

Welcome to Ecology's Online Public Meeting

We will start our presentation shortly.

No sound? We will unmute soon for sound checks.

Please connect your audio.



1 Move your cursor to the bottom of your screen to show Webex controls.



2 Select "Connect to Audio" icon.



3 Select Audio Connection

Tip Try your computer audio first.

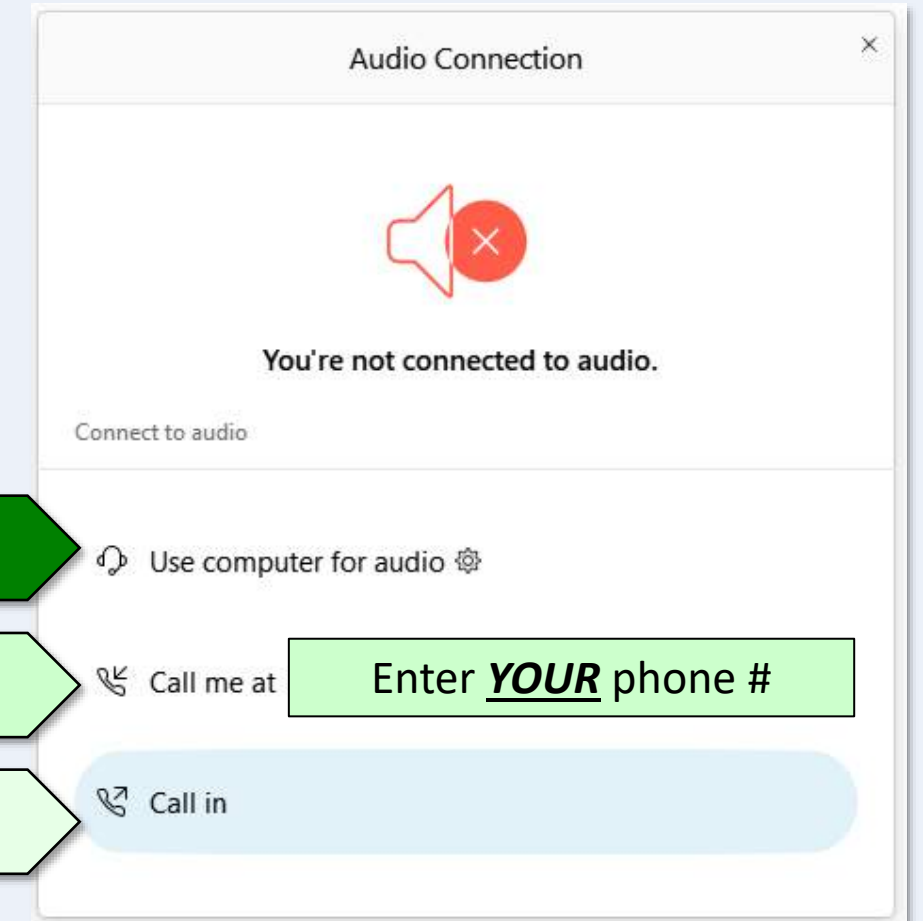
A Best Option: Use computer for audio

B If computer audio does NOT work...

C If calling your phone does NOT work...

If selecting "Call in"...

- Call US Toll: +1-415-655-0001
- Enter Webex-generated code "133 610 8811" followed by "#"



Trouble connecting? Type a **chat message** →





Time Oil Bulk Terminal Cleanup Site

Online Public Meeting

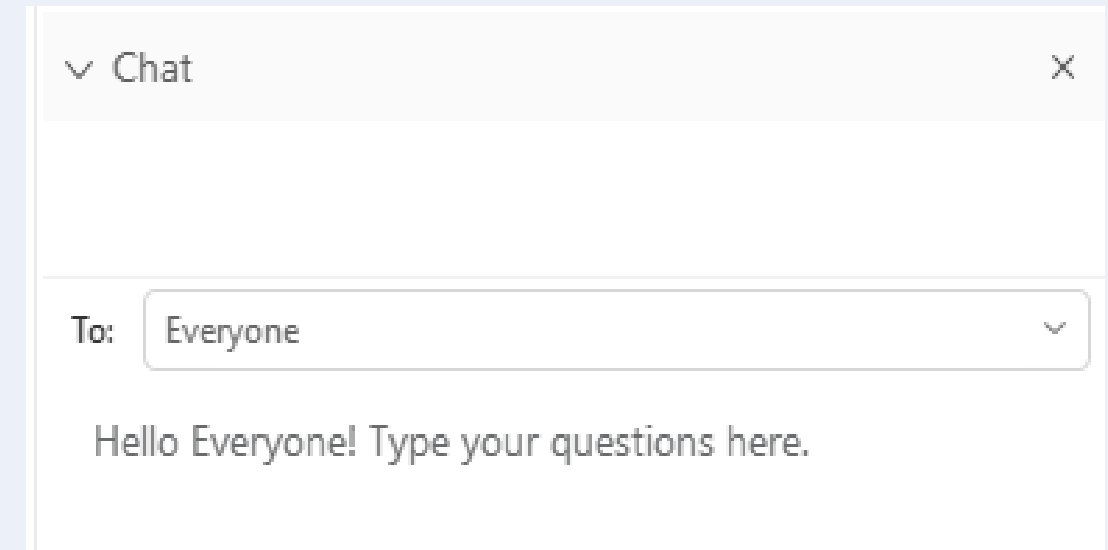
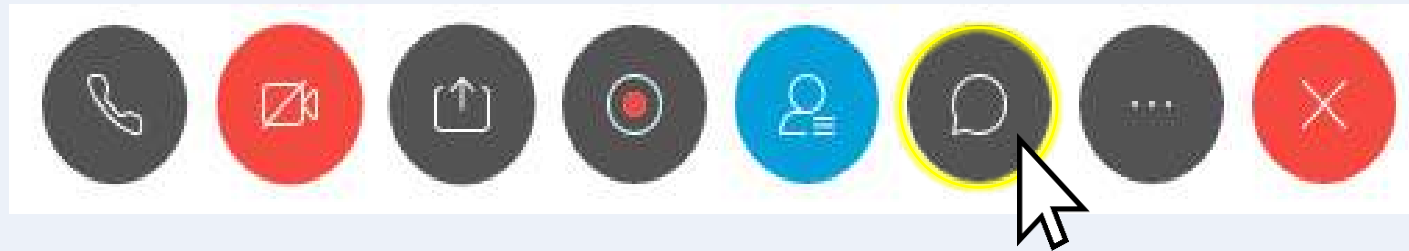
Wednesday, July 29, 2020



Participation in Online Public Meeting



You can ask questions via the chat function



Facilitators will read your typed questions

We will either:

1. Answer your questions throughout the presentation.
- OR--
2. Collect your questions for the Q/A session at the end.

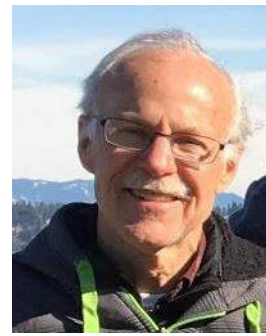


Agenda



- Welcome, Online Meeting Flow, Introductions
- MTCA Cleanup Process
- Project Overview
- Remedial Investigation
- Feasibility Study & Selected Remedy
- Next Steps
- How to Comment
- Questions/Answers

Online Meeting Presentation Team



Mark Adams
Site Manager



Tena Seeds
Project Engineer



Brad Petrovich
Outreach Specialist



Ian Fawley
Outreach Specialist

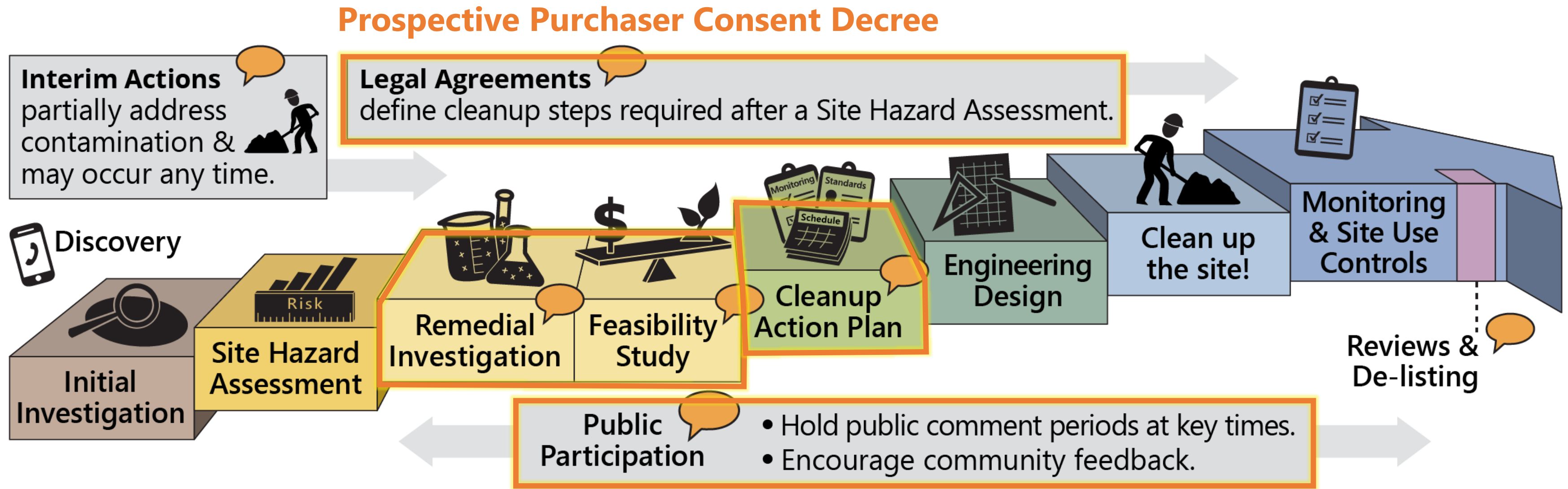


Lynn Grochala
Project Manager



Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA)

Washington's Formal Cleanup Process



Public review documents:

- Prospective Purchaser Consent Decree
- Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study
- Draft Cleanup Action Plan
- Public Participation Plan
- SEPA Determination



Documents for Public Review



- **Prospective Purchaser Consent Decree (PPCD)**
- **Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study (RI/FS)**
- **Draft Cleanup Action Plan (dCAP)**
- **SEPA Determination**
- **Public Participation Plan (PPP)**

Site Overview





Site History



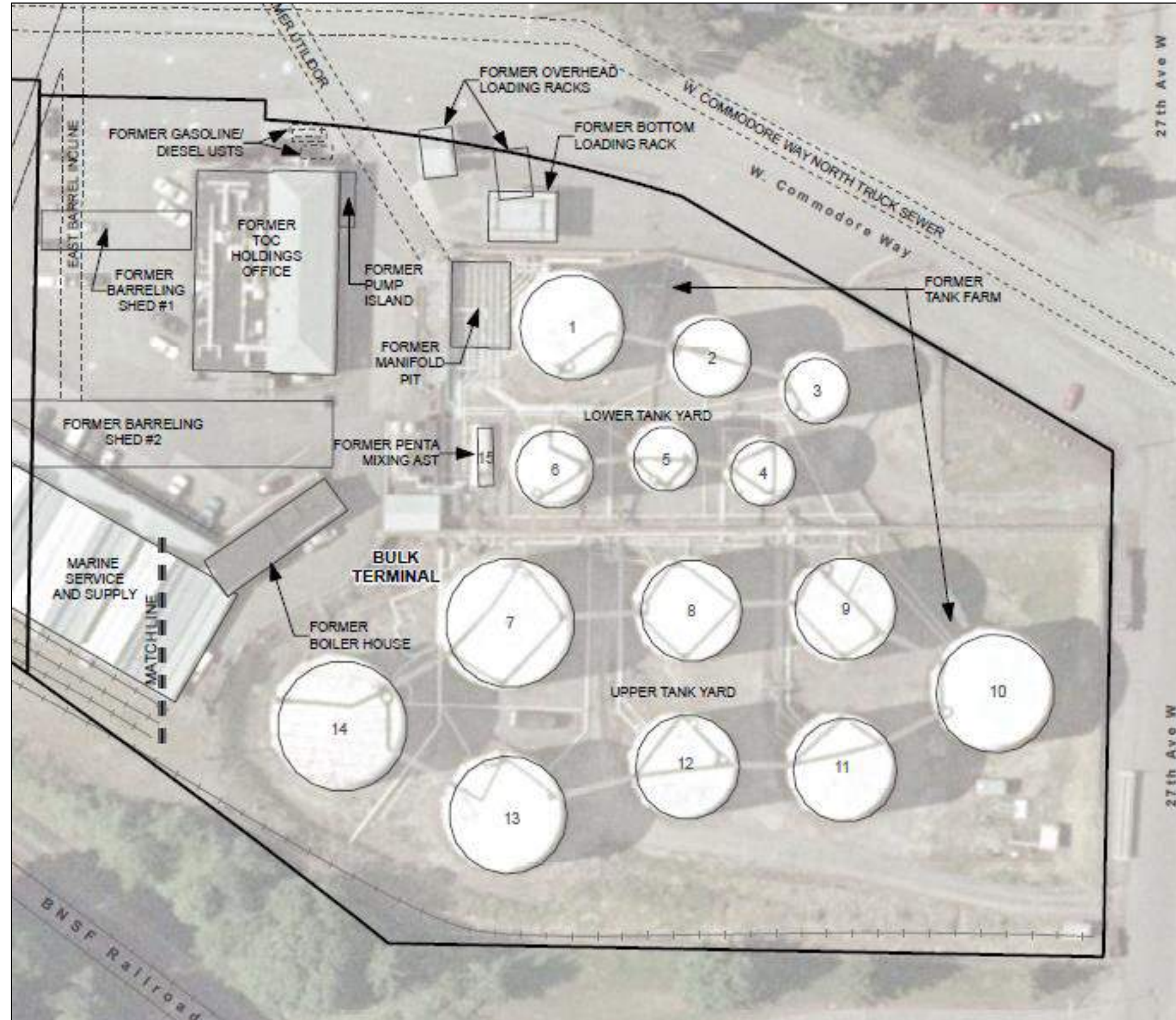
Site History



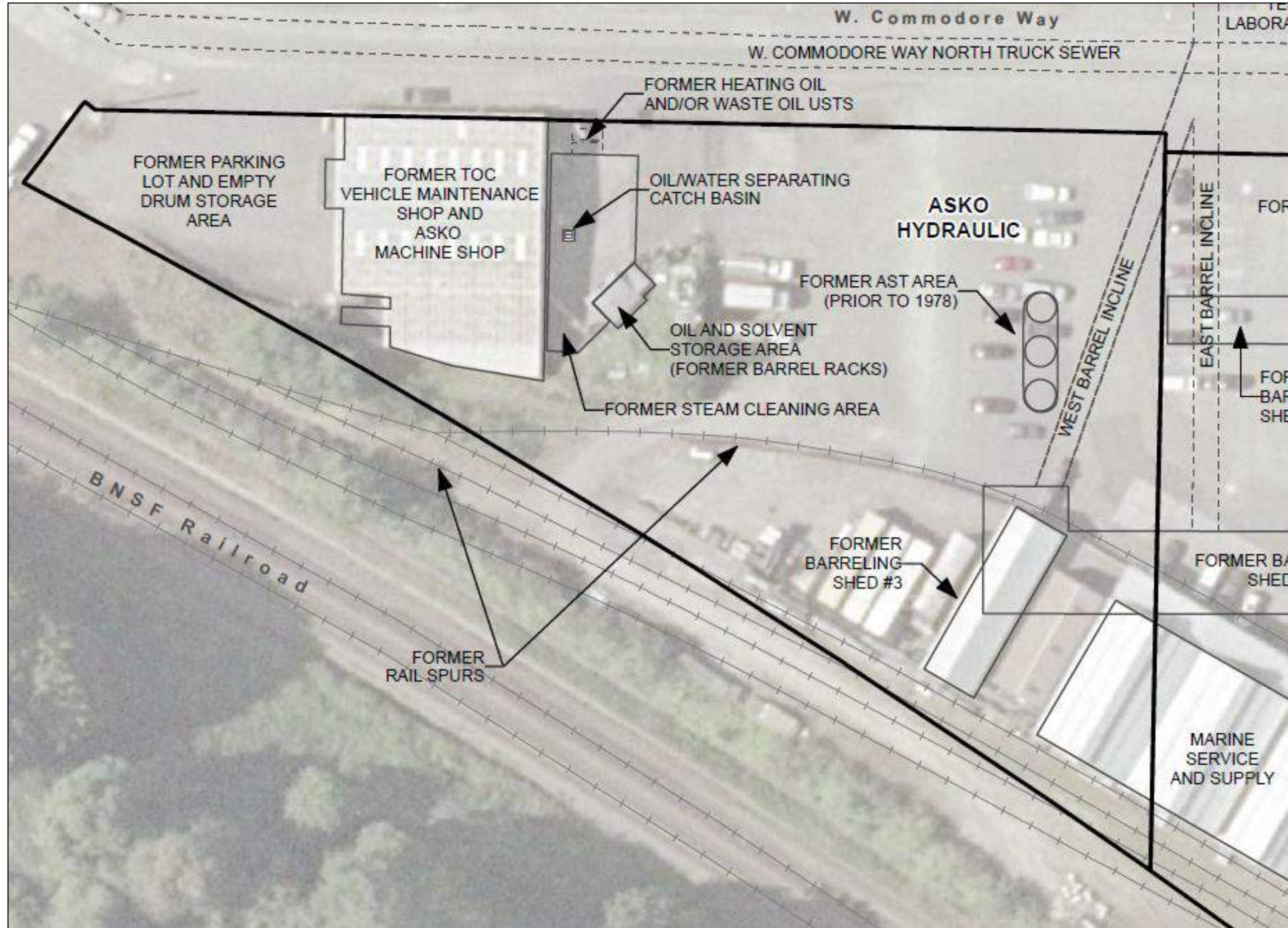
Site History



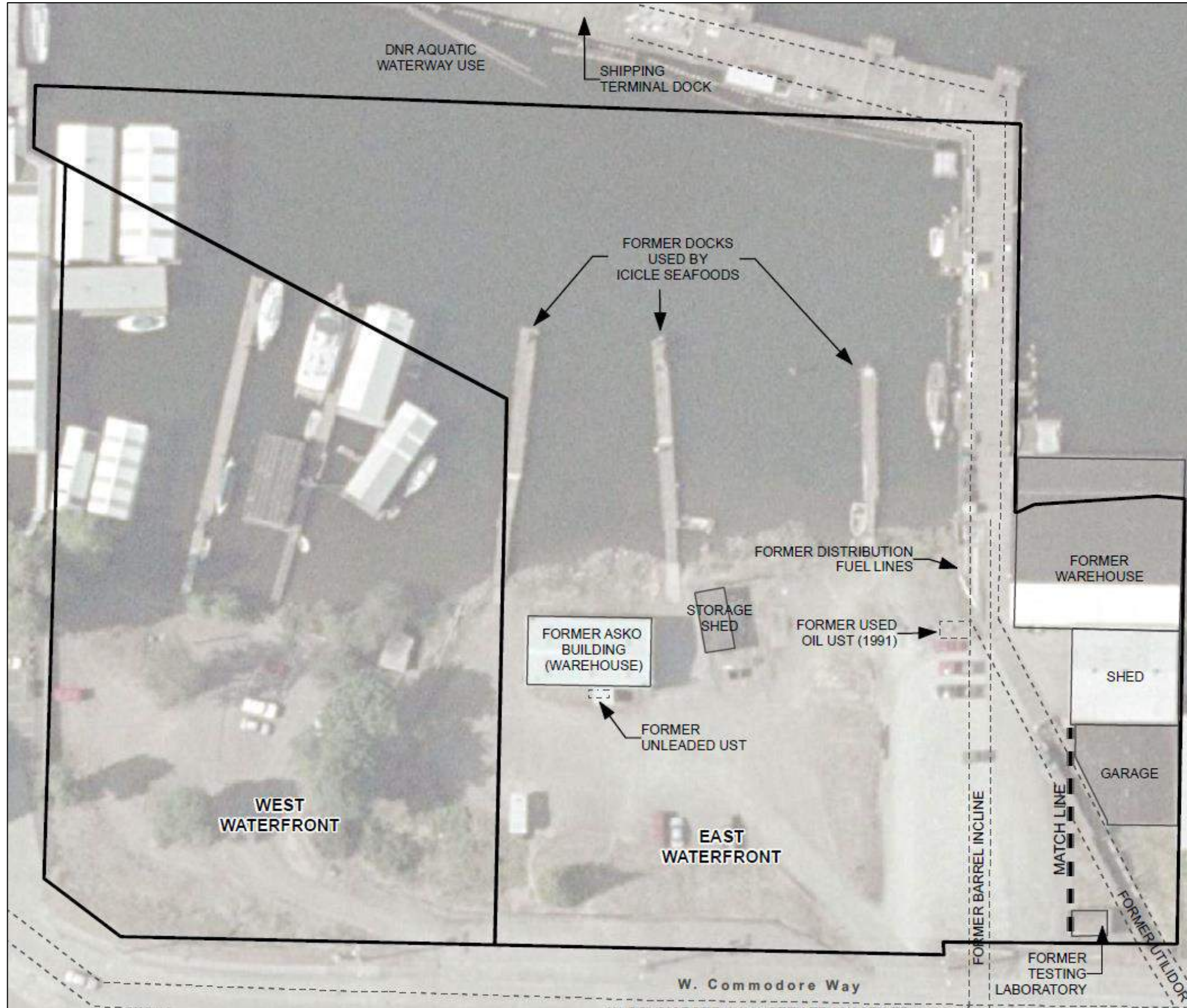
Historical Features – Bulk Terminal Parcel



Historical Features – ASKO Parcel



Historical Features – East Waterfront Parcel

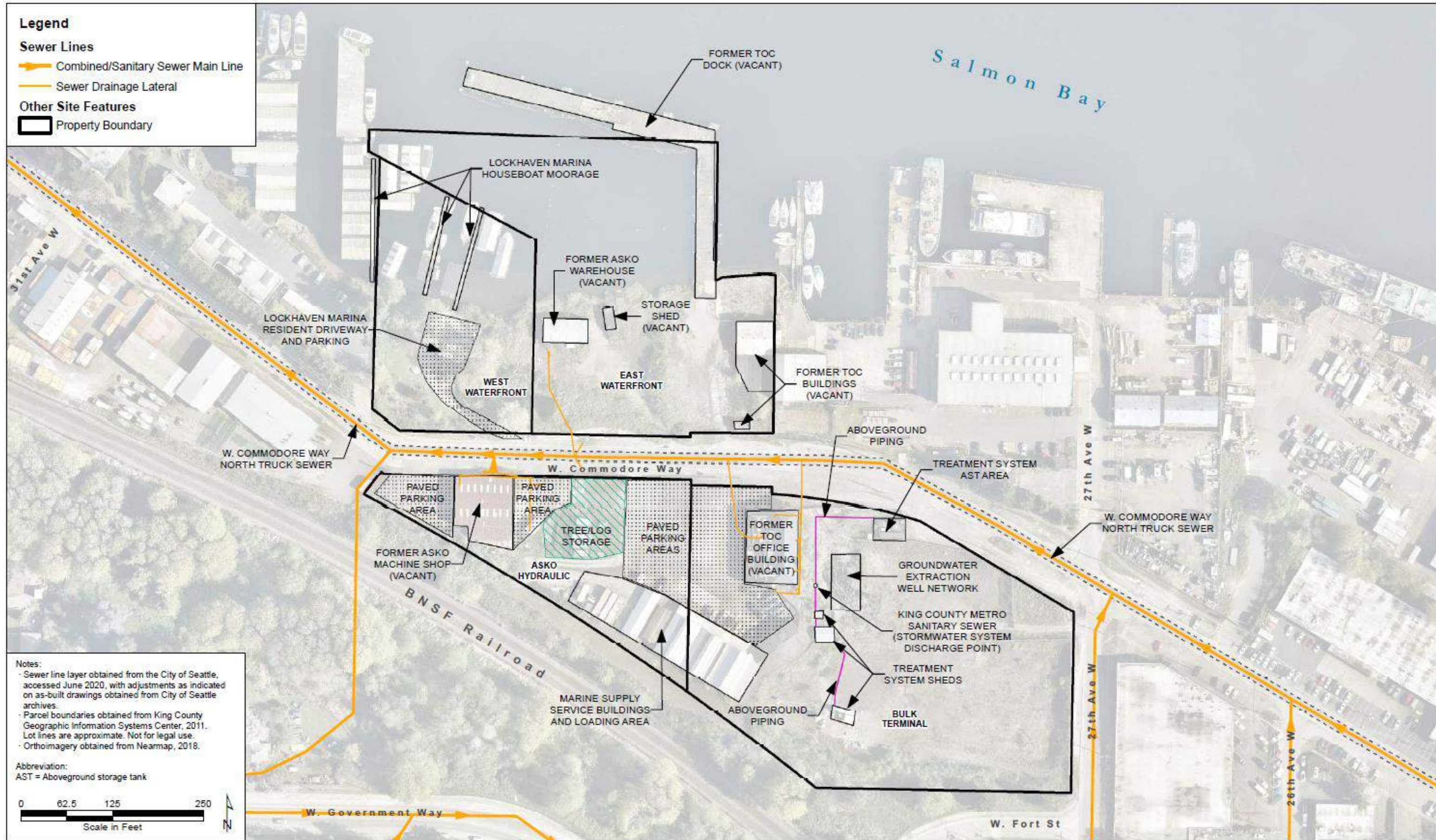


Summary of Historical Site Uses

- **1900s** Residential, Agricultural
- **1920s – 1930s** Furniture Manufacturing
- **1941 – 2001** Petroleum Bulk Storage
- **1970s – 2020** Various Commercial & Industrial Tenants
 - Machine shop
 - Hydraulic repair shop
 - Fishing boat maintenance
 - Commercial fishing supply store

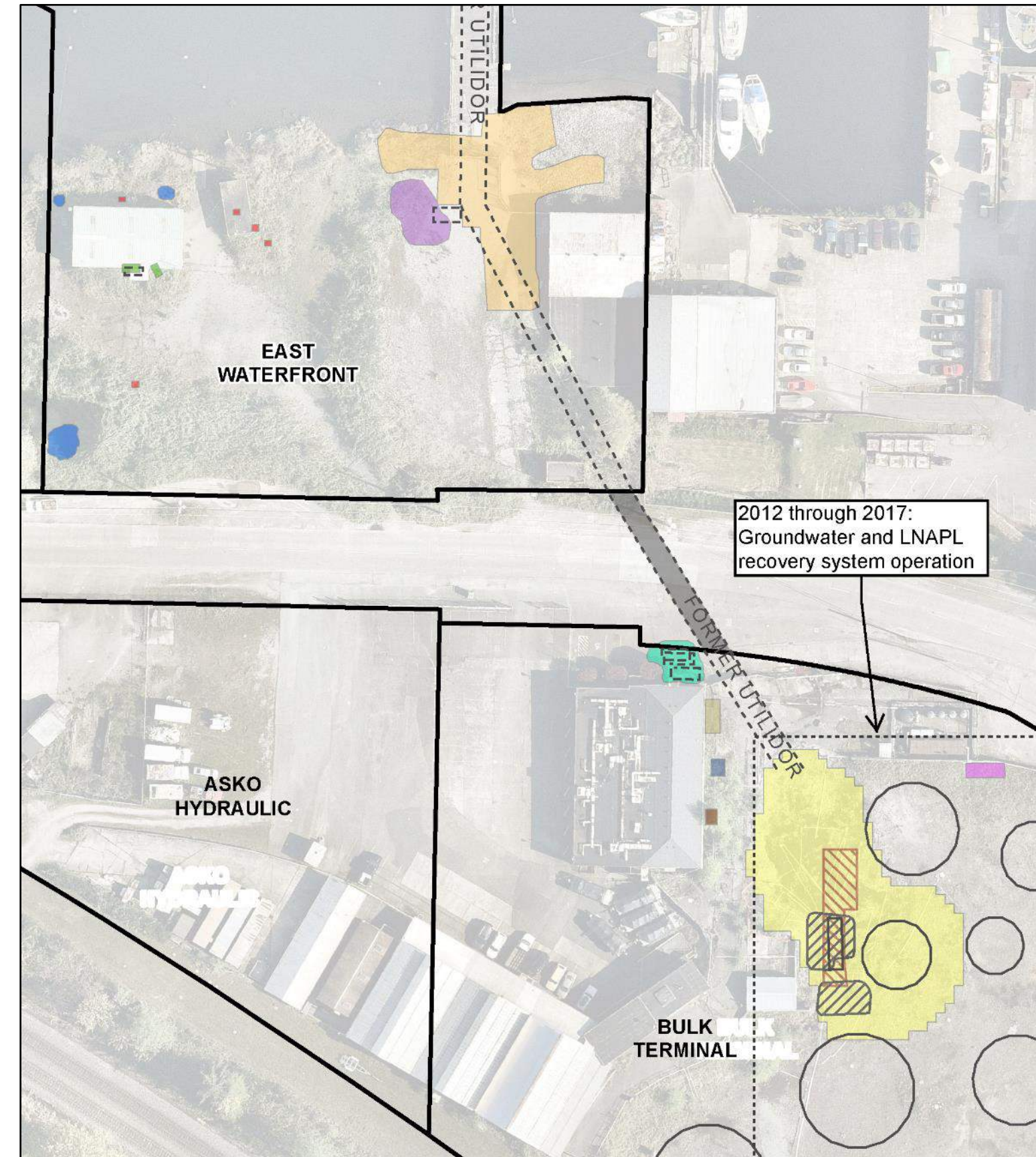


Current Conditions



Previous Cleanup Work

- 1991-2014: Numerous Interim Actions
- 2012-2017: Groundwater Treatment and Product Removal System Operation



Remedial Investigation Summary

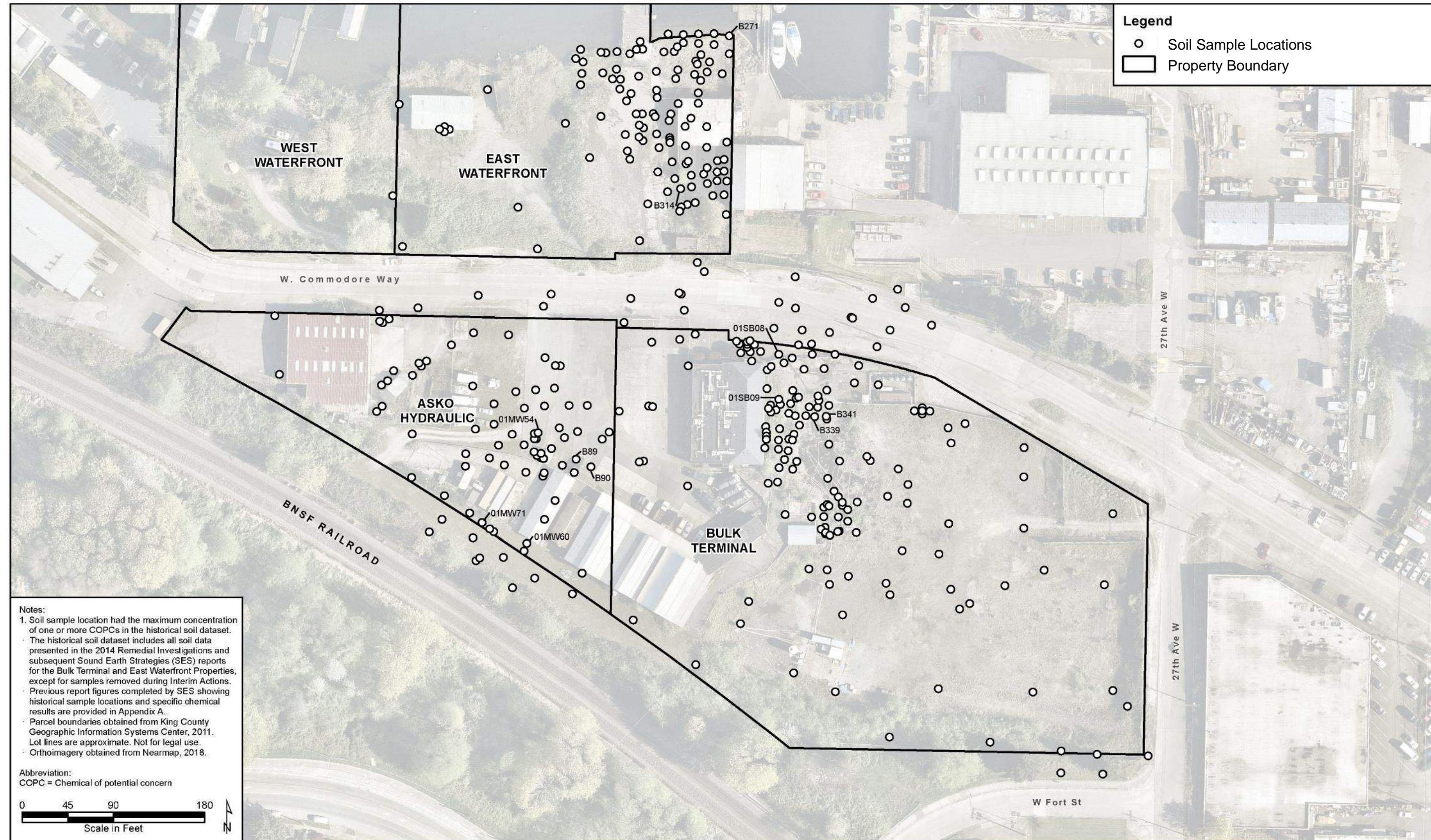


Soil and Groundwater Investigations

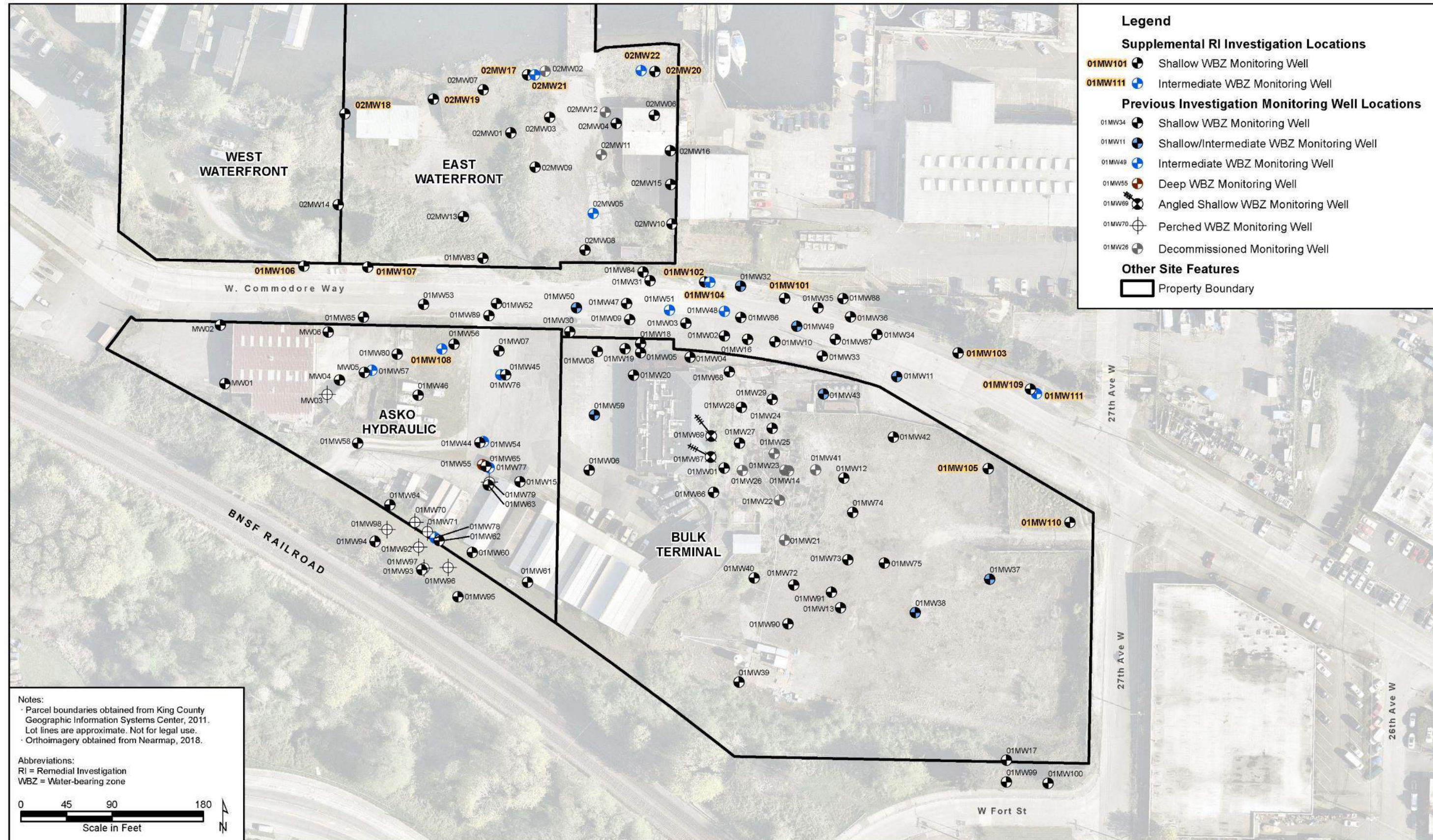
- **1991-2006**
 - Numerous Focused Investigations
- **2006-2014**
 - Previous Remedial Investigations
- **2014**
 - RI Reports - one for each parcel (Bulk Terminal, ASKO, and East Waterfront)
 - Comprehensive data summary for investigations 1991-2014
- **2018-2020**
 - Supplemental Upland RI
 - Filled data gaps
 - Additional soil and groundwater sample collection in 2019
 - Identified and delineated areas that need cleanup



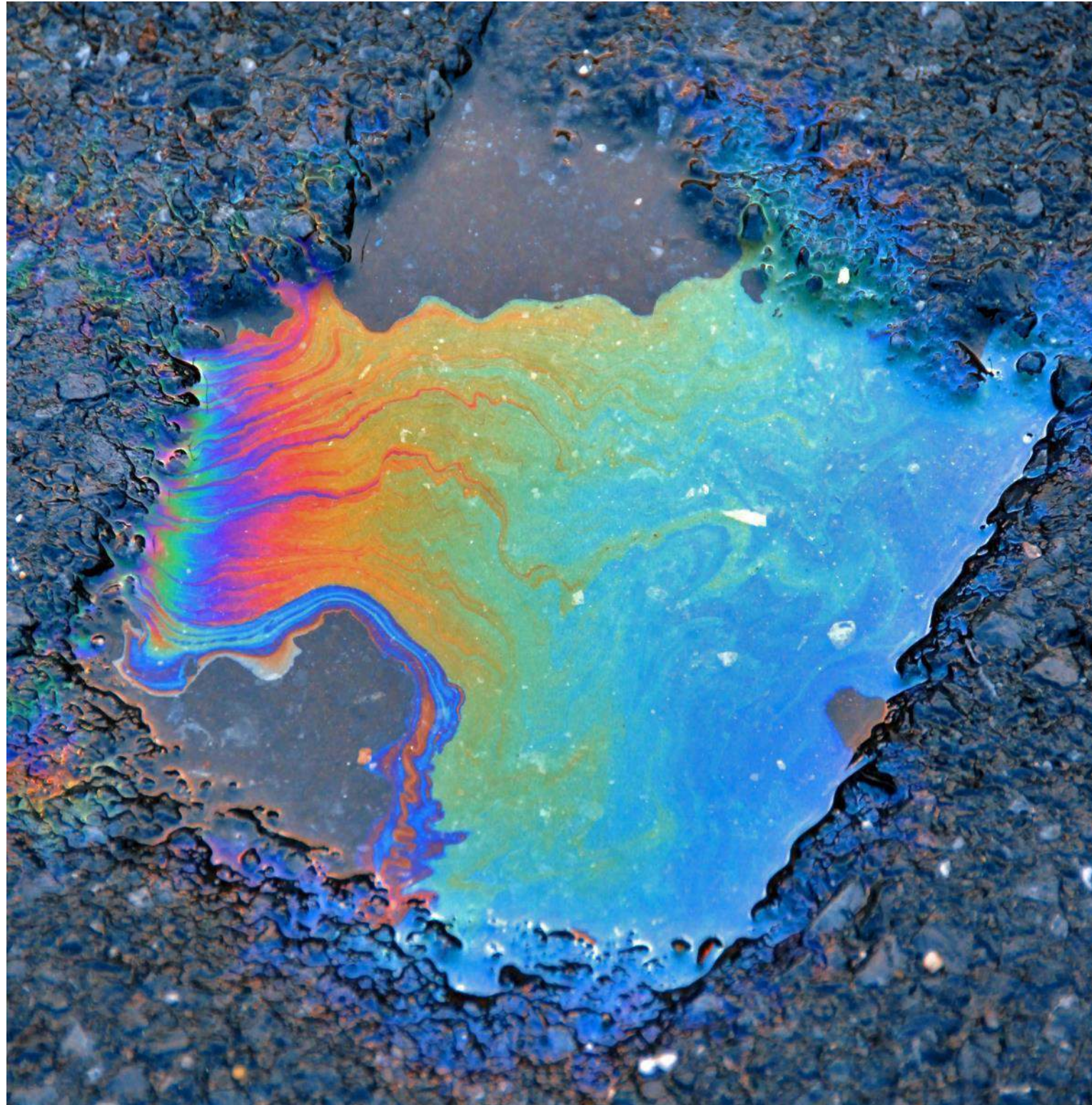
Soil Investigation Locations



Groundwater Investigation Locations



Contaminants of Concern

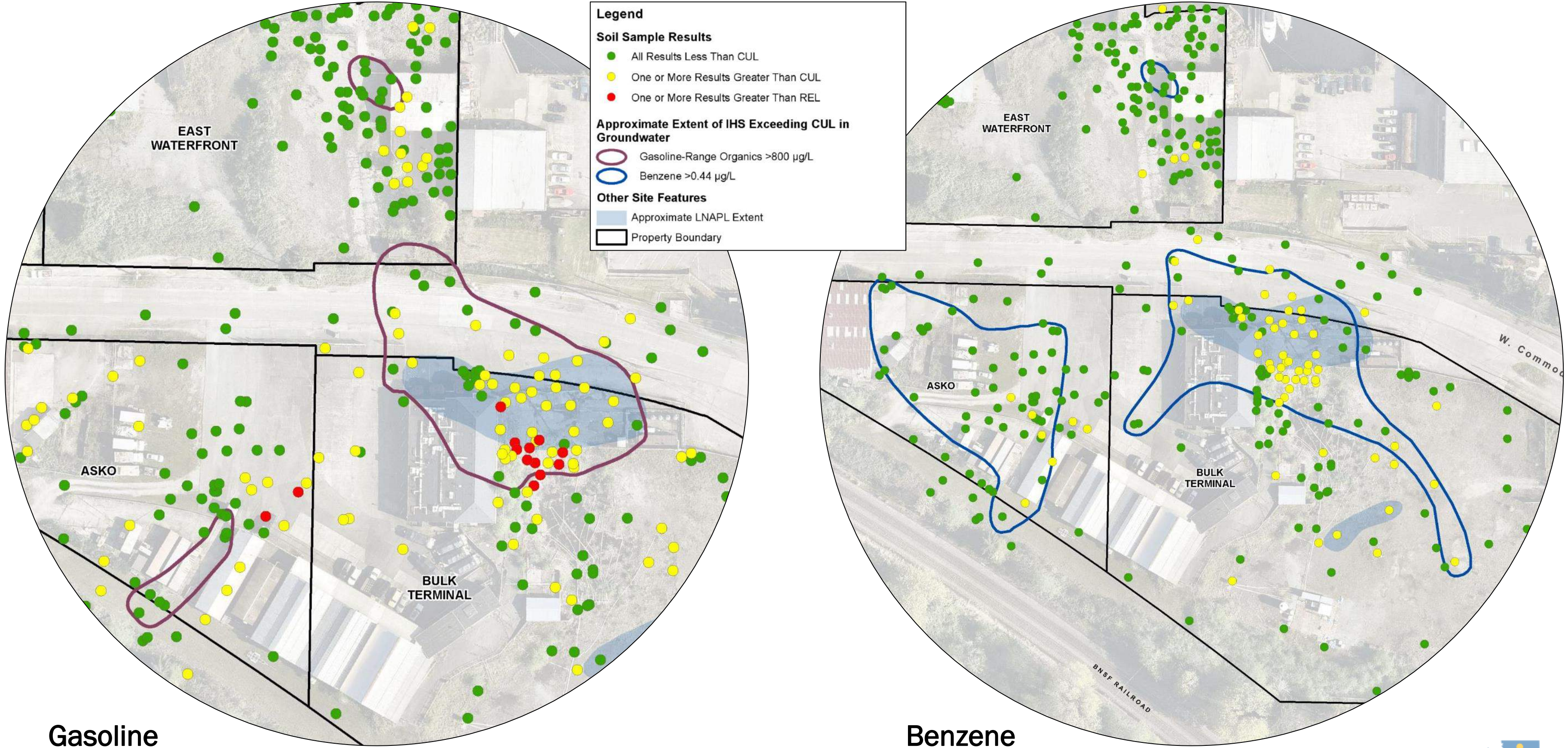


- **Petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH)**
 - Gasoline
 - Diesel and oil
- **Volatile organic compounds**
 - Benzene
 - Chlorinated solvents
 - Trichloroethene (TCE)
 - Vinyl chloride
- **Metals**
 - Arsenic
- **Pentachlorophenol (penta)**

Diesel and Oil Contamination in Soil and Groundwater



Gasoline and Benzene Contamination in Soil and Groundwater

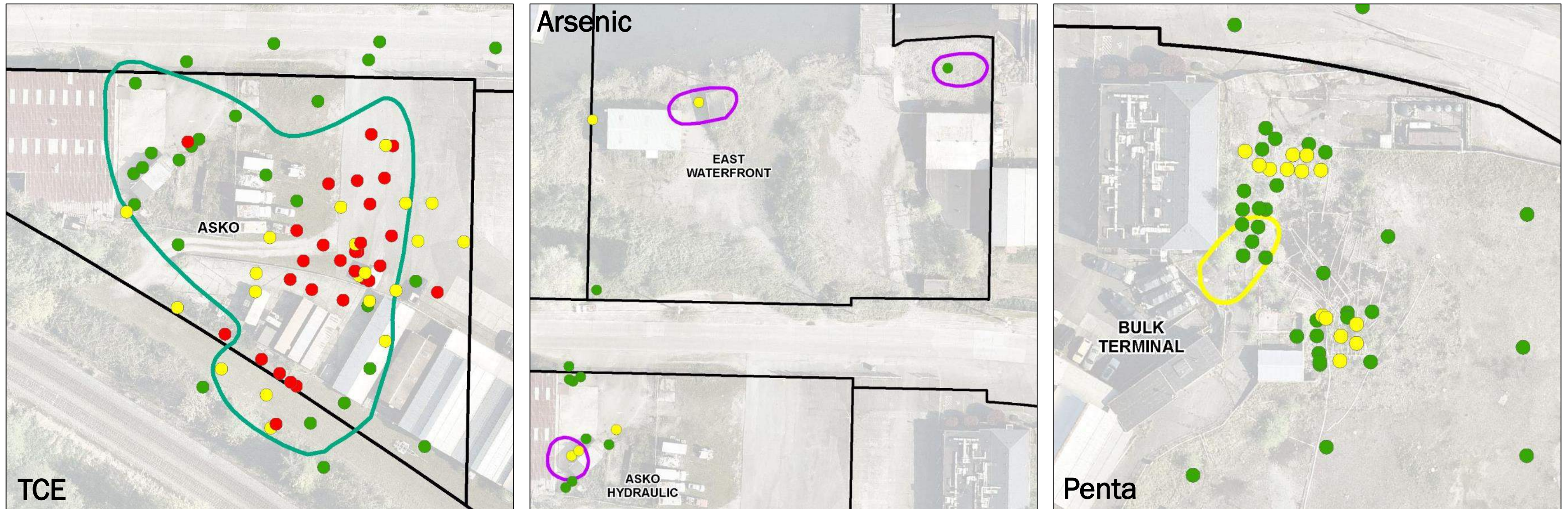


Gasoline

Benzene

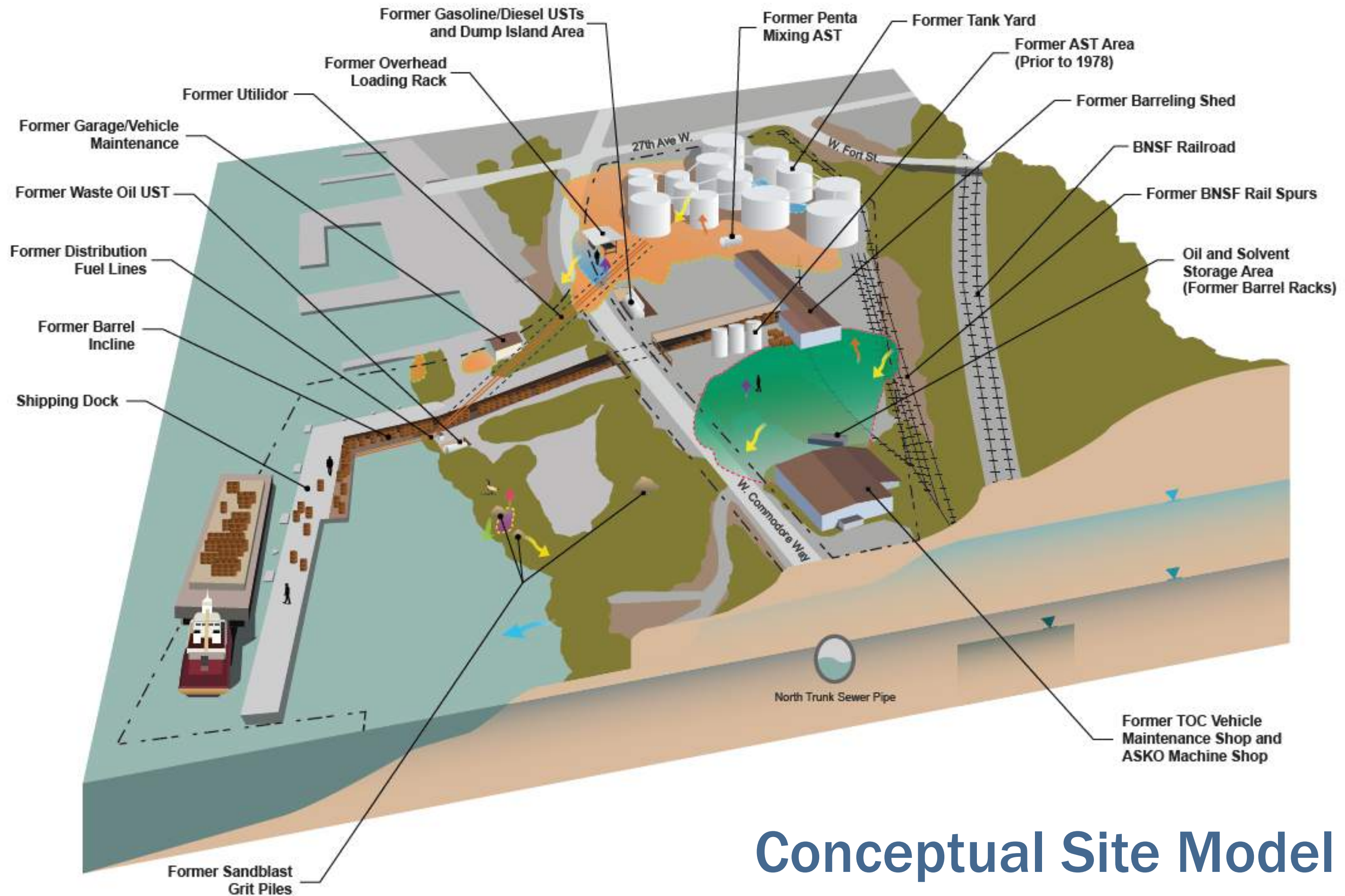


TCE, Arsenic, and Penta Contamination in Soil and Groundwater



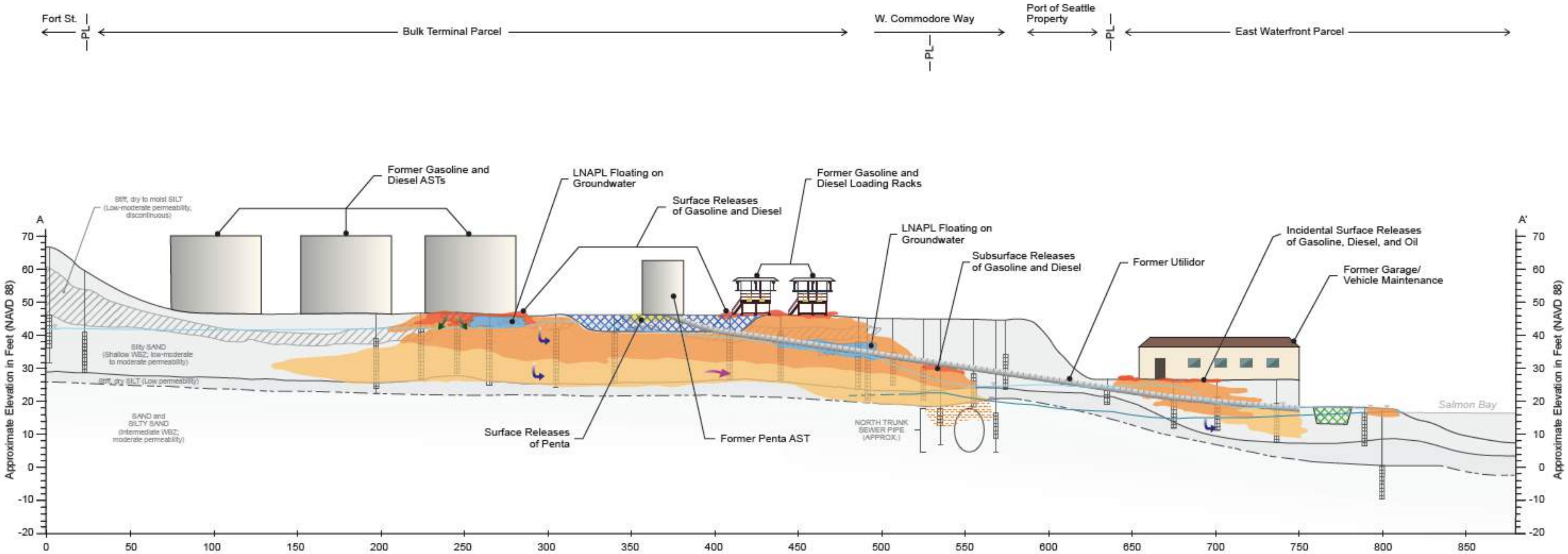
Soil Sample Results	
●	All Results Less Than CUL
●	One or More Results Greater Than CUL
●	One or More Results Greater Than REL

Approximate Extent of IHS Exceeding CUL in Groundwater	
○	Trichloroethene >0.50 µg/L
○	Arsenic >5.0 µg/L
○	Penta >0.20 µg/L

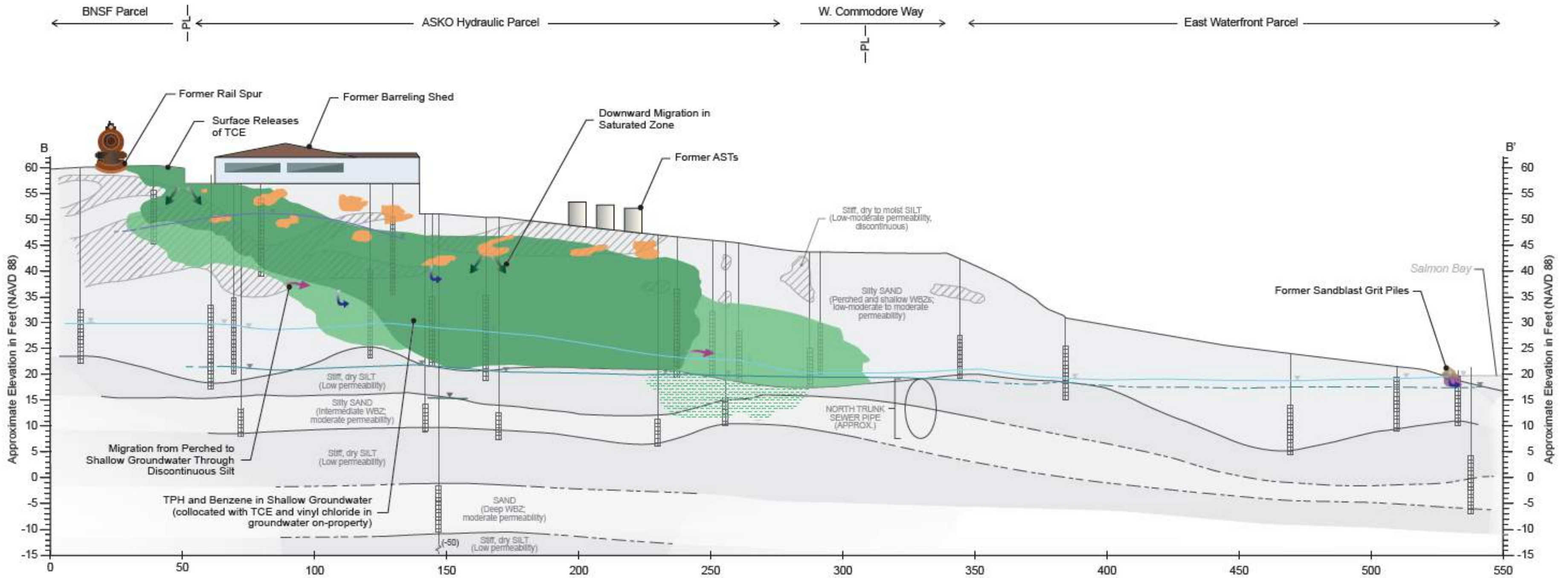


Conceptual Site Model

Conceptual Site Model - Bulk Terminal to Waterfront



Conceptual Site Model - ASKO to Waterfront



Feasibility Study Summary



Cleanup Alternatives Evaluation

Remedial Technologies



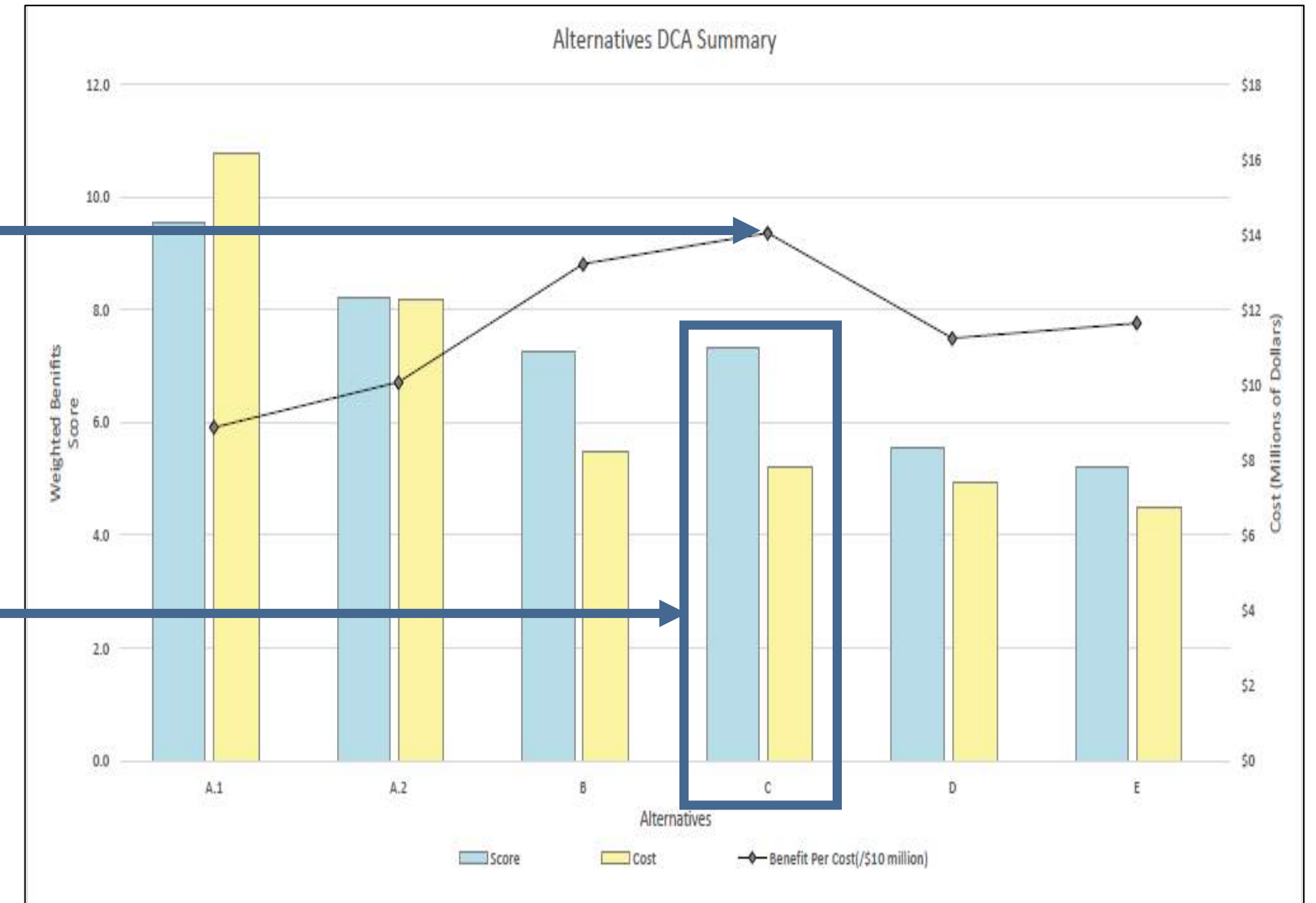
Assemble Alternatives

Alternatives Cost Range:
\$7M to \$16M

Disproportionate Cost Analysis

Greatest
Benefit
Per Cost

Preferred
Alternative



Remedial Technologies Considered

Excavation and Offsite Disposal

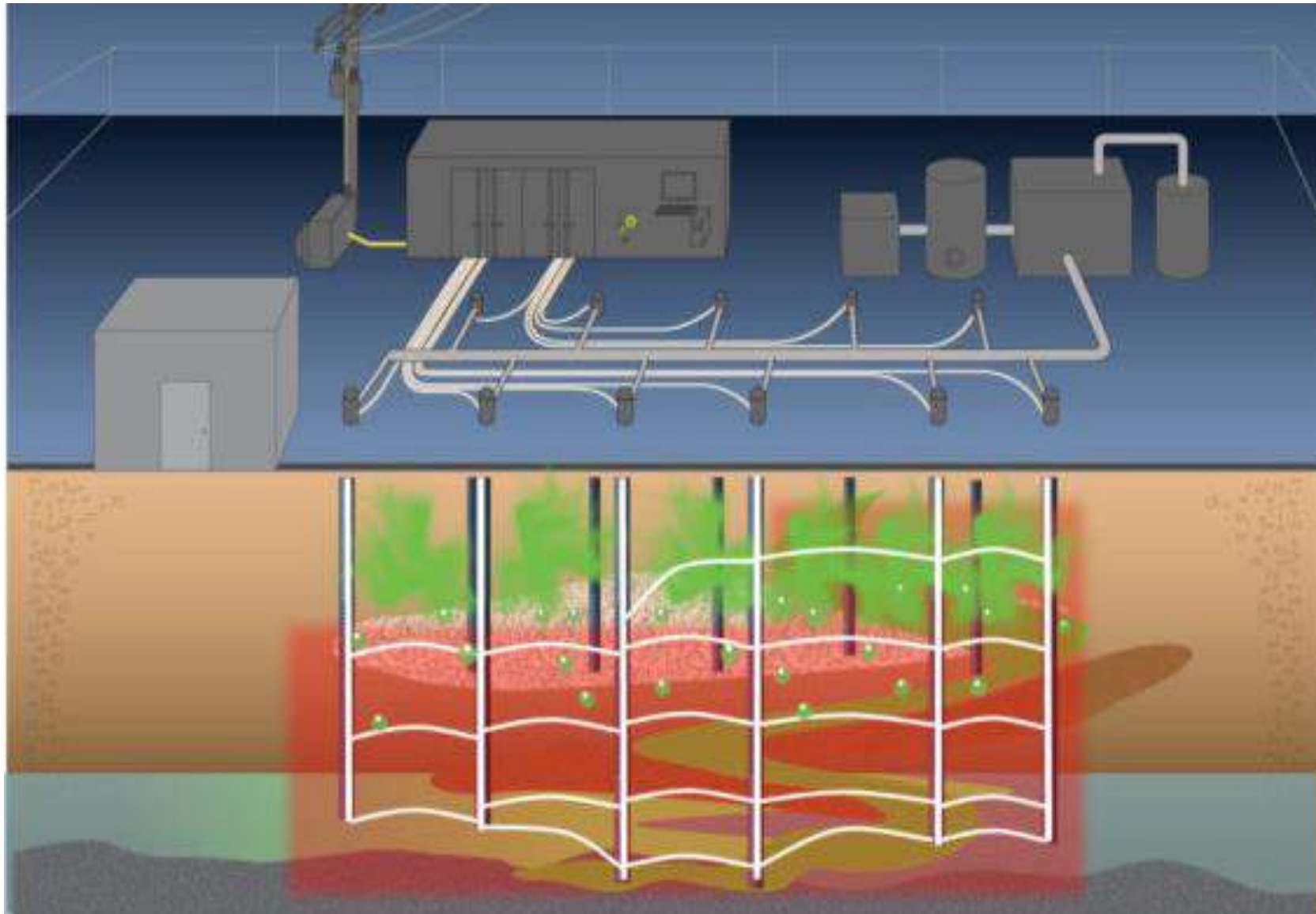


Soil Treatment – In Situ Solidification/Stabilization “ISS”

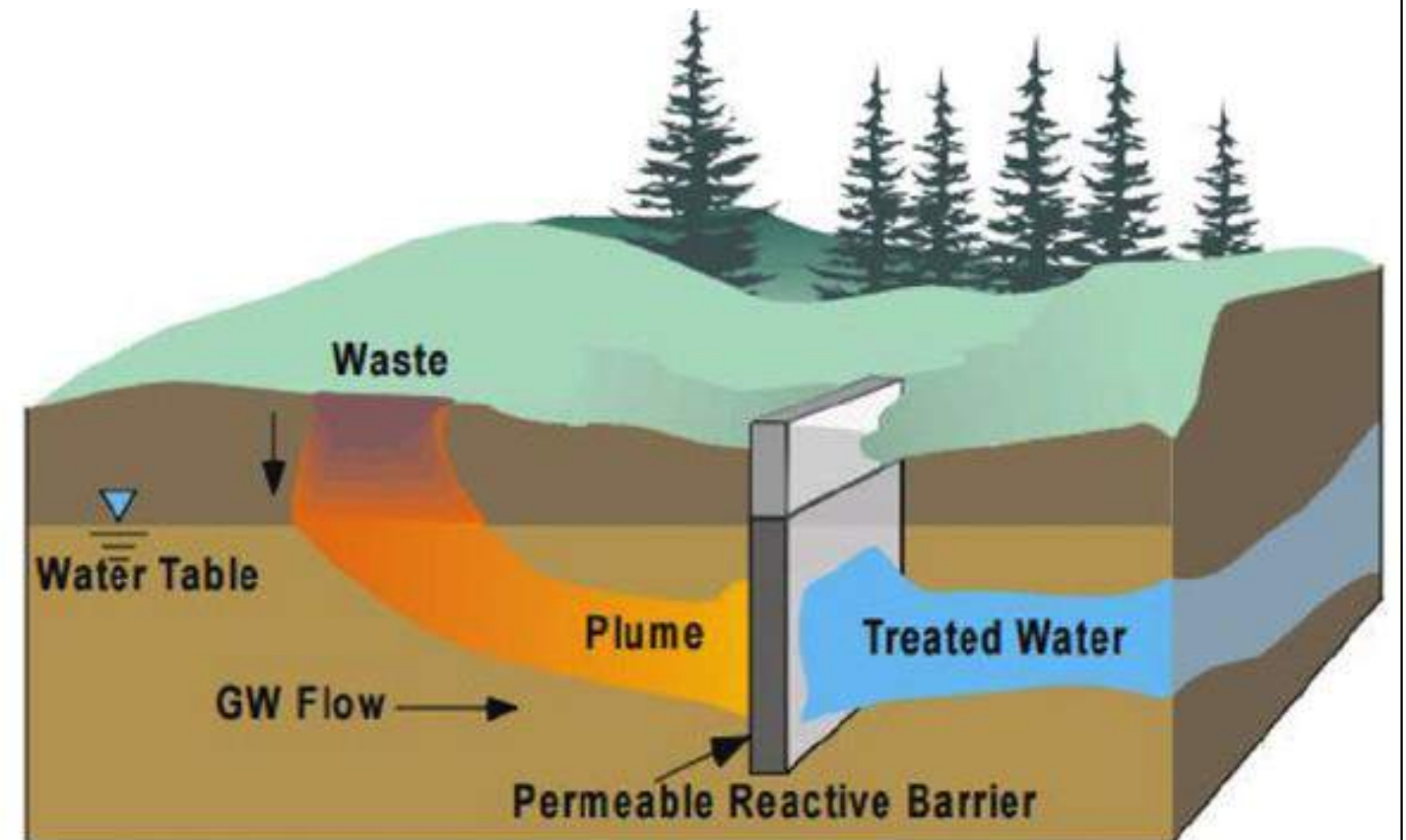


Remedial Technologies Considered

In Situ Thermal Treatment

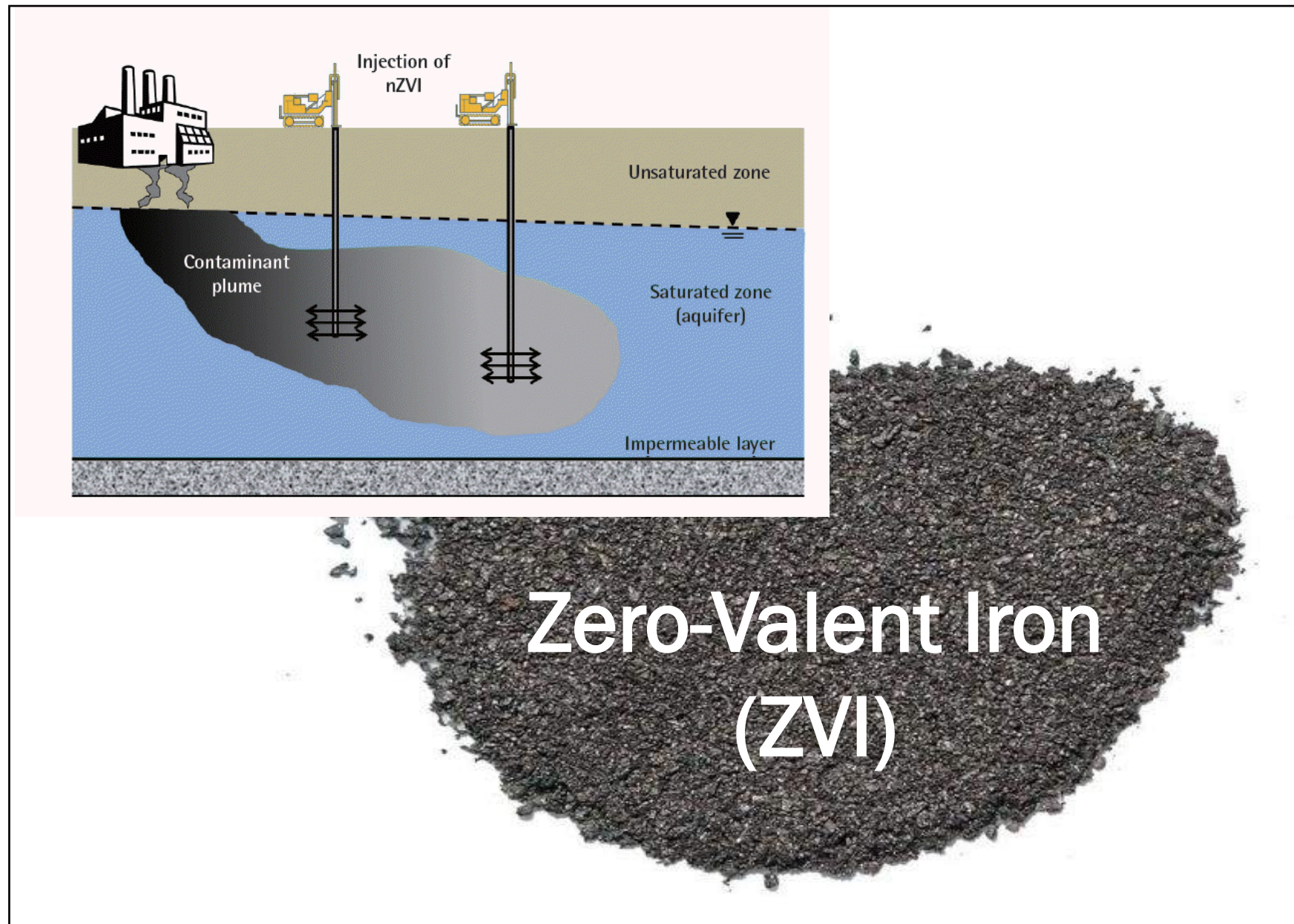


Permeable Reactive Barrier (PRB)

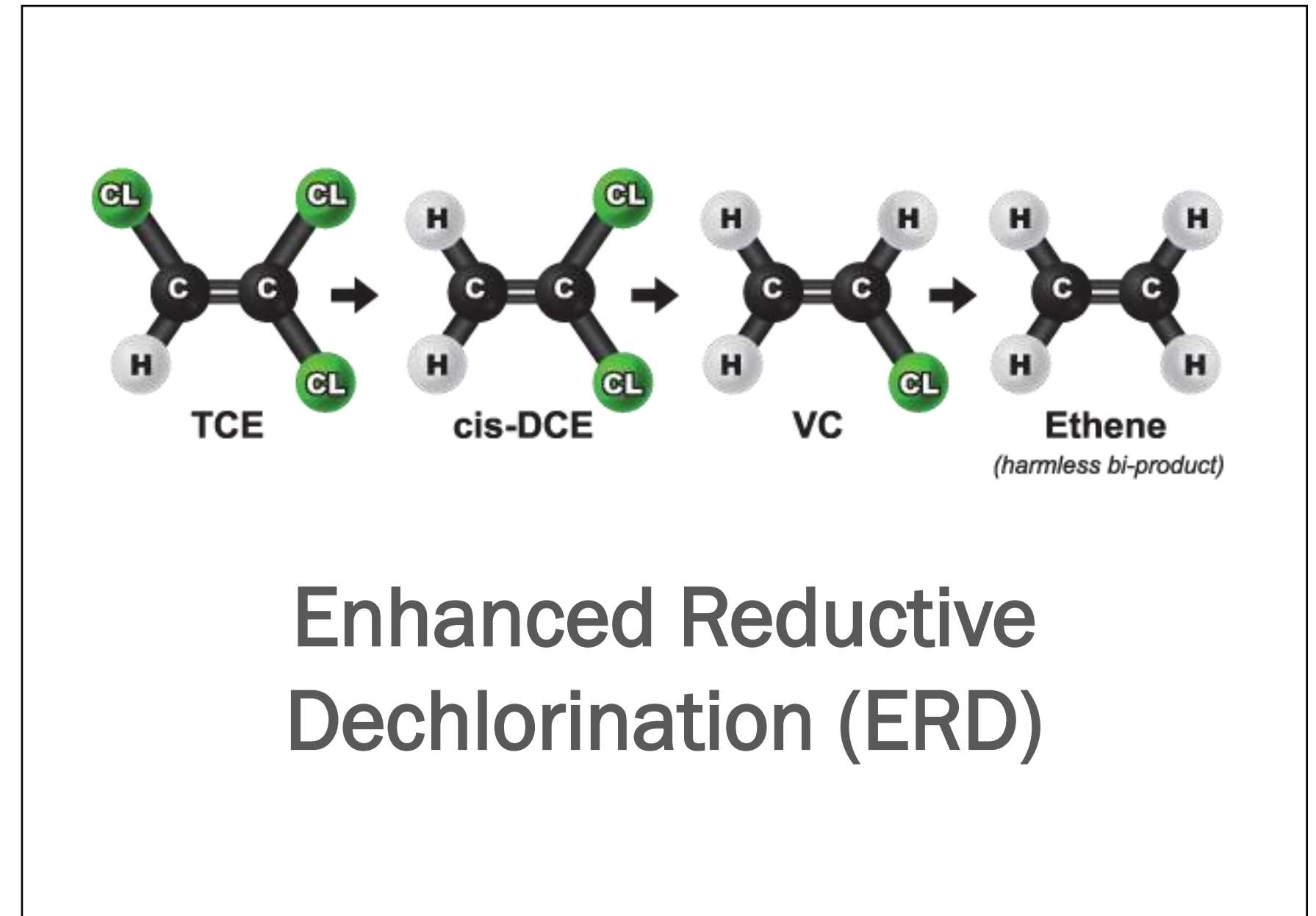


Remedial Technologies Considered

In Situ Groundwater Treatment:



The diagram illustrates the process of injecting nano-zero-valent iron (nZVI) into a contaminated aquifer. A factory on the left releases a contaminant plume into the saturated zone (aquifer). Two injection wells are shown, with one labeled 'Injection of nZVI'. The ground is divided into an 'Unsaturated zone' and a 'Saturated zone (aquifer)', with an 'Impermeable layer' at the bottom. A large pile of dark, granular iron powder is shown below the diagram, with the text 'Zero-Valent Iron (ZVI)' overlaid on it.



The diagram shows the chemical reaction sequence for Enhanced Reductive Dechlorination (ERD). It starts with TCE (Trichloroethylene), represented by a carbon-carbon double bond with three chlorine atoms (CL) and one hydrogen atom (H). The reaction proceeds to cis-DCE (cis-Dichloroethylene), then to VC (Vinyl chloride), and finally to Ethene (harmless bi-product), which is a carbon-carbon double bond with two hydrogen atoms (H) and no chlorine atoms.

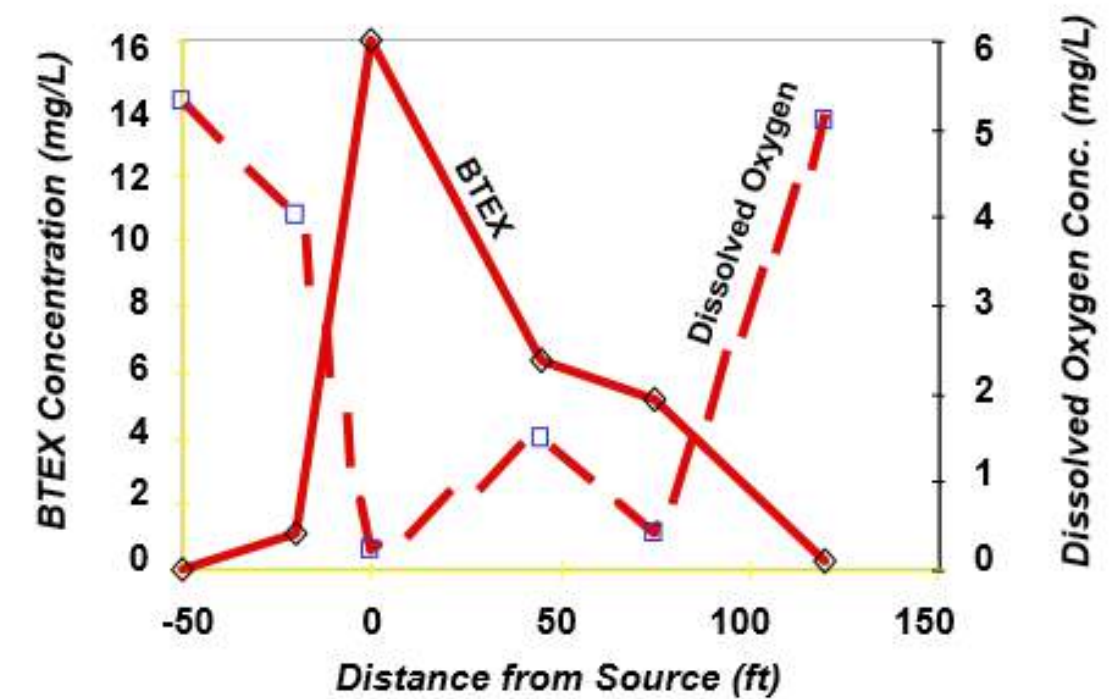
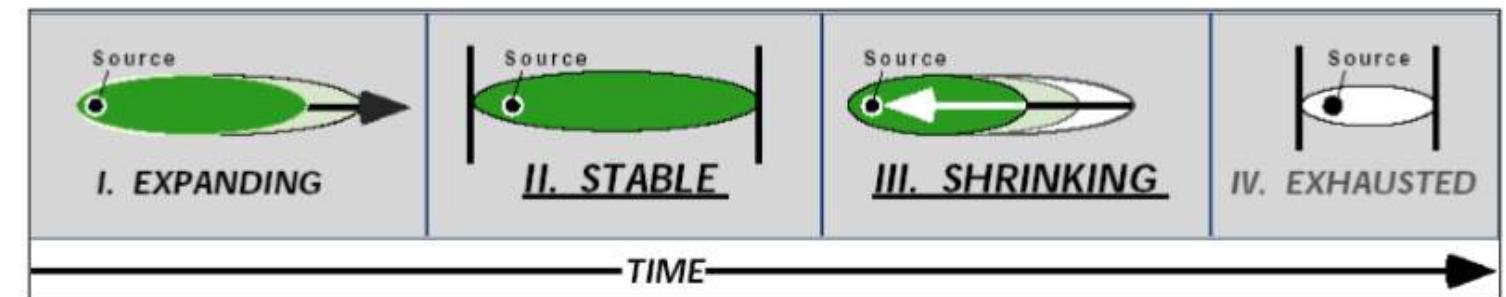
Enhanced Reductive Dechlorination (ERD)

