TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE:	July 22, 2022
TO:	Jeff Neuner, Seattle Public Utilities Rob Howie, South Park Property Development
FROM:	Laura Lee; Tiffany Neier, PE; and Lisa Gilbert, LHG
SUBJECT:	2022 Landfill Cap Inspection
CC:	Julia Schwarz, Ecology
PROJECT NUMBER:	553-1550-067
PROJECT NAME:	South Park Landfill Site Coordination

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this Technical Memorandum is to summarize the findings of the 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection at South Park Landfill including the reinspection of identified concerns from the 2021 Baseline Landfill Cap Inspection performed on April 22nd, 2021. The April 2021 Baseline Landfill Cap Inspection Technical Memorandum (April 2021 Technical Memorandum) is included in Appendix B-1A of the 2021 Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Annual Report South Park Landfill (2021 Annual Report). Attachment F of the April 2021 Technical Memorandum includes the field inspection report and photos from the January 15, 2021 field inspection which was performed after a large rain event. Table 1 provides a conversion between the location names from the 2020 and 2021 inspections to their current 2022 designation.

The 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection was performed on April 20, 2022, by two Parametrix staff members (Tiffany Neier, PE and Lisa Gilbert, LHG). The inspection satisfies the requirements of the Cleanup Action Plan (CAP) which fulfills a requirement of the Consent Decree that was signed on March 26, 2019. The primary objective of this inspection was to reinspect issues identified during the 2021 Baseline Landfill Cap Inspection, document current status, and complete another inspection of the landfill cap to identify areas that may be compromised and need maintenance. The inspection also included observing areas identified in the January 15, 2021, inspection conducted as a result of a storm event.

The inspection took place on Wednesday, April 20, 2022, from approximately 9:15 a.m. to 1:45 p.m. The weather was cloudy, and the temperature was 55°F. The last substantial rain event was two days prior (Monday, April 18) when approximately 0.32 inches of rain fell. The inspection started on the northern portion of the site at the South Recycling and Disposal Station (SRDS) property and progressed south to the South Park Property Development (SPPD) property and the surrounding right-of-way (ROW). Figure 1 shows the approximate CAP bounds for the two properties and the ROW. The landfill refuse extends over two additional properties, but they are not currently included in the Settlement Area of the Consent Decree at this time. The extent of the Settlement Area is shown in Figure 2. Cap Inspection Form A was completed for the SRDS property, the SPPD property, and the ROW and the forms are included as Attachment A. Photographs were taken and the approximate location was determined using an aerial map and identifiable site features from previous inspections. The photographs are numbered and included in Attachment B with numbered locations mapped on the 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection figures. The following inspection results are presented in accordance with the associated property and respective responsible party (property owner).

All repairs should be documented on a Cap Maintenance Form B (Appendix B2-A of the 2021 Annual Report) by the responsible party. Maintenance Reports from 3/30/2021 to 2/09/2022 are included in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Annual Report. There have been no additional maintenance reports completed since then.

The basis of determining the timeline for repairs shown in the tables in this report comes from the CAP Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan (OMMP). The OMMP has the following guidance for the timeline of maintenance/repairs:

- 1. If underlying material (such as geomembrane) is exposed, corrective action shall occur within 60 days.
- 2. If minor cracks or ponding do not expose underlying materials and the problem does not appear to be getting worse the issue shall be reinspected in 6 months.
- 3. If underlying material is not exposed but is worsening or the issue needs to be elevated to a repair before it worsens, the corrective action shall occur within the calendar year.

Corrective actions proposed by the property owners should be coordinated with the Site Coordinator prior to taking action. The Site Coordinator should perform verification inspections during and/or after corrective actions are complete to determine if the maintenance and repairs are consistent with the intent of the regulatory requirements. The Site Coordinator shall perform a reinspection in October or November of 2022. The next regular annual inspection shall occur in the first quarter of 2023. The property owner should document any repairs or maintenance in Part 1 of the Cap Maintenance Form B (a blank sample is located in Appendix B2-A of the 2021 Annual Report), and the Site Coordinator will provide observations in Part 2 of the form.

SRDS PARCEL

The general property condition was good. Locations on the SRDS property identified in the April 2021 Technical Memorandum were reinspected during this site visit. Pavement cracks and ponding areas remain the primary concerns; however, with the planned redevelopment of the property, temporary pavement restoration is not recommended based on conditions at this time, except at location SRDS AC-2 and SRDS AC-5. Table 2 briefly describes the issue or concern at each location on the SRDS property, status of previous repairs or change of condition if applicable, indicates a recommended action, and proposes a timeline for repairs, maintenance, and/or reinspection. Each location of concern is identified by number in Figures 1, 2, and 5, and corresponding photographs are in Attachment B-1.

Figure 1 shows the SRDS CAP boundary and the locations of concern. The Cap Inspection Checklist Form A was completed for the SRDS property and is included in Attachment A-1.

Repairs Completed from 2021 Inspection:

• SRDS AC-8 was noted as a sinkhole in 2021 and has been filled with gravel as a repair on 3/18/2021 (Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Annual Report).

