

ANNUAL GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT - YEAR 5

Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.

781 Walker Way

Port Ludlow, Washington 98365

VCP Identification No. SW1311

Prepared for: Raydient

Project No. AS130046 • August 13, 2024 FINAL



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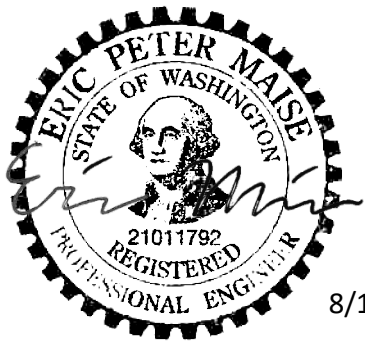
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Aspect Consulting



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Abbreviations

AGI	Applied Geotechnology, Inc.
Aspect	Aspect Consulting
bgs	below ground surface
BETX	benzene, ethylbenzene, toluene, and xylenes
COCs	Contaminants of concern
DO	dissolved oxygen
Ecology	Washington Department of Ecology
EIM	Environmental Information Management
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FFS	Focused Feasibility Study
GRO	gasoline-range organics
GMP	Groundwater Monitoring Plan
GWMR	Groundwater Monitoring Report
µg/L	micrograms per liter
MTCA	Model Toxics Control Act
MNA	Monitored Natural Attenuation
NFA	No Further Action
OWSI	Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
ORP	oxygen-reduction potential
RL	Reporting Limit
USTs	Underground Storage Tanks
VCP	Voluntary Cleanup Program
WAC	Washington Administrative Code

1 Introduction

Aspect Consulting, a Geosyntec Company (Aspect), has prepared this Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report (GWMR) on behalf of Raydient LLC for the Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc. (OWSI) Site (the Site), which is located at 781 Walker Way in Port Ludlow, Washington (the Property).

1.1 Regulatory Framework

In September 1990, Applied Geotechnology, Inc. (AGI), removed three underground storage tanks (USTs) from the Property—one 1,000-gallon UST and two 2,000-gallon USTs. During the UST removals, a release of gasoline from the 1,000-gallon UST was discovered, and gasoline-impacted soil was removed to the extents practicable. During the installation of a water supply well in April 2009, gasoline impacts to shallow, perched groundwater were discovered. The Jefferson County Health Department was notified, who further notified the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology). In September 2009, Ecology listed the Site on its Confirmed or Suspected Contaminated Sites list; the Site is identified as the OWSI Site, cleanup Site ID 1196, and facility ID 62223345.

The Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) defines the Site as anywhere where a hazardous substance has come to be located (Washington Administrative Code [WAC] 173-340-200). Further investigation through 2013 confirmed that the Site can be defined as the release(s) of total petroleum hydrocarbons measured as gasoline-range organics (GRO) and benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes (BTEX) to soil and groundwater. As part of Site investigation and cleanup activities, a Focused Feasibility Study (FFS; Aspect, 2013) was performed, which identified a preferred remedial alternative in accordance with MTCA. The preferred remedial alternative for the Site consisted of three primary components:

- **Source Removal:** In 1990, three USTs were removed. During removal, a release of gasoline was discovered, and overexcavation of GRO-contaminated soil was performed. The cleanup action consisted of excavation of the impacted soil to the extents practicable; however, residual impacted soil was left in place at the base of one of the UST excavations to prevent structural damage to a nearby building. At that time, residual impacted soil was expected to occur from approximately 10 feet below ground surface (bgs) to the perched groundwater table between approximately 20 to 41 feet bgs (SLR, 2011).
- **Institutional Controls:** An environmental covenant was filed with Jefferson County on September 24, 2015, with the deed on the Property that restricts certain activities that could cause exposure to impacted soils or groundwater, or otherwise result in mobilization of contaminants at the Site. Specifically, the environmental covenant included the following deed restrictions:

- The Property zoning and use will remain commercial, as the cleanup levels established for compliance are based on a commercial land use.
- The contaminated soil, which exceeds cleanup levels and remains on the Property, is under existing structures and an existing layer of clean soil from the ground surface to a depth of 15 feet bgs. The covenant restricts the alteration of the current Property configuration, including earthwork activities that may disturb the clean soil cap.
- Groundwater use in the shallow, perched groundwater at the Site will not be used for water supply.
- Groundwater monitoring will be maintained until groundwater at the Site meets applicable cleanup levels. The groundwater monitoring program was further defined in the second portion of the selected cleanup action as described below.
- **Monitored Natural Attenuation (MNA):** Cleanup levels at the Site will be achieved by the natural attenuation of GRO and BTEX in soil and groundwater. To monitor the natural attenuation of contaminants at the Site, a Groundwater Monitoring Plan (GMP) was developed that describes the frequency, location, and analyses of groundwater sampling activities to ensure the protectiveness of the selected cleanup action (Aspect, 2015). The GMP prescribed quarterly groundwater sampling during the first year of MNA, and annual groundwater sampling thereafter. The results of these groundwater sampling events will be evaluated during Ecology's 5-Year Site review.

The Site entered in the Ecology Voluntary Cleanup Program (VCP) in 2013 and was assigned identification number SW1311. Ecology provided an opinion that upon completion of the preferred remedial alternative, no further remedial action would be necessary to clean up contamination at the Site (Ecology, 2014). The recorded environmental covenant was sent to Ecology on June 2, 2016. Ecology issued the no further action (NFA) determination letter on January 19, 2021.

1.2 Report Organization

This GWMR documents the results of the fifth year of MNA groundwater monitoring, in accordance with the Ecology-approved GMP. This report is organized to include the following Sections:

- **Section 2 – Site Background** describes the Property location and zoning, operational history, topography, land use, and hydrogeology.
- **Section 3 – Groundwater Monitoring Procedures** describes the monitoring well network, contaminants of concern (COCs), and cleanup levels established for the Site, and the procedures for obtaining groundwater samples.
- **Section 4 – Groundwater Monitoring Results** describes the groundwater elevations, gradient, and flow directions, and laboratory analytical results for COCs during Year 5 of groundwater monitoring.

- **Section 5 – Summary and Recommendations** presents a summary of Year 5 groundwater monitoring activities and presents recommendations for continued monitoring under the GMP.

2 Site Background

2.1 Site Location and Description

The Site is located in Section 8, Township 28 North, Range 1 East in Port Ludlow, Washington (Figure 1). Identified as Jefferson County Parcel No. 821084004, the Site consists of an approximately 2.2-acre parcel of land located approximately 0.5 miles northwest of the Port Ludlow Bay. The Site is located at the southwest corner of the intersection of Walker Way and Rainer Lane at 781 Walker Way (Figure 2).

The Site is densely forested, with an approximate 0.5-acre area developed with an OWSI operations and maintenance facility, consisting of an office/shop/garage building (garage building), a public water supply well (Well #2), pump house building for Well #2, and a storage trailer (Figure 2). The ground surface within the developed portion of the Site is primarily unpaved, except for a narrow asphalt driveway that runs down the center of the OWSI facility from Walker Way to approximately the storage trailer. A densely vegetated gully, containing an intermittent seasonal stream, bisects the western half of the parcel, west of the OWSI facility, and flows off-Property (Figure 2).

In 2020, OWSI, assisted by Robinson Noble, began the process of siting and installing a new public water supply well (Well #18) at the Site. A location in the northeast corner of the Site was selected based on the known location of petroleum impacts on the Site. Prior to Well #18 installation, a monitoring well (MW-18T; Figure 2) was installed to evaluate groundwater quality in the shallow, perched water-bearing zone in the vicinity of the well (Robinson Noble, 2020; Robinson Noble, 2021). In consultation with Ecology in December 2020, MW-18T and Well #18 were added to the annual groundwater monitoring program and the GMP has now been formally amended to include these wells (Aspect, 2022).

The ground surface elevation proximate to the northern Property boundary of the Site is approximately 290 feet above mean sea level. The ground surface of the OWSI facility slopes gently to the southwest toward the intermittent stream (Figure 2).

2.2 Hydrogeology

Shallow groundwater at the Site occurs as a shallow, perched water-bearing zone within the glacial advance outwash and lacustrine deposits at depths above approximately 60 feet bgs. Seasonally, groundwater in the shallow, perched water-bearing zone at the Site ranges between 22 and 44 feet bgs, with individual wells showing seasonal fluctuations of groundwater levels of approximately 4.6 to 8.0 feet (Table 1). A deeper, regional water-bearing unit used for drinking water occurs at depths of between 215 and 245 feet bgs at Well #2 and Well #18. The regional aquifer depth to water has been documented to be between 85 and 97 feet bgs (Table 1), which indicates this is a confined aquifer with a potentiometric surface that is higher than the top of the water-bearing unit.

The shallow, perched water-bearing zone and the regional aquifer are separated by a thick aquitard comprised of clay and cemented silty sand. This aquitard was encountered in all borings at thicknesses ranging from 15 to more than 23 feet thick (Aspect, 2013). The regional aquifer is greater than 150 feet below the top of the aquitard and the base of the shallow, perched water-bearing zone.

The shallow, perched water-bearing zone occurs within a sand to gravel unit, which is perched on top of the underlying clayey to gravelly, cemented silt to sand unit that comprises the aquitard (SLR, 2011). During periods of seasonal recharge, groundwater appears to collect above the silt and overlying silty sand units. In areas where the silty sands and silts are present at higher elevations, the groundwater elevations are higher. Groundwater within the shallow, perched water-bearing unit (wells MW-3 through MW-5) is hydraulically continuous with the deeper perched water intercepted by wells MW-1 and MW-2. The horizontal hydraulic conductivity of the sand to gravel unit is expected to be significantly (i.e., orders of magnitude) greater than the vertical hydraulic conductivity of the underlying silt and silty sand (Aspect, 2013). Therefore, groundwater accumulating in the shallow, perched water-bearing zone is expected to primarily flow laterally toward the intermittent stream in the gulley to the west.

The points of compliance for the shallow, perched groundwater at the Site were set for the protection of drinking water and the protection of surface water. Therefore, the points of compliance are within the perched aquifer extending vertically to the lowest depth potentially affected (the regional aquifer) and the discharge of groundwater to the intermittent stream.

3 Groundwater Monitoring Procedures

Year 5 of annual groundwater monitoring occurred on May 8 and 10, 2024. Detailed sampling and quality assurance/quality control procedures are presented in the GMP (Aspect, 2015). In addition to the work outlined in the GMP, Year 5 monitoring included the addition of monitoring groundwater at Well #18, in accordance with the addendum to the GMP dated July 11, 2022 (Aspect, 2022).

The following presents a summary of procedures performed during Year 5 of groundwater monitoring.

3.1 Groundwater Monitoring Well Network

The long-term groundwater monitoring network at the Site consists of the existing monitoring wells on the Site (MW-1, MW-2, MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, and MW-18T), the water supply wells (Well #2 and Well #18), and the intermittent stream. Monitoring wells MW-1, MW-2, and MW-4 represent the source area wells because of their locations relative to the release of gasoline from the 1,000-gallon UST (Figure 2). Monitoring wells MW-5 and MW-18T represent the upgradient wells, as they are outside of the plume boundary. Water supply Well #2 and Well #18, and the intermittent stream serve as monitoring points to ensure that human and ecological receptors are protected.

3.2 Contaminants of Concern and Cleanup Levels

As described in the FFS, the groundwater cleanup levels for the Site are the MTCA Method A cleanup levels for unrestricted land use. MTCA Method A cleanup levels are appropriate because the Site meets the criteria of WAC 173-340-704(1): there are few hazardous substances at the Site, the implemented remedy qualifies as a routine cleanup action, and numerical standards are established for the hazardous substances at the Site. The groundwater COCs and applicable MTCA Method A cleanup levels are:

- GRO – 800 micrograms per liter ($\mu\text{g/L}$)
- Benzene – 5 $\mu\text{g/L}$
- Toluene – 1,000 $\mu\text{g/L}$
- Ethylbenzene – 700 $\mu\text{g/L}$
- Total xylenes – 1,000 $\mu\text{g/L}$

3.3 Groundwater Monitoring Procedures

The following procedures were implemented during the collection of groundwater samples for each quarter:

- Prior to sampling, all monitoring wells were inspected to ensure that the well monuments, well caps, and well casings were in good working order and remained undamaged between sampling events.

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- Depth-to-groundwater measurements were recorded for each monitoring well except for Well #2, which was not gauged since it is an active water supply well. The water level indicator was decontaminated between wells.
- Except for Well #2, each monitoring well was sampled using standard low-flow procedures. Wells were sampled using a portable bladder pump, which was decontaminated between wells, and a new bladder and tubing used at each monitoring well.
- During purging, field parameters (temperature, pH, specific electrical conductance, dissolved oxygen, and oxidation-reduction potential) were monitored using a YSI meter and flow-through cell. Turbidity was also monitored using a separate turbidimeter.
- To sample Well #2, the sample port closest to the wellhead was opened, and the pump was allowed to run for a minimum of 10 minutes to purge the well and flush the lines prior to collecting the sample.
- Groundwater samples were collected directly into laboratory-supplied sample containers.
- Quality control groundwater samples (field duplicates and trip blanks) were collected during each monitoring event.
- The intermittent stream was sampled using a peristaltic pump and standard low-flow procedures.
- Samples were maintained at the proper temperature for sample preservation and under chain of custody until delivered to the laboratory.
- Samples were submitted for analysis of COCs (Section 3.2). In addition, groundwater samples were analyzed for geochemical parameters to support the assessment of ongoing MNA processes.

There were no deviations from the GMP and the agreed- upon sampling protocol with Ecology during the Year 5 monitoring event.

4 Groundwater Monitoring Results

This section presents the results of the Year 5 groundwater monitoring at the Site.

4.1 Groundwater Elevations, Gradient, and Flow Direction

Groundwater elevations are summarized in Table 1 and depicted on Figure 7. During the fifth year of groundwater monitoring, groundwater elevations at the Site showed seasonal variation consistent with historical data. Compared with Years 1, 2, 3, and 4, the groundwater elevation in the shallow, perched water-bearing zone at individual wells fluctuated between 0.07 and 6.61 feet. Similarly, groundwater elevations in the deeper, regional aquