Inhalation Pathway Interim Measures Tier 3 Sampling Report

for

650, 654, 660, & 670 South Lucile Street Seattle, Washington

PREPARED BY:

Philip Services Corporation Regulatory Affairs Dept. 18000 72nd Avenue South Kent, Washington 98032

AND



2612 Yelm Hwy SE, Suite B Olympia, WA 98501-4826

Phone: 360.570.1700 Fax: 360.570.1777 www.uspioneer.com



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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Acronym Explanation

CEF Cancer Exceedance Factors

DL Detection Limits

Ecology Washington State Department of Ecology

IPIM Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure

IPIMAL Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure Action Levels

NCEF Noncancer Exceedance Factors

MTCA Model Toxics Control Act

PCE Tetrachloroethylene

PSC Philip Services Corporation

TCE Trichloroethylene ug/L micrograms per liter

ug/m³ micrograms per cubic meter
VOC Volatile Organic Compound
WAC Washington Administrative Code

November 2005 Table of Contents



SECTION 1 – INTRODUCTION

Philip Services Corporation (PSC) owns a former Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) permitted waste management building on 734 South Lucile Street in the Georgetown community of Seattle, Washington. PSC is conducting corrective action at its Georgetown facility per requirements contained in its RCRA dangerous waste permit (WAD 00081 2909).

PSC is conducting inhalation pathway interim measures (IPIMs) to address the potential for vapor intrusion from groundwater to contaminate indoor air in buildings that reside above groundwater that have concentrations of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) that exceed action levels protective of this exposure pathway. This pathway is evaluated under the Washington State Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA), pursuant to Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 173-340-350, 173-340-720(1)(c), 173-340-720(1)(d)(iv), and 173-340-750. All IPIM work conducted for this report was implemented following methodologies in the approved IPIM Work Plan (PSC, 2002). All groundwater data collected for this IPIM were compared to IPIM action levels (IPIMALs), as provided in the Revised IPIM Technical Memorandum 1 (PSC, 2003)¹.

The area of concern is between the PSC Georgetown facility and the Duwamish Waterway in areas known or reasonably expected to have VOC contamination in the shallow aquifer. As a requirement of the Work Plan, PSC identified buildings that may have exposures to VOCs above levels of concern. Based on agreements with individual property owners and tenants, where applicable, these buildings were sampled to determine whether or not contaminants in groundwater are contributing to excess indoor air contamination that should be mitigated by an IPIM depressurization system.

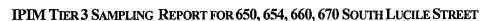
This report describes the results of environmental sampling conducted at the commercial building at 650, 654, 660, and, 670 South Lucile Street on August 18, 2005.

The building is constructed on a above-grade slab with concrete exterior walls and a flat roof. The building consists of four tenant spaces with each having office and warehouse space. Figure 1 shows the building configuration.

The tenant space at 670 South Lucile Street is located on the eastern side of the building. Safety Team, a commercial safety supply business that delivers safety equipment such as fire extinguishers to businesses, occupies it. 670 South Lucile Street has an office in the front of the building (south side) and a warehouse in the rear (north side) of the building. The office contains cubicles and three individual offices along the eastern wall of the building. The office area is carpeted and the ceilings are approximately eight to nine feet tall. The warehouse ceilings are

November 2005 SECTION 1 - INTRODUCTION

¹ The IPIMALs were recalculated using the most current toxicity information in April 2005.





approximately 20 to 30 feet tall and the floors are concrete. There is a garage door on the east side of the warehouse that is opened periodically.

The tenant space at 660 South Lucile Street is located immediately to the west of 670 South Lucile Street and vacant during the sampling event. 660 South Lucile Street has an office in the front (south side) of the space and a warehouse in the rear (north side) of the space. The office consists of one small open carpeted office area with ceilings that are approximately eight to nine feet tall. The warehouse ceilings are approximately 20 to 30 feet tall and the floors are concrete. There are garage doors located on the north side of the warehouse for loading and unloading.

The tenant space 654 South Lucile Street is located immediately to the west of 660 South Lucile Street and is currently vacant. 654 South Lucile Street has an office area in the front (south side) of the space and a warehouse in the rear (north side) of the space. The office area consists of a reception area up front and several separate offices surrounding it, as shown in Figure 1. The office area is carpeted and tiled and the ceilings are approximately eight to nine feet tall. The warehouse ceilings are approximately 20 to 30 feet tall and the floors are concrete.

The tenant space at 650 South Lucile is the space most western in the building. 650 South Lucile has an open office area with two small separate offices on the west side of the space. The office area is carpeted and the ceilings are approximately eight to nine feet tall.

NOVEMBER 2005 Section 1 - Introduction



SECTION 2 – SUMMARY OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING

2.1 Sample Collection and Analyses Summary

This report describes the results of environmental sampling conducted at 650, 654, 660 & 670 South Lucile Street on August 18, 2005. During this sampling event the following samples were collected:

- Four indoor air samples were collected. Two indoor air samples (one regular, one duplicate) were collected from the small office on the south side of tenant space 670.
 One indoor air sample was collected from the office area on the south side of tenant space 660 and one indoor air sample was collected in the office area in tenant space 654.
- One ambient air sample was collected 30 feet from the north side of the building at a height of 10 feet.
- Two groundwater samples were collected from PSC permanent monitoring wells CG-124-WT and CG-113-S1.

No sub-slab soil gas samples were collected at the request of the property owner.

Figures 1 & 2 show the locations of these samples.

The weather during sampling was partly sunny and in the 70 to 80-degree (F) temperature range. The wind was from the northerly direction at approximately 2-7 mph. Barometric pressure remained relatively steady during the sampling event. No precipitation was recorded. These are acceptable weather conditions for indoor air and soil gas sampling, per the Sampling and Analysis Plan in the Revised IPIM Work Plan (PSC, 2002).

There were no significant problems encountered during the sampling event.

The groundwater samples were sent to Columbia Analytical Services in Kelso, Washington for analysis by EPA Method 8260 SIM and the air samples were sent to Air Toxics Laboratory in Folsom, California for analysis by EPA Method TO-14/15. All data had full data validation packages produced and an independent professional data validator validated all data. Six groundwater samples were qualified as estimated (J). No results required restatement as undetected (U) or rejected (R). The data validator found all the data to be usable for risk analyses. The validator's report is attached in Appendix B.



SECTION 3 – RESULTS AND RISK EVALUATION

3.1 Sampling Results

The sampling results for 650, 654, 660, and, 670 South Lucile Street are provided in Table 1. The detection limits (DLs) for naphthalene, propylbenzene, and sec-butylbenzene exceeded their respective commercial IPIMALs for air in both indoor air samples and ambient air samples (see Table 2). However, these constituents are not typically detected in groundwater associated with the former PSC facility. Therefore, the impact of these elevated DLs on the evaluation is minimal.

3.2 Risk Evaluation

3.2.1 Summary of the Approach

Per the Revised IPIM Work Plan (PSC, 2002), indoor air concentrations were corrected by subtracting the maximum detected ambient air concentration from the maximum detected indoor air concentration, to account for the contribution of ambient air to the measured indoor air concentrations. Noncancer exceedance factors (NCEFs) were calculated by dividing the corrected indoor air concentrations by noncancer-based indoor air IPIMALs. Cancer exceedance factors (CEFs) were calculated by dividing the corrected indoor air concentrations by cancer-based indoor air IPIMALs. The individual NCEFs and CEFs were summed to provide the total NCEF and CEF.

3.2.2 Risk Evaluation Results

The results of the risk evaluation performed at 650, 654, 660, and, 670 South Lucile Street are presented in Table 3. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethylene, 1,2,4-trimethylebenzene, 1,3,5-trimthylebenzene, benzene, chloroform, ethylbenzene, tetrachloroethylene (PCE), toluene, and trichloroethylene (TCE) were the constituents detected in groundwater and indoor air at this location. Per the Work Plan (PSC, 2002), no exceedances were calculated for 1,2,4-trimethylebenzene, 1,3,5-trimthylebenzene, benzene, and PCE because the ambient air concentrations were greater than the indoor air, which indicates that there may be other source[s] of these constituents in the area, and that vapor intrusion from groundwater is not significantly contributing to the concentration of these constituents detected in indoor air. However, for the other constituents detected in groundwater and indoor air, the indoor air concentration exceeded the ambient air concentration. For these constituents, the total NCEF at this location is 0.2 and the total CEF at this location is 2.5. The total NCEF is below the Washington State Department of Ecology's (Ecology) noncancer benchmark of 10 and the total CEF is also below Ecology's cancer benchmark of 10 (PSC, 2002).



SECTION 4 – CONCLUSIONS

The results of groundwater, indoor air, and ambient air sampling indicate that indoor air concentrations, associated with volatilization from groundwater, at 650, 654, 660, and 670 South Lucile Street are below Ecology's health risk benchmarks. Therefore, PSC recommends that no further action be taken at this time. However, PSC will continue to periodically evaluate groundwater from wells near the building to determine if conditions change in the future.

NOVEMBER 2005 Section 4 - Conclusions



REFERENCES

- Philip Services Corporation (PSC). 2002. Revised Inhalation Pathway Interim Measures Work Plan, August 12, 2002 and Errata Document, September 17, 2002.
- Philip Services Corporation (PSC). 2003. Revised Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure, Technical Memorandum 1: Development of GIVFs, Evaluation of Tier 3 Data from GIVF Study, and Evaluation of 2nd Quarter 2002 Groundwater Data. February 2003.

NOVEMBER 2005 REFERENCES



TABLES

Table 1 - Tier 3 Sampling Results for 650, 654, 660, & 670 South Lucile Street

	Groundwa	stor (ugil \		Indoor A	ir tualm ³ \		Ambient Air (ug/m³)	Commer Groundwater	IPIMAL	Commerc	
İ	CG-113-S1-	CG-124-WT-	654L-	660L-	670L-9-	670L-	660L-	(ug/L)	J	IPIMAL (u	ig/m j
Constituent	0805 081805	0805_081805	IA1 081805	IA1 081805	IA1_081805	IA1_081805	AA1_081805	Noncancer	Cancer	Noncancer	Cancer
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.3	5.8	0.2	0.2	4.2	4.2	0.2 U	4662.64	Cancer	429.24	Caricer
1.1-Dichloroethane	42	12	0.14 U	0.14 U	0.14 U	0,14 U	0.2 U	3200.44		97.33	
1,1-Dichloroethylene	0.11	11.9	0.069 U	0.068 U	0.068 U	0.072	0.072 U	226.57		38.93	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	22	1 U	1.1	0.7	0.94	0.93	3,2	55.42	~-	1.16	
1,2-Dichloroethane	1 U	0.22 [J]	0.071 U	0.069 U	0.069 U	0.069 U	0.074 U	127.80	30.09	0.95	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	6.1	10	0.34	0.25	0.34	0.33	0.7	41.57		1.16	
2-Hexanone	10 U	10 Ú	0.72 U	0.7 U	0.7 U	0.7 U	0.75 U	2593.26		3.41	
Benzene	1.8	10.9	2.7	1.7	2	2	5.2	174.86	22.42	5.84	0.75
Chloroethane	71	1 U	0.23 U	0.22 U	0.22 U	0.22 U	0.24 U	23154.44		1946.67	
Chloroform	1 U	0.33 [J]	0.21	0.16	· 0.36	0.38	0.11	360.47	9.60	9.54	0.25
Ethylbenzene	160 D	1 U	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	5375.74		194.67	
Naphthalene	2.87	1 U	4.6 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.5 U	4.8 U	251.91		0.58	
Propylbenzene	3.7	1 U	8.6 U	8.4 U	8.4 U	8.4 U	9 U	114.40		6.81	
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	1.2	7.2	0.38	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.81	1391.87	11.70	115.83	0.97
Toluene	0.91 [J]	10.4	11	18	14	14	4.8	2112.67		77.87	_
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	1.3	27	0.18	0.2	0.15	0.17	0.13	125.92	0.90	6.81	0.05
Vinyl chloride	2.5	8.3	0.045 U	0.044 U	0.044 U	0.044 U	0.047 U	87.83	2.99	19.47	0.66
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	4.2	11	0.14 U	0.14 U	0.14 U	0.14 U	0.14 U	309.61		6.81	
p-Isopropyltoluene	0.37 [J]	1 U	4.8 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	4.7 U	5 U	318.95		77.87	
sec-Butylbenzene	0.43 [J]	1 0	9.6 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	9.4 U	10 U	98.54		6.81	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	0.66 [J]	0.78 [J]	0.69 U	0.68 U	0.68 U	0.68 U	0.72 U	277.91		13.63	

Notes:

– = No valu

IPIMAL = Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure Action Level

The IPIMALs were developed based on a Commercial Exposure Scenario using the following target risk goals for individual constituents:

Cancer Risk (CR) = 1E-06

Hazard Quotient (HQ) = 0.1

Noncancer = Noncancer-Based IPIMAL

Cancer = Cancer-Based IPIMAL

The Data Qualifiers presented in this table are:

- D The constituent was detected in a sample that required dilution.
- J The constituent was detected and the concentration is estimated.
- U The constituent was not detected (the reporting limited is presented).

ug/L = micrograms per liter

ug/m3 = micrograms per cubic meter

Table 2 - Constituents with Detection Limits that Exceed IPIMALs

Constituent	Maximum Groundwater Concentration (ug/L)	Maximum Indoor Air Concentration (ug/m³)	Maximum Ambient Air Concentration (ug/m³)	Commercial Air IPIMAL (ug/m³)
Naphthalene	2.87 (detected)	4.6 U	4.8 U	0.6
Propylbenzene	3.7 (detected)	8.6 U	9 U	6.8
sec-Butylbenzene	0.43 (detected	9.6 U	10 U	6.8

Notes:
IPIMAL = Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure Action Level
The Data Qualifiers presented in this table are:
U - The constituent was not detected (the reporting limit is presented).

ug/L = micrograms per liter

ug/m³ = micrograms per cubic meter

Table 3 - Tier 3 IPIM Risk Evaluation for 650, 654, 660, & 670 South Lucile Street

Communication Communication Communication Communication Communication Concentration Concentratio									,		Constituents Groundwater	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane 4662.64 - 429.24 - 5.8 - 4.2 - 4.2 0.01 1,1-Dichloroethane 320.44 - 97.33 - 42 -		Groundwate	r IPIMAL			Groundwater	Slab Soil Gas	Indoor Air	Ambient Air	Indoor Air Concentration	Noncancer Exceedance	Commercial Cancer Exceedance Factor (CEF)
1,1-Dichloroethane 3200.44 - 97.33 - 42 - - - - - 1.1-Dichloroethylene 226.57 - 38.93 - 11.9 - 0.072 - 0.072 0.002 1.12-Dichloroethylene 55.42 - 1.16 - 22 - 1.1 3.2 -	Constituent	Noncancer	Cancer	Noncancer	Cancer	ug/L	ug/m³	ug/m³	ug/m³	ug/m³	NCEF	CEF
1,1-Dichloroethylene 226.57 — 38.93 — 11.9 — 0.072 — 0.002 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 55.42 — 1.16 — 22 — 1.1 3.2 — — 1,2-Dichloroethane 127.80 30.09 0.95 0.22 —	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	4662.64	-	429.24		5.8		4.2		4.2	0.01	-
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 55.42 - 1.16 - 22 - 1.1 3.2 1.2 1.2-Dichloroethane 127.80 30.09 0.95 0.22 0.22 -	1,1-Dichloroethane	3200.44		97.33		42			-			
1,2-Dichloroethane 127.80 30.09 0.95 0.22 0.22 -	1,1-Dichloroethylene	226.57	-	38.93		11.9		0.072		0.072	0.002	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene 41.57 - 1.16 - 6.1 - 0.34 0.7 -	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	55.42	-	1.16		22	-	1.1	3.2			-
2-Hexanone 2593.26 - 3.41 - 0 -	1,2-Dichloroethane	127.80	30.09	0.95	0.22	0.22					_	
Benzene 174.86 22.42 5.84 0.75 10.9 - 2.7 5.2	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	41.57	1	1.16		6.1		0.34	0.7			
Chloroethane 23154.44 - 1946.67 - 71	2-Hexanone	2593.26		3.41		0	-					
Chloroform 360.47 9.60 9.54 0.25 0.33 - 0.38 0.11 0.27 0.03 Ethylbenzene 5375.74 - 194.67 - 160 - 5.5 3.5 2 0.01 Naphthalene 251.91 - 0.58 - 2.87	Benzene	174.86	22.42	5.84	0.75	10.9	-	2.7	5.2			
Ethylbenzene 5375.74 - 194.67 - 160 - 5.5 3.5 2 0.01 Naphthalene 251.91 - 0.58 - 2.87	Chloroethane	23154.44	-	1946.67		71						-
Naphthalene 251.91 - 0.58 - 2.87 -	Chloroform	360.47	9.60	9.54	0.25	0.33		0.38	0.11	0.27	0.03	1.06
Propylbenzene 114.40 - 6.81 - 3.7 -	Ethylbenzene	5375.74	-	194.67		160		5.5	3.5	2	0.01	-
Tetrachloroethylene (PCE) 1391.87 11.70 115.83 0.97 7.2 0.38 0.81	Naphthalene	251.91	-	0.58		2.87				•		_
Toluene 2112.67 - 77.87 - 10.4 18 4.8 13.2 0.17 Trichloroethylene (TCE) 125.92 0.90 6.81 0.05 27 0.2 0.13 0.07 0.01 Vinyl chloride 87.83 2.99 19.47 0.66 8.3	Propylbenzene	114.40	-	6.81		3.7	-	·				
Trichloroethylene (TCE) 125.92 0.90 6.81 0.05 27 0.2 0.13 0.07 0.01 Vinyl chloride 87.83 2.99 19.47 0.66 8.3 cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene 309.61 6.81 11 p-Isopropyltoluene 318.95 77.87 0.37 sec-Butylbenzene 98.54 6.81 0.43	Tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	1391.87	11.70	115.83	0.97	7.2	.	0.38	0.81	•		-
Vinyl chloride 87.83 2.99 19.47 0.66 8.3	Toluene	2112.67	-	77.87		10.4	•	18	4.8	13.2	0.17	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene 309.61 6.81 11 p-Isopropyltoluene 318.95 77.87 0.37 sec-Butylbenzene 98.54 6.81 0.43	Trichloroethylene (TCE)	125.92	0.90	6.81	0.05	27	-	0.2	0.13	0.07	0.01	1.4
p-Isopropyltoluene 318.95 77.87 0.37 sec-Butylbenzene 98.54 6.81 0.43	Vinyl chloride	87.83	2.99	19.47	0.66	8.3	-					
sec-Butylbenzene 98.54 6.81 0.43	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	309.61		6.81		11			-			
	p-Isopropyltoluene	318.95		77.87		0.37			-			-
trans-1.2-Dichloroethylene 277.91 13.63 0.78	sec-Butylbenzene	98.54		6.81		0.43						-
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	277.91		13.63		0.78			-			2.5

Notes:

-- = No vatue

IPIMAL = Inhalation Pathway Interim Measure Action Level

The IPIMALs were developed based on a Commercial Exposure Scenario using the following target risk goals for individual constituents:

Cancer Risk (CR) = 1E-06

Hazard Quotient (HQ) = 0.1
Noncancer = Noncancer-Based IPIMAL

Noncancer - Noncancer-based in

Cancer = Cancer-Based IPIMAL

IA = Indoor Air

AA = Ambient Air

NCEF = Noncancer Exceedance Factor = Corrected Indoor Air Concentration / Noncancer IPIMAL

CEF = Cancer Exceedance Factor = Corrected Indoor Air Concentration / Cancer IPIMAL

NCEFs and CEFs were only calculated for constituents that exhibited a complete exposure pathway for the groundwater to

indoor air vapor intrusion pathway (i.e. the constituent was detected in groundwater and indoor air)

ug/L = micrograms per liter

ug/m3 = micrograms per cubic meter



FIGURES

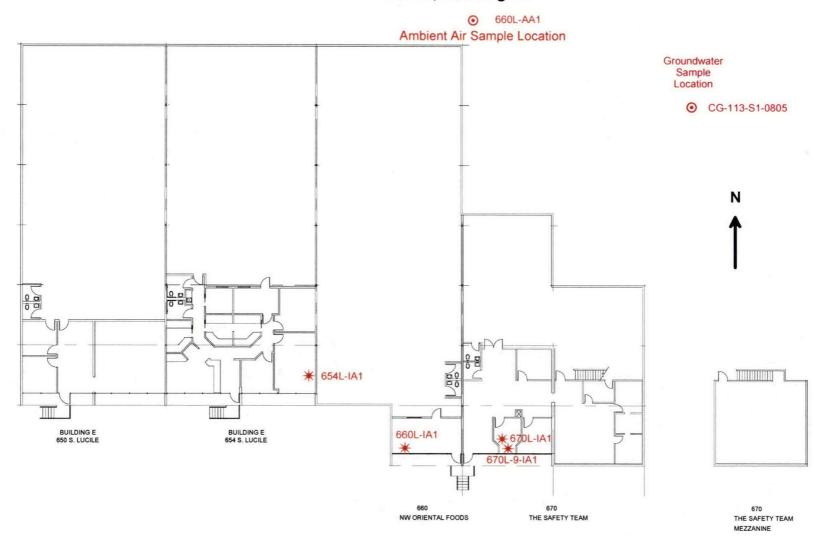


Maynard Ave South

TIER 3 SAMPLING SUPPLEMENTAL INHALATION PATHWAY INTERIM MEASURE SAMPLE LOCATIONS FOR

Figure 1

The building located at 650, 654, 660 and 670 S Lucile Street Seattle, Washington



South Lucile Street

Groundwater Sample CG-124-WT-0805 • Location



APPENDIX A

Laboratory Analytical Data



Air Toxics Ltd. Introduces the Electronic Report

Thank you for choosing Air Toxics Ltd. To better serve our customers, we are providing your report by e-mail. This document is provided in Portable Document Format which can be viewed with Acrobat Reader by Adobe.

This electronic report includes the following:

- Work order Summary;
- · Laboratory Narrative;
- · Results; and
- · Chain of Custody (copy).

WORK ORDER #: 0508500A

Work Order Summary

CLIENT:

Mr. Lou LaRosa

Philip Services Corp.

18000 72nd Ave. South

Suite 217

Kent, WA 98032

PHONE: FAX:

800-228-7872

425-227-6191

DATE RECEIVED: DATE COMPLETED: 08/23/2005

09/06/2005

BILL TO: Mr. Lou LaRosa

> Philip Services Corp. 18000 72nd Ave. South

Suite 217

Kent, WA 98032

P.O. #

PROJECT#

106207 GTIPIM T-3

DECEIDT

CONTACT: Nicole Danbacher

			RECEIPT
FRACTION #	<u>NAME</u>	TEST	VAC./PRES.
01A	670L-IA1	Modified TO-14A SIM	6.5 "Hg
02A	670L-9-IA1	Modified TO-14A SIM	6.5 "Hg
03A	660L-IA1	Modified TO-14A SIM	6.5 "Hg
04A	654L-IA1	Modified TO-14A SIM	7.0 "Hg
05A	660L-AA1	Modified TO-14A SIM	8.0 "Hg
06A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-14A SIM	NA
07A	CCV	Modified TO-14A SIM	NA
08A	LCS	Modified TO-14A SIM	NA
08AA	LCSD	Modified TO-14A SIM	NA

CERTIFIED BY:

Sinda d. Fruman

09/06/05

Laboratory Director

Certfication numbers: AR DEO - 03-084-0, CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004 NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892

Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act, Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/05, Expiration date: 06/30/06

Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Air Toxics Ltd.

180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630 (916) 985-1000 . (800) 985-5955 . FAX (916) 985-1020

LABORATORY NARRATIVE Modified TO-14A SIM

Philip Services Corp. Workorder# 0508500A

Five 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified) samples were received on August 23, 2005. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-14A using GC/MS in the SIM acquisition mode. The method involves concentrating up to 0.5 liters of air. The concentrated aliquot is then flash vaporized and swept through a water management system to remove water vapor. Following dehumidification, the sample passes directly into the GC/MS for analysis.

Method modifications taken to run these samples include:

Requirement	TO-14A	ATL Modifications
Blanks and standards	Zero Air	Nitrogen
Sample load volume	400 mL	Varied up to 0.5 liter
BFB absolute abundance criteria	Within 10% of that from previous day	CCV internal standard area counts are compared to ICAL, corrective action for > 40% D
Dilutions for initial calibration	Dynamic dilutions or static using canisters.	Syringe dilutions
Blank acceptance criteria	< 0.2 ppbv	< Reporting Limit
Daily Calibration	+- 30% Difference	Project specific; default criteria is = 30% Difference with 10% of compounds allowed out up to </=40%.; flag and narrate outliers</td
ICAL %RSD acceptance criteria	+- 30% RSD	Project specific; default criteria is =30% RSD with 10% of compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD</td

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

There were no analytical discrepancies.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Seven qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- B Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).
 - J Estimated value.
 - E Exceeds instrument calibration range.
 - S Saturated peak.
 - Q Exceeds quality control limits.
 - U Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit.
 - UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
 - N The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified b-File was quantified by a second column and detector r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue

Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

Client Sample ID: 670L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-01A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.017	0.018	0.068	0.072
Chloroform	0.017	0.077	0.083	0.38
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.77	0.19	4.2
Benzene	0.086	0.62	0.27	2.0
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.032	0.028	0.17
Toluene	0.034	3.7	0.13	14
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.054	0.23	0.37
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.77	0.15	3.3
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.067	0.17	0.33
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.19	0.17	0.93

Client Sample ID: 670L-9-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-02A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Chloroform	0.017	0.075	0.083	0.36
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.78	0.19	4.2
Benzene	0.086	0.61	0.27	2.0
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.027	0.028	0.15
Toluene	0.034	3.6	0.13	14
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.054	0.23	0.36
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.76	0.15	3.3
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.070	0.17	0.34
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.19	0.17	0.94

Client Sample ID: 660L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-03A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Chloroform	0.017	0.032	0.083	0.16
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.037	0.19	0.20
Benzene	0.086	0.52	0.27	1.7
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.037	0.028	0.20
Toluene	0.034	4.7	0.13	18
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.050	0.23	0.34
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.98	0.15	4.2
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.052	0.17	0.25
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.14	0.17	0.70

Client Sample ID: 654L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-04A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Chloroform	0.018	0.043	0.085	0.21
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.035	0.036	0.19	0.20
Benzene	0.088	0.85	0.28	2.7
Trichloroethene	0.0052	0.034	0.028	0.18
Toluene	0.035	2.9	0.13	11
Tetrachloroethene	0.035	0.056	0.24	0.38
Ethyl Benzene	0.035	1.3	0.15	5.5
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.035	0.068	0.17	0.34
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.035	0.23	0.17	1.1

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-05A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Chloroform	0.018	0.022	0.089	0.11
Benzene	0.092	1.6	0.29	5.2
Trichloroethene	0.0055	0.025	0.030	0.13
Toluene	0.037	1.3	0.14	4.8
Tetrachloroethene	0.037	0.12	0.25	0.81
Ethyl Benzene	0.037	0.80	0.16	3.5
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.037	0.14	0.18	0.70
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.037	、 0.64	0.18	3.2

Client Sample ID: 670L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-01A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082912	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.71	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 08:09 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.017	Not Detected	0.044	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.086	Not Detected	0.22	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.017	0.018	0.068	0.072
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
Chloroform	0.017	0.077	0.083	0.38
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.77	0.19	4.2
Benzene	0.086	0.62	0.27	2.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.017	Not Detected	0.069	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.032	0.028	0.17
Toluene	0.034	3.7	0.13	14
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.054	0.23	0.37
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.77	0.15	3.3
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.067	0.17	0.33
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.19	0.17	0.93
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.17	Not Detected	0.68	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.17	Not Detected	0.70	Not Detected

		Method
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	109	70-130
Toluene-d8	96	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	105	70-130

Client Sample ID: 670L-9-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-02A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082911	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil, Factor:	1.71	 Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 06:59 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.017	Not Detected	0.044	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.086	Not Detected	0.22	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.017	Not Detected	0.068	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
Chloroform .	0.017	0.075	0.083	0.36
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.78	0.19	4.2
Benzene	0.086	0.61	0.27	2.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.017	Not Detected	0.069	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.027	0.028	0.15
Toluene	0.034	3.6	0.13	- 14
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.054	0.23	0.36
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.76	0.15	3.3
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.070	0.17	0.34
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.19	0.17	0.94
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.17	Not Detected	0.68	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.17	Not Detected	0.70	Not Detected

		Method	
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	110	70-130	
Toluene-d8	95	7 0-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	70-130	

Client Sample ID: 660L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-03A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082909	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.71	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 04:54 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.017	Not Detected	0.044	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.086	Not Detected	0.22	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.017	Not Detected	0.068	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
Chloroform	0.017	0.032	0.083	0.16
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.034	0.037	0.19	0.20
Benzene	0.086	0.52	0.27	1.7
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.017	Not Detected	0.069	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0051	0.037	0.028	0.20
Toluene	0.034	4.7	0.13	18
Tetrachloroethene	0.034	0.050	0.23	0.34
Ethyl Benzene	0.034	0.98	0.15	4.2
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.052	0.17	0.25
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.034	0.14	0.17	0.70
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.17	Not Detected	0.68	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.034	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.17	Not Detected	0.70	Not Detected

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	Method
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	111	70-130
Toluene-d8	99	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	103	70-130

Client Sample ID: 654L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-04A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082908	,	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.75	•	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 04:01 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.018	Not Detected	0.045	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.088	Not Detected	0.23	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.018	Not Detected	0.069	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.035	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
Chloroform	0.018	0.043	0.085	0.21
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.035	0.036	0.19	0.20
Benzene	0.088	0.85	0.28	2.7
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.018	Not Detected	0.071	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0052	0.034	0.028	0.18
Toluene	0.035	2.9	0.13	11
Tetrachloroethene	0.035	0.056	0.24	0.38
Ethyl Benzene	0.035	1.3	0.15	5.5
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.035	0.068	0.17	0.34
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.035	0.23	0.17	1.1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.18	Not Detected	0.69	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.035	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.18	Not Detected	0.72	Not Detected

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	114	70-130
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	106	70-130

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1

Lab ID#: 0508500A-05A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082907	•	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.83	•	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 03:13 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.018	Not Detected	0.047	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.092	Not Detected	0.24	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.018	Not Detected	0.072	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.037	Not Detected	0.15	Not Detected
Chloroform	0.018	0.022	0.089	0.11
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.037	Not Detected	0.20	Not Detected
Benzene	0.092	1.6	0.29	5.2
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.018	Not Detected	0.074	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0055	0.025	0.030	0.13
Toluene	0.037	1.3	0.14	4.8
Tetrachloroethene	0.037	0.12	0.25	0.81
Ethyl Benzene	0.037	0.80	0.16	3.5
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.037	0.14	0.18	0.70
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.037	0.64	0.18	3.2
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.18	Not Detected	0.72	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.037	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.18	Not Detected	0.75	Not Detected

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	116	70-130
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	102	70-130

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0508500A-06A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082906		Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	•	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 01:56 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Vinyl Chloride	0.010	Not Detected	0.026	Not Detected
Chloroethane	0.050	Not Detected	0.13	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.010	Not Detected	0.040	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.020	Not Detected	0.081	Not Detected
Chloroform	0.010	Not Detected	0.049	Not Detected
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.020	Not Detected	0.11	Not Detected
Benzene	0.050	Not Detected	0.16	Not Detected
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.010	Not Detected	0.040	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	0.0030	Not Detected	0.016	Not Detected
Toluene	0.020	Not Detected	0.075	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	0.020	Not Detected	0.14	Not Detected
Ethyl Benzene	0.020	Not Detected	0.087	Not Detected
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.020	Not Detected	0.098	Not Detected
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.020	Not Detected	0.098	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.10	Not Detected	0.40	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.020	Not Detected	0.079	Not Detected
2-Hexanone	0.10	Not Detected	0.41	Not Detected

		Method Limits	
Surrogates	%Recovery		
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	115	70-130	
Toluene-d8	95	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	98	70-130	

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0508500A-07A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082902	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 10:01 AM

Compound	%Recovery
Vinyl Chloride	91
Chloroethane	100
1,1-Dichloroethene	88
1,1-Dichloroethane	93
Chloroform	98
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	100
Benzene	88
1,2-Dichloroethane	110
Trichloroethene	95
Toluene	103
Tetrachloroethene	96
Ethyl Benzene	106
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	107
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	103
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	87
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	92
2-Hexanone	97

		Method Limits	
Surrogates	%Recovery		
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	109	70-130	
Toluene-d8	106	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	110	70-130	

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0508500A-08A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:		8082903	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	٠,	1.00	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 11:04 AM

Compound	%Recovery
Vinyl Chloride	89
Chloroethane	92
1,1-Dichloroethene	81
1,1-Dichloroethane	86
Chloroform	91
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	84
Benzene	74
1,2-Dichloroethane	92
Trichloroethene	76
Toluene	90
Tetrachloroethene	88
Ethyl Benzene	93
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	94
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	90
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	104
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	72
2-Hexanone	50 Q

Q = Exceeds Quality Control limits.

7.		Method	
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	112	70-130	
Toluene-d8	105	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	105	70-130	

Client Sample ID: LCSD

Lab ID#: 0508500A-08AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS SIM

File Name:	8082904	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 8/29/05 12:06 PM

Compound	%Recovery
Vinyl Chloride	84
Chloroethane	88
1,1-Dichloroethene	81
1,1-Dichloroethane	87
Chloroform	91
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	85
Benzene	74
1,2-Dichloroethane	92
Trichloroethene	76
Toluene	89
Tetrachloroethene	89
Ethyl Benzene	94
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	94
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	89
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	104
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	72
2-Hexanone	51 Q

Q = Exceeds Quality Control limits.

		Method Limits	
Surrogates	%Recovery_		
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	112	70-130	
Toluene-d8	103	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	106	70-130	



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Thank you for choosing Air Toxics Ltd. To better serve our customers, we are providing your report by e-mail. This document is provided in Portable Document Format which can be viewed with Acrobat Reader by Adobe.

This electronic report includes the following:

- Work order Summary;
- Laboratory Narrative;
- · Results; and
- Chain of Custody (copy).



WORK ORDER #: 0508500B

Work Order Summary

CLIENT:	Mr. Lou LaRosa Philip Services Corp. 18000 72nd Ave. South Suite 217 Kent, WA 98032	BILL TO:	Mr. Lou LaRosa Philip Services Corp. 18000 72nd Ave. South Suite 217 Kent, WA 98032
PHONE:	800-228-7872	P.O. #	
FAX:	425-227-6191	PROJECT#	106207 GTIPIM T-3
DATE RECEIVED:	08/23/2005	CONTACT:	Nicole Danbacher
DATE COMPLETED:	09/06/2005	SOLULION	Titoto Ballodolloi

		•	RECEIPT	
FRACTION #	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	VAC./PRES.	
01A	670L-IA1	Modified TO-14	6.5 "Hg	
02A	670L-9-IA1	Modified TO-14	6.5 "Hg	
03A	660L-IA1	Modified TO-14	6.5 "Hg	
04A	654L-IA1	Modified TO-14	7.0 "Hg	
05A	660L-AA1	Modified TO-14	8.0 "Hg	
05AA	660L-AA1 Duplicate	Modified TO-14	8.0 "Hg	
06A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-14	NA	
07A	CCV	Modified TO-14	NA	
08A	LCS	Modified TO-14	NA	
08AA	LCSD	Modified TO-14	NA	
		•		

CERTIFIED BY:

Sinda d. Frumas

O9/06/05

Laboratory Director

Certification numbers: AR DEQ - 03-084-0, CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004 NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892

Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act, Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/05, Expiration date: 06/30/06

Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

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LABORATORY NARRATIVE Modified TO-14A

Philip Services Corp. Workorder# 0508500B

Five 6 Liter Summa Canister (SIM Certified) samples were received on August 23, 2005. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-14A using GC/MS in the full scan mode. The method involves concentrating up to 1.0 liter of air. The concentrated aliquot is then flash vaporized and swept through a water management system to remove water vapor. Following dehumidification, the sample passes directly into the GC/MS for analysis.

Method modifications taken to run these samples include:

Requirement	TO-14A	ATL Modifications
Blanks and standards	Zero Air	Nitrogen
Sample load volume	400 mL	Varied to 1.0 liter
BFB absolute abundance criteria	Within 10% of that from previous day	CCV internal standard area counts are compared to ICAL, corrective action for > 40% D
Dilutions for initial calibration	Dynamic dilutions or static using canisters.	Syringe dilutions
ICAL %RSD acceptance criteria	+- 30% RSD	30% RSD with 4 compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD
Daily CCV	70 - 130%	70-130% with 4 compounds allowed at 60-140, flag outliers
Blank acceptance criteria	< 0.2 ppbv	< Reporting Limit
Sample collection media	Summa canister	ATL recommends use of summa canisters to insure data defensibility, but will report results from Tedlar bags at client request

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

The reported CCV for each daily batch may be derived from more than one individual analytical file due to the client's request for non-standard compounds.

Non-standard compounds may have different acceptance criteria than the standard TO-14A/TO-15 compound list as per contract or verbal agreement.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Seven qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- B Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).
 - J Estimated value.
 - E Exceeds instrument calibration range.
 - S Saturated peak.
 - O Exceeds quality control limits.
 - U Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit.

UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV

N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified

b-File was quantified by a second column and detector

r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue

Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

Client Sample ID: 670L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-01A No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 670L-9-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-02A

No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 660L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-03A No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 654L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-04A

No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-05A

No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1 Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0508500B-05AA
No Detections Were Found.

Client Sample ID: 670L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-01A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083010	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.71	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 07:23 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	8.4	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	9.4	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.86	Not Detected	4.5	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.86	Not Detected	4.7	Not Detected

••	,	Method	
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	106	70-130	
Toluene-d8	98	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	108	70-130	

Client Sample ID: 670L-9-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-02A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083011	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.71	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 08:20 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	8.4	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	9.4	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.86	Not Detected	4.5	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.86	Not Detected	4.7	Not Detected

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	106	70-130
Toluene-d8	98	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	70-130

Client Sample ID: 660L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-03A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083012	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.71	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 09:12 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	8.4	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.7	Not Detected	9.4	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.86	Not Detected	4.5	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.86	Not Detected	4.7	Not Detected

.,,	`	Method	
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	106	70-130	
Toluene-d8	97	70-130	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	106	70-130	

Client Sample ID: 654L-IA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-04A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083013	, .	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.75		Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 10:10 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	8.6	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	9.6	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.88	Not Detected	4.6	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.88	Not Detected	4.8	Not Detected

Surrogates	`	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4		105	70-130
Toluene-d8		99	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	,	105	70-130

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1

Lab ID#: 0508500B-05A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name: Dil. Factor:	7083014 1.83	•	Date of Collection: Date of Analysis: 8	
Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	9.0	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	10	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.92	Not Detected	4.8	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.92	Not Detected	5.0	Not Detected
Container Type: 6 Liter Summ	na Canister (SIM Certified)			Method
Surrogates		%Recovery		Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4		106		70-130
Toluene-d8		98		70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene		105		70-130

Client Sample ID: 660L-AA1 Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0508500B-05AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083015	Date of Collection: 8/18/05
Dil. Factor:	1.83	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 11:58 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Propylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	9.0	Not Detected
sec-Butylbenzene	1.8	Not Detected	10	Not Detected
Naphthalene	0.92	Not Detected	4.8	Not Detected
p-Cymene	0.92	Not Detected	5.0	Not Detected

••	•	Method
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	107	70-130
Toluene-d8	98	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	104	70-130

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0508500B-06A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

7083007a 1.00	· , .	Date of Collection: Date of Analysis: 8	
Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
1.0	Not Detected	4.9	Not Detected
1.0	Not Detected	5.5	Not Detected
0.50	Not Detected	2.6	Not Detected
0.50	Not Detected	2.7	Not Detected
licable			
	%Recovery		Method Limits
	106		70-130
	98		70-130
	104		70-130
	1.00 Rpt. Limit (ppbv) 1.0 1.0 0.50 0.50	1.00 Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	1.00 Date of Analysis: 8 Rpt. Limit

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0508500B-07A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083002		Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	•	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 09:47 AM

Compound		%Recovery
Propylbenzene		96
sec-Butylbenzene		108
Naphthalene		105
p-Cymene		108
Container Type: NA - Not Applicable		
		Method
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	104	70-130
Toluene-d8	103 ·	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	70-130

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0508500B-08A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083003	_1	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00		Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 10:51 AM

Compound		%Recovery
Propylbenzene		109
sec-Butylbenzene	•	Not Spiked
Naphthalene		Not Spiked
p-Cymene		Not Spiked

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

		Method Limits
Surrogates	%Recovery	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	106	70-130
Toluene-d8	102	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	107	70-130

Client Sample ID: LCSD

Lab ID#: 0508500B-08AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-14A GC/MS FULL SCAN

File Name:	7083004	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 8/30/05 12:08 PM

Compound		%Recovery
Propylbenzene		108
sec-Butylbenzene		Not Spiked
Naphthalene		Not Spiked
p-Cymene	•	Not Spiked
Container Type: NA - Not Applicable		
•		Method
Surrogates	%Recovery	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	105	70-130
Toluene-d8	101	70-130

4-Bromofluorobenzene

108

70-130

	AIR TOXICS LTD.
C	AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

Sample Transportation Notice

Relinquishing signature on this document indicates that sample is being shipped in compliance 180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B with all applicable local, State, Federal, national, and international laws, regulations and ordinances of any kind. Air Toxics Limited assumes no liability with respect to the collection, handling or shipping of these samples. Relinquishing signature also indicates agreement to hold harmless, defend, and indemnify Air Toxics Limited against any claim, demand, or action, of any kind, related to the collection, handling, or shipping of samples. D.O.T. Hotline (800) 467-4922

FOLSOM, CA 95630-4719 (916) 985-1000 FAX (916) 985-1020

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Contact Person Loula Rosa			Project Info:		Turn Ar	ound	Lab Use	only I rize d b y :	10
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Phone 425-227-6180 Fax 425-28	X1-7164	 	Project # <u>106207</u>		C Rush	1 ·	Pressi	ırızation (Gas:
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01A 670L-IA1	8-18-05	9715	modified TC-14A	WISIM	6	29.0	7.0	6.54	
02A 670L-9-IA1	প্র-18-৩5_	0716] a	19.0	7,0	65"H	M
03A 6601-IA1	8-18-05	0718			2	9.0	6.5	6.5"H	1. 1.
04A 654L- IAI	8-18-05	0720				19.0		7.6"Ha	
05A 660L-AAI	8-18-05	0730		/	1	9.5		8.0H	
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September 14, 2005

Service Request No: K0503232

Lou La Rosa Philip Services Corporation 18000 72nd Ave SW Suite 217 Kent, WA 98032

RE: GTIPIM T-3/106207

Dear Lou:

Enclosed are the results of the sample(s) submitted to our laboratory on August 19, 2005. For your reference, these analyses have been assigned our service request number K0503232.

All analyses were performed according to our laboratory's quality assurance program. The test results meet requirements of the NELAC standards except as noted in the case narrative report. All results are intended to be considered in their entirety, and Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS) is not responsible for use of less than the complete report. Results apply only to the items submitted to the laboratory for analysis and individual items (samples) analyzed, as listed in the report.

Please call if you have any questions. My extension is 3376.

Respectfully submitted,

Columbia Analytical Services, Inc.

Gregory Salata, Ph.D.

Project Chemist

GS/jeb

Page 1 of 446

Acronyms

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

A2LA American Association for Laboratory Accreditation

CARB California Air Resources Board

CAS Number Chemical Abstract Service registry Number

CFC Chlorofluorocarbon
CFU Colony-Forming Unit

DEC Department of Environmental Conservation

DEQ Department of Environmental Quality

DHS Department of Health Services

DOE Department of Ecology
DOH Department of Health

EPA U. S. Environmental Protection Agency

ELAP Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program

GC Gas Chromatography

GC/MS Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry

LUFT Leaking Underground Fuel Tank

M Modified

MCL Maximum Contaminant Level is the highest permissible concentration of a

substance allowed in drinking water as established by the USEPA.

MDL Method Detection Limit

MPN Most Probable Number

MRL Method Reporting Limit

NA Not Applicable
NC Not Calculated

NCASI National Council of the Paper Industry for Air and Stream Improvement

ND Not Detected

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

SIM Selected Ion Monitoring

TPH Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons

tr Trace level is the concentration of an analyte that is less than the PQL but greater

than or equal to the MDL.

