18 | 200 | 350 | 17 |
| N1DP-14 | NIDP-14(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U |
| N1DP-15 | NIDP-15(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U |
| N1DP-16 | NIDP-16(14.5-15) | 8/4/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U |
| N1DP-17 | NIDP-17(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U |
| N1DP-18 | NIDP-18(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 7.6 | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U | 10 U |
| N1DP-19 | NIDP-19(14.5-15) | 8/3/2016 | 14.5 - 15 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U |
| N1MW-6 | NIMW-8(12.5-13) | 10/17/2016 | 12.5 - 13 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 350 | 1,100 | 2,100 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 | 18 |
| N1MW-7 | NIMW-7(15-15.5) | 10/18/2016 | 15 - 15.5 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 12 | 28 | 52 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U |
| N1MW-8 | NIMW-8(12-12.5) | 10/17/2016 | 12 - 12.5 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 54 | 390 | 670 | 12 | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 17 | 23 |
| N1MW-8 | NIMW-8(15-15.5) | 10/17/2016 | 15 - 15.5 ft | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 11 U | 8.3 | 880 | 2,800 | 5,600 | 72 | 17 | 36 | 11 U | 11 | 83 | 150 | 13 |
| MTCA Method A CULs ⁴ | | | | NE | 100 | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | 100 | 5,000 | | | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE |

Notes

¹Chemical analyses conducted by TestAmerica of Spokane, Washington.

²Carcinogenic Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (cPAHs) and PAHs (Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons) were analyzed using Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 8270D.

³Carcinogenic PAHs toxic equivalency factor (TEQ) calculated using toxicity equivalency factors (TEF) from MTCA Table 708-2. One half the reporting limit was used to calculate the TEQ for results less than reporting limits.

⁴Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A unrestricted land use cleanup levels (CULs) for soil.

µg/kg = micrograms per kilogram; -- = not analyzed; U = analyte was not detected greater than the laboratory reporting limit, NE = Not Established.

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Bold and shading indicate that the analyte was detected greater than the MTCA Method A CUL.

Table 3
Groundwater Chemical Analytical Results - Direct-Push Temporary Well Samples
Northwest HCID¹
Tiger Oil North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington

| Sample Location | Sample Name | Sample Date | TPH - HCID ² | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Gasoline-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons mg/L | Diesel-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons mg/L | Oil-range Petroleum Hydrocarbons mg/L |
| N1DP-1 | 041614:N1DP-1:GW | 4/16/2014 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.62 U |
| N1DP-2 | 041614:N1DP-2:GW | 4/16/2014 | 0.62 U | 0.62 U | 0.67 |
| N1DP-3 | 041614:N1DP-3:GW | 4/16/2014 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 7.2 |
| N1DP-4 | 041614:N1DP-4:GW | 4/16/2014 | 0.61 U | 0.79 | 0.61 U |
| N1DP-5 | 041614:N1DP-5:GW | 4/16/2014 | 0.62 U | 0.62 U | 1.7 |
| N1DP-6 | 041614:N1DP-6:GW | 4/16/2014 | 0.61 U | 0.61 U | 0.61 U |
| N1DP-7 | 041614:N1DP-7:GW | 4/16/2014 | 0.61 U | 0.61 U | 0.61 U |
| N1DP-8 | 041614:N1DP-8:GW | 4/16/2014 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| N1DP-9 | NIDP-9:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.13 U | 0.34 U | 0.34 U |
| N1DP-10 | NIDP-10:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.80 | 0.88 J | 0.32 U |
| N1DP-11 | NIDP-11:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.19 | 0.33 U | 0.33 U |
| N1DP-12 | NIDP-12:080416 | 8/4/2016 | 1.5 | 1.2 J | 0.37 |
| N1DP-13 | NIDP-13:080416 | 8/4/2016 | 0.66 | 0.40 J | 0.34 U |
| N1DP-14 | NIDP-14:080416 | 8/4/2016 | 0.65 | 0.95 J | 0.32 U |
| N1DP-15 | NIDP-15:080416 | 8/4/2016 | 0.14 U | 0.35 U | 0.35 U |
| N1DP-16 | NIDP-16:080416 | 8/4/2016 | 0.13 U | 0.32 U | 1.8 |
| N1DP-17 | NIDP-17:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.13 U | 0.33 U | 0.33 U |
| N1DP-18 | NIDP-18:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.13 U | 0.33 U | 0.33 U |
| N1DP-19 | NIDP-19:080316 | 8/3/2016 | 0.13 U | 0.34 U | 0.34 U |
| MTCA Method A CULs ³ | | | 0.8/1 ⁴ | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Notes

¹Chemical analyses conducted by TestAmerica of Spokane, Washington.

²Diesel-, gasoline and oil-range petroleum hydrocarbons were analyzed using Northwest Method Hydrocarbon Identification (NWTPH - HCID).

³Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A cleanup levels (CUL) for groundwater. However, the HCID analysis method is considered qualitative and should not be used to determine compliance with cleanup levels.

⁴Cleanup level for gasoline is 0.8 mg/L when benzene is present and 1 mg/L when there is no detectable benzene in groundwater.

mg/L = milligrams per liter; -- = not analyzed; U = analyte was not detected above the laboratory reporting limit

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Bold and shading indicate that the analyte was detected greater than the MTCA Method A CUL.

and should not be used to consider cleanup actions.

Table 4
Summary of Groundwater Level Measurements
Tiger Oil North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington

| Well Number | Grid Northing ¹ (feet) | Grid Easting ¹ (feet) | Top of Casing Elevation ² (feet) | Screen Elevation ² (feet) | Date Measured | Depth to Groundwater ³ (feet) | Groundwater Elevation ² (feet) | Change in Groundwater Elevation ⁴ (feet) |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|------------------|--|---|---|
| N1MW-1 | 470569.0 | 1637341.4 | 1,084.85 | 1075.4 to 1065.4 | 09/18/14 | 13.78 | 1,071.07 | NA |
| | | | | | 12/11/14 | 13.65 | 1,071.20 | 0.13 |
| | | | | | 03/10/15 | 14.05 | 1,070.80 | -0.40 |
| | | | | | 08/22/16 | 13.59 | 1,071.26 | 0.06 |
| | | | | | 11/17/16 | 13.20 | 1,071.65 | 0.39 |
| N1MW-2 | 470616.9 | 1637480.0 | 1,083.81 | 1073.8 to 1063.8 | 09/18/14 | 13.31 | 1,070.50 | NA |
| | | | | | 12/11/14 | 13.01 | 1,070.80 | 0.30 |
| | | | | | 03/10/15 | 13.30 | 1,070.51 | -0.29 |
| | | | | | 08/22/16 | 13.01 | 1,070.80 | 0.00 |
| | | | | | 11/17/16 | 12.57 | 1,071.24 | 0.44 |
| N1MW-3 | 470475.5 | 1637358.7 | 1,084.61 | 1074.6 to 1064.6 | 09/18/14 | 13.75 | 1,070.86 | NA |
| | | | | | 12/11/14 | 13.56 | 1,071.05 | 0.19 |
| | | | | | 03/10/15 | 13.86 | 1,070.75 | -0.30 |
| | | | | | 08/22/16 | 13.41 | 1,071.20 | 0.15 |
| | | | | | 11/17/16 | 13.00 | 1,071.61 | 0.41 |
| N1MW-4 | 470595.3 | 1637199.9 | 1,082.13 | 1075.1 to 1065.1 | 09/18/14 | 11.10 | 1,071.03 | NA |
| | | | | | 12/11/14 | 10.91 | 1,071.22 | 0.19 |
| | | | | | 03/10/15 | 11.26 | 1,070.87 | -0.35 |
| | | | | | 08/22/16 | 10.59 | 1,071.54 | 0.32 |
| | | | | | 11/17/16 | 10.26 | 1,071.87 | 0.33 |
| N1MW-5 | 470681.7 | 1637363.0 | 1,083.43 | 1074.4 to 1064.4 | 09/18/14 | 12.48 | 1,070.95 | NA |
| | | | | | 12/11/14 | 12.27 | 1,071.16 | 0.21 |
| | | | | | 03/10/15 | 12.56 | 1,070.87 | -0.29 |
| | | | | | 08/22/16 | 12.09 | 1,071.34 | 0.18 |
| | | | | | 11/17/16 | 11.78 | 1,071.65 | 0.31 |
| N1MW-6 | 470639.0 | 1637363.5 | 1,083.54 | 1073.1 to 1063.1 | 11/17/16 | 11.90 | 1,071.64 | NA |
| N1MW-7 | 470586.4 | 1637370.7 | 1,084.84 | 1076.0 to 1066.0 | 11/17/16 | 13.24 | 1,071.60 | NA |
| M1MW-8 | 470623.5 | 1637328.3 | 1,084.51 | 1074.5 to 1064.5 | 11/17/16 | 12.83 | 1,071.68 | NA |

Notes:

¹Grid northing and easting are referenced to NAD83, Washington State Plane Coordinate System, South Zone.

