Quarterly Groundwater Compliance Monitoring
First Quarter 2023

Ultra Custom Cleaners
2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road
Silverdale, Washington

CSID 14334
FSID 18955

for
Bucklin Place LLC

March 1, 2024

GeoEngineers

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FSID 18955

for
Bucklin Place LLC

March 1, 2024

GeoEngineers

2101 4th Avenue, Suite 950
Seattle, Washington 98121
253.383.4940

Quarterly Groundwater Compliance Monitoring
First Quarter 2023

Ultra Custom Cleaners Site
2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road
Silverdale, Washington

CSID 14334
FSID 18955

File No. 22828-001-05

March 1, 2024

Prepared for:

Bucklin Place, LLC
8192 NW Hidden Cover Road
Bainbridge Island, Washington 98110

Attention: Bill Matthews

Prepared by:

GeoEngineers, Inc.
2101 4th Avenue, Suite 950
Seattle, Washington 98121
206.728.2674

Ian D. Young, LG
Senior Geologist

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Associate

State of Washington
5/31/2024
901
Licensed Geologist
TIMOTHY L. SYVERSON

KJ:IDW:mce:nl

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the quarterly groundwater compliance monitoring completed during the First Quarter 2023 (1Q2023) for the Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) cleanup site (Site) known as "Ultra Custom Cleaners" located at 2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road in Silverdale, Washington (subject property). The Property consists of a single parcel: Kitsap County tax parcel 162501-4-111-2006. The subject property is shown relative to surrounding physical features, as shown on the Vicinity Map, Figure 1. The Site is located at the Suite 105 tenant space at the strip mall on the property. The northeast border of the property has a retaining wall abutting the higher elevation to the east side of the wall.

2.0 SITE HISTORY

Environmental investigations conducted to date at the subject property have identified volatile organic compound (VOC) contamination, including the chlorinated solvents tetrachloroethylene (PCE) in soil and groundwater, and PCE and trichloroethylene (TCE) in indoor air, or sub-slab soil vapor at, or adjacent to, Suite 105. Based on the findings of GeoEngineers' investigation in 2021, the PCE impacts to soil and perched groundwater appear to be limited in lateral extent to within or just beyond the footprint of the Suite 105 tenant space, and evidence collected to date has not indicated that the VOCs detected at the Site have affected the deeper area-wide groundwater aquifer. The discovery of a release of VOCs to soil, groundwater and indoor air at the UCC Site was reported to the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology) Northwest Regional Office (NWRO) in August 2016, and Ecology's current listed status for the Site is "Awaiting Cleanup."

An interim cleanup action has been completed for the subject property to meet the requirements of the MTCA cleanup regulation (Washington Administrative Code [WAC] 173 340). The cleanup action was initiated while Suite 105 was vacant during 2021 to allow focused soil excavation to remove the soil with the highest concentrations of PCE as a source control measure. The source removal was followed by application of an amendment product to facilitate the bioremediation of the contaminants in shallow soil and groundwater beneath the Suite 105 footprint.

The objective of compliance groundwater monitoring is to characterize groundwater conditions and delineate concentrations of chlorinated solvents associated with historical dry-cleaning operations in Site soil and groundwater.

3.0 GROUNDWATER SAMPLING

GeoEngineers conducted groundwater sampling and documented groundwater conditions in monitoring wells MW-1 through MW-6 on March 28, 2023, following repairs to the monument at MW-3. Groundwater samples collected from each accessible well were submitted for chemical analysis of the following analytes: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, 1,1-DCE and vinyl chloride by US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 8260. Groundwater conditions encountered during sampling and chemical analytical results are described in the sections below. Field procedures are presented in Appendix A.

3.1. Groundwater Conditions

Depths to groundwater were measured on March 28, 2023. Depths to groundwater ranged between 5.28 feet below ground surface (bgs) (MW-6) and 6.68 feet bgs (MW-2); MW-1 produced groundwater under artesian pressure. Groundwater elevations ranged from 39.99 feet (MW-2) to 41.22 feet (MW-5) (North American Vertical Datum of 1988 [NAVD88]) and reflect seasonal changes. The groundwater flow direction is generally toward the southwest with a prominent influx coming from the abutment to the east. Depths to groundwater and groundwater elevations are summarized in Table 1. The groundwater elevations and groundwater elevation contours are shown in Figure 2.

3.2. Groundwater Analytical Results

Groundwater samples were collected from each of the monitoring wells on March 28, 2023. The chemical analytical results are described below, summarized in Table 1 and shown on Figure 3. A copy of the laboratory analytical report is provided in Appendix B.

PCE was detected at a concentration less than the MTCA Method A cleanup level (5 micrograms per liter [µg/L]) at MW-4 (0.728 µg/L). PCE was not detected at a concentration greater than the laboratory reporting limit at any of the remaining wells. There were no detections of TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, 1,1-DCE and vinyl chloride greater than the laboratory reporting limit for MW-1 through MW-6. These analytical results are depicted on Figure 3.

4.0 LIMITATIONS

We have prepared this letter report for use by Bucklin Place and their authorized agents as part of their evaluation of environmental conditions at the site. This report may be provided to regulatory agencies for review and information. Our work was completed in accordance with Bucklin Place signed agreement dated March 13, 2017 (GEI File No. 22828-001-00). No other party may rely on the product of our services unless we agree in advance and in writing to such reliance. This is to provide our firm with reasonable protection against open-ended liability claims by third parties with whom there would otherwise be no contractual limits to their actions.

Please refer to Appendix C, titled “Report Limitations and Guidelines for Use,” for additional information pertaining to use of this report.