Inorganic Data Qualifiers

- * The result is an outlier. See case narrative.
- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- B The analyte was found in the associated method blank at a level that is significant relative to the sample result.
- E The result is an estimate amount because the value exceeded the instrument calibration range.
- J The result is an estimated concentration that is less than the MRL but greater than or equal to the MDL.
- U The compound was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.
- i The MRL/MDL has been elevated due to a matrix interference.
- X See case narrative.

Metals Data Qualifiers

- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- B The result is an estimated concentration that is less than the MRL but greater than or equal to the MDL.
- E The percent difference for the serial dilution was greater than 10%, indicating a possible matrix interference in the sample.
- M The duplicate injection precision was not met.
- N The Matrix Spike sample recovery is not within control limits. See case narrative.
- S The reported value was determined by the Method of Standard Additions (MSA).
- U The compound was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.
- The post-digestion spike for furnace AA analysis is out of control limits, while sample absorbance is less than 50% of spike absorbance.
- i The MRL/MDL has been elevated due to a matrix interference.
- X See case narrative.
- * The duplicate analysis not within control limits. See case narrative.
- The correlation coefficient for the MSA is less than 0.995.

Organic Data Qualifiers

- * The result is an outlier. See case narrative.
- # The control limit criteria is not applicable. See case narrative.
- A A tentatively identified compound, a suspected aidol-condensation product.
- B The analyte was found in the associated method blank at a level that is significant relative to the sample result.
- C The analyte was qualitatively confirmed using GC/MS techniques, pattern recognition, or by comparing to historical data.
- D The reported result is from a dilution.
- E The result is an estimate amount because the value exceeded the instrument calibration range.
- J The result is an estimated concentration that is less than the MRL but greater than or equal to the MDL.
- N The result is presumptive. The analyte was tentatively identified, but a confirmation analysis was not performed.
- P The GC or HPLC confirmation criteria was exceeded. The relative percent difference is greater than 40% between the two analytical results (25% for CLP Pesticides).
- U The compound was analyzed for, but was not detected ("Non-detect") at or above the MRL/MDL.
- i The MRL/MDL has been elevated due to a chromatographic interference.
- X See case narrative.

Additional Petroleum Hydrocarbon Specific Qualifiers

- F The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample matches the clution pattern of the calibration standard.
- L The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product, but the elution pattern indicates the presence of a greater amount of lighter molecular weight constituents than the calibration standard.
- H The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product, but the elution pattern indicates the presence of a greater amount of heavier molecular weight constituents than the calibration standard.
- O The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles an oil, but does not match the calibration standard.
- Y The chromatographic fingerprint of the sample resembles a petroleum product eluting in approximately the correct carbon range, but the elution pattern does not match the calibration standard.
- Z The chromatographic fingerprint does not resemble a petroleum product.

Summary Package

Case Narrative

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix: Water Service Request No.:

K0503232

Date Received:

08/19/05

CASE NARRATIVE

All analyses were performed consistent with the quality assurance program of Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS). This report contains analytical results for samples designated for Tier III validation deliverables including summary forms and all of the associated raw data for each of the analyses. When appropriate to the method, method blank results have been reported with each analytical test.

Sample Receipt

Three water samples were received for analysis at Columbia Analytical Services on 08/19/05. The samples were received in good condition and consistent with the accompanying chain of custody form. The samples were stored in a refrigerator at 4°C upon receipt at the laboratory.

Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260B

Initial Calibration (ICAL) Exceptions:

The primary evaluation criterion was exceeded for Bromoform in ICAL ID CAL4674. The primary evaluation criterion was exceeded for Vinyl Chloride and 1,1-Dichloroethene in ICAL ID CAL4721. In accordance with CAS standard operating procedures, the alternative evaluation specified in the EPA method was performed using the mean Relative Standard Deviation (RSD) of all analyte in the calibration. The result of the mean RSD calculation was 8.8% and 9.2%, respectively. The calibration meets the alternative evaluation criteria. Note that CAS/Kelso policy does not allow the use of averaging if any analyte in the ICAL exceeds 30% RSD.

No other anomalies associated with the analysis of these samples were observed.

Chain of Custody Documentation

Columbia Analytical Services ***

CHAIN OF CUSTODY/LABORATORY ANALYSIS REQUEST FORM

An Employee-Owned Company	1317 S	outh 13th Av	e. • Kelso, WA 986	26 • (360)	577-72	22 •	(800)	695-72	222 x (07 • F	AX (36)	0) 636-	1068		ATE	8-19	8-0	<u>5_</u>		PAGE			OF		,
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Columbia Analytical Services In Cooler Receipt and Preservation	, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Project/Client Philips Work C	Order K05	
Cooler received on $8/9/4$ and opened on $8/9/4$	by Back	
1. Were custody seals on outside of coolers? If yes, how many and where?	V N	
2. Were custody seals intact?	. О	
3. Were signature and date present on the custody seals?		
4. Is the shipper's airbill available and filed? If no, record airbill number: 99	49 844 X N	
5. COC# 15-72		
Temperature of cooler(s) upon receipt: (°C)		
Temperature Blank: (°C)		
Were samples hand delivered on the same day as collection?	A ۾	\supset
6. Were custody papers properly filled out (ink, signed, etc.)?	N CS	
7. Type of packing material present 1008 ill - bywa	W.	
8. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (unbroken)?	N &	
9. Were all bottle labels complete (i.e analysis, preservation, etc.)?	KY N	
10. Did all bottle labels and tags agree with custody papers?	Фи	
11. Were the correct types of bottles used for the tests indicated?	Фи	
12. Were all of the preserved bottles received at the lab with the appropriate pH?	YN	
13. Were VOA vials checked for absence of air bubbles, and if present, noted belo	ow? $ hat{ abla} $	
14. Did the bottles originate from CAS/K or a branch laboratory?	и ③	
15. Are CWA Microbiology samples received with >1/2 the 24hr. hold time re	remaining from collection?	
16. Was C12/Res negative?	-Y N	
Explain any discrepancies:		
		_
		_
		—
RESOLUTION:		
RESOLUTION,		—

Samples that required preservation or received out of temperature:

Sample ID	Reagent	Volume	Lot Number	Bottle Type	Rec'd out of Temperature	Initials

Volatile Organic Compounds EPA Method 8260B

Organic Analysis: Volatile Organic Compounds

Summary Package

Sample and QC Results

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207

Service Request:

K0503232

Cover Page - Organic Analysis Data Package Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name	Lab Code	Date Collected	Date Received
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	08/18/2005	08/19/2005

I certify that this data package is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract, both technically and for completeness, for other than the conditions detailed in the case narrative. Release of the data contained in this hardcopy data package and in the computer-readable data submitted on floppy diskette has been authorized by the Laboratory Manager or the Manager's designee, as verified by the following signature.

Signature

Date: 11/7/05

Name:_

Title:___

00012

Cover Page - Organic

Page 1 of

SuperSet Reference: RR53914

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

ample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005 Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name:

TB01-0805

Lab Code:

K0503232-001

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

Analyte Name	Result Q	MRL	MDL	Dilution Factor	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Extraction Lot	Note
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND U	1.0	0.15	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1.1-Dichloroethane	ND U		0.11	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND U		0.12	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Chloroethane	ND U	1.0	0.23	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Chloroform	ND U		0.14	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (TCA)	ND U	1.0	0.12	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	ND U	1.0	0.12	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Benzene	ND U		0.14	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
2-Hexanone	ND U		4.0	i	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Toluene	0.18 J	1.0	0.11	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND U	0.50	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Ethylbenzene	ND U		0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Propylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.098	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND U		0.13	· 1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND U		0.15	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
sec-Butylbenzene	ND U	J 1.0	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
4-Isopropyltoluene	ND U		0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Naphthalene	ND U	J 1.0	0.29	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note
Dibromofluoromethane	96	80-119	08/27/05	Acceptable
Toluene-d8	97	83-113	08/27/05	Acceptable
4-Bromofluorobenzene	92	72-114	08/27/05	Acceptable

-Comments:

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

ample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005

Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Lab Code:

CG-113-S1-0805 K0503232-002

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

Date Extraction Dilution Date Lot Note Analyzed MDL Factor Extracted MRL Result O Analyte Name KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 0.15 0.66 J 1.0 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 42 1.0 0.11 1 1,1-Dichloroethane KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 4.2 1.0 0.12 1 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 71 1.0 0.23 ı Chloroethane KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 0.14 ND U 1.0 1 Chloroform KWG0514992 08/28/05 0.12 1 08/28/05 2.3 1.0 1,1,1-Trichloroethane (TCA) 08/28/05 KWG0514992 08/28/05 0.12 l 1.0 1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC) ND U KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 1.8 0.50 0.14 1 Benzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 10 4.0 1 ND U 2-Hexanone KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 1.0 0.11 1 Toluene 0.91 J KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 1.2 0.50 0.13 1 Tetrachloroethene (PCE) KWG0514992 08/27/05 1.3 10 08/27/05 160 D 10 Ethylbenzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 0.098 1 3.7 1.0 Propylbenzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 1.0 0.13 l 6.1 3,5-Trimethylbenzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 0.15] 22 1.0 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 08/28/05 0.43 J 1.0 0.13 1 sec-Butylbenzene KWG0514992 08/28/05 0.13 1 08/28/05 0.37 J 1.0 4-Isopropyltoluene KWG0514992 08/28/05 0.29 1 08/28/05 0.1 2.8 Naphthalene

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	
Dibromofluoromethane	94	80-119	08/28/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	99	83-113	08/28/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	98	72-114	08/28/05	Acceptable	

Comments:

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

mple Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005

Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Lab Code:

CG-124-WT-0805 K0503232-003

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

Analysis Method:

8260B

Analyte Name	Result Q	MRL	MDL	Dilution Factor	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Extraction Lot	Note
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.78 J	1.0	0.15	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,1-Dichloroethane	12	1.0	0.11	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	11	1.0	0.12	. 1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Chloroethane	ND U	1.0	0.23	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Chloroform	0.33 J	1.0	0.14	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (TCA)	5.8	1.0	0.12	l	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	0.22 J	1.0	0.12	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Benzene	0.18 J	0.50	0.14	1	08/27/05	-08/27/05	KWG0514992	
2-Hexanone	ND U	10	4.0	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Toluene	ND U	1.0	0.11	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	7.2	0.50	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Ethylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Propylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.098	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
3,5-Trimethylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.15	I	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
sec-Butylbenzene	ND U	1.0	0.13	i	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
4-Isopropyltoluene	ND U	1.0	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Naphthalene	ND U	1.0	0.29	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	·
Dibromofluoromethane	97	80-119	08/27/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	97	83-113	08/27/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	90	72-114	08/27/05	Acceptable	

Tomments:

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Merged

Form 1A - Organic

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SuperSet Reference: RR53914

Analytical Results

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005 Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Lab Code:

CG-124-WT-0805 K0503232-003

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

8260B

Analyte Name	Result Q	MRL	MDL	Dilution Factor	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Extraction Lot	Note
Vinyl Chloride	8.3	0.50	0.042	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.84	0.50	0.13	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	
Trichloroethene (TCE)	27	0.50	0.14	1	08/27/05	08/27/05	KWG0514992	