²Elevations are referenced to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88).

³Depth to water measurements obtained from the north side of the top of PVC well casing.

⁴Represents change in groundwater elevation from previous monitoring event, as measured in monitoring wells.

NA = Not Applicable

Table 5
Summary of Groundwater Field Parameters¹
 Tiger Oil North 1st Street
 Yakima, Washington

| Well Number | Date Collected | pH | Temperature (°C) | Specific Conductivity (mS/cm) | Dissolved Oxygen (mg/L) | ORP - Field ² (mV) | Turbidity (NTU) | Soluble Ferrous Iron (mg/L) | Monitoring Well Headspace ³ (ppm) |
|-------------|----------------|------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| N1MW-1 | 09/18/14 | 6.57 | 17.03 | 0.25 | 2.46 | 54 | 16.31 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| | 12/11/14 | 6.59 | 16.99 | 0.23 | 1.04 | 13 | 1.15 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| | 03/10/15 | 6.76 | 15.29 | 0.24 | 4.33 | 519 | 2.42 | -- | 0.3 |
| | 08/22/16 | 6.52 | 17.56 | 0.44 | 4.23 | 244 | 16.23 | -- | 1.8 |
| | 11/17/16 | 6.56 | 17.46 | 0.38 | 1.83 | 59.9 | 1.01 | 0 | -- |
| N1MW-2 | 09/18/14 | 6.69 | 17.46 | 0.27 | 0.05 | -143 | 1.03 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 12/11/14 | 6.49 | 16.50 | 0.25 | 0.14 | -90 | 4.13 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | 03/10/15 | 6.72 | 13.17 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 44 | 4.54 | -- | 13.2 |
| | 08/22/16 | 6.62 | 18.47 | 0.36 | 0.88 | -230 | 13.61 | -- | 0.0 |
| | 11/17/16 | 6.58 | 17.46 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 58 | 0.75 | 2 | -- |
| N1MW-3 | 09/18/14 | 6.75 | 16.25 | 0.26 | 5.69 | -148 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.3 |
| | 12/11/14 | 6.65 | 16.32 | 0.24 | 6.32 | 142 | 0.86 | 0 | 0.3 |
| | 03/10/15 | 6.82 | 14.08 | 0.22 | 8.07 | 230 | 0.34 | -- | 0.0 |
| | 08/22/16 | 6.70 | 17.72 | 0.37 | 4.64 | -133 | 0.00 | -- | 1.9 |
| | 11/17/16 | 6.72 | 16.33 | 0.33 | 2.77 | 121 | 0.18 | <0.5 | -- |
| N1MW-4 | 09/18/14 | 6.68 | 16.77 | 0.24 | 5.82 | 90 | 4.48 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | 12/11/14 | 6.65 | 15.83 | 0.21 | 6.77 | 135 | 0.59 | 0 | 0.1 |
| | 03/10/15 | 6.82 | 13.83 | 0.21 | 8.63 | 267 | 4.90 | -- | 0.0 |
| | 08/22/16 | 6.53 | 16.9 | 0.32 | 5.91 | -99 | 43.22 | -- | 0.0 |
| | 11/17/16 | 6.73 | 16.6 | 0.27 | 4.87 | 68.3 | 0.17 | 0 | -- |
| N1MW-5 | 09/18/14 | 6.49 | 18.25 | 0.25 | 0.98 | -25 | 0.12 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| | 12/11/14 | 6.53 | 17.01 | 0.23 | 0.90 | -24 | 2.35 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| | 03/10/15 | 6.61 | 13.95 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 132 | 2.17 | -- | 0.4 |
| | 08/22/16 | 6.40 | 19.60 | 0.36 | 0.11 | -326 | 11.61 | -- | 0.0 |
| | 11/17/16 | 6.57 | 17.58 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 75 | 0.30 | 0.5 | -- |
| N1MW-6 | 11/17/16 | 6.58 | 16.71 | 0.33 | 0.15 | 9 | 4.23 | 2.8 | -- |
| N1MW-7 | 11/17/16 | 6.87 | 17.72 | 0.51 | 0.38 | -13 | 16.1 | 2.3 | -- |
| M1MW-8 | 11/17/16 | 6.61 | 16.90 | 0.60 | 0.74 | -7 | 3.65 | 4.0 | -- |

Notes:

¹Reported water quality parameters reflect stabilized conditions at the conclusion of well purging during low-flow sampling.

²Field ORP values are relative to the reference electrode associated with the multi-parameter meter.

³Well headspace measurements were obtained using a photoionization detector immediately upon removal of the well's compression cap.

-- = not recorded

ORP = Oxidation reduction potential; °C = degrees Celsius; mS/cm = millisiemens per centimeter; mg/L = milligrams per liter; mV = millivolts;

NTU = nephelometric turbidity units; ppm = parts per million

Table 6
Summary of Groundwater Chemical Analytical Results¹
Monitoring Well Samples - TPH, VOCs, Lead, Conventionals
Tiger Oil North 1st Street
Yakima, Washington

| Method and Analytes | Units | Regulatory Levels ² | Location and Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | N1MW-1 | | | | | Duplicate (N1MW-1) | N1MW-2 | | | | | N1MW-3 | | | | |
| | | | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Gx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-range hydrocarbons | µg/L | 800 ³ | 256 | <100 | 120 | <100 | < 100 | < 100 | < 100 | 506 | 372 | 340 | <100 | < 100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | 0.500 | <0.234 | <0.233 | <0.230 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | < 0.14 | 0.459 | 0.269 J | 0.280 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | <0.231 | <0.234 | <0.240 | <0.13 | < 0.13 |
| Heavy oil-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | 0.500 | <0.389 | <0.388 | <0.380 | <0.21 | < 0.22 | < 0.24 | <0.382 | <0.383 | <0.390 | <0.21 | < 0.22 | <0.386 | <0.389 | <0.390 | <0.21 | < 0.21 |
| VOCs by Method EPA 8260C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | µg/L | 5 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 |
| Ethylbenzene | µg/L | 700 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | a | < 1.0 | 5.17 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Methyl t-butyl ether (MTBE) | µg/L | 20 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- |
| Toluene | µg/L | 1,000 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Xylene, m-,p- | µg/L | 1,000 ⁴ | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 |
| Xylene, o- | µg/L | | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 |
| Xylene, total | µg/L | | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | < 3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 |
| Metals by EPA Method 200.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead | mg/L | 0.015 | -- | <0.0140 | <0.014 | <0.014 | < 0.014 | < 0.014 | -- | <0.0140 | <0.014 | <0.014 | < 0.014 | -- | <0.0140 | <0.014 | <0.014 | < 0.014 |
| Anions by EPA Method 300.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrate-nitrogen | mg/L | 10 ⁵ | 0.84 | 0.610 | 0.78 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 1.24 | 0.740 | 0.86 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| Sulfate | mg/L | 250 ⁶ | 9.69 | 7.90 | 8.8 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 5.7 | 17 | 16 | 10.1 | 8.25 | 8.5 | 15 | 10 |
| General Chemistry by EPA Method 5310C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total organic carbon | mg/L | NE | 1.55 | 1.05 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.66 | 1.41 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.22 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | 1.0 |

| Method and Analytes | Units | Regulatory Levels ² | Location and Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | N1MW-4 | | | | | N1MW-5 | | | | | N1MW-6 | N1MW-7 | N1MW-8 |
| | | | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Gx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-range hydrocarbons | µg/L | 800 ³ | <100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 | 9,400 | 27,000 | 18,000 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | 0.500 | <0.232 | <0.232 | <0.240 | <0.13 | < 0.14 | 0.238 | <0.234 | <0.230 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | 1.5 J | 3.7 J | 6.1 J |
| Heavy oil-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | 0.500 | <0.386 | <0.387 | <0.390 | <0.22 | < 0.23 | <0.384 | <0.391 | <0.380 | <0.22 | < 0.22 | < 0.23 | < 0.22 | < 0.21 |
| VOCs by Method EPA 8260C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | µg/L | 5 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | < 4.0 | 5.6 | 43 |
| Ethylbenzene | µg/L | 700 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | 300 | 1,400 | 480 |
| Methyl t-butyl ether (MTBE) | µg/L | 20 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Toluene | µg/L | 1,000 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 20 | 180 | 26 |
| Xylene, m-,p- | µg/L | 1,000 ⁴ | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | 950 | 5,300 | 1,600 |
| Xylene, o- | µg/L | | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | 270 | 2,000 | 1,100 |
| Xylene, total | µg/L | | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | 1,200 | 7,300 | 2,700 |
| Metals by EPA Method 200.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lead | mg/L | 0.015 | -- | <0.0140 | <0.014 | <0.014 | < 0.014 | -- | <0.0140 | <0.014 | <0.014 | < 0.014 | < 0.014 | < 0.014 | < 0.014 |
| Anions by EPA Method 300.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrate-nitrogen | mg/L | 10 ⁵ | 0.95 | 0.620 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.49 | 0.350 | 0.51 | 5.4 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.75 | 0.96 |
| Sulfate | mg/L | 250 ⁶ | 8.49 | 6.92 | 8.2 | 13 | 8.1 | 9.68 | 9.25 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 31 |
| General Chemistry by EPA Method 5310C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total organic carbon | mg/L | NE | 1.19 | <1.00 | 1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | 1.36 | 1.09 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 10 |

Notes:

¹Chemical analyses conducted by TestAmerica of Spokane, Washington.

²Regulatory level refers to Washington State Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A cleanup level unless otherwise footnoted.

³Cleanup level for Gasoline-range petroleum hydrocarbons (GRPH) is 800 µg/L as a result of benzene detections in N1MW-7 and N1MW-8.

⁴Cleanup level for total xylenes.

⁵Regulatory level based on maximum contaminant level established by Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 141.

⁶Regulatory level based on secondary maximum contaminant level recommended by the Environmental Protection Agency.

-- = not analyzed; EPA = Environmental Protection Agency; J = result was estimated; NE = not established; mg/L = milligrams per liter; µg/L = micrograms per liter; TPH = total petroleum hydrocarbons; VOC = volatile organic compounds;

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Bold and shading indicates analyte was detected greater than the applicable regulatory level.

Table 7
Summary of Chemical Analytical Results - Groundwater PAHs¹
 Tiger Oil North 1st Street
 Yakima, Washington

| | | Carcinogenic PAHs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|--|
| | | Benzo(a)anthracene | Benzo(a)pyrene | Benzo(b)fluoranthene | Benzo(k)fluoranthene | Chrysene | Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene | Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene | cPAH TEQ ² | Naphthalene | 2-Methylnaphthalene | 1-Methylnaphthalene | Naphthalene (Total) | Acenaphthylene | Acenaphthene | Fluorene | Phenanthrene | Anthracene | Fluoranthene | Pyrene | Benzo(ghi)perylene | |
| TEF ² | | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.01 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample ID | Date Collected | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | µg/L | |
| N1MW-1 | 09/18/14 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | 0.06 | 0.242 | 0.487 | 0.400 | 1.129 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | <0.0858 | |
| Duplicate (N1MW-1) | 09/18/14 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | 0.07 | 0.331 | 0.629 | 0.503 | 1.463 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | <0.0893 | |
| N1MW-2 | 09/18/14 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | 0.06 | 3.24 | <0.0847 | 10.1 | <13.4 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | |
| N1MW-3 | 09/18/14 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | 0.06 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.2550 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | <0.0850 | |
| N1MW-4 | 09/18/14 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | 0.06 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.2562 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | <0.0854 | |
| N1MW-5 | 09/18/14 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | 0.06 | 0.550 | <0.0847 | 0.410 | <1.045 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | <0.0847 | |
| MTCA Method A Unrestricted Land Use CUL ³ | | NE | 0.1 | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | 0.1 ⁴ | NE | NE | NE | 160 ⁵ | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | NE | |

Notes:

¹Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) analyzed using EPA Method 8270D by TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc., in Spokane, Washington.

²Carcinogenic PAH (cPAH) toxic equivalency (TEQ) calculated using toxicity equivalency factors (TEF) from MTCA Table 708-2, based on methodology described in MTCA Cleanup Regulation WAC 173-340-708. One half the reporting limit was used to calculate the TEQ.

³Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A unrestricted land use cleanup levels.

⁴MTCA Method A cleanup level for benzo(a)pyrene

⁵Cleanup level for total naphthalenes

µg/L = micrograms per liter; NE = Not Established.

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Table 8

Summary of Groundwater Chemical Analytical Results¹ - Vapor Intrusion Screening Evaluation
 Tiger Oil North 1st
 Yakima, Washington

| Method and Analytes | Units | Vapor Intrusion Screening Levels ² | Location and Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | N1MW-1 | | | | | Duplicate (N1MW-1) | N1MW-2 | | | | | N1MW-3 | | | | |
| | | | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Gx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-range hydrocarbons | µg/L | NE | 256 | <100 | 120 | <100 | < 100 | < 100 | 506 | 372 | 340 | <100 | < 100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | NE | <0.234 | <0.233 | <0.230 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | < 0.14 | 0.459 | 0.269 J | 0.280 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | <0.231 | <0.234 | <0.240 | <0.13 | < 0.13 |
| Heavy oil-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | NE | <0.389 | <0.388 | <0.380 | <0.21 | < 0.22 | < 0.24 | <0.382 | <0.383 | <0.390 | <0.21 | < 0.22 | <0.386 | <0.389 | <0.390 | <0.21 | < 0.21 |
| VOCs by Method EPA 8260C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | µg/L | 103 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 |
| Ethylbenzene | µg/L | 2,780 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | 5.17 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Methyl t-butyl ether (MTBE) | µg/L | 87,000 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- |
| Toluene | µg/L | 15,600 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Xylene, m-,p- | µg/L | 310 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 |
| Xylene, o- | µg/L | 440 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 |
| Xylene, total | µg/L | NE | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 |

| Method and Analytes | Units | Vapor Intrusion Screening Levels ² | Location and Sample Date | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | N1MW-4 | | | | | N1MW-5 | | | | | N1MW-6 | N1MW-7 | N1MW-8 |
| | | | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 09/18/14 | 12/11/14 | 03/10/15 | 08/22/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 | 11/17/16 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Gx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline-range hydrocarbons | µg/L | NE | <100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | <100 | < 100 | 9,400 | 27,000 | 18,000 |
| TPH by Northwest Method NWTPH-Dx | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | NE | <0.232 | <0.232 | <0.240 | <0.13 | < 0.14 | 0.238 | <0.234 | <0.230 | <0.13 | < 0.13 | 1.5 J | 3.7 J | 6.1 J |
| Heavy oil-range hydrocarbons | mg/L | NE | <0.386 | <0.387 | <0.390 | <0.22 | < 0.23 | <0.384 | <0.391 | <0.380 | <0.22 | < 0.22 | < 0.23 | < 0.22 | < 0.21 |
| VOCs by Method EPA 8260C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benzene | µg/L | 103 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | <0.200 | <0.200 | <0.20 | <0.20 | < 0.20 | < 4.0 | 5.6 | 43 |
| Ethylbenzene | µg/L | 2,780 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | 300 | 1,400 | 480 |
| Methyl t-butyl ether (MTBE) | µg/L | 87,000 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Toluene | µg/L | 15,600 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | < 20 | 180 | 26 |
| Xylene, m-,p- | µg/L | 310 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | <2.00 | <2.00 | <2.0 | <2.0 | < 2.0 | 950 | 5,300 | 1,600 |
| Xylene, o- | µg/L | 440 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | <1.00 | <1.00 | <1.0 | <1.0 | < 1.0 | 270 | 2,000 | 1,100 |
| Xylene, total | µg/L | NE | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | <3.00 | <3.00 | <3.0 | <3.0 | < 3.0 | 1,200 | 7,300 | 2,700 |

Notes:

¹Chemical analyses conducted by TestAmerica of Spokane, Washington.

²Vapor intrusion screening level Method B Noncancer from Table B-1 of Ecology Draft Guidance (updated April 2016).

-- = not analyzed; EPA = Environmental Protection Agency; J = result was estimated; NE = not established; mg/L = milligrams per liter; µg/L = micrograms per liter; TPH = total petroleum hydrocarbons; VOC = volatile organic compounds

Bold indicates analyte concentration exceeds laboratory reporting limit.

Bold and shading indicates analyte was detected greater than the applicable regulatory level.

Site-Specific Health and Safety Plan



WORK LOCATION PERSONNEL PROTECTION AND SAFETY EVALUATION FORM

Job No.: 1148010.010

Prepared by: Jered Newcomb/Jeff Menken

Reviewed by: Christine Kimmel

Date: January 12, 2022

Date: January 18, 2022

A. WORK LOCATION DESCRIPTION

- 1. **Project Name:** City of Yakima Tiger Oil 1st Street Site Remediation
- 2. **Location:** 1808 North 1st Street, Yakima Washington
- 3. **Anticipated Activities:** Drilling using hollow-auger or sonic methods, installation of monitoring and injection wells, soil and/or groundwater sampling. Persulfate and oxygen release compound (ORC) injections. Landau field staff will provide onsite health and safety monitoring.
- 4. **Size:** The site is approximately 0.65 acres.
- 5. **Surrounding Population:** Highway 12 and Interstate 82 approximately 950 feet to the north. Crave Coffee stand is located inside the property.
- 6. **Buildings/Homes/Industry:** Site is surrounded westward and southward by the Hotel Y and located westward across 1st Street from a Harley-Davidson dealership.
- 7. **Topography:** Site gently slopes to the north with an average elevation of approximately 1,080 ft above MSL.
- 8. **Anticipated Weather:** 10 °F to 90 °F (year-round outdoor work)
- 9. **Unusual Features:** None.
- 10. **Site History:** The Site property is owned by the City of Yakima but is under a Lease-to-Own agreement between the City and a Lessee. The Site is located at the northern end of the City approximately 0.5 miles south of the confluence of the Yakima and Naches Rivers. The Site includes a 0.65-acre parcel that was used as a gasoline station and convenience store between 1979 and 2001. Gasoline, diesel, waste oil, and heating oil were stored in underground storage tanks (USTs) at the property. Three gasoline tanks (20,000-, 8,000-, and 10,000-gallon), one 6,000-gallon diesel tank, and associated fueling islands/piping were removed in 2005. One heating oil UST and one waste oil UST were removed in 2019. No other USTs are known to be present at the Site. Remedial investigation (RI) report completed in 2017 documented the presence of petroleum-contaminated vadose zone and saturated smear zone soils associated

with the gasoline and UST systems. A UST assessment report in 2019 documented the presence of additional petroleum-contaminated soil remaining in the sidewall and bottom of the heating oil UST and waste oil UST excavation pits, respectively.

B. HAZARD DESCRIPTION

1. **Background Review:** Complete Partial

If partial, why?

2. **Hazardous Level:** B C D Unknown

Justification: Limited exposure and precaution.

3. **Types of Hazards:** (Attach additional sheets as necessary)

- A. Chemical Inhalation Explosive
 Biological Ingestion O2 Def. Skin Contact

Describe: Exposure to chemical hazards. Nitrile gloves will be worn for soil or groundwater sampling. Neoprene, Polyvinylchloride, or natural rubber gloves and safety goggles will be worn for handling persulfate (compound may react with nitrile). Dust masks and respirators will be kept onsite and will be worn, if necessary (as described below). If exposed to impacted media, then upgrade to Level C PPE including Tyvek suit (as described below). Conduct air monitoring of ambient conditions to potential explosive or oxygen depletion.

Work to be conducted during a national Coronavirus-19 (COVID-19) Pandemic with needed protective measures: maintain daily health checks, wear face mask in public, maintain 6-ft separation from other individuals, no large group gatherings, drive separate vehicles, do not share field equipment or supplies.

(See product SDS in Attachment C.)

- B. Physical Cold Stress Noise Heat Stress Other

Describe: Hazards associated with working around heavy machinery; reflective orange safety vests will be worn at all times. Noise hazards associated with the heavy equipment; ear protection will be used. Steel-toed boots will be worn at all times due to heavy object hazards. Potential trip and fall and puncture hazards. Potential exposure to weather extremes. Potential hazard of encountering an existing subsurface utility when drilling or excavating.

- C. Radiation

Describe:

4. Nature of Hazards:

- Air Describe: Exposure to hydrocarbons including oil, gasoline, and diesel is possible. Breathing zone air will be monitored with a photoionization detector (PID) for volatile organic compounds (VOCs) when performing subsurface investigations.
- Soil Describe: Exposure to hydrocarbons including oil, gasoline, and diesel is possible. Nitrile gloves will be worn when handling soil and equipment. Conduct screening with PID and visual indication for impacted soil conditions.
- Surface Water Describe:
- Groundwater Describe: Exposure to hydrocarbons including oil, gasoline, and diesel is possible. Nitrile gloves will be worn when handling water samples and sampling equipment.
- Other Describe: Standard physical slip, trip, fall hazards, as well as hazards presented by vicinity heavy equipment activities. The site contains a coffee kiosk, which may be operating during field activities. Hazards associated with vehicle traffic in the vicinity of the coffee kiosk.

5. Chemical Contaminants of Concern N/A

| Product/Contaminant | PEL/TWA | I.D.L.H. | Source/Quantity Characteristics | Route of Exposure | Symptoms of Acute Exposure | Instruments Used to Monitor Contaminant |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|---|
| Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (petroleum distillates) | 100 ppm | 400 ppm | Free product may be present in groundwater and/ or soil. | Inhalation, ingestion, dermal contact, eye contact | Irritation of eyes, nose, throat; nausea; dizziness; headache; dry cracked skin | Visual, PID meter |
| Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes (protective to benzene) | 0.1 ppm | 500 ppm | Free product may be present in groundwater and/ or soil. | Inhalation, ingestion, dermal contact, eye contact | Irritation of eyes, skin, nose, respiratory system; dizziness; headache, nausea, staggered gait; anorexia, lassitude (weakness, exhaustion); dermatitis; bone marrow depression; [potential occupational carcinogen]. | PID meter |
| Sodium Persulfate | 0.1mg/m ³ (TLV) | Not Available | Controlled application for remediation purposes. | Inhalation, ingestion, dermal contact, eye contact | Irritation of eyes, skin, and respiratory tract. Inhalation of dust may cause asthma-like reactions. | N/A |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

6. Physical Hazards of Concern N/A

| Hazard | Description | Location | Procedures Used to Monitor Hazard |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| Moving parts of drill rig/ excavator, falling and flying objects | Hollow-stem auger drill rig, excavator | Near drill rig/ excavator | Alert observation of surroundings; minimize time spent near drill rig/ excavator; no loose clothing; use of safety glasses, hard hat, and steel-toed boots. Obtain operator's permission to advance upon machinery and stay outside of any equipment swing radius or pinch points. No entry into excavations greater than 4 ft without engineered devices or adequate sloping, remove overhang material from top of excavations. |
| Vehicles and heavy equipment used or entering the site | Cars, Trucks, Trailers, Excavators, Loaders, Dozers, and Backhoes | Work area | Alert observation of surroundings; use of brightly colored safety vest. Make eye contact with operator prior to entering work zone. Give all equipment the right of way. Place cones and or caution tape to delineate work areas. |
| Slips, trips, and falls | Uneven ground, wet surfaces in groundwater treatment building | Work area | Alert observation of surroundings. Minimize water release when performing operation and maintenance activities. Use proper caution when climbing ladders in treatment system, maintain three points of contact with ladder. Keep hands free of equipment by using packs. |
| Encountering subsurface utilities | Utilities (high-voltage power, water main, conveyor system) are located within the work area | North of retaining wall | Air-knife upper sections of explorations to identify utilities, contract with public and private utility locate services, review client-provided maps. Ground all equipment working in the direct vicinity of the utilities to avoid sparks. Have an ABC fire extinguisher in the vehicle and next to the drill rig. Maintain minimum of 20 ft (horizontal and vertical) from high-voltage power lines. |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| Explosion | Spark from non-grounded equipment conducting work in the subsurface | Near drill rig | If vapors accumulate in subsurface, the potential exists for a spark from non-grounded equipment to cause an explosion. Drill rig will be properly grounded. Use intrinsically safe equipment when working in areas of free product (no cell phones). |
| Heavy lifting above head level | Oil-water separator (OWS) lids at head level | Treatment building | Lids on OWS are at head level and could extend past walls of OWS during servicing. Always wear hardhat and safety glasses and exercise extreme caution during OWS servicing. |
| Weather stress | Exposure to hot or cold temperatures | Throughout area | Have drinking water accessible, wear appropriate clothing (light layers for heat, warm layers for cold), avoid caffeine, and take short breaks as needed. |
| Travel to and from site | Operating motor vehicle in traffic on highways and rural roads | Route to and from site | Operate motor vehicle while well rested and physically able to drive safely, conduct pre-trip vehicle inspection, all vehicles to be maintained and in good working order, obey all traffic laws including no cell phone use while driving, secure all cargo properly to avoid shifting, allow sufficient time to travel to site at safe speeds, engage emergency brake when parking vehicles, and establish planned route prior to departure. |

7. **Work Location Instrument Readings** PID monitoring see Attachment A for action levels for respiratory protection.

8. **Hazards Expected in Preparation for Work Assignment** N/A

Describe:

C. PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

1. Level of Protection

A B C D

Location/Activity: During planned site activities.

A B C D

Location/Activity. Based on monitoring results at all locations. See Attachment A for action levels for upgrade in PPE.

2. Protective Equipment (specify probable quantity required)

Respirator N/A

- SCBA, Airline
- Full-Face Respirator
- Half-Face Respirator (Particulate cart. organic vapor) (Only if upgrade to Level C)
- Escape mask
- None
- Other: COVID-19 face mask
- Other:

Clothing N/A

- Fully Encapsulating Suit
- Chemically Resistant Splash Suit
- Apron, Specify:
- Tyvek Coverall (Only if upgrade to Level C)
- Saranex Coverall
- Coverall, Specify
- Other: High-visibility vest or safety shirt

Head & Eye N/A

- Hard Hat
- Goggles
- Face Shield
- Safety Eyeglasses
- Other: Hearing protection

Hand Protection N/A

- Undergloves; Type: nitrile
- Gloves; Type: Nitrile
- Overgloves; Type: Neoprene, Polyvinylchloride, or natural rubber for handling persulfate
- None
- Other: \

Foot Protection N/A

- Neoprene Safety Boots with Steel Toe/Shank
- Disposable Overboots
- Other: Steel-toed boots
- Other:

3. Monitoring Equipment N/A

- CGI PID
- O² Meter FID
- Rad Survey Particulate-Handheld Air Meter (HAM)
- Detector Tubes (optional)

Type:

D. PERSONAL DECONTAMINATION

- Required Not Required

Personnel should decontaminate by washing with soap and water prior to eating and departing from the Site. Disposal gloves will be discarded after each sampling interval. Disposable PPE will be discarded as solid waste. If possible, work from clean area of the Site toward the dirty areas.

EQUIPMENT DECONTAMINATION

- Required Not Required

If required, describe:

All sampling equipment will be decontaminated using wet decontamination procedures:

- Use paper towels or oil-absorbent pads to remove gross contamination. If gross contamination persists, use hexane.
- Wash and scrub equipment with Liquinox/tap water solution.
- Rinse with tap water.
- Rinse with de-ionized water.
- Repeat entire procedure or any parts of the procedure, as necessary.

In addition to the wet decontamination procedures, other measures will be taken to prevent cross-contamination. These measures include changing out disposable gloves between each sampling location, using fresh paper towels at each sampling location, maintaining a clean work area, and by working from known or suspected “clean” areas of the Site toward more environmentally impacted areas.

E. PERSONNEL

| | Name | Work Location Title/Task | Medical Current | Fit Test Current |
|----|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | Jered Newcomb | Senior Staff EIT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. | Stephanie Renando | Project Scientist | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. | Shane Kostka | Project Geologist | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. | | | | |

Site Safety Coordinator: Shane Kostka

F. ACTIVITIES COVERED UNDER THIS PLAN

| Task No. | Description | Preliminary Schedule |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Drilling /soil sampling investigations/monitor and injection well installations | Ongoing as Required |
| 2 | Well sampling | Quarterly |
| 3 | Oxidant injections | Spring 2022 |

G. CONTRACTOR'S HEALTH AND SAFETY PROGRAM EVALUATION

N/A

Name and Address of Contractor: Cascade Drilling 1920 97th St. East, Tacoma, WA 98445

EVALUATION CRITERIA

| Item | Adequate | Inadequate | Comments |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Medical Surveillance Program | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Personal Protective Equipment Availability | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Onsite Monitoring Equipment Availability | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Safe Working Procedures Specification | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Training Protocols | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Ancillary Support Procedures (if any) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Emergency Procedures | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Evacuation Procedures Contingency Plan | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Decontamination Procedures Equipment | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Decontamination Procedures Personnel | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

GENERAL HEALTH AND SAFETY PROGRAM EVALUATION: Adequate Inadequate

Additional Comments: Approved per Basic Agreement

Evaluation Conducted By: Christine Kimmel

Date: September 30, 2021

EMERGENCY FACILITIES AND NUMBERS

Hospital: **Yakima Valley Memorial Emergency Room**
 2811 Tieton Dr.
 Yakima, Washington 98902

Telephone: (509) 575-8100

Directions:

1. Head north on N 1st street (0.1 miles)
2. Use the right lane to take the ramp to US-12 W (400 ft)
3. Keep right at the fork, follow signs for US-12 W/Naches (0.2 miles)
4. Continue onto US-12 W (0.7 miles)
5. Take the N 16th Ave exit (0.3 miles)
6. Turn left onto N 16th Ave exit (2.2 miles)
7. Turn right onto W Tieton Dr (0.7 miles)
8. Turn right onto S 28th Ave (161 ft)
9. Hospital is on the right.

Emergency Transportation Systems (Fire, Police, Ambulance) – 911

Emergency Routes – Map (Attachment B)

Emergency Contacts:



| | Mobile | Office |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Jeff Menken | (217) 553-0729 | (503) 542-1091 |
| Chris Kimmel | (206) 786-3801 | (425) 329-0254 |
| Piper Roelen | (425) 503-6784 | (425) 329-0319 |

In the event of an emergency, do the following:

1. Call for help as soon as possible (911). Give the following information:
 - WHERE the emergency is – use cross streets or landmarks
 - PHONE NUMBER you are calling from
 - WHAT HAPPENED – type of injury
 - WHAT is being done for the victim(s)
 - YOU HANG UP LAST – let the person you called hang up first.
2. If the victim can be moved, paramedics will transport to the hospital. If the injury or exposure is not life threatening, decontaminate the individual first. If decontamination is not feasible, wrap the individual in a blanket or sheet of plastic prior to transport.

**HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN
APPROVAL/SIGN OFF FORMAT**

I have read, understood, and agreed with the information set forth in this Health and Safety Plan (and attachments) and discussed in the Personnel Health and Safety briefing.

| | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| Shane Kostka |  | 1/12/2022 |
| Name | Signature | Date |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Name | Signature | Date |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Name | Signature | Date |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Name | Signature | Date |
| Shane Kostka |  | 1/12/2022 |
| Site Safety Coordinator | Signature | Date |
| Christine Kimmel |  | 1/18/2022 |
| Landau Associates Health and Safety Manager | Signature | Date |
| Jeffrey Menken |  | 1/12/2022 |
| Project Manager | Signature | Date |

Personnel Health and Safety Briefing Conducted By:

| | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Name | Signature | Date |

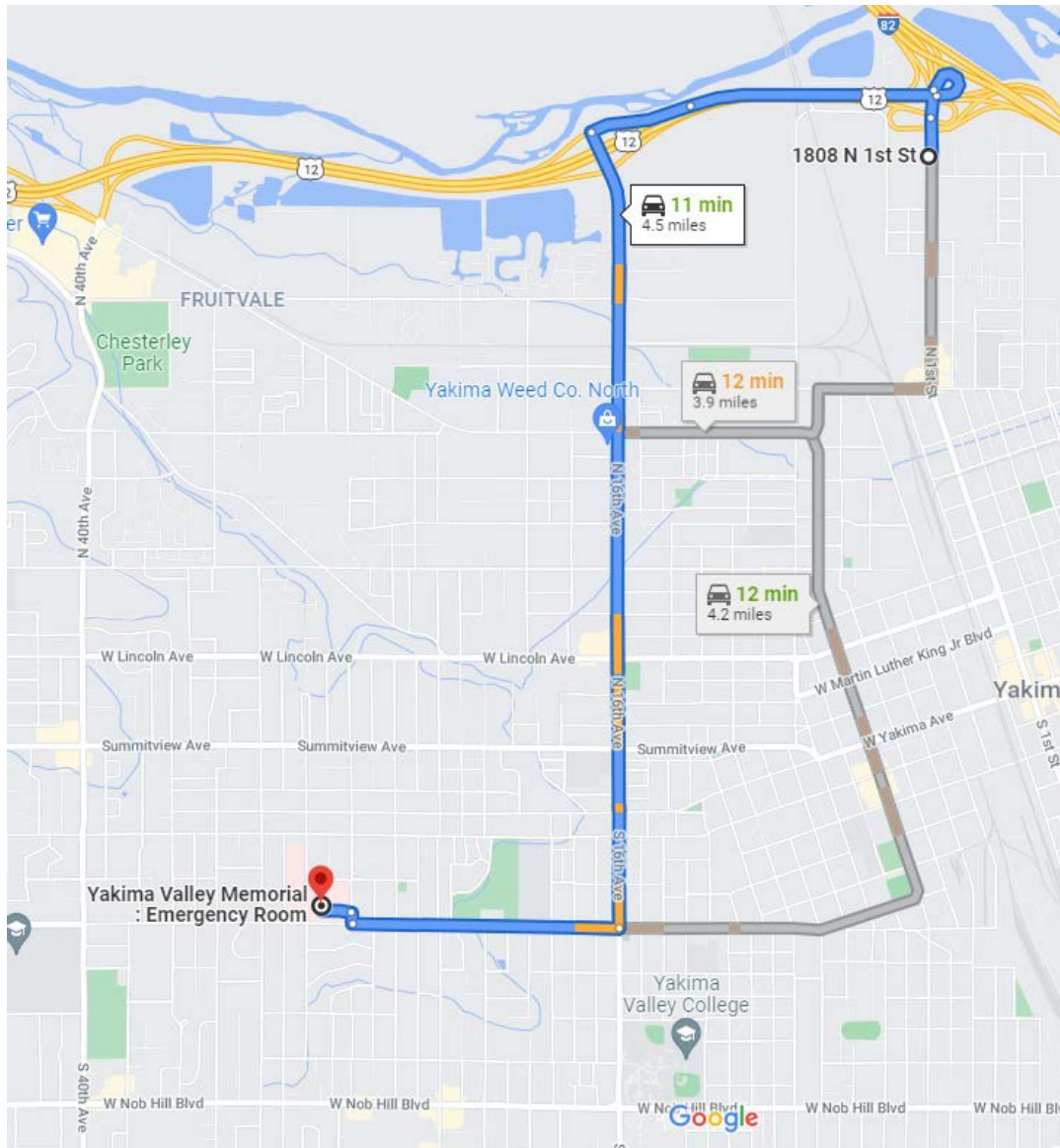
ATTACHMENT A

ACTION LEVELS FOR RESPIRATORY PROTECTION

| Monitoring Parameter | Reading | Level of Protection |
|----------------------|---|--|
| VOCs | PID reading >10 ppm in breathing zone for more than 15 minutes or >35 ppm for momentary peak. | Evacuate the area or upgrade to Level C - half-face respirator with organic vapor / HEPA cartridge and tyvex suit. |
| VOCs | PID reading >10 ppm and <100 ppm | Upgrade to Level C and temporarily stop work to allow vapors to decrease to below background before proceeding work in Level C |
| VOCs | PID reading >100 ppm | Stop Work, contact Health & Safety Manager |
| Explosively | LEL >10% Or <19.5% Oxygen >23% | Stop Work, verify proper grounding of equipment prior to contacting Health & Safety Manager. |
| | | |

ATTACHMENT B

EMERGENCY ROUTE



Directions:

1. Head north on N 1st street (0.1 miles)
2. Use the right lane to take the ramp to US-12 W (400 ft)
3. Keep right at the fork, follow signs for US-12 W/Naches (0.2 miles)
4. Continue onto US-12 W (0.7 miles)
5. Take the N 16th Ave exit (0.3 miles)
6. Turn left onto N 16th Ave exit (2.2 miles)
7. Turn right onto W Tieton Dr (0.7 miles)
8. Turn right onto S 28th Ave (161 ft)
9. Hospital is on the right.

Attachment C

SAFETY DATA SHEET

KLOZUR® ONE

SDS #: 7775-27-1-3
Revision date: 2021-10-13
Version 1.02



1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product Identifier

Product Name KLOZUR® ONE

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use: In situ and ex situ chemical oxidation of contaminants and compounds of concern for environmental remediation applications.

Restrictions on Use No uses to be advised against were identified

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer

Evonik Active Oxygens, LLC
2005 Market Street
Suite 3200
Philadelphia, PA 19103
Phone: +1 267/ 422-2400 (General Information)
E-Mail: Product-regulatory-services@evonik.com

Manufacturer/Supplier

Evonik Active Oxygens, LLC
2005 Market Street
Suite 3200
Philadelphia, PA 19103
Phone: +1 267/ 422-2400 (General Information)
E-Mail: Product-regulatory-services@evonik.com

Responsible Persons

Evonik Operations GmbH
Rellinghauser Str. 1-11
45128 Essen
Germany
Tel: +49 6181 59 4787
E-mail: sds-hu@evonik.com

1.4. Emergency telephone numbers

24-Hour Health Emergency: +49 2365 49 2232

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

| | |
|---|------------|
| Acute oral toxicity | Category 4 |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | Category 2 |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation | Category 2 |
| Respiratory sensitization | Category 1 |
| Skin sensitization | Category 1 |
| Specific target organ systemic toxicity (single exposure) | Category 3 |
| Oxidizing Solids | Category 3 |

For the full text of the H- and EUH- phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2. Label Elements



Signal word:

WARNING

Hazard Statements

H302 - Harmful if swallowed
H315 - Causes skin irritation
H319 - Causes serious eye irritation
H334 - May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled
H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation
H272 - May intensify fire; oxidizer

Precautionary statements

P220 - Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials
P280 - Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection
P302 + P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P405 - Store locked up

2.3. OTHER INFORMATION

General Hazards

Risk of decomposition by heat or by contact with incompatible materials

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**Mixture**

| Chemical name | EC-No | CAS-No | Weight % | Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] | REACH registration number |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--|---------------------------|
| Sodium Persulfate | 231-892-1 | 7775-27-1 | 95 | Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Skin Irrit. 2 (H315) Eye Irrit. 2 (H319) Resp. Sens. 1 (H334) Skin Sens. 1 (H317) STOT SE 3 (H335) Ox. Sol. 3 (H272) | 01-2119495975-15-0001 |
| inorganic salt | Listed | - | < 1 | Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Repr. 2 (H361d) Aquatic Acute 1 (H400) Aquatic Chronic 1 (H410) Ox. Sol. 2 (H272) | - |
| organic salt | Not Listed | - | < 5 | | - |

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in section 8.

For the full text of the H- and EUH- phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES**4.1. Description of first-aid measures**

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| General Advice | Remove from exposure, lie down. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. |
| Skin Contact | Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. |
| Eye Contact | Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids intermittently. Consult a physician. |
| Inhalation | Remove from exposure, lie down. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Call a physician immediately. |
| Ingestion | Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. |

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Itching; Redness; Coughing and/ or wheezing.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary | Treat symptomatically. |
|---|------------------------|

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**5.1. Extinguishing media****Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water. Cool containers with flooding quantities of water until well after fire is out.

Extinguishing media which shall not be used for safety reasons

Do NOT use water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special exposure hazards arising from the substance or preparation itself, combustion products, resulting gases

In case of fire, formation of sulphur oxides, nitrogen oxides, toxic pyrolysis products.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear.

OTHER INFORMATION

The product is not combustible. Contact with combustible materials may intensify fires. Adjust fire fighting measures to surrounding fire, if possible. Cool endangered containers with water spray and move out of danger area. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep off any unprotected persons. Avoid contact with the skin and the eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Wear personal protective equipment.

6.2. Environmental Precautions

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses.

6.3. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Vacuum, shovel or pump waste into a drum and label contents for disposal. Avoid dust formation. Store in closed container. Clean up spill area and treat as special waste. Dispose of waste as indicated in Section 13

Never add other substances or combustible waste to product residues.

6.4. Reference to other sections.

For personal protection see Section 8. Dispose of waste as indicated in Section 13

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**7.1. Precautions for Safe Handling**

Wear personal protective equipment. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. Avoid dust formation. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Reference to other sections.

Additional information

Use clean plastic or stainless steel scoops only

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**Storage**

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat. Do not store near combustible materials. Avoid contamination of opened product. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs. Avoid formation and deposition of dust.

Materials to avoid

Acids, alkalis, halides (fluorides, chlorides, bromides), combustible materials, reducing agents and organic compounds.

7.3. Specific end uses

Refer to Section 1 and the Annex.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**8.1. Control parameters****Exposure Limits**

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Chemical name | European Union | The United Kingdom | Ireland |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Sodium Persulfate 7775-27-1 | | | TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ STEL 0.3 mg/m ³ Sensitizer |
| Chemical name | France | Spain | Portugal |
| Sodium Persulfate 7775-27-1 | | TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ | |
| Chemical name | Denmark | Finland | Norway |
| Sodium Persulfate 7775-27-1 | TWA 2 mg/m ³ | | |
| Chemical name | Slovakia | Switzerland | Belgium |
| Sodium Persulfate 7775-27-1 | | | TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ |
| Chemical name | Greece | Hungary | Croatia |
| inorganic salt | | | TWA 5 mg/m ³ |

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)

| DNELs - General Population | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sodium Persulfate (7775-27-1) | | | | |
| Exposure pattern | Route of Exposure | Description | DNEL/DMEL | Most Sensitive Endpoint |
| Acute - systemic | dermal | LD0 | 200 mg/kg bw | Acute toxicity |
| Acute - systemic | Inhalation | LC0 | 295 mg/m ³ | Acute toxicity |
| Acute - systemic | oral | LD0 | 30 mg/kg bw | Acute toxicity |
| Acute - local | dermal | LD0 | 1.124 mg/cm ³ | Acute toxicity |
| Acute - local | Inhalation | LC0 | 295 mg/m ³ | Acute toxicity |
| Long term - systemic | dermal | NOAEL | 91 mg/kg bw/day | repeated dose toxicity |
| Long term - systemic | Inhalation | NOAEC | 1.03 mg/m ³ | repeated dose toxicity |
| Long term - systemic | oral | NOAEL | 9.1 mg/kg bw/day | repeated dose toxicity |
| Long term - local | dermal | NOAEL | 0.051 mg/cm ³ | repeated dose toxicity |
| Long term - local | Inhalation | NOAEC | 1.03 mg/m ³ | repeated dose toxicity |

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

8.2. Exposure Controls

Engineering measures

Provide local exhaust or general ventilation adequate to maintain exposures below permissible exposure limits.

Personal protective equipment

General information

Protective engineering solutions should be implemented and in use before personal protective equipment is considered.

Respiratory Protection

P2 Dust mask when airborne dust concentrations elevated.

Eye/Face Protection

Eye protection recommended. Chemical goggles consistent with EN 166 or equivalent.

Skin and Body Protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Hand Protection

Protective gloves: Neoprene gloves, Polyvinylchloride, Natural Rubber.

Hygiene measures

Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands before breaks and after shifts. Keep work clothes separate, remove contaminated clothing - launder after open handling of product.

Environmental exposure controls

The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Appearance | Crystalline solid |
| Color | Light tan |
| Physical State | Solid |
| Odor | odorless |
| Odor threshold | Not applicable |
| pH | No information available 6.6 (1% solution) |
| Flash point | Not flammable |
| Melting Point/Range | Decomposes on heating 180 °C |
| Freezing Point | Not applicable |
| Boiling Point/Range | No information available Decomposes upon heating |
| Autoignition temperature | No evidence of combustion up to 600°C |
| Explosive properties | Not explosive |
| Oxidizing properties | oxidizer |
| Vapor pressure | 6.07E-30 mm Hg at 25°C |
| Vapor density | No information available |
| Density | 2.59 g/cm ³ (crystal density) 1.68 |
| Partition coefficient | No information available (inorganic) |
| Water solubility | 575 g/l @ 25 °C |
| Viscosity | (Solid) |
| Evaporation Rate | No information available |
| Decomposition temperature | 81 °C (SADT) |

9.2. OTHER INFORMATION

| | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Bulk Density | 1.12 No information available |
| Molecular weight | mixture |
| VOC content (%) | Not applicable |

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity

None under normal use conditions

10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions. Unstable if heated. Unstable on exposure to moisture. Unstable in presence of contamination.

10.3. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat. Moisture.

10.5. incompatible materials

Acids, alkalis, halides (fluorides, chlorides, bromides), combustible materials, reducing agents and organic compounds. .

10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products

Oxygen which supports combustion

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**11.1. Information on toxicological effects****Acute toxicity**

Product Information.

LD50 Dermal

Sodium Persulfate: > 10 g/kg

LD50 Oral

Sodium Persulfate: 895 mg/kg (rat)

LC50 Inhalation

Sodium Persulfate: >5.10 mg/L (4h) (rat)

Skin Contact

Irritating to skin. Persulfates in general, specifically diammonium persulfate and dipotassium persulfate, exhibited skin irritation properties in human case reports, following occupational exposure and consumer use. Slightly or non-irritating (rabbit).

Eye Contact

Irritating to eyes. Has been shown to exhibit eye irritation properties in human case reports following occupational exposure and consumer use. Non-irritating (rabbit).

Inhalation

Respiratory sensitizer: May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. Respiratory irritation has been seen in workers exposed to persulfates. In animals, diammonium persulfate, produced pathological respiratory irritation in a subchronic study.

Ingestion

May be harmful if swallowed.

Chronic toxicity**Sensitization**

Sodium Persulfate: May cause sensitization by inhalation and skin contact.

Neurological effects

Not neurotoxic.

Target organ effects

Eyes. Lungs.

Carcinogenicity

Contains no ingredient listed as a carcinogen.

Mutagenicity

Did not show mutagenic effects in animal experiments

Reproductive toxicity

Diammonium persulfate did not affect fertility or the developing fetus in animal studies (NOAEL: 250 mg/kg bw).

Developmental toxicity

None known.

Teratogenicity

Not teratogenic in animal studies.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity effects

Ecotoxicity effects of component substances.

| Sodium Persulfate (7775-27-1) | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Active Ingredient(s) | Duration | Species | Value | Units |
| Sodium Persulfate | 96 h LC50 | Rainbow trout | 163 | mg/L |
| Sodium Persulfate | 48 h LC50 | Daphnia magna | 133 | mg/L |
| Sodium Persulfate | 96 h LC50 | Grass shrimp | 519 | mg/L |
| Sodium Persulfate | 72 h EC50 | Algae Selenastrum capricornutum | 116 | mg/L |

| Chemical name | Toxicity to algae | Toxicity to fish | Toxicity to Microorganisms | Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates |
|---------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| Trade secret | 72 h EC50: 0.43-0.80 mg/L | 96 h LC50: 2.97 - 3.11 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96 h LC50: 3.16 - 3.77 mg/L (Cyprinus carpio) 96 h LC50: = 2.3 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) flow-through 96 h LC50: 1.8 - 5.6 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) static 96 h LC50: = 2.7 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus) 96 h LC50: 1.08 - 1.38 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 96 h LC50: 0.769 - 1.27 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss) static 96 h LC50: 3.3 - 3.93 mg/L (Carassius auratus) static | | 48 h EC50: 0.06 mg/L (daphnia magna) |

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability does not pertain to inorganic substances. The organic components are biodegradable and can be expected to contribute to BOD.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Does not bioaccumulate.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Dissociates into ions.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment is not required for inorganic substances.

12.6. Other Adverse Effects

None known.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. Waste treatment methods

| | |
|--|--|
| Waste from residues / unused products | Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. |
| Product / Packaging disposal | Dispose of as hazardous waste in compliance with local and national regulations. |
| Contaminated Packaging | Empty remaining contents. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. |

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADR/RID

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| UN/ID no | UN 1505 |
| Proper Shipping Name | Sodium Persulfate Mixture |
| Hazard class | 5.1 |
| Packing Group | III |

IMDG/IMO

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| UN/ID no | UN 1505 |
| Proper Shipping Name | Sodium Persulfate Mixture |
| Hazard class | 5.1 |
| Packing Group | III |

ICAO/IATA

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| UN/ID no | UN 1505 |
| Proper Shipping Name | Sodium Persulfate Mixture |
| Hazard class | 5.1 |
| Packing Group | III |

Transport Symbol



Special Precautions for users According to United Nations "Recommendations on the transport of dangerous goods"

Transport in bulk according to MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code See IMDG above

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Inventories

| Chemical name | TSCA (United States) | DSL (Canada) | EINECS/ELI NCS (Europe) | ENCS (Japan) | China (IECSC) | KECL (Korea) | PICCS (Philippines) | AICS (Australia) | NZIoC (New Zealand) |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Sodium Persulfate 7775-27-1 | X | X | 231-892-1 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| inorganic salt | X | X | 231-760-3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| organic salt | - | - | H | X | X | H | X | X | X |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Directive 2008/98/EC on waste

Applicable

Major Accidents (Directive 2012/18/EU)

Included for storage of quantities exceeding 50 Tm

CWC (Chemical Weapons Convention) - Annex on Chemicals

Not applicable

15.2. Chemical Safety Report

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.

16. OTHER INFORMATION**Full text of H-phrases referred to in sections 2 and 3**

H272 - May intensify fire; oxidizer

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

H315 - Causes skin irritation

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

H334 - May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Issuing Date: 2021-02-09**Restrictions on Use**

This product's foreseen or recommended applications are: In situ and ex situ chemical oxidation of contaminants and compounds of concern for environmental remediation applications.

Sources of key data used to compile the datasheet

Evonik

Revision date: 2021-10-13**Revision note** Manufacturer name changed.**List of Abbreviations and Acronyms**

ATE Acute Toxicity Estimate
 ADR European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
 AND European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
 CE50 Concentración Efectiva Media
 CEN European Committee for Standardisation
 C&L Classification and Labelling
 CLP Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
 CLV Ceiling Limit Value Par CAS# Chemical Abstracts Service number
 CMR Carcinogen, Mutagen, or Reproductive Toxicant
 CSA Chemical Safety Assessment
 CSR Chemical Safety Report
 DNEL Derived No Effect Level
 DOT Department of Transportation
 DPD Dangerous Preparations Directive 1999/45/EC
 DSD Dangerous Substances Directive 67/548/EEC
 DU Downstream User
 EC European Community
 ECHA European Chemicals Agency
 EC-Number EINECS and ELINCS Number (see also EINECS and ELINCS)
 EEA European Economic Area (EU + Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway)
 EEC European Economic Community
 EINECS European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances

ELINCS European List of notified Chemical Substances
EN European Standard
EQS Environmental Quality Standard
EU European Union
Euphrac European Phrase Catalogue EWC
European Waste Catalogue (replaced by LoW –see below)
FDS Ficha de Datos de Seguridad
GES Generic Exposure Scenario
GHS Globally Harmonized System
IATA International Air Transport Association
ICAO-TI Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air
IMDG International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO International Maritime Organization
IMSBC International Maritime Solid Bulk Cargoes
IT Information Technology
IUCLID International Uniform Chemical Information Database
IUPAC International Union for Pure Applied Chemistry
JRC Joint Research Centre
Kow octanol-water partition coefficient
LC50 Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
LE Legal Entity
LLV Level Limit Value
LoW List of Wastes (see <http://ec.europa.eu/environment/waste/framework/list.htm>)
LR Lead Registrant M/I Manufacturer / Importer MS Member States
MSDS Material Safety Data Sheet
NOEC No observed effect concentration
OC Operational Conditions
OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL Occupational Exposure Limit
OJ Official Journal
OR Only Representative
OSHA European Agency for Safety and Health at work
PBT Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PEC Predicted Effect Concentration
PNEC(s) Predicted No Effect Concentration(s)
PPE Personal Protection Equipment
(Q)SAR Qualitative Structure Activity Relationship
RCR Risk Characterization ratio
REACH Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
RID Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RIP REACH Implementation Project
RMM Risk Management Measure
SADT Self-accelerating decomposition temperature
SCBA Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
SDS Safety data sheet
SIEF Substance Information Exchange Forum
SME Small and Medium sized Enterprises
STEL Short-term exposure limit
STOT Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT)
RE Repeated Exposure (STOT)
SE Single Exposure Par SVHC Substances of Very High Concern
TSCA Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA Time Weighted Average
UN United Nations
vPvB Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative / mPmB Muy Persistente y Muy Bioacumulativo
WGK Wassergefährdungsklassen

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End of Safety Data Sheet