TABLES

GeoEngineers

Table 1

Groundwater Chemical Analytical Results (VOCs)

Ultra Custom Cleaners

2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road

Silverdale, Washington

Sample ID[1]	Sample Date	Depth to Groundwater (from TOC)	Groundwater Elevation (Feet NAVD88)	VOCs[2] (µg/L)					
				Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	Trichloroethene (TCE)	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,1-Dichloroethene	Vinyl Chloride
Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring									
MW-1									
MW-1-211121	11/21/2021	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-1-220317	3/17/2022	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-1-220628	6/28/2022	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-1-221005	10/5/2022	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-1-221212	12/12/2022	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
GEI-MW1-032823	3/28/2023	0.00	< 46.46[3]	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-2									
MW-2-211121	11/21/2021	6.91	39.76	**0.840**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-2-220317	3/17/2022	6.97	39.70	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-2-220628	6/28/2022	6.96	39.71	**4.90**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-2-221005	10/5/2022	7.47	39.20	**0.686**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-2-221212	12/12/2022	6.82	39.85	**1.53**	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
GEI-MW2-032823	3/28/2023	6.68	39.99	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-3									
MW-3-211121	11/21/2021	5.96	40.70	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-3-220316	3/16/2022	5.94	40.72	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-3-220628	6/28/2022	5.98	40.68	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-3-221005	10/5/2022	6.91	39.75	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
	12/12/2022	**Well Inaccessible**							
GEI-MW3-032823	3/28/2023	5.71	40.95	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200

Sample ID[1]	Sample Date	Depth to Groundwater (from TOC)	Groundwater Elevation (Feet NAVD88)	VOCs[2] (µg/L)					
				Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	Trichloroethene (TCE)	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1,1-Dichloroethene	Vinyl Chloride
MW-4									
MW-4-211121	11/21/2021	6.25	40.64	**1.24**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-4-220316	3/16/2022	6.68	40.21	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-4-220628	6/28/2022	6.72	40.17	**0.730**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-4-221005	10/5/2022	7.41	39.48	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-4-221212	12/12/2022	7.62	39.27	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
GEI-MW4-032823	3/28/2023	6.29	40.60	**0.728**	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-5									
MW-5-211121	11/21/2021	6.37	41.29	**1.27**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-5-220316	3/16/2022	6.76	40.90	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-5-220628	6/28/2022	6.25	41.41	**9.75**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-5-221005	10/5/2022	7.78	39.88	**0.581**	**0.575**	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-5-221212	12/12/2022	6.56	41.10	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
GEI-MW5-032823	3/28/2023	6.44	41.22	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-6									
MW-6-212221	11/21/2021	5.28	40.82	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-6-220316	3/16/2022	5.27	40.83	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-6-220628	6/28/2022	5.53	40.57	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-6-221005	10/5/2022	5.94	40.16	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.500	< 0.200
MW-6-221212	12/12/2022	5.37	40.73	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
GEI-MW6-032823	3/28/2023	5.28	40.82	< 0.350	< 0.400	< 0.500	< 0.350	< 0.500	< 0.200
MTCA Method A or B Screening Level Protective of Drinking Water				5	5	16[4]	160[4]	400[4]	0.2

Notes:

[1]Sampling locations shown on Figure 3.

[2]Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) analyzed by U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 8260C.

[3]MW-1 screened in deep groundwater aquifer; groundwater under hydrostatic head and rising above TOC.

[4]Method B Non-Cancer screening level.

µg/L = micrograms per liter

ND = Not Detected

TOC = top of casing

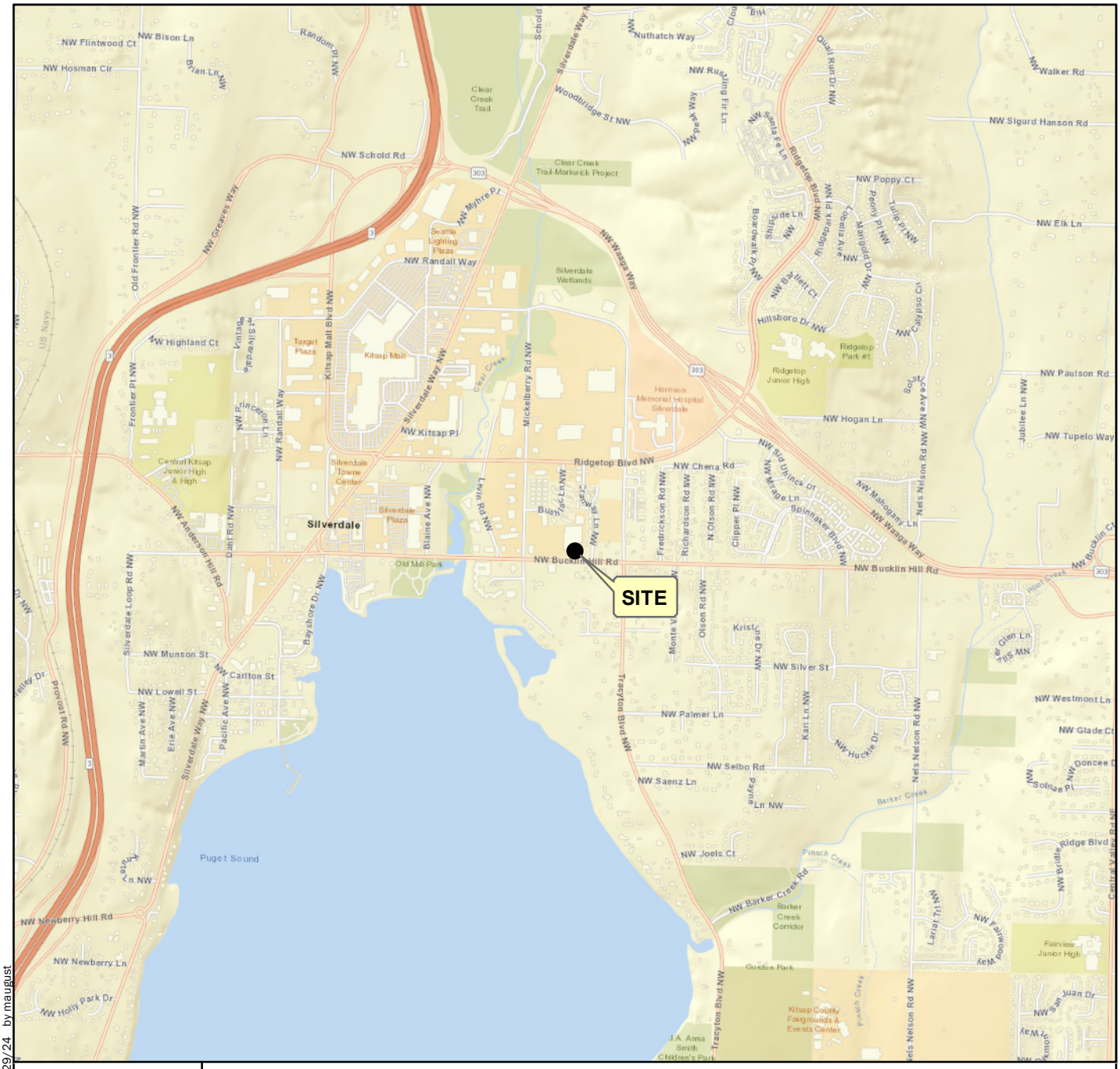
Bolding indicates analyte was detected.