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	
Dibromofluoromethane	97	80-119	08/27/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	97	83-113	08/27/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	90	72-114	08/27/05	Acceptable	

Comments:

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

ample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: NA Date Received: NA

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Lab Code:

Method Blank

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

,3,5-Trimethylbenzene

1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene

sec-Butylbenzene

4-Isopropyltoluene

Naphthalene

KWG0514992-4

EPA 5030B 8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

KWG0514992

KWG0514992

KWG0514992

KWG0514992

Note

Date Extraction Date Dilution Analyzed Lot Extracted **Factor** MRL **MDL** Result Q Analyte Name KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 ND U 1.0 0.15 1 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.11 1 ND U 1.0 1.1-Dichloroethane KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.12 1 1.0 ND U cis-1,2-Dichloroethene KWG0514992 08/27/05 0.23 ì 08/27/05 1.0 ND U Chloroethane KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.14 ND U l 1.0 Chloroform KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.12 ı ND U 1.0 1,1,1-Trichloroethane (TCA) KWG0514992 1 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.12 ND U 1.0 1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC) KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 0.50 0.14 1 ND U Benzene KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 10 4.0 l 2-Hexanone ND U KWG0514992 0.11 1 08/27/05 08/27/05 1.0 ND U Toluene 08/27/05 08/27/05 KWG0514992 0.13 1 0.50 ND U Tetrachloroethene (PCE) 08/27/05 KWG0514992 08/27/05 1 0.13 ND U 1.0 Ethylbenzene KWG0514992 08/27/05 08/27/05 1 0.098 ND U 1.0 -Propylbenzene KWG0514992

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note
Dibromofluoromethane	96	80-119	08/27/05	Acceptable
Toluene-d8	102	83-113	08/27/05	Acceptable
4-Bromofluorobenzene	93	72-114	08/27/05	Acceptable

0.13

0.15

0.13

0.13

0.29

1

1

1

1

1

Comments:

ND U

ND U

ND U

ND U

ND U

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

08/27/05

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

ımple Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Surrogate Recovery Summary Volatile Organic Compounds

Extraction Method: Analysis Method: EPA 5030B

8260B

Units: PERCENT Level: Low

Sample Name	Lab Code	<u>Sur1</u>	<u>Sur2</u>	Sur3
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	96	97	92
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	94	99	98
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	97	97	90
Method Blank	KWG0514992-4	96	102	93
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	95	107	100
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	95	105	100
Lab Control Sample	KWG0514992-3	95	107	100

Surrogate Recovery Control Limits (%)

Sur1 =	Dibromofluoromethane	80-119
Sur2 =	Toluene-d8	83-113
Sur3 =	4-Bromofluorobenzene	72-114

Fults flagged with an asterisk (*) Indicate values outside control criteria.

Fults flagged with a pound (#) indicate the control criteria is not applicable.

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form 2A - Organic

Page 1 of 1

SuperSet Reference: RR51541

QA/QC Report

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Service Request: K0503232 Date Analyzed: 08/27/2005

Time Analyzed: 13:40

Internal Standard Area and RT Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

File ID:

J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F046.D

Instrument ID: Analysis Method: MS13 8260B

Lab Code: KWG0514991-2

Analysis Lot: KWG0514991

	_	Fluorobenzene		Chlorobenzene-d5		1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d	
	_	<u>Area</u>	RT	<u>Area</u>	RT	Area	RT
	Results ==>	760,730	5.60	346,916	11.58	325,247	14.70
	Upper Limit ==>	1,521,460	6.10	693,832	12.08	650,494	15.20
	Lower Limit ===>	380,365	5.10	173,458	11.08	162,624	14.20
,	ICAL Result ==>	662,282	5.60	276,871	11.58	294,582	14.70
Associated Analyses	,						
Lab Control Sample	KWG0514992-3	765,099	5.60	350,296	11.58	328,532	14.70
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	772,008	5.60	360,435	11.58	332,668	14.70
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	787,133	5.60	358,615	11.58	334,591	14.70
Method Blank	KWG0514992-4	735,039	5.60	332,079	11.58	300,108	14.70
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	734,181	5.60	314,815	11.58	272,137	14.70
CG-113-S1-0805DL	K0503232-002	730,546	5.60	315,665	11.58	283,266	14.70
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	739,572	5.60	320,070	11.58	274,699	14.70
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	709,327	5.60	312,435	11.58	288,883	14.70

Soults flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

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Form 2B - Organic

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SuperSet Reference: RR51541

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

ample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/27/2005 Date Analyzed: 08/27/2005

Matrix Spike/Duplicate Matrix Spike Summary Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name:

CG-124-WT-0805

Lab Code:

K0503232-003

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B 8260B

Units: ug/L

Basis: NA

Level: Low

Extraction Lot: KWG0514992

CG-124-WT-0805MS

KWG0514992-1

CG-124-WT-0805DMS

KWG0514992-2

Duplicate Matrix Spike Matrix Spike %Rec RPD Sample Limits RPD Limit %Rec Result Expected %Rec Result Analyte Name Result Expected 102 75-130 5 30 10.3 10.0 107 0.18 10.9 10.0 Benzene 72-132 30 98 6 9.80 10.0 104 ND 10.4 10.0 Toluene 10.0 111 56-155 1 30 11.1 110 Naphthalene ND 11.0 10.0

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

esuits flagged with a pound (#) indicate the control criteria is not applicable.

--- Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPD) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

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Form 3A - Organic

1 of Page

RR53914 SuperSet Reference:

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/27/2005

Date Analyzed: 08/27/2005

Lab Control Spike Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

Extraction Lot: KWG0514992

Lab Control Sample KWG0514992-3 Lab Control Spike

	Lab Control apixe		%Rec	
Analyte Name	Result	Expected	%Rec	Limits
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	9.95	10.0	100	81-121
1,1-Dichloroethane	10.9	10.0	109	76-117
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	9.76	10.0	98	83-118
Chloroethane	11.2	0.01	112	62-125
Chloroform	9.51	10.0	95	76-121
1,1,1-Trichloroethane (TCA)	10.9	10.0	109	72-132
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	10.7	10.0	107	74-121
Benzene	10.5	10.0	105	78-121
2-Hexanone	51.2	50.0	102	67-127
Toluene	10.4	0.01	104	76-122
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	8.07	10.0	81	72-124
hylbenzene	9.35	10.0	94	84-122
Propylbenzene	10.2	10.0	102	78-124
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	10.3	10.0	103	78-132
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	9.89	10.0	99	74-138
sec-Butylbenzene	10.0	10.0	100	72-133
4-Isopropyltoluene	8.62	10.0	86	62-132
Naphthalene	10.7	10.0	107	53-157

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

preent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPD) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

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Form 3C - Organic

Page SuperSet Reference: RR53914

1 of 1

QA/QC Report

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207

imple Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232 Date Extracted: 08/27/2005 Date Analyzed: 08/27/2005

Time Analyzed: 15:58

Method Blank Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Sample Name:

Method Blank

File ID: J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F051.D

Lab Code:

KWG0514992-4

Instrument ID: MS13

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Level: Low

Analysis Method:

8260B

Extraction Lot: KWG0514992

This Method Blank applies to the following analyses:

Sample Name	Lab Code	File ID	Date Analyzed	Time Analyzed
Lab Control Sample	KWG0514992-3	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F047.D	08/27/05	14:08
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F048.D	08/27/05	14:35
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F049.D	08/27/05	15:03
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F062.D	08/27/05	21:01
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F063.D	08/27/05	21:29
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F064.D	08/27/05	21:57
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F071.D	08/28/05	01:08

21

SuperSet Reference: RR51541

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207

n-oject: ımple Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/27/2005 Date Analyzed: 08/27/2005

Time Analyzed: 14:08

Lab Control Sample Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Sample Name:

Lab Control Sample

KWG0514992-3

File ID: J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F047.D

Lab Code:

Instrument ID: MS13

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Level: Low

Analysis Method:

8260B

Extraction Lot: KWG0514992

This Lab Control Sample applies to the following analyses:

Sample Name	Lab Code	File ID	Date Analyzed	Analyzed
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F048.D	08/27/05	14:35
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F049.D	08/27/05	15:03
Method Blank	KWG0514992-4	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F051.D	08/27/05	15:58
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F062.D	08/27/05	21:01
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F063.D	08/27/05	21:29
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F064.D	08/27/05	21:57
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS13\DATA\082605\0826F071.D	08/28/05	01:08

QA/QC Results

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207

Service Request: K0503232

Analysis Run Log
Volatile Organic Compounds

Analysis Method:

8260B

Analysis Lot: KWG0514991

Instrument ID: MS13

File ID	Sample Name	Lab Code	Date Analysis Started	Start Time	Q	Date Analysis Finished	Finish Time
0826F045.D	GC/MS Tuning - Generic	KWG0514991-1	8/27/2005	13:13		8/27/2005	13:32
0826F046.D	Continuing Calibration Verification	KWG0514991-2	8/27/2005	13:40		8/27/2005	13:59
0826F047.D	Lab Control Sample	KWG0514992-3	8/27/2005	14:08		8/27/2005	14:27
0826F048.D	CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-I	8/27/2005	14:35		8/27/2005	14:54
0826F049.D	CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	8/27/2005	15:03		8/27/2005	15:22
0826F051.D	Method Blank	KWG0514992-4	8/27/2005	15:58		8/27/2005	16:17
0826F052.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	16:25		8/27/2005	16:44
0826F053.D	277777	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	16:53		8/27/2005	17:12
0826F054.D	7.7.7.7.7.	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	17:21		8/27/2005	17:40
0826F055.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	17:48		8/27/2005	18:07
0826F056.D	ZZZZZZ.	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	18:16		8/27/2005	18:35
0826F057.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	18:43		8/27/2005	19:02
5526F058.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	19:11		8/27/2005	19:30
26F059.D	727772	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	19:39		8/27/2005	19:58
0826F060.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	20:06		8/27/2005	20:25
0826F061.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	20:34		8/27/2005	20:53
0826F062.D	TB01-0805	K0503232-001	8/27/2005	21:01		8/27/2005	21:20
0826F063.D	CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	8/27/2005	21:29		8/27/2005	21:48
0826F064.D	CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	8/27/2005	21:57		8/27/2005	22:16
0826F065.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	22:24		8/27/2005	22:43
0826F066.D	7.27.27.2	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	22:51		8/27/2005	23:10
0826F067.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/27/2005	23:19		8/27/2005	23:38
0826F068.D	777777	2272ZZ	8/27/2005	23:46		8/28/2005	00:05
0826F069.D	ZZZZZZ	ZZZZZZ	8/28/2005	00:13		8/28/2005	00:32
0826F070.D	222272	ZZZZZZ	8/28/2005	00:41		8/28/2005	01:00
0826F071.D	CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	8/28/2005	01:08		8/28/2005	01:27

sults flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate the holding time was exceeded for the analysis

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SuperSet Reference: RR51541

QA/QC Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

mple Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/27/2005

Extraction Prep Log Volatile Organic Compounds

Extraction Method: EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Extraction Lot: KWG0514992

Level: Low

Sample Name	Lab Code	Date Collected	Date Received	Sample Amount	Final Volume	% Solids	Note
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-113-S1-0805DL	K0503232-002	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
Method Blank	KWG0514992-4	NA	NA	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-124-WT-0805MS	KWG0514992-1	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-124-WT-0805DMS	KWG0514992-2	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
Lab Control Sample	KWG0514992-3	NA	NA	10ml	10ml	NA	

SuperSet Reference: RR51541

Volatile Organic Compounds EPA Method 8260B SIM

Organic Analysis: Volatile Organic Compounds

Summary Package

Sample and QC Results

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation GTIPIM T-3/106207 Service Request:

K0503232

Cover Page - Organic Analysis Data Package Volatile Organic Compounds

		Date	Date
Sample Name	Lab Code	Collected	Received
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	08/18/2005	08/19/2005
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	08/18/2005	08/19/2005

I certify that this data package is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract, both technically and for completeness, for other than the conditions detailed in the case narrative. Release of the data contained in this hardcopy data package and in the computer-readable data submitted on floppy diskette has been authorized by the Laboratory Manager or the Manager's designee, as verified by the following signature.

Signature:___

.

Date: 9/14/05

Name:

Title:_

Cover Page - Organic

Page 1 of

SuperSet Reference: RR51961

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005

Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name:

TB01-0805

Lab Code:

K0503232-001

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

				Dilution	Date	Date	Extraction	
Analyte Name	Result Q	MRL	MDL	Factor	Extracted	Analyzed	Lot	Note
Vinyl Chloride	ND U	0.020	0.0081	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND U	0.050	0.0047	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND U	0.050	0.0050	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	,
Dibromofluoromethane	109	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	102	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	89	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	

Comments:

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Form 1A - Organic

1 of 1 Page

SuperSet Reference:

RR51961

Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: 08/18/2005

Date Received: 08/19/2005

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name:

CG-113-S1-0805

Lab Code:

K0503232-002

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

			Dilution	Date	Date	Extraction	
Result Q	MRL	MDL	Factor	Extracted	Analyzed	Lot	Note
2.5	0.020	0.0081	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
0.11	0.050	0.0047	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
1.3	0.050	0.0050	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
	2.5 0.11	2.5 0.020 0.11 0.050	2.5 0.020 0.0081 0.11 0.050 0.0047	Result Q MRL MDL Factor 2.5 0.020 0.0081 1 0.11 0.050 0.0047 1	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted 2.5 0.020 0.0081 1 08/31/05 0.11 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted Analyzed 2.5 0.020 0.0081 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 0.11 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05 08/31/05	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted Analyzed Lot 2.5 0.020 0.081 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 KWG0515262 0.11 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 KWG0515262

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	
Dibromofluoromethane	116	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	103	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	71	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	

Comments:

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Analytical Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Collected: NA

Date Received: NA

Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name: Lab Code:

Method Blank

EPA 5030B **Extraction Method:**

KWG0515262-4

Analysis Method:

8260B

Units: ug/L Basis: NA

Level: Low

			Dilution	Date	Date	Extraction	
Result Q	MRL	MDL	Factor_	Extracted	Analyzed	Lot	Note
ND U	0.020	0.0081	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
ND U	0.050	0.0047	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
ND U	0.050	0.0050	1	08/31/05	08/31/05	KWG0515262	
	ND U ND U	ND U 0.020 ND U 0.050	ND U 0.020 0.0081 ND U 0.050 0.0047	Result Q MRL MDL Factor ND U 0.020 0.0081 1 ND U 0.050 0.0047 1	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted ND U 0.020 0.0081 1 08/31/05 ND U 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted Analyzed ND U 0.020 0.0081 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 ND U 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05 08/31/05	Result Q MRL MDL Factor Extracted Analyzed Lot ND U 0.020 0.0081 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 KWG0515262 ND U 0.050 0.0047 1 08/31/05 08/31/05 KWG0515262

Surrogate Name	%Rec	Control Limits	Date Analyzed	Note	
Dibromofluoromethane	126	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
Toluene-d8	108	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	
4-Bromofluorobenzene	91	70-130	08/31/05	Acceptable	

Comments:

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Form 1A - Organic

Page 1 of 1

SuperSet Reference: RR51961

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Surrogate Recovery Summary Volatile Organic Compounds

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B

8260B

Units: PERCENT

Level: Low

Sample Name	Lab Code	Sur1	Sur2	Sur3
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	109	102	89
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	116	103	71
Method Blank	KWG0515262-4	126	108	91
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	104	105	91
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	105	105	119
Lab Control Sample	KWG0515262-3	82	105	100

Surrogate Recovery Control Limits (%)

Sur1 = Dibromofluoromethane	70-130
Sur2 = Toluene-d8	70-130
Sur3 = 4-Bromofluorobenzene	70-130

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

Results flagged with a pound (#) indicate the control criteria is not applicable.

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Form 2A - Organic

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SuperSet Reference: RR51961

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Service Request: K0503232

Date Analyzed: 08/31/2005

Time Analyzed: 13:45

Internal Standard Area and RT Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

File ID:

J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F002.D

Lab Code: KWG0515261-2

Instrument ID:

MS02

Analysis Lot: KWG0515261

8260B **Analysis Method:**

		Fluoroben	zene	Chlorobenze	ene-d5
	-	Area	<u>RT</u>	Area	RT
	Results ==>	995,720	9.56	846,742	14.24
	Upper Limit >	1,991,440	10.06	1,693,484	14.74
	Lower Limit ==>	497,860	9.06	423,371	13.74
	ICAL Result ==>	899,495	9.55	720,048	14.24
Associated Analyses			<u> </u>		
Lab Control Sample	KWG0515262-3	994,835	9.55	805,326	14.23
Method Blank	KWG0515262-4	688,327	9.54	575,427	14.24
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	961,222	9.55	749,848	14.24
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	990,659	9.54	1,352,518	14.23
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	1,000,755	9.55	830,068	14.23
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	1,016,113	9.55	832,954	14.22

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

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Form 2B - Organic

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RR51961

SuperSet Reference:

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/31/2005 Date Analyzed: 08/31/2005

Matrix Spike/Duplicate Matrix Spike Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Sample Name:

CG-113-S1-0805

Lab Code:

K0503232-002

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B

8260B

Units: ug/L

Basis: NA

Level: Low

Extraction Lot: KWG0515262

CG-113-S1-0805MS

KWG0515262-1

CG-113-S1-0805DMS

KWG0515262-2

	Sample	N	Aatrix Spike		Duplie	ate Matrix S	%Rec		RPD	
Analyte Name	Result	Result	Expected	%Rec	Result	Expected	%Rec	Limits	RPD	Limit
Vinyl Chloride	2.5	3.26	1.00	73	3.37	1.00	84	70-130	3	30
1.1-Dichloroethene	0.11	1.07	1.00	96	1.08	1.00	97	70-130	1	30
Trichloroethene (TCE)	1.3	2.30	1.00	105	2.30	1.00	104	70-130	0	30

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate values outside control criteria.

Results flagged with a pound (#) indicate the control criteria is not applicable.

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPD) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

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Form 3A - Organic

Page SuperSet Reference:

RR51961

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QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

Sample Matrix:

GTIPIM T-3/106207 Water

Service Request: K0503232 Date Extracted: 08/31/2005

Date Analyzed: 08/31/2005

Lab Control Spike Summary Volatile Organic Compounds

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Units: ug/L

Basis: NA Level: Low

Extraction Lot: KWG0515262

Lab Control Sample

KWG0515262-3 Lab Control Spile

	Lab	Lab Control Spike			
Analyte Name	Result	Expected	%Rec	%Rec Limits	
Vinyl Chloride	0.945	1,00	94	70-130	
1,1-Dichloroethene	0.912	1.00	91	70-130	
Trichloroethene (TCE)	1.01	1.00	101	70-130	

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) Indicate values outside control criteria.

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPD) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

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Form 3C - Organic

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RR51961

SuperSet Reference:

QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/31/2005

Date Analyzed: 08/31/2005 Time Analyzed: 15:11

Method Blank Summary Volatile Organic Compounds

Sample Name:

Method Blank

File ID: J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F005.D

Lab Code:

KWG0515262-4

Instrument ID: MS02

Level: Low

Extraction Method: Analysis Method:

EPA 5030B 8260B

Extraction Lot: KWG0515262

This Method Blank applies to the following analyses:

Sample Name	Lab Code	File ID	Date Analyzed	Time Analyzed
Lab Control Sample	KWG0515262-3	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F003.D	08/31/05	14:13
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F006.D	08/31/05	15:45
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F007.D	08/31/05	16:14
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F008.D	08/31/05	16:42
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F009.D	08/31/05	17:11

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QA/QC Report

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project: Sample Matrix: GTIPIM T-3/106207 Water

Service Request: K0503232 Date Extracted: 08/31/2005

Date Analyzed: 08/31/2005 Time Analyzed: 14:13

Lab Control Sample Summary **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Sample Name:

Lab Control Sample

File ID: J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F003.D

Lab Code:

KWG0515262-3

Instrument ID: MS02

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Level: Low

Analysis Method: 8260B Extraction Lot: KWG0515262

This Lab Control Sample applies to the following analyses:

Sample Name	Lab Code	File ID	Date Analyzed	Time Analyzed
Method Blank	KWG0515262-4	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F005.D	08/31/05	15:11
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F006.D	08/31/05	15:45
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F007.D	08/31/05	. 16:14
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F008.D	08/31/05	16:42
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	J:\MS02\DATA\083105\0830F009.D	08/31/05	17:11

QA/QC Results

Client: Project: Philip Services Corporation

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Service Request: K0503232

Analysis Run Log **Volatile Organic Compounds**

Analysis Method:

8260B

Analysis Lot: KWG0515261

Instrument ID: MS02

File ID	Sample Name	Lab Code	Date Analysis Started	Start Time	Q	Date Analysis Finished	Finish Time
0830F001.D	GC/MS Tuning - Generic	KWG0515261-1	8/31/2005	13:15		8/31/2005	13:38
0830F002.D	Continuing Calibration Verification	KWG0515261-2	8/31/2005	13:45		8/31/2005	14:08
0830F003.D	Lab Control Sample	KWG0515262-3	8/31/2005	14:13		8/31/2005	14:36
0830F005.D	Method Blank	KWG0515262-4	8/31/2005	15:11		8/31/2005	15:34
0830F006.D	TB01-0805	K0503232-001	8/31/2005	15:45		8/31/2005	16:08
0830F007.D	CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	8/31/2005	16:14		8/31/2005	16:37
0830F008.D	CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	8/31/2005	16:42		8/31/2005	17:05
0830F009.D	CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	8/31/2005	17:11		8/31/2005	17:34

Results flagged with an asterisk'(*) indicate the holding time was exceeded for the analysis

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Page 1 of 1

SuperSet Reference: RR51961

QA/QC Results

Client:

Philip Services Corporation

Project:

GTIPIM T-3/106207

Sample Matrix:

Water

Service Request: K0503232

Date Extracted: 08/31/2005

Extraction Prep Log Volatile Organic Compounds

Extraction Method:

EPA 5030B

Analysis Method:

8260B

Extraction Lot: KWG0515262

Level: Low

Sample Name	Lab Code	Date Collected	Date Received	Sample Amount	Final Volume	% Solids	Note
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
Method Blank	KWG0515262-4	NA	NA	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-113-S1-0805MS	KWG0515262-1	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
CG-113-S1-0805DMS	KWG0515262-2	08/18/05	08/19/05	10ml	10ml	NA	
Lab Control Sample	KWG0515262-3	NA	NA	10ml	10ml	NA	

Results flagged with an asterisk (*) indicate the holding time was exceeded for the analysis



Appendix B

Data Validation Report

E^xponent

November 7, 2005

Exponent 5335 SW Meadows Road Suite 365 Lake Oswego, OR 97035

telephone 503-624-5520 facsimile 503-624-5599 www.exponent.com

Louis S. La Rosa III, RPG Groundwater Monitoring Group Manager Regulatory Affairs Department Philip Services Corporation 18000 72nd Avenue South Kent, Washington 98032

Subject: Data Validation Report for Georgetown Facility: Tier 3 IPIM Indoor Air, Ambient

Air, Soil Gas, and Groundwater Sampling Events (654L, 660L, 670L Air Samples

and associated Groundwater Samples)
Exponent Contract No. 8601793.001 0101

Dear Lou:

Pursuant to your request, this letter documents the results of a quality assurance review of data reported for the analysis of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in indoor air, ambient air, soil gas, and groundwater samples (including a trip blank). The data reported for the samples collected are associated with the three Tier 3 inhalation pathway interim measures (IPIM) sampling events that were completed on August 18, 2005 near Philip Services Corporation's (PSC's) Georgetown facility in Seattle, Washington. A summary of the samples collected and the analyses completed on the air samples and groundwater samples is presented in Tables 1 and 2, respectively. Overall, the data reported are of good quality. Ten groundwater sample results were qualified as estimated (*J*). No results required restatement as undetected (*U*) or rejection (*R*). A summary of the qualified data is presented in Table 3.

The indoor air, ambient air, and soil gas samples were collected in 6-L Summa[®] canisters and analyzed for selected VOCs by Air Toxics, Ltd. (ATL) located in Folsom, California. The ATL work orders (i.e., data packages) for these data were 0508500A and 0508500B. The groundwater samples and trip blank were collected in 40-mL glass bottles with Teflon[®] liners and were analyzed for selected VOCs by Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS) located in Kelso, Washington. The CAS work order (i.e., data package) for these data was K0503232.

The quality assurance review was conducted to verify that the laboratory quality assurance and quality control procedures were documented and that the quality of the data is sufficient to support the use of the data for their intended purpose. The quality assurance review included evaluating the applicable quality control results reported by the laboratory. The adequacy of the sampling procedures was not assessed. A summary of the overall quality of the analytical results, data validation procedures, and the analytical methods used to complete the analyses is presented below.

Overall Quality of the Analytical Results

The results for all applicable quality control measurements reported by the laboratory were generally acceptable. Ten results (groundwater samples and the trip blank only) required qualification as estimated (J) during the quality assurance review because the concentration reported as detected was above the method detection limit (MDL), but less than the method reporting limit (MRL). No results required qualification as estimated (J), restatement as undetected (U), or rejection (R).

In some instances, data-validation-specified quality control criteria were not met, as identified during the quality assurance review. However, the quality control criteria that were not met did not require qualification of sample results because the exceedances were determined to be minor. Examples of the minor quality control criteria that were not met included the following:

- For the analyses of the air samples, a relative standard deviation (RSD) of 30.106 percent for benzene in the associated initial calibration was above the method-specific control limit (U.S. EPA 1999a) of 30 percent. No action was required because this RSD exceedance was only slightly over the methodspecific control limit.
- For the analysis of the groundwater samples and the trip blank, the 15 percent relative standard deviation (RSD) method-specific control limit stated in Method 8260B (U.S. EPA 2005) was not met for three target analytes (bromoform, 1,1-dichloroethene, and vinyl chloride) in the initial calibrations. No action was required because the RSD exceedances were minor (i.e., 17.2 percent RSD for bromoform, 15.04 percent RSD for 1,1-dichloroethene, and 15.6 percent RSD for vinyl chloride). The results of the alternative evaluation procedure allowed in SW-846 Method 8000B (U.S. EPA 2005) (i.e., the initial calibration is acceptable if the overall average of the RSDs for all compounds used in the initial calibration is ≤ 15 percent) were acceptable.
- For the analysis of the groundwater samples and the trip blank, the relative response factors (RRFs) for selected VOCs were less than the data validation criterion (U.S. EPA 1999b) of 0.05 in the initial calibration and the CCVs for 2-butanone and 4-methyl-2-pentanone. The ≥ 0.05 RRF data validation criterion is applicable for analyses completed using the EPA Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) method. Since the VOC analyses associated with this data set were completed using SW-846 Method 8260B (U.S. EPA 2005), no action was required because all RRFs met the method-specific criteria requiring the RRFs be ≥ 0.1 or ≥ 0.3 for the five system performance check compounds (SPCCs) and ≥ 0.01 for all other target compounds.

• For the analyses of the groundwater samples, toluene was detected in the trip blank. No action was required because this VOC was detected in one sample at a concentration above the 5-times action limit (U.S. EPA 1999b) and was not detected in the other sample.

For the analysis of the groundwater samples, the laboratory completed dilutions, as required by the analytical methods, to obtain concentrations that are within the linear range of the instrument to obtain reportable results. As requested by the regulatory agencies, a summary of all dilutions completed is presented in Table 4.

Data Validation Procedures

Data validation procedures included evaluating the sample results and applicable quality control results reported by the laboratory. The data were validated following the general guidance specified by the *USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review* (U.S. EPA 1999b) for organic compound analyses and in the context of method-specific and laboratory-established quality control requirements.

Results reported by the laboratories were validated according to 100-percent validation requirements. The following laboratory deliverables were reviewed:

- Case narratives discussing analytical problems (if any) and procedures
- Chain-of-custody documentation to verify completeness of the data set
- Sample preparation logs or laboratory summary result forms to verify analytical holding time constraints were met
- Results for instrument tuning, initial calibration, and continuing calibration to assess instrument performance
- Results for method blanks and the trip blank to determine whether an analyte reported as detected in any sample was the result of possible contamination at the laboratory or contamination during transport of samples, respectively
- Results for internal standards performance to ensure that instrument sensitivity and response were stable during the analysis of the samples
- Results for surrogate compound, laboratory control samples (LCSs) (i.e., a blank spike), duplicate LCS, matrix spike (MS), and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) recoveries, as applicable, to assess analytical accuracy
- Results for laboratory duplicate LCS and MSD analyses, as applicable, to assess analytical precision

- Instrument printouts (e.g., chromatograms, mass spectra, and quantification reports) to assess the validity of analyte identification as either detected or undetected and to verify quantification of sample results
- Laboratory summaries of analytical results
- Field duplicate sample results to provide additional information in support of the quality assurance review.

The laboratory case narratives did not indicate any significant problems were encountered during the analysis of the samples. All criteria for instrument tuning, calibration (except as noted above), internal standards responses, and retention times for the internal standards were met. No VOCs were reported as detected in the method blanks. The recoveries for the surrogate compounds, LCSs, LCS duplicates, and MS/MSDs were within applicable control limits.

Data qualifiers were assigned during the quality assurance review if applicable control limits were not met, in accordance with U.S. EPA (1999b) and the quality control requirements stated in the applicable analytical methods. All data qualified as estimated (*J*) have an acceptable degree of uncertainty and represent data of good quality and reasonable confidence (U.S. EPA 1989, 1996).

Analytical Methods

Analyses were completed for VOCs in air samples by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) operated in the selected ion monitoring (SIM) mode for 17 target analytes to achieve lower reporting limits and by GC/MS operated in the full-scan mode for four target analytes. Analyses were completed using the laboratory-modified version of EPA Method TO-14A (determination of VOCs in ambient air using specially prepared canisters, with subsequent analysis by GC/MS) and EPA Method TO-15 (determination of VOCs in air collected in specially prepared canisters analyzed by GC/MS) (U.S. EPA 1999a).

Analyses were completed for VOCs in water samples by purge and trap and analysis by GC/MS operated in the full-scan mode (18 target analytes) and by GC/MS operated in the SIM mode (3 target analytes) to achieve lower reporting limits using U.S. EPA SW-846 Methods 5030B and 8260B (U.S. EPA 2005).

Should you have any questions regarding the information presented herein, please call me at (503) 624-5527.

Cordially,

James J. Mc Ateer, Jr.

Senior Scientist

Attachments

cc: Chris Waldron, Pioneer Technologies Corporation

References

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Table 1. Summary of analyses: Georgetown Tier 3 IPIM VOC air sampling event (654L, 660L, and 670L Samples)

	Laboratory	Date			VOCs by	VOCs by
Sample ID	Sample ID	Sampled	Matrix	Laboratory	TO-14A	TO-14A SIM
654L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500B-04A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	X	
654L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500A-04A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	77	X
660L-AA1 (Ambient air)	0508500B-05A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	X	
660L-AA1 (Ambient air)	0508500A-05A	08/18/05	AIR	AŢĻ		X
660L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500B-03A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	X	
660L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500A-03A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL		X
670L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500B-01A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	X	
670L-IA1 (Indoor air)	0508500A-01A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL		Χ.
670L-9-IA1 (Indoor air field duplicate)	0508500B-02A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL	X	
670L-9-IA1 (Indoor air field duplicate)	0508500A-02A	08/18/05	AIR	ATL		Χ

Note: -- not analyzed

ATL - Air Toxics, Ltd.

IPIM - inhalation pathway interim measures

SIM - selected ion monitoring VOC - volatile organic compound

Table 2. Summary of analyses: Georgetown Tier 3 IPIM VOC groundwater sampling event

					VOCs	VOCs
	Laboratory	Date			by	by
Sample ID	Sample IĎ	Sampled	Matrix	Laboratory	8260B	8260B-SIM
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/05	GW	CAS	X	Х
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	08/18/05	GW	CAS	X	
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/05	GW	CAS	Х	X

Note: GW - groundwater

SIM - selected ion monitoring
VOC - volatile organic compound

Table 3. Summary of qualified data for Tier 3 August 2005 Georgetown sampling event^a

	Laboratory			Lab	Validation	Quality Control		Possible
Sample ID	Sample ID	Analyte	Result Units	Flag	Qualifier	Reason	Quality Control Result	Bias
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	Toluene	0.18 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	Toluene	0.91 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.66 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		sec-Buytlbenzene	0.43 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		4-isopropyltoluene	0.43 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003		0.84 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		Benzene	, σ 0.18 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		trans -1,2-Dichloroethene	0.78 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high
		Chloroform	0.33 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA .	Low or high
		1,2-Dichloroethane	0.22 μg/L		J	Concentration > MDL, < MRL	NA	Low or high

Note: J - estimated

^a Summary of qualified data is for natural samples only and does not include laboratory duplicate sample results.

Table 4. Summary of VOC dilution analyses for August 2005 Tier 3
Georgetown groundwater sampling event

	Laboratory	Date	VOCs by 8260B		VOCs by
Sample ID	Sample ID	Sampled	Dilution 1	Dilution 2	8260B-SIM
CG-113-S1-0805	K0503232-002	08/18/05	1:1	1:10	1:1
CG-124-WT-0805	K0503232-003	08/18/05	1:1		а
TB01-0805	K0503232-001	08/18/05	1:1		1:1

Note: -- - No dilution performed

SIM - selected ion monitoring VOC - volatile organic compound

^a SIM analysis not completed due to high concentration of target and/or non-target VOCs in the sample.