Remedial Technologies Considered

Capping/Containment



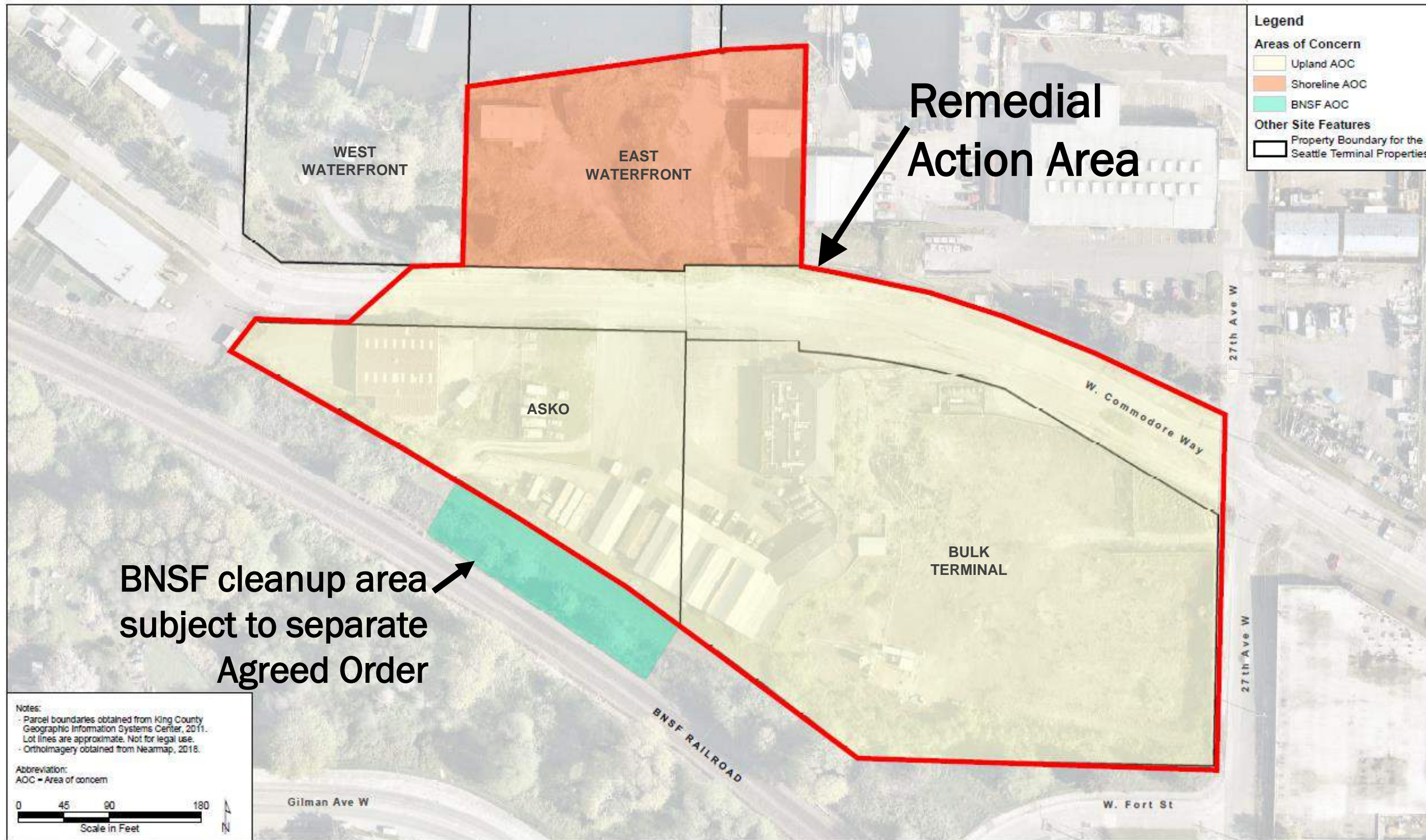
Monitored Natural Attenuation

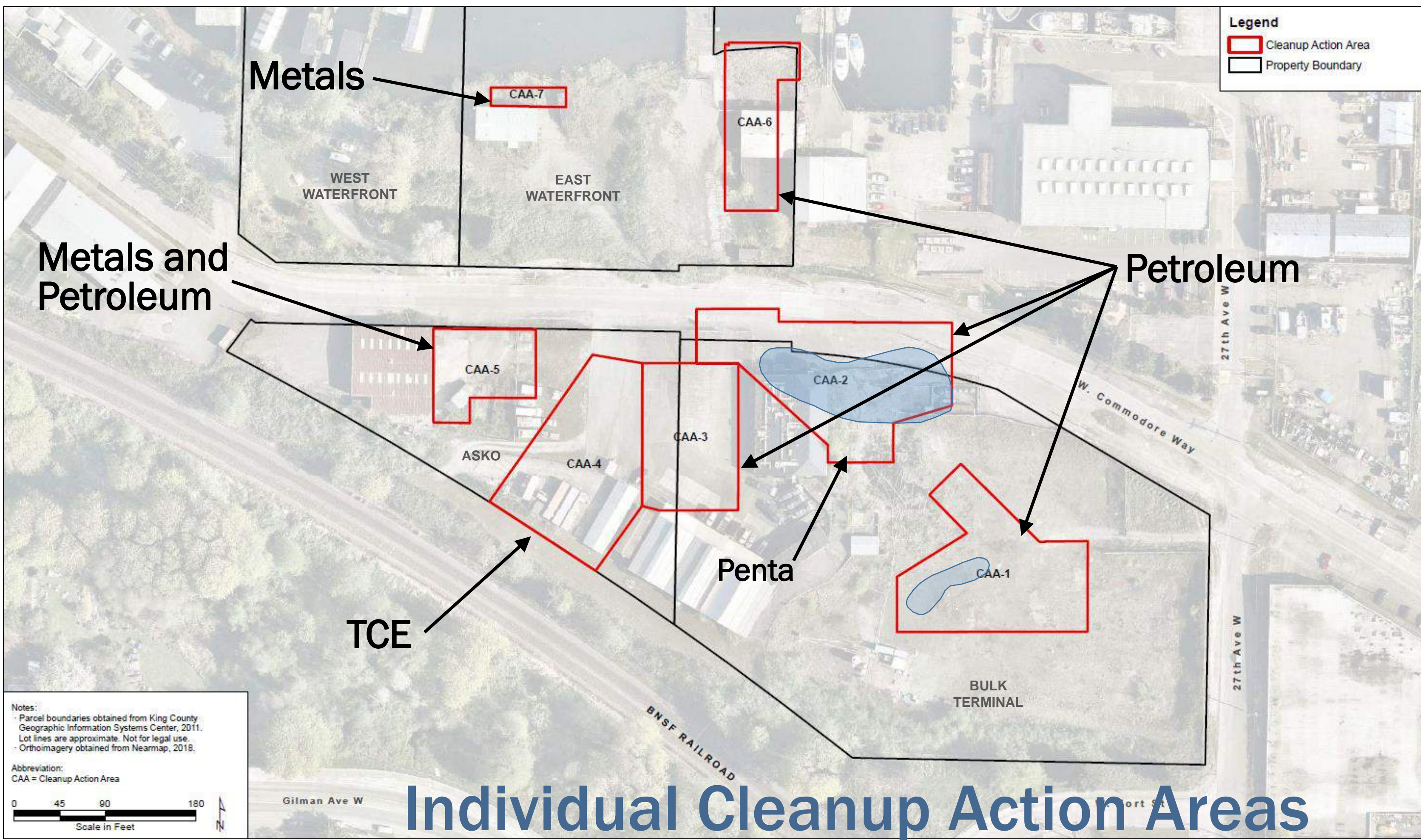


Draft Cleanup Action Plan Summary



Remedial Action Area



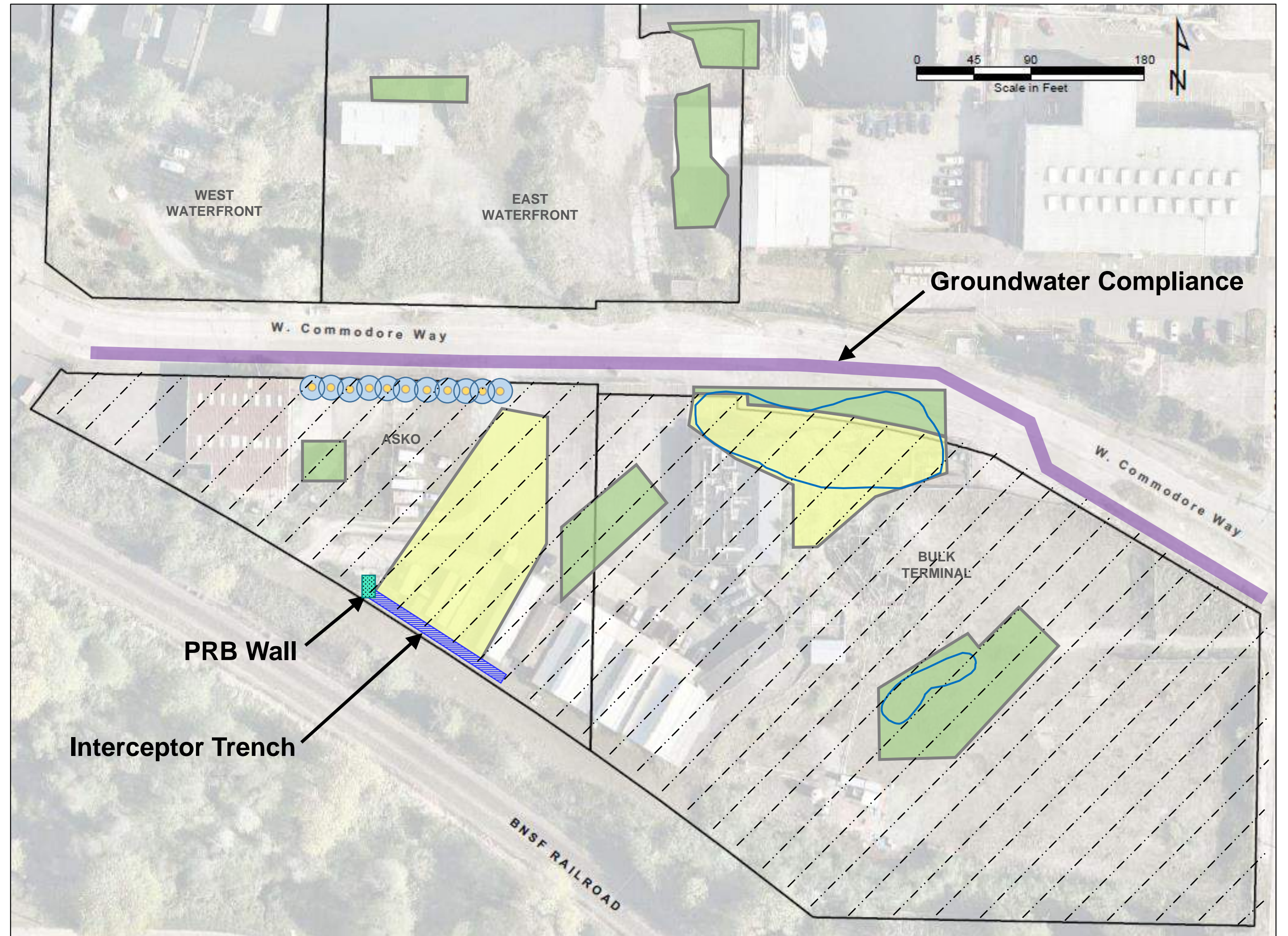


CAAs and Contamination in Soil



Selected Cleanup Action

- Excavation
 - ISS
 - PRB Wall
 - ZVI & ERD
 - Cap
- Compliance Monitoring



COST AND SCHEDULE

- Estimated cleanup cost: \$8.3M
- Remedial construction: 2020-2021
- Property development/cap construction estimated to begin in 2021



Next Steps

● July 20 – Aug 18, 2020



30-day Comment Period on 5 documents:



1. Prospective Purchaser Consent Decree
2. Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study
3. Draft Cleanup Action Plan
4. Public Participation Plan
5. State Environmental Policy Act (SEPA) Determination

● July 29, 2020



Online Public Meeting



● Later 2020



Ecology will review comments received and respond accordingly



Finalize Documents & Sign PPCD

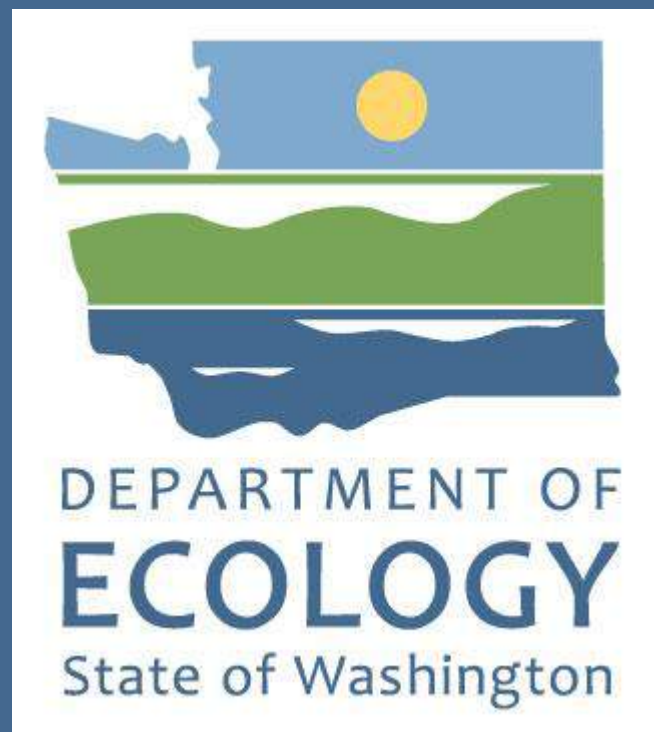
● Late 2020/Early 2021



Cleanup action proposed to start

How to Comment

July 20 – August 18, 2020



1.) Comment Online

- www.bit.ly/TimeOilComments
- www.bit.ly/TimeOilBulkTerminal



2.) Contact Site Manager

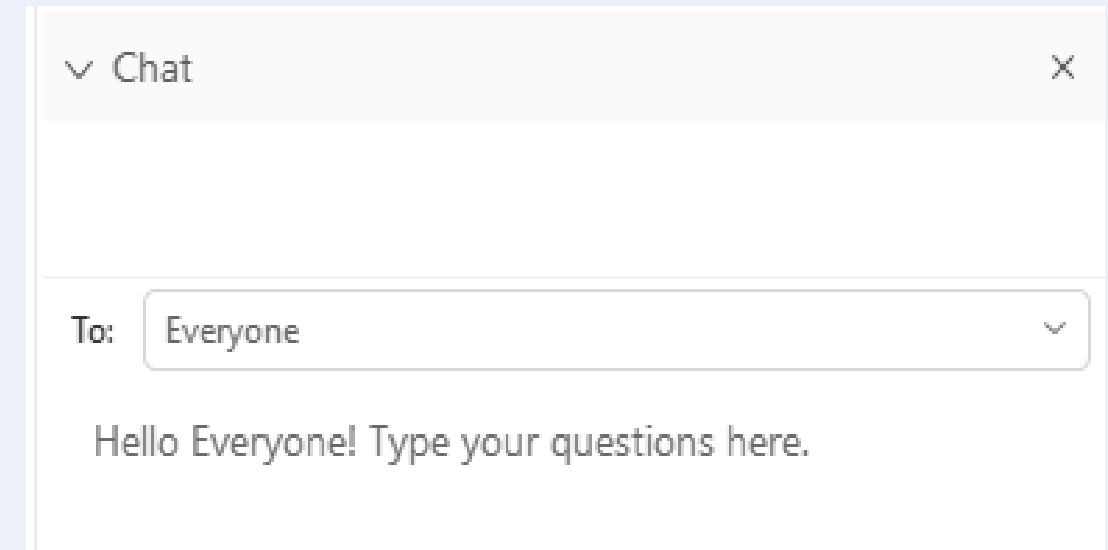
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Bellevue, WA 98008-5452
Mark.Adams@ecy.wa.gov



Questions?



**You can ask questions
via the chat function**



**Facilitators will read
your typed questions**



Thank you for attending!



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Reminder:

A digital PDF of this presentation will be available on Ecology's Time Oil Bulk Terminal webpage:

www.bit.ly/TimeOilBulkTerminal