Shading indicates exceedance of Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) cleanup level.

GeoEngineers' chemical analytical testing by Fremont Analytical in Seattle, Washington. Laboratory analytical reports in Appendix C.

FIGURES

GeoEngineers



Notes:

1. The locations of all features shown are approximate.
2. This drawing is for information purposes. It is intended to assist in showing features discussed in an attached document. GeoEngineers, Inc. cannot guarantee the accuracy and content of electronic files. The master file is stored by GeoEngineers, Inc. and will serve as the official record of this communication.

Data Source: Mapbox Open Street Map, 2017

Projection: NAD 1983 StatePlane Washington North FIPS 4601 Feet

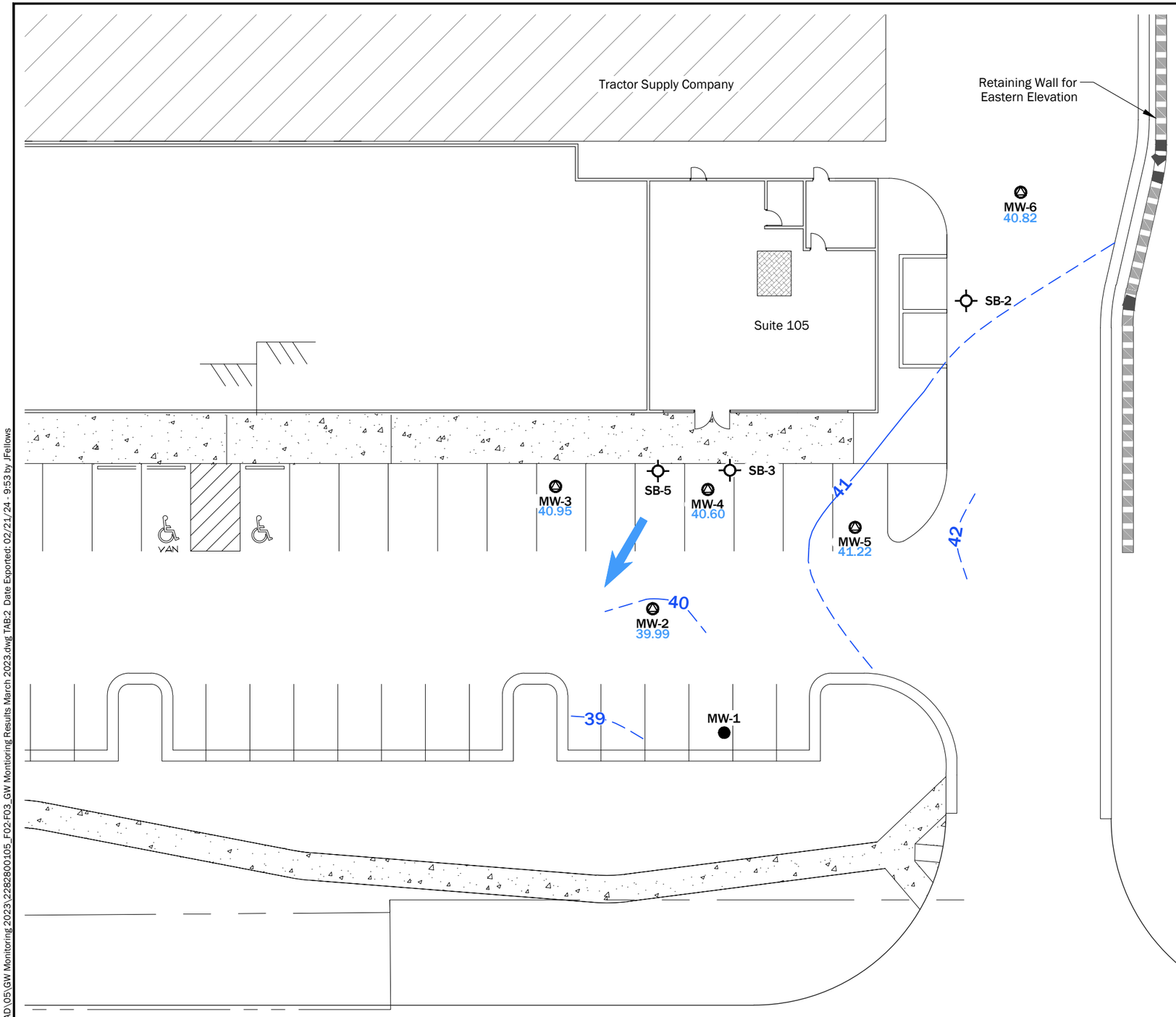
P:\22\22828001\GIS\MXD\228280001_F01_VicinityMap.mxd Date Exported: 02/29/24 by:maugust

Vicinity Map

Ultra Custom Cleaners
2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road
Silverdale, Washington

GeoEngineers

Figure 1



Legend

- MW-2 — Monitoring Well by GeoEngineers, Inc., 2022
- MW-1 — Monitoring Well by GeoEngineers, Inc., 2018
- SB-2 — Boring by Landau, 2016
- Approximate Former Location of Dry Cleaning Machine
- 39.99 — Groundwater Elevation
- 40 — Interpreted Groundwater Contour
- Interpreted Groundwater Flow Direction

Source(s):
- Background Data Received 9/08/21

Projection: WA State Plane, North Zone, NAD83, US Foot

N

0 20

Feet

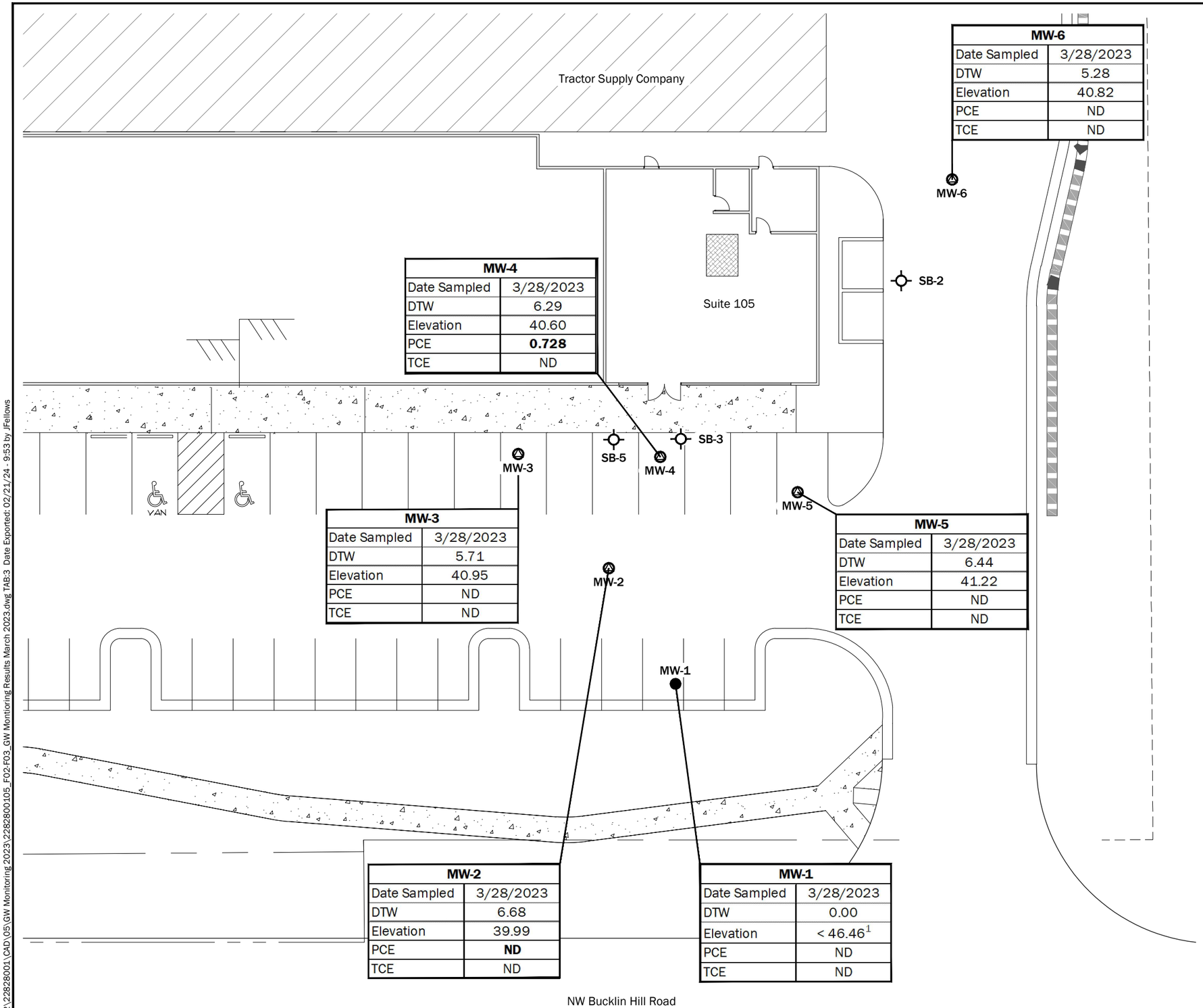
Groundwater Elevation Contours
March 2023

Ultra Custom Cleaners
2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road
Silverdale, Washington

GeoEngineers

Figure 2

P:\22\22828001\CAD\05\GW Monitoring 2023\22828001105_F02-F03_GW Monitoring Results March 2023.dwg TAB:2 Date Exported: 02/21/24 - 9:53 by JFellows



MW-6	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	5.28
Elevation	40.82
PCE	ND
TCE	ND

MW-4	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	6.29
Elevation	40.60
PCE	**0.728**
TCE	ND

MW-3	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	5.71
Elevation	40.95
PCE	ND
TCE	ND

MW-5	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	6.44
Elevation	41.22
PCE	ND
TCE	ND

MW-2	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	6.68
Elevation	39.99
PCE	**ND**
TCE	ND

MW-1	
Date Sampled	3/28/2023
DTW	0.00
Elevation	< 46.46[1]
PCE	ND
TCE	ND

Legend

- MW-2 — Monitoring Well by GeoEngineers, Inc., 2022
- MW-1 — Monitoring Well by GeoEngineers, Inc., 2018
- SB-2 — Boring by Landau, 2016
- Approximate Former Location of Dry Cleaning Machine

MTCA Method A Cleanup Levels	
PCE	5
TCE	5

DTW — Depth to water from top of well casing

1 — MW-1 screened in deep groundwater aquifer; groundwater under hydrostatic head and rising above TOC

MTCA = Model Toxics Control Act

ND = Analyte not detected at or above laboratory reporting limit

PCE = Tetrachloroethylene

TCE = Trichloroethylene

1.27 **Bolding** indicates analyte was detected.

Shading indicates a concentration greater than Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) cleanup level.

Elevations expressed in feet from top of well casing relative NAVD88.

All concentrations expressed in micrograms per liter (µg/L).

Source(s):
- Background Data Received 9/08/21

Projection: WA State Plane, North Zone, NAD83, US Foot

N

0 20
Feet

Groundwater Analytical Results March 2023

Ultra Custom Cleaners
2222 NW Bucklin Hill Road
Silverdale, Washington

GeoEngineers

Figure 3

APPENDICES

GeoEngineers

APPENDIX A
Field Procedures

APPENDIX A
FIELD PROCEDURES

Groundwater Monitoring

Depth to Groundwater

The depths to the groundwater table relative to ground surface were measured using an electric water level indicator (e-tape). The e-tape was cleaned with an Alconox® solution wash and a distilled water rinse prior to use in each well to avoid any potential cross contamination between wells on site. Well lids and caps were removed 20 minutes prior to depth to water measurements to allow for atmospheric equilibration.

Groundwater Sampling

Groundwater samples were obtained using a low-flow sampling method and a peristaltic pump with new plastic tubing. Purge rates ranged from 100 to 300 milliliters (mL) per minute and a groundwater sample was collected after parameters stabilized or three well volumes were removed. The laboratory-provided sample containers were filled completely to eliminate headspace. The water samples were placed on ice in a cooler during transport to Fremont Analytical Laboratory in Seattle, Washington. Chain-of-custody procedures were followed in transporting the water samples to the testing laboratory.

Investigative Waste Storage and Disposal

Monitoring well purge water was temporarily stored on site in a labeled 55-gallon drum. The purge water was removed from the site and was transported off site by a subcontractor for disposal to the waste handler's permitted discharge system.

APPENDIX B
Laboratory Analytical Data Reports

APPENDIX B
LABORATORY ANALYTICAL DATA REPORTS

Analytical Methods

Chain-of-custody procedures were followed during the transport of the groundwater samples to the analytical laboratory. The samples were held in cold storage pending extraction and/or analysis. The analytical results, analytical methods reference and laboratory quality control (QC) records are included in this appendix. The analytical results are also summarized in the text and tables of this report.

Analytical Data Review

The laboratory maintains an internal quality assurance program as documented in its laboratory quality assurance manual. The laboratory uses a combination of blanks, surrogate recoveries, duplicates, matrix spike recoveries, matrix spike duplicate recoveries, blank spike recoveries and blank spike duplicate recoveries to evaluate the validity of the analytical results. The laboratory also uses data quality goals for individual chemicals or groups of chemicals based on the long-term performance of the test methods. The data quality goals were included in the laboratory reports. The laboratory compared each group of samples with the existing data quality goals and noted any exceptions in the laboratory report. Data quality exceptions documented by the accredited laboratory were reviewed by GeoEngineers and are addressed in the analytical data review summary of this appendix.

Analytical Data Review Summary

There were no data quality exceptions noted in the laboratory report. Based on our data quality review, it is our opinion that the sample results are considered of acceptable quality for their intended use in this report.

3600 Fremont Ave. N.
Seattle, WA 98103
T: (206) 352-3790
F: (206) 352-7178
info@fremontanalytical.com

GeoEngineers
Ian Young
2101 4th Ave, Suite 950
Seattle, WA 98121

RE: Bucklin UCC
Work Order Number: 2303646

April 05, 2023

Attention Ian Young:

Fremont Analytical, Inc. received 7 sample(s) on 3/29/2023 for the analyses presented in the following report.

Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D

This report consists of the following:

- Case Narrative
- Analytical Results
- Applicable Quality Control Summary Reports
- Chain of Custody

All analyses were performed consistent with the Quality Assurance program of Fremont Analytical, Inc. Please contact the laboratory if you should have any questions about the results.

Thank you for using Fremont Analytical.

Sincerely,

Brianna Barnes
Project Manager

Date: *04/05/2023*

CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC
Work Order: 2303646

Work Order Sample Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Date/Time Collected	Date/Time Received
2303646-001	GEI-MW1-032823	03/28/2023 1:55 PM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-002	GEI-MW2-032823	03/28/2023 12:20 PM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-003	GEI-MW3-032823	03/28/2023 11:40 AM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-004	GEI-MW4-032823	03/28/2023 12:55 PM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-005	GEI-MW5-032823	03/28/2023 1:35 PM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-006	GEI-MW6-032823	03/28/2023 10:50 AM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM
2303646-007	Trip Blank	03/22/2023 2:50 PM	03/29/2023 11:48 AM

Note: If no "Time Collected" is supplied, a default of 12:00AM is assigned

Original

Case Narrative

WO#: **2303646**
Date: **4/5/2023**

CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC

I. SAMPLE RECEIPT:
Samples receipt information is recorded on the attached Sample Receipt Checklist.

II. GENERAL REPORTING COMMENTS:
Results are reported on a wet weight basis unless dry-weight correction is denoted in the units field on the analytical report ("mg/kg-dry" or "ug/kg-dry").

Matrix Spike (MS) and MS Duplicate (MSD) samples are tested from an analytical batch of "like" matrix to check for possible matrix effect. The MS and MSD will provide site specific matrix data only for those samples which are spiked by the laboratory. The sample chosen for spike purposes may or may not have been a sample submitted in this sample delivery group. The validity of the analytical procedures for which data is reported in this analytical report is determined by the Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) and the Method Blank (MB). The LCS and the MB are processed with the samples and the MS/MSD to ensure method criteria are achieved throughout the entire analytical process.

III. ANALYSES AND EXCEPTIONS:
Exceptions associated with this report will be footnoted in the analytical results page(s) or the quality control summary page(s) and/or noted below.

Qualifiers:

* - Flagged value is not within established control limits
B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
D - Dilution was required
E - Value above quantitation range
H - Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
I - Analyte with an internal standard that does not meet established acceptance criteria
J - Analyte detected below Reporting Limit
N - Tentatively Identified Compound (TIC)
Q - Analyte with an initial or continuing calibration that does not meet established acceptance criteria
S - Spike recovery outside accepted recovery limits
ND - Not detected at the Reporting Limit
R - High relative percent difference observed

Acronyms:

%Rec - Percent Recovery
CCB - Continued Calibration Blank
CCV - Continued Calibration Verification
DF - Dilution Factor
DUP - Sample Duplicate
HEM - Hexane Extractable Material
ICV - Initial Calibration Verification
LCS/LCSD - Laboratory Control Sample / Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate
MCL - Maximum Contaminant Level
MB or MBLANK - Method Blank
MDL - Method Detection Limit
MS/MSD - Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicate
PDS - Post Digestion Spike
Ref Val - Reference Value
REP - Sample Replicate
RL - Reporting Limit
RPD - Relative Percent Difference
SD - Serial Dilution
SGT - Silica Gel Treatment
SPK - Spike
Surr - Surrogate

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 1:55:00 PM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-001
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: **GEI-MW1-032823**

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	95.2	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	111	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	102	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 7:49:13 PM

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 12:20:00 PM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-002
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: GEI-MW2-032823

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	94.7	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	109	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	98.9	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 8:49:31 PM
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C				Batch ID: R82866		Analyst: AT
Total Organic Carbon	1.58	0.700		mg/L	1	3/31/2023 4:19:00 AM

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 11:40:00 AM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-003
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: **GEI-MW3-032823**

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	94.3	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	109	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	99.2	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:19:40 PM

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 12:55:00 PM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-004
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: **GEI-MW4-032823**

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	0.728	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	94.9	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	110	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	99.4	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 9:49:54 PM
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C				Batch ID: R82866		Analyst: AT
Total Organic Carbon	1.63	0.700		mg/L	1	3/31/2023 5:47:00 AM

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 1:35:00 PM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-005
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: **GEI-MW5-032823**

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	115	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	111	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	102	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:20:01 PM
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C				Batch ID: R82866		Analyst: AT
Total Organic Carbon	2.12	0.700		mg/L	1	3/31/2023 6:08:00 AM

Analytical Report

Work Order: **2303646**
Date Reported: **4/5/2023**

Client: GeoEngineers
Collection Date: 3/28/2023 10:50:00 AM
Project: Bucklin UCC
Lab ID: 2303646-006
Matrix: Water
Client Sample ID: **GEI-MW6-032823**

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D				Batch ID: 39890		Analyst: CC
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350		µg/L	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	97.0	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
Surr: Toluene-d8	113	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	97.1	80 - 120		%Rec	1	4/1/2023 10:50:10 PM

Work Order: 2303646
CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC

QC SUMMARY REPORT

Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C

Sample ID: **LCS-82866** SampType: **LCS** Units: **mg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82866**
Client ID: **LCSW** Batch ID: **R82866** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1724104**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	5.32	0.700	5.000	0	106	88.1	112				

Sample ID: **MB-82866** SampType: **MBLK** Units: **mg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82866**
Client ID: **MBLKW** Batch ID: **R82866** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1724131**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	ND	0.700									

Sample ID: **2303646-002BDUP** SampType: **DUP** Units: **mg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82866**
Client ID: **GEI-MW2-032823** Batch ID: **R82866** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1724113**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	1.59	0.700						1.577	1.07	20	

Sample ID: **2303646-002BMS** SampType: **MS** Units: **mg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82866**
Client ID: **GEI-MW2-032823** Batch ID: **R82866** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1724114**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	7.05	0.700	5.000	1.577	109	75.2	115				

Sample ID: **2303646-002BMSD** SampType: **MSD** Units: **mg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82866**
Client ID: **GEI-MW2-032823** Batch ID: **R82866** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1724115**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	6.75	0.700	5.000	1.577	103	75.2	115	7.047	4.31	30	

Work Order: 2303646
CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC

QC SUMMARY REPORT

Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D

Sample ID: **MB-39890** SampType: **MBLK** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82858**
Client ID: **MBLKW** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **3/30/2023** SeqNo: **1723952**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200									
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500									
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350									
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500									
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400									
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350									
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	26.5		25.00		106	80	120				
Surr: Toluene-d8	26.5		25.00		106	80	120				
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	27.2		25.00		109	80	120				

Sample ID: **LCS-39890** SampType: **LCS** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82858**
Client ID: **LCSW** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1723950**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Vinyl chloride	22.1	0.200	20.00	0	111	80	120				
1,1-Dichloroethene	20.8	0.500	20.00	0	104	80	120				
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	22.3	0.350	20.00	0	111	80	120				
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	23.2	0.500	20.00	0	116	80	120				
Trichloroethene (TCE)	20.4	0.400	20.00	0	102	80	120				
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	20.7	0.350	20.00	0	103	80	120				
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	27.9		25.00		112	80	120				
Surr: Toluene-d8	27.6		25.00		110	80	120				
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	25.8		25.00		103	80	120				

Sample ID: **2303679-004ADUP** SampType: **DUP** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82858**
Client ID: **BATCH** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1723946**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200						0		30	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500						0		30	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350						0		30	

Work Order: 2303646
CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC

QC SUMMARY REPORT

Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D

Sample ID: **2303679-004ADUP** SampType: **DUP** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82858**
Client ID: **BATCH** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **3/31/2023** SeqNo: **1723946**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500						0		30	
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400						0		30	
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350						0		30	
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	27.1		25.00		108	80	120		0		
Surr: Toluene-d8	27.2		25.00		109	80	120		0		
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	24.3		25.00		97.2	80	120		0		

Sample ID: **2303623-003AMS** SampType: **MS** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82891**
Client ID: **BATCH** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **4/1/2023** SeqNo: **1724669**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Vinyl chloride	21.7	0.200	20.00	0	109	44.8	167				
1,1-Dichloroethene	24.3	0.500	20.00	0	122	67.1	164				
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	23.6	0.350	20.00	0	118	73.1	145				
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	23.0	0.500	20.00	0	115	73.5	136				
Trichloroethene (TCE)	21.2	0.400	20.00	0	106	68	139				
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	23.9	0.350	20.00	0	119	73.9	140				
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	27.2		25.00		109	51.6	145				
Surr: Toluene-d8	28.0		25.00		112	80	120				
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	26.5		25.00		106	80	120				

Sample ID: **2303646-001ADUP** SampType: **DUP** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82891**
Client ID: **GEI-MW1-032823** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **4/1/2023** SeqNo: **1724683**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Vinyl chloride	ND	0.200						0		30	
1,1-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500						0		30	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.350						0		30	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	ND	0.500						0		30	
Trichloroethene (TCE)	ND	0.400						0		30	
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	ND	0.350						0		30	

Work Order: 2303646
CLIENT: GeoEngineers
Project: Bucklin UCC

QC SUMMARY REPORT

Volatile Organic Compounds by EPA Method 8260D

Sample ID: **2303646-001ADUP** SampType: **DUP** Units: **µg/L** Prep Date: **3/31/2023** RunNo: **82891**
Client ID: **GEI-MW1-032823** Batch ID: **39890** Analysis Date: **4/1/2023** SeqNo: **1724683**

Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Surr: Dibromofluoromethane	23.7		25.00		94.9	80	120		0		
Surr: Toluene-d8	27.7		25.00		111	80	120		0		
Surr: 1-Bromo-4-fluorobenzene	24.9		25.00		99.4	80	120		0		

Sample Log-In Check List

Client Name:	GEI	Work Order Number:	2303646
Logged by:	Kelley Lovejoy	Date Received:	3/29/2023 11:48:00 AM

Chain of Custody

1.	Is Chain of Custody complete?	Yes	☑	No	☐	Not Present ☐
2.	How was the sample delivered?	Client				

Log In

3.	Coolers are present?	Yes	☑	No	☐	NA ☐
4.	Shipping container/cooler in good condition?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
5.	Custody Seals present on shipping container/cooler? (Refer to comments for Custody Seals not intact)	Yes	☐	No	☐	Not Present ☑
6.	Was an attempt made to cool the samples?	Yes	☐	No	☑	NA ☐
	Samples arrived at appropriate temperature					
7.	Were all items received at a temperature of >2°C to 6°C *	Yes	☑	No	☐	NA ☐
8.	Sample(s) in proper container(s)?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
9.	Sufficient sample volume for indicated test(s)?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
10.	Are samples properly preserved?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
11.	Was preservative added to bottles?	Yes	☐	No	☑	NA ☐
12.	Is there headspace in the VOA vials?	Yes	☐	No	☑	NA ☐
13.	Did all samples containers arrive in good condition(unbroken)?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
14.	Does paperwork match bottle labels?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
15.	Are matrices correctly identified on Chain of Custody?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
16.	Is it clear what analyses were requested?	Yes	☑	No	☐	
17.	Were all holding times able to be met?	Yes	☑	No	☐	

Special Handling (if applicable)

18.	Was client notified of all discrepancies with this order?	Yes	☐	No	☐	NA ☑

Person Notified: _____ Date: _____

By Whom: _____ Via: ☐ eMail ☐ Phone ☐ Fax ☐ In Person

Regarding: _____

Client Instructions: _____

19. Additional remarks:

Item Information

Item #	Temp ºC
Sample	5.8

* Note: DoD/ELAP and TNI require items to be received at 4°C +/- 2°C

Chain of Custody Record & Laboratory Services Agreement

Fremont Analytical
3600 Fremont Ave N.
Seattle, WA 98103
Tel: 206-352-3790
Fax: 206-352-7178

Date: 3/29/23 Page: 1 of: 1

Laboratory Project No (internal): 2303646

Special Remarks:

Project Name: Bucklin UCC

Project No: 22828-001-05

Client: Geo Engineers Inc.

Collected by: Ian Young

Address: 2101 4th Ave

Location: Shoreline WA

City, State, Zip: Seattle WA 98121

Report To (PM): Ian Young

Telephone:

Sample Disposal: ☐ Return to client ☑ Disposal by lab (after 30 days)

Fax:

PM Email: iyoung@geoengineers.com

Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Time	Sample Type (Matrix)*	# of Cont.	VOCs (EPA 8260 / 624)	BTEX	Gasoline Range Organics (GX)	Hydrocarbon Identification (HCID)	Diesel/Heavy Oil Range Organics (DX)	SVOCs (EPA 8270 / 625)	PAHs (EPA 8270 - SIM)	PCBs (EPA 8082 / 608)	Metals** (EPA 6020 / 200.8) Total (T) | Dissolved (D)	Anions (IC)***	EDB (8011)	TOC				Comments
1 GEI-MW1-032823	3/28/23	1355	W	3	X															Focused chlorinated solvents
2 GEI-MW2-032823		~~1320~~ 1320		4	X										X					PCE → VK
3 GEI-MW3-032823		~~1140~~ 1140		3	X															
4 GEI-MW4-032823		~~1355~~ 1355		~~4~~	X										X					
5 GEI-MW5-032823		~~1335~~ 1335		4	X										X					
6 GEI-MW6-032823		1050		3	X															
7																				
8																				
9																				
10																				