2022 Recommended Repairs or Actions:

- The concrete cracking around the catch basin at location SRDS AC-2 should be repaired by the end of the calendar year and the debris cleared out.
- SRDS AC-5 has worsened since the last inspection. The pavement cracking and small depression identified in 2021 has deepened to a pothole and should be repaired within the calendar year.
- The catch basins at **SRDS SW-1 and SW-2** should have the obstructions removed in the next 6 months.
- 6-month reinspection of locations of concern not recommended for repairs in 2022.

The Cap Inspection Checklist Form A was completed for the SRDS property and is included in Attachment A-1.

SPPD PARCEL

The general property condition was good. Locations on the SPPD property identified in the April 2021 Technical Memorandum were reinspected during this site visit. The paved area is in good condition, though ponding will be monitored to ensure the depressions do not get deeper, which could indicate asphaltic concrete cap damage. Vegetated slopes are uniform and generally in good condition with one bare patch at SPPD G-9. There are two primary concerns of exposed geomembrane at the parking area interface at SPPD G-7 and G-10. Table 3 briefly describes the issue or concern at each location on the SPPD property, status of previous repairs or change of condition if applicable, indicates a recommended action, and proposes a timeline for repairs, maintenance, and/or reinspection. Previous concerns identified remain in the same general condition. Each location of concern is identified by number in Figures 1, 2, 3 and 4, and corresponding photographs are in Attachment B-2.

Figure 1 shows the SPPD CAP boundary and the locations of concern. The Cap Inspection Form A was completed for the SPPD property and is included in Attachment A-2.

Repairs Completed from 2021 Inspection:

- Maintenance reports for SPPD G-2 (3/30/2021 report) and SPPD G-3 through G-6 (11/2/2021 report) are provided in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Annual Report. The Maintenance Reports note that though there has been improvement to the geomembrane cover soil, additional work is needed to complete the recommendations from the April 2021 Technical Memorandum.
- Pipes previously located at location SPPD G-1 are no longer visible and may have been removed per recommendation from the April 2021 Technical Memorandum. The Site Coordinator was not informed of any actions taken by the property owner.

Change of Condition:

- There were significant changes at the location of the onsite buildings (SPPD AC-3). In 2021, some drill hole asphalt penetrations had been noted and since then new trailers have been added and the original trailer has been removed in the vicinity of location SPPD AC-3. There are small drill holes where the previous trailer had been and active drilling with a hand drill to anchor a tent was occurring during the site visit. No maintenance report had been submitted for these activities. The Site Coordinator was not informed of this construction by the property owner.
- An electric security fence was installed around the First Student tenant's portion of the property since the April 2021 inspection. The Site Coordinator was not informed of this construction until February 23, 2022, by Ecology (Maintenance Report 11/15/21 in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Annual Report).

2022 Recommended Repairs or Actions:

- The landfill cap geomembrane is exposed at SPPD G-7 and G-10 at the interface of the parking area. This area is of highest concern due to the potential compromise of the landfill cap. The improvements completed in 2021 at SPPD G-4, G-5 and G-6 did not appear to adequately restore the cover system in accordance with the IAWP. Construction documentation should be used to determine how the installation was performed and how to bring the existing location back to design conditions. Exposed geomembrane should be cleaned and inspected for cracking or signs of failure. If geomembrane is in good condition, revegetate to the maximum extent practicable and monitor for erosion. Site Coordinator should be present during the investigation and at any restoration activities. Action should be taken within the next 60 days.
- The drill holes at location SPPD AC-3 should be filled and sealed within the next 60 days.

- SPPD should provide the Site Coordinator with foundation details for the new trailers (SPPD AC-3) to demonstrate that the cap was not penetrated within the next 60 days. Permitting information and/or photographs of the foundations should also be provided to the Site Coordinator.
- Regrade for positive drainage away from fire hydrant (SPPD AC-2) by the end of calendar year.
- Seal the interface between the posts of the new electric fence and the asphalt (SPPD AC-6).
- Repair the soil and vegetation at **SPPD G-2**. SPPD should investigate source of erosion, identify possible solutions in coordination with Site Coordinator, and take corrective action. Area should be inspected by Site Coordinator after heavy persistent rain.
- Exposed and shallowly covered geomembrane at SPPD G-8 should be carefully exposed so as to not damage the geomembrane and inspected to determine if it is excess material or part of the cover. Make repairs as necessary and install adequate cover soil in accordance with the IAWP within the next 60 days.
- Re-establish vegetation in the next 60 days to prevent erosion at SPPD G-9.
- The bioswale at **SPPD SW-1** has standing water with a sheen on it. The water should be tested to determine if the sheen is organic or total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) and dealt with accordingly. The standing water potentially does not meet the Department of Ecology's Stormwater Management Manual of Western Washington's design requirements. The swale was originally intended to have a 1.5% drainage gradient. The standing water increases infiltration potential into the landfill refuse. Along with Site Coordinator, prepare a plan to address this situation.
- The invasive, deep-rooted plants in the west bioswale (SPPD SW-2) should be removed before the end of the calendar year.
- Complete Part 1 of Cap Maintenance Form B no later than the calendar year for the following:
 - > Removal of pipes at SPPD G-1
- 6-month reinspection of locations of concern not needing repairs in 2022.

The Cap Inspection Form A was completed for the SPPD property and is included in Attachment A-2.

RIGHT-OF-WAY

There are three areas in the ROW identified as locations of concern. Table 4 briefly describes the issue or concern at each location in the ROW, status of previous repairs or change of condition if applicable, indicates a recommended action, and proposes a timeline for repairs, maintenance, and/or reinspection. Each location of concern is identified by number in Figures 1 and 2, with corresponding photographs in Attachment B-3.

Figure 1 shows the ROW CAP boundary and the locations of concern. The Cap Inspection Form A was completed for the ROW and is included in Attachment A-3.

Repairs Completed from 2021 Inspection:

• The S Sullivan Street pavement has several potholes (ROW AC-1). Some portions of the asphalt was recently repaired but there is a section that was not re-paved. The repair was done by SDOT. Under the CAP, routine street maintenance does not require Ecology notification or maintenance reports.

2022 Recommended Repairs or Actions:

- The asphalt at **ROW AC-1** should be repaired no later than the end of 2022.
- 6-month reinspection of locations of concern not needing repairs in 2022.

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- Table 1. South Park Landfill 2020 through 2022 Cap Inspection Location Name Conversion
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- Table 3.Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SPPD Parcel, April 20, 2022Inspection
- Table 4.Status of Identified Locations of Concern in the South Park Landfill Right-of-Way (ROW), April 20, 2022Inspection

FIGURES

- Figure 1. Landfill Cap Inspection Site Plan
- Figure 2. Landfill Cover Material
- Figure 3. April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SRDS Property
- Figure 4. April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SPPD Property Amazon Tenant
- Figure 5. April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SPPD Property First Student Tenant

ATTACHMENTS

- A April 2022 Cap Inspection Forms
 - A-1 SRDS Cap Inspection Checklist
 - A-2 SPPD Cap Inspection Checklist
 - A-3 ROW Cap Inspection Checklist
- B April 2022 Cap Inspection Photographs
 - B-1 SRDS Cap Inspection Photographs
 - B-2 SPPD Cap Inspection Photographs
 - B-3 ROW Cap Inspection Photographs
- C Figures 4 through 6 and West Ditch Plan Sheet 1 of the Interim Action Work Plan

Tables

	SRDS Loca	tion Name	SPPD Location Name			ROW Location Name		
Current	2021	2020	Current	2021	2020	Current	2021	2020
AC-1	21-2	20-28, 20-39	AC-1	-	20-26	AC-1	21-20	20-8
AC-2	21-3	-	AC-2	21-11	20-6			
AC-3	21-4	20-27, 20-29	AC-3	21-16	-			
AC-4	-	20-30	AC-4	-	0			
AC-5	21-5	0	AC-7	-	20-18, 20-19			
AC-6	-	20-32	AC-8	-	20-20			
AC-7	21-6	-	AC-9	-	20-13			
AC-8	21-7	-	AC-11	-	20-24, 20-25			
AC-9	-	20-31	AC-12	-	20-23			
			G-1	-	20-10			
			G-2	21-9	20-33			
			G-3	21-12	20-7			
			G-4	21-13	-			
			G-5	21-14	-			
			G-6	21-15	-			
			G-7	21-17	-			
			G-8	21-18	20-9			
			SW-2	-	Jan Storm			
					Event			

Table 1. South Park Landfill 2020 through 2022 Cap Inspection Location Name Conversion

Notes:

AC = Asphalt Concrete

G = Low-Permeability Geomembrane

SW = Stormwater Management Facilities

Table 2. Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SRDS Property, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspection			2022 Inspection			
							Recommended	
SRDS				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Action	
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment	
	•	•	Aspalt Concrete	•	·			
AC-1	Minor pavement cracking	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-2	Concrete cracking at catch basin,	Repair concrete at catch basin.	No actions taken or required	No Change	Repair concrete at catch basin and remove debris.	No later than end of	SRDS	
	catch basin full of debris					calendar year		
AC-3	Minor pavement cracking and	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	ponding							
AC-4	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-5	Cracking	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	Worse	Cracking has deepend to a pothole. Repair is	No later than end of	SRDS	
					needed.	calendar year		
AC-6	Minor pavement cracking	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-7	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-8	Sinkhole	Immediate repair	Sinkhole filled with gravel (see	Improved	Ongoing observations during annual cap inspections	6 months	Site Coordinator	
			3/18/2021 Maintenance Report)		until the site is redeveloped in 2024 to verify if the			
					fill remains adequate			
AC-9	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No actions taken or required	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-10	Minor pavement cracking with	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	grass growing in the cracks							
AC-11	Ponding	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-12	Minor pavement cracking	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-13	Minor pavement cracking and	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	rutting							
AC-14	Minor pavement spalling with	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	moss							
AC-15	Minor pavement cracking with	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	moss growing in the cracks							
AC-16	Minor pavement cracking	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-17	Ponding	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-18	Ponding	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
			Stormwater Management Fa	cilities				
SW-1	Obstructed catch basin	-	-	New	Remove obstruction	No later than end of	SRDS	
						calendar year		
SW-2	Obstructed catch basin	-	-	New	Remove obstruction	No later than end of	SRDS	
						calendar year		
SW-3	Previous figures depict this area as	-	-	New	Research to determine if there is any	No later than end of	SRDS	
	asphalt concrete cap. Inspection				documentation of geomembrane in the area	calendar year		
	shows the area as landscaped.							

Table 2. Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SRDS Property, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspection		2022 Inspection			
							Recommended
SRDS				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Action
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment
SW-4	Potential run-on from SPPD	-	-	New	Site Coordinator attempted a rain event inspection on October 29, 2021. At the time of the inspection event, it was not raining. It does appear that there is a pathway for runoff to leave the SRDS parking lot and flow across the SPPD site in this location	6 months	Site Coordinator
					However, there is a row of ecology blocks that may be preventing runoff from taking this path of travel. Without sustained rainfall during the inspection, we were unable to determine if runoff sheetflows across the SRDS property that comes directly from the SPPD site. A follow-up inspection should happen during a prolonged period of heavy rain.		

Notes:

¹ Maintenance Reports are provided in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Annual Report, South Park Landfill (2021 Annual Report) Locations with recommended repairs are in **BOLD** text. Table 3. Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SPPD Property, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspection			2022 Inspection			
SPPD				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Recommended Action	
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment	
			Asphalt Concrete					
AC-1	Previously had ponding - not re-	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
	checked							
AC-2	Depression at fire hydrant	Regrade for positive drainage away from fire hydrant.	No Change	No Change	Regrade for positive drainage away from fire hydrant.	No later than end of	SPPD	
						calendar year		
AC-3	New buildings, potential cap	Repair holes	New buildings were added at location of	Changed	Property owner should provide foundation details for the	60 days	SPPD	
	penetrations. Site Coordinator was		holes identified during 2021 inspection.		new structures. Fill and seal all holes in the asphalt.			
	not informed of this change to the		The original trailer was removed. There					
	property.		are small drilled holes where the original					
			trailer was and active drilling during					
			inspection for a tent installation.					
AC-4	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-5	Ponding, modification of asphalt	Follow-up inspection	Well head V-7 lid and ring raised	New	Follow-up inspection of ponding	6 months	Site Coordinator	
			approximately 2 in and new asphalt					
			placed around it (Maintenance Report					
			1/26/22)					
AC-6	Electric fence installed around	-	Electric fence was added around the	New	Seal the interface between the posts of the new electric	60 days	SPPD	
	perimeter of First Student		perimeter of First Student. Site		fence and the asphalt			
			Coordinator was not informed of this until					
			February 23, 2022 by Ecology					
			(Maintenance Report 11/15/21)					
AC-7	Several areas of ponding	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-8	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-9	Ponding	Follow-up inspection. See 2020 baseline inspection for	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
		details and photos.						
AC-10	Ponding	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-11	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
AC-12	Ponding	Follow-up inspection	No Change	No Change	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator	
			Low-Permeability Geomembra	ine			6000	
G-1	Unknown pipes from April 2021	If pipes are not functional, excavate and remove.	Pipes no longer visible, may have been	Resolved	Provide maintenance forms for removal of pipes	No later than end of	SPPD	
	Inspection not found	Determine relation to the landhii cap and repair as	removed per recommendations.			calendar year		
		inspection for details and photos						
6.2	Minimal erosion of soil cover	Work with Site Coordinator to prenare a plan to	Added topsoil and seed as well as planted	Improved	Work with Site Coordinator to prepare a plan to	60 days	SPPD will work in	
0-2	hetween the swale and parking	reestablish a uniform clone and vegetate. The team shall	nlants at hasin of swale (Maintenanco	mproved	reestablish a uniform slone and vegetation CDDD should	ou uays	coordination with Site	
	area	investigate source of erosion, identify possible solutions	Report 3/30/21)		investigate source of erosion identify possible solutions in		Coordinator to	
		and take corrective action. Additionally, this area shall be			coordination with Site Coordinator and take corrective		establish a solution	
		inspected after heavy persistent rain			action. Additionally, this area should be inspected by Site			
					Coordinator after heavy persistent rain.			

Table 3. Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SPPD Property, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspection			2022 Inspection				
SPPD				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Recommended Action		
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment		
G-3	New vegetation and rock around culvert. (Maintenance Report 11/2/21)	Work with Site Coordinator to prepare a plan to reestablish cover over the geomembrane. Potential solutions may include adding rock on top of the geomembrane. However, if this is done a cushion material should be provided to protect the geomembrane.	The culvert headwall was repaired using angular rock. There was no geomembrane exposed following the corrective action but no cushion material was installed to protect the underlying geomembrane as recommended in the 2021 Baseline Landfill Cap Inspection technical memorandum (Maintenance Report 11/2/21)	Improved	Improvements were made to this location and the geomembrane is no longer exposed. Reinspect every 6 months. If loss of vegetation or erosion exposes the geomembrane, actions recommended in 2021 should be taken.	6 months	Site Coordinator		
G-4	New grass cover over previously exposed geomembrane	The configuration of the geomembrane and cover at the interface of the parking area does not appear to be in accordance with Figure 5 of the Interim Action Work Plan (IAWP). The geomembrane appears to be directly below the asphalt with no drainage layer or surfacing layer in between. Some locations show evidence of geomembrane damage. Along with Site Coordinator, prepare a plan to reestablish cover over the geomembrane. Most likely, the area should be exposed, and the geomembrane tested for damage before repairs should be made. The crest of slope should then be provided cover to the maximum extent possible considering the existing asphalt and curb configuration.	Exposed geomembrane areas within the work area were covered with 2 to 3 inches of unconsolidated topsoil then heavily seeded. Erosion control measures, which included Jute netting and secured with 6-inch staples, were installed on the steep slopes but not at the top of the hill adjacent to the paved cap. (Maintenance Report 11/2/21)	Improved	Construction documentation should be used to determine how the installation was performed and how to bring the existing location back to design conditions. Currently exposed geomembrane should be cleaned and inspected for cracking or signs of failure. If geomembrane is in good condition, revegetated to the maximum extent practicable and monitored for erosion.	60 days	SPPD will work in coordination with Site Coordinator to establish a solution		
G-5	New grass cover over previously exposed geomembrane	See Location G-4 (#21-13) recommendations.	See Location G-4 activities.	Improved	See Location G-4 2022 recommendations.	60 days	SPPD will work in coordination with Site Coordinator to establish a solution		
G-6	New grass cover over previously exposed geomembrane	See Location G-4 (#21-13) recommendations.	See Location G-4 activities.	Improved	See Location G-4 2022 recommendations.	60 days	SPPD will work in coordination with Site Coordinator to establish a solution		
G-7	Exposed and damaged geomembrane at the parking area interface	See Location G-4 (#21-13) recommendations.	See Location G-4 activities.	No Change	See Location G-4 2022 recommendations.	60 days	SPPD will work in coordination with Site Coordinator to establish a solution		

Table 3. Status of Identified Locations of Concern on the South Park Landfill SPPD Property, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspection			2022 Inspection		
SPPD				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Recommended Action
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment
G-8	Exposed geomembrane around	Work with Site Coordinator to prepare a plan to	No Change	No Change	Work with Site Coordinator to prepare a plan to re-	60 days	SPPD will work in
	manhole	reestablish cover over the geomembrane. The			establish cover over the geomembrane. The		coordination with Site
		geomembrane should be exposed and inspected. Based			geomembrane should be carefully exposed so as to not		Coordinator to
		on the visible geomembrane at the manhole, the original			damage the geomembrane and inspected to determine if		establish a solution
		cap installation did not adequately depress the			it is excess material or part of the cover. Make repairs as		
		geomembrane, nor provide adequate cover. Other visibly			necessary and install adequate cover soil in accordance		
		damaged geomembrane appears to be the result of the			with the IAWP.		
		shallow cover and landscaping activities.					
G-9	Bare patch	-	-	New	Re-establish vegetated cover.	60 days	SPPD
G-10	Exposed and damaged	-	-	New	See Location G-4 2022 recommendations.	60 days	SPPD will work in
	geomembrane at the parking area						coordination with Site
	interface						Coordinator to
							establish a solution
			Stormwater Management Facil	ties			
SW-1	Standing water with a sheen	-	-	New	The bioswale has standing water with a sheen. The water	No later than end of	SPPD will work in
					should be tested to determine if the sheen is organic or	calendar year	coordination with Site
					total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) and dealt with		Coordinator to
					accordingly. The standing water potentially does not meet		establish a solution
					the Department of Ecology's Stormwater Management		
					Manual of Western Washington's design requirements.		
					Along with Site Coordinator, prepare a plan to address this		
					situation.		
SW-2	Invasive/Deep Rooted Plants	The willow (salix sp.) and black cottonwood (populus	No Change	No Change	The willow (salix sp.) and black cottonwood (populus	No later than end of	SPPD
		balsamitera) growing along the edge of the west bioswale			balsamifera) growing along the edge of the west bioswale	calendar year	
		are native but deep-rooted species that shall be removed			are native but deep-rooted species that shall be removed		
		from the swale. See Appendix F for details and photos.			from the swale. See 2021 Annual Report for details and		
					photos.		

Notes:

¹ Maintenance Reports are provided in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Annual Report, South Park Landfill (2021 Annual Report)

Locations with recommended repairs are in BOLD text.

Table 4. Status of Identified Locations of Concern in the South Park Landfill Right-of-Way, April 20, 2022 Inspection

		2021 Inspectio	on		2022 Inspection		
DOW							Recommended
ROW				Condition		Timeline for Repair	Action
Location	Description	Recommended Action	Action Taken ¹	Status	Recommended Action	and/or Reinspection	Assignment
			Aspalt Concrete				
AC-1	Cracks and pavement repair	A portion of the asphalt appears to be marked for repair. However, the marked portion does not include the entire area that should be repaired. SPU should coordinate with SDOT to expand the limits of repair. Ultimately the asphalt needs to be repaired.	A portion of the asphalt was repaired.	Improved	SPU should coordinate with SDOT to repair remaining area of asphalt.	No later than end of calendar year.	SPU to coordinate with SDOT
AC-2	Asphalt cracking	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator
AC-3	Asphalt cracking and pot holes along side of street	-	-	New	Follow-up inspection	6 months	Site Coordinator

Notes:

¹ Maintenance Reports are provided in Appendix B2-B of the 2021 Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Annual Report, South Park Landfill (2021 Annual Report) Locations with recommended repairs are in **BOLD** text.

Figures



Seattle\55			- GP-32	
CitvOf	Edge of Refuse (July 2017)	Contraction of the Contraction o		
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∆paran	• SPPD	- Stormwater layers provided by City of Seattle GeoData.	No in the standard in the second seco	
022 \	• SRDS	Abbreviations: - GSI = Green Stormwater Infrastructure		8 818 88818
/14/2	ROW	- SPU = Seattle Public Utilities - CAP = Cleanup Action Plan		-

Source: City of Seattle, King County, Floyd|Snider, Aspect, Herrera. 2018. South Park Landfill, Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan.

Parametrix



Figure 1 April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection Site Plan South Park Landfill Seattle, WA



155(SRDS CAP			
seattle	SPPD CAP		• GP-32	
	spection Location			
•	SPPD	a		STALL BOD
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	Low-Permeability Membrane Cap			S CLOVERDALE
	Asphaltic Concrete Landfill Cap	Notes:	the Manual Andrew Andre	
netrix.	Asphaltic Landfill Cap	 Tax parcels provided by King County GIS Open Data. Aerial imagery provided by Google Aerial Imagery. 	ESSE TO THE REAL OF THE REAL O	
∖paran	Gravel	- Stormwater layers provided by City of Seattle GeoData.	a Kind dia Sin R	
022 \	Landscaped Area	Abbreviations: - GSI = Green Stormwater Infrastructure	La Las and internet a contraction of the second	0 REB 88818
7/14/2	Swale	- SPU = Seattle Public Utilities - CAP = Cleanup Action Plan		

Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan.

Parametrix



Figure 2 April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection Landfill Cover Material South Park Landfill Seattle, WA



Source: City of Seattle, King County, Floyd|Snider, Aspect, Herrera. 2018. South Park Landfill Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan.

Parametrix

0 50 100 200 Feet

Figure 3 April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SRDS Property South Park Landfill Seattle, WA



Source: City of Seattle, King County, Floyd|Snider, Aspect, Herrera. 2018. South Park Landfill, Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan.

Parametrix



Figure 4 April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SPPD Property - Amazon Tenant South Park Landfill Seattle, WA



Source: City of Seattle, King County, Floyd|Snider, Aspect, Herrera. 2018. South Park Landfill, Landfill Post-Closure Operations, Maintenance, and Monitoring Plan.

Parametrix



Figure 5 April 20, 2022 Landfill Cap Inspection SPPD Property - First Student Tenant South Park Landfill Seattle, WA

Attachment A

April 2022 Cap Inspection Forms

A-1

SRDS Cap Inspection Checklist

SOUTH PARK LANDFILL CAP INSPECTION FORM A

Date:	April 20, 2022		Parcel Owner:	\boxtimes Sr	DS		
Inspector(s):	Tiffany Neier, Lisa Gilbert			🗆 SP	PD		
				🗆 Ri	ght-of-Wa	у	
Type of Inspect	Type of Inspection: 🛛 Annual						
	□ Non-Routine Reason	n:					
Last Rain Event	before Daily precipitation obse	ervations from Ki	ng County Hamm Cre	ek Rain Sta	tion (HAU2).		
Inspection:	Source: <u>https://green2.kin</u>	<u>qcounty.qov/hydro</u>	ology/DataDownload.as	px?G ID=15	17&Paramete	r=Precipitation	1
	4	4/14/22 4/15	6/22 4/16/22	4/17/22	4/18/22	4/19/22	4/20/22
	Precipitation (in)	0.2 0.0	0.01	0	0.32	0.05	0.11

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST

	Asphalt Concrete								
	Yes	No	Needs Repair	If yes, describe:					
Minor cracking	\boxtimes			SRDS AC-1, 3, 6, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16: Minor asphalt cracking. Most likely due to age of pavement. No concerns at this time. Continue to monitor for further deterioration.					
Open cracks/ruts	\boxtimes			SRDS AC-13: rut about 2-3" wide, less than 1' long, about 1-1.5" deep.					
Differential settlement		\boxtimes							
Potholes	\boxtimes			SRDS AC-5: Pothole has gotten worse since 2021 inspection. There is concern about the integrity of the adjacent pavement. Pothole should be repaired.					
Pooling or ponding				SRDS AC-7: Visible ponding near vehicle wash area. Low spot in pavement is not centered on the nearest storm drain. Ponding depth is less than a few inches. Other areas of minor ponding at the site (AC- 4, 7, 8, 9, 11, 17, 18) also need to be monitored. No concerns at this time.					
Separation of pavement from curbs, gutters, or catch basins	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SRDS AC-2: Cracking in concrete slab around catch basin needs to be repaired.					
Sloughing or crumbling of edge materials		\boxtimes							
Erosion	\boxtimes			SRDS AC-14: Minor pavement spalling with moss					
Other signs of cap damage, failure, or disturbance		\boxtimes							

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST (continued)

Asphalt Concrete (continued)

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

SRDS AC-5: a pothole that needs to be repaired/filled. This continued sinking of pavement is concerning. If left unmitigated, the sinkhole will continue to allow runoff to seep below the asphaltic cap which could lead to water ponding underneath the cap. Runoff in this area should be reaching the next downstream catch basin instead of entering the pothole.

SRDS AC-2: there is cracking concrete at a catch basin that needs to be repaired.

Low-Permeability Geomembrane									
Yes No Needs Repair If yes, describe:									
Erosion of cover soil		\square							
Exposed geotextile		\boxtimes							
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging		\square							
Poor vegetative cover									
Exposed geomembrane		\boxtimes							
Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:									

Stormwater Management Facilities										
Yes No Needs Repair If yes, describe:										
Signs of water infiltration below		\boxtimes								
structures										
Erosion of soil		\boxtimes								
Exposed geotextile membrane		\boxtimes								
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging		\boxtimes								
Invasive/deep-rooted plants		\boxtimes								
Poor vegetative cover		\boxtimes								
Proper flow direction as designed	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SRDS SW-1 & 2: Obstructed catch basins						

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

Remove obstruction on the catch basins at SRDS SW-1 & 2

Other Observations:

SW-3: Large landscaped area is incorrectly mapped as asphalt-concrete cap. Jeff Neuner from SPU met us at that location and indicated that there is geomembrane under that area.

SW-4: Potential stormwater run-on from SPPD.

Attach necessary documentation such as photographs, sketches, and additional notes.

See figures and inspection photos included in the cap inspection report.

A-2

SPPD Cap Inspection Checklist

SOUTH PARK LANDFILL CAP INSPECTION FORM A

Date:	April 20, 2022		Parcel Owner	Parcel Owner: SRDS					
Inspector(s):	Tiffany Neier, Lisa Gilbert			🖂 SF	PD				
				🗆 Ri	ght-of-Wa	у			
Type of Inspecti	on: 🛛 Annual								
	Non-Routine Reason	n:							
Last Rain Event	before Daily precipitation obs	e Daily precipitation observations from King County Hamm Creek Rain Station (HAU2).							
Inspection:	Source: <u>https://green2.ki</u>	Source: https://green2.kingcounty.gov/hydrology/DataDownload.aspx?G ID=1517&Parameter=Precipitation							
		4/14/22 4/1	5/22 4/16/22	4/17/22	4/18/22	4/19/22	4/20/22		
	Precipitation (in)	0.2 0	.01 0.01	0	0.32	0.05	0.11		

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST

Asphalt Concrete									
	Yes	No	Needs Repair	If yes, describe:					
Minor cracking		\boxtimes							
Open cracks/ruts		\boxtimes							
Differential settlement		\boxtimes							
Potholes		\boxtimes							
Pooling or ponding				 SPPD AC-2: Depression for ponding around fire hydrant. 9 locations (AC-1, AC-4, AC-5, AC-7 through AC-12) of minor ponding at the site need to be monitored. No concerns at this time. 					
Separation of pavement from curbs, gutters, or catch basins		\boxtimes							
Sloughing or crumbling of edge materials		\boxtimes							
Erosion		\boxtimes							
Other signs of cap damage, failure, or disturbance				SPPD AC-3: There are new buildings with aprons that kept us from visualizing any potential penetrations, active drilling into the asphalt to anchor tent (depth unknown), holes noted in the cap from where the previous building was. These need to be checked to determine if the cap was fully penetrated.					

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST (continued)

Asphalt Concrete (continued)

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

SPPD AC-2: Regrade for drainage away from fire hydrant.

SPPD AC-3: Detailed inspection of area for any further potential penetrations not immediately visible, determine if the drilled holes penetrated the cap, fill holes if so.

Other Observations:

SPPD AC-6: A new electric fence was installed around the perimeter of First Student. Monitor for a tight seal between post and asphalt.

Low-Permeability Geomembrane								
	Yes	No	Needs Repair	If yes, describe:				
Erosion of cover soil	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SPPD G-2: Minimal erosion of soil cover				
				between the swale and parking area.				
Exposed geotextile		\boxtimes						
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging		\boxtimes						
Poor vegetative cover	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SPPD G-9: bare patch in vegetation				
Exposed geomembrane	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SPPD G-7, 10: Exposed and damaged				
				geomembrane at the parking area interface				
				SPPD G-8: Exposed geomembrane around				
				maintenance hole				

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

SPPD G-7, 8, & 10 need immediate attention. The black geomembrane is exposed in all of these locations. The membrane needs to be covered with 18" of topsoil in accordance with the Interim Action Work Plan (IAWP).

SPPD G-3, 4, 5, & 6 had some maintenance done but the maintenance report notes that the repair did not meet the criteria set forth in the 2021 Baseline Landfill Cap Inspection technical memorandum.

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST (continued)

Stormwater Management Facilities									
Yes No Needs Repair If yes, describe:									
Signs of water infiltration below		\boxtimes							
structures									
Erosion of soil		\boxtimes							
Exposed geotextile membrane		\boxtimes							
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging		\boxtimes							
Invasive/deep-rooted plants	\boxtimes		\boxtimes	SPPD SW-2: swale adjacent to Occidental					
				Avenue South has willow and black					
				cottonwood growing along the edge of the					
				structure. These are native but deep-rooted					
				species and should be removed.					
Poor vegetative cover		\boxtimes							
Proper flow direction as designed		\boxtimes	\boxtimes	SPPD SW-1: Standing water in north					
				bioswale with a colorful sheen over the					
				water					

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

SPPD SW-1: The swale should be evaluated to determine if dredging and removal of herbaceous species would improve water conveyance and the water should be evaluated to see what is causing the sheen on the water.

SPPD SW-2: The willow and black cottonwood shrubs located within the west swale are deep-rooted plants and should be cut down and maintained.

Other Observations:

There were some areas of erosion and poor vegetated cover that are covered under the LOW-Permeability Geomembrane checklist.

There was standing water in the west bioswale but that area has high groundwater and the standing water is likely groundwater since the swale is not lined

Attach necessary documentation such as photographs, sketches, and additional notes.

See figures and inspection photos included in the cap inspection report.

A-3

ROW Cap Inspection Checklist

SOUTH PARK LANDFILL CAP INSPECTION FORM A

Date:	April 20, 2022		P	Parcel Owner: 🗌 SRDS					
Inspector(s):	Tiffany Neier, Lisa Gilbert		□ SPPD						
					🛛 Ri	ght-of-Wa	у		
Type of Inspect	i on: 🛛 Annual								
	□ Non-Routine Reas	son:							
Last Rain Event	before Daily precipitation o Source: <u>https://green2</u>	Daily precipitation observations from King County Hamm Creek Rain Station (HAU2). Source: https://green2.kingcounty.gov/hydrology/DataDownload.aspx?G ID=1517&Parameter=Precipitation							
•		4/14/22	4/15/22	4/16/22	4/17/22	4/18/22	4/19/22	4/20/22	
	Precipitation (in)	0.2	0.01	0.01	0	0.32	0.05	0.11	

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST

Asphalt Concrete									
	Yes	No	Needs Repair	If yes, describe:					
Minor cracking	\boxtimes			ROW AC-2: cracking in the asphalt near a monitoring well. No concerns at this time. ROW AC-3: Cracking in the street. No concerns at this time.					
Open cracks/ruts	\boxtimes			ROW AC-1: needs repair. There are large open cracks and ruts in the asphalt pavement. As shown in Figure 2, this area contains asphaltic concrete landfill cap and must be maintained in good condition.					
Differential settlement		\boxtimes							
Potholes	\boxtimes	\boxtimes		ROW AC-3: potholes along the road. No concerns at this time.					
Pooling or ponding	\boxtimes	\boxtimes		ROW AC-3: Ponding in the potholes. No concerns at this time.					
Separation of pavement from curbs, gutters, or catch basins		\boxtimes							
Sloughing or crumbling of edge materials		\boxtimes							
Erosion		\boxtimes							
Other signs of cap damage, failure, or disturbance		\boxtimes							

Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:

ROW AC-1: Repair to the asphalt is needed by replacing the pavement. There is an area that has been repaired but the repair did not cover the entire area that needs replacing as shown in the attached photo for ROW AC-1.

VISUAL INSPECTION CHECKLIST (continued)

Low-Permeability Geomembrane								
Yes No Needs Repair If yes, describe:								
Erosion of cover soil				Not applicable to ROW.				
Exposed geotextile				Not applicable to ROW.				
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging				Not applicable to ROW.				
Poor vegetative cover				Not applicable to ROW.				
Exposed geomembrane				Not applicable to ROW.				
Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:								

Stormwater Management Facilities								
Yes No Needs Repair If yes, describe:								
Signs of water infiltration below				Not applicable to ROW.				
structures								
Erosion of soil				Not applicable to ROW.				
Exposed geotextile membrane				Not applicable to ROW.				
Holes/signs of unauthorized digging				Not applicable to ROW.				
Invasive/deep-rooted plants				Not applicable to ROW.				
Poor vegetative cover				Not applicable to ROW.				
Proper flow direction as designed				Not applicable to ROW.				
Recommended Maintenance or Repair Type/Location:								

Attach necessary documentation such as photographs, sketches, and additional notes.

See figures and inspection photos included in the cap inspection report.

Attachment B

April 2022 Cap Inspection Photographs

B-1

SRDS Cap Inspection Photographs

SRDS Photographs – April 20, 2022 Cap Inspection



Asphalt Concrete Cap (AC)



SRDS Photographs – April 20, 2022 Cap Inspection









Stormwater Features (SW)



B-2

SPPD Cap Inspection Photographs

SPPD Photographs – April 20, 2022 Cap Inspection

Asphalt Concrete Cap (AC)



SPPD Photographs – April 20, 2022

Low Permeability Geomembrane Cap (G)

SPPD Photographs – April 20, 2022

Stormwater Features (SW)

B-3

ROW Cap Inspection Photographs

ROW Photographs – April 20, 2022 Cap Inspection

Asphalt Concrete Cap (AC)

Attachment C

Figures 4 through 6 and West Ditch Proposed Grading Sheet 1 of the Interim Action Work Plan

to Dev/408002 SPPD Property Specific Work/Drawings Plots/DITCH-DET+