*Matrix: A = Air, AQ = Aqueous, B = Bulk, O = Other, P = Product, S = Soil, SD = Sediment, SL = Solid, W = Water, DW = Drinking Water, GW = Ground Water, SW = Storm Water, WW = Waste Water

**Metals (Circle): MTCA-5 RCRA-8 Priority Pollutants TAL *Individual:* Ag Al As B Ba Be Ca Cd Co Cr Cu Fe Hg K Mg Mn Mo Na Ni Pb Sb Se Sr Sn Ti Tl V Zn

***Anions (Circle): Nitrate Nitrite Chloride Sulfate Bromide O-Phosphate Fluoride Nitrate+Nitrite

Turn-around Time:
☑ Standard ☐ Next Day
☐ 3 Day ☐ Same Day
☐ 2 Day _____ (specify)

I represent that I am authorized to enter into this Agreement with Fremont Analytical on behalf of the Client named above, that I have verified Client's agreement to each of the terms on the front and backside of this Agreement.

Relinquished (Signature)	Print Name	Date/Time	Received (Signature)	Print Name	Date/Time
x	Ian Young	3/29/23 @ 1145	x	Nate Bies	11:46 3/29/23
Relinquished (Signature)	Print Name	Date/Time	Received (Signature)	Print Name	Date/Time
x			x		

APPENDIX C
Report Limitations and Guidelines for Use

APPENDIX C
REPORT LIMITATIONS AND GUIDELINES FOR USE[1]

This appendix provides information to help you manage your risks with respect to the use of this report. Please confer with GeoEngineers if you need to know more about how these "Report Limitations and Guidelines for Use" apply to your project or property.

Read These Provisions Closely

It is important to recognize that environmental engineering and geoscience practices (geotechnical engineering, geology and environmental science) are less exact than other engineering and natural science disciplines. GeoEngineers includes these explanatory "limitations" provisions in our reports to help reduce the risk of misunderstandings or unrealistic expectations that lead to disappointments, claims and disputes.

Environmental Services Are Performed for Specific Purposes, Persons and Projects

GeoEngineers has performed Groundwater Compliance Monitoring for use by Bucklin Place for the Ultra Custom Cleaners Site located at 2222 NW Bucklin Hill in Silverdale, Washington in general accordance with the scope and limitations of our proposal dated October 15, 2021. This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of Bucklin Place. This report is not intended for use by others, and the information contained herein is not applicable to other properties.

GeoEngineers structures its services to meet the specific needs of its clients. For example, an ESA study conducted for a property owner may not fulfill the needs of a prospective purchaser of the same property. Because each environmental study is unique, each environmental report is unique, prepared solely for the specific client and property. Use of this report is not recommended for any purpose or project other than as expressly stated in this report.

This Environmental Report is Based on a Unique Set of Project-Specific Factors

This report has been prepared for Bucklin Place. GeoEngineers considered a number of unique, project-specific factors when establishing the scope of services for this Project. Unless GeoEngineers specifically indicates otherwise, it is important not to rely on this report if it was:

- Not prepared for you,
- Not prepared for your Project,
- Not prepared for the specific site explored, or
- Completed before Project changes were made.

If changes to the Project or property occur after the date of this report, GeoEngineers cannot be responsible for any consequences of such changes in relation to this report unless we have been given the opportunity

[1] Developed based on material provided by GBA, GeoProfessional Business Association; www.geoprofessional.org.

to review our interpretations and recommendations in the context of such changes. Based on that review, we can provide written modifications or confirmation, as appropriate.

Reliance Conditions for Third Parties

This report was prepared for the exclusive use of the party to whom this report is addressed. No other party may rely on the product of our services unless we agree to such reliance in advance and in writing. Within the limitations of the agreed Project scope, schedule and budget, our services have been executed in accordance with our Agreement with the Client and generally accepted environmental practices in this area at the time this report was prepared.

Environmental Regulations Change and Evolve

Some substances may be present in the vicinity of the Site in quantities or under conditions that may have led, or may lead, to contamination of the Site, but are not included in current local, state or federal regulatory definitions of hazardous substances or do not otherwise present current potential liability. GeoEngineers cannot be responsible if the standards for appropriate inquiry, or regulatory definitions of hazardous substances, change or if more stringent environmental standards are developed in the future.

Subsurface Conditions Can Change

This environmental report is based on conditions that existed at the time the study was performed. The findings and conclusions of this report may be affected by the passage of time, by man-made events such as construction on or adjacent to the Site, by new releases of hazardous substances, new information or technology that become available subsequent to the report date, or by natural events such as floods, earthquakes, slope instability or groundwater fluctuations. Please contact GeoEngineers before applying this report for its intended purpose so that GeoEngineers may evaluate whether changed conditions affect the continued applicability of the report.

Most Environmental Findings Are Professional Opinions

Our interpretations of subsurface conditions are based on field observations and chemical analytical data from widely spaced sampling locations at the Site. Site exploration identifies subsurface conditions only at those points where subsurface tests are conducted or samples are taken. GeoEngineers reviewed field and laboratory data and then applied its professional judgment to render an informed opinion about subsurface conditions throughout the property. Actual subsurface conditions may differ significantly from those indicated in this report. Our report, conclusions and interpretations should not be construed as a warranty of the subsurface conditions.

Biological Pollutants

GeoEngineers' Scope of Work specifically excludes the investigation, detection, prevention or assessment of the presence of Biological Pollutants. Accordingly, this report does not include any interpretations, recommendations, findings or conclusions regarding the detecting, assessing, preventing or abating of Biological Pollutants, and no conclusions or inferences should be drawn regarding Biological Pollutants as they may relate to this Project. The term "Biological Pollutants" includes, but is not limited to, molds, fungi, spores, bacteria and viruses, and/or any of their byproducts.

A Client that desires these specialized services is advised to obtain them from a consultant who offers services in this specialized field.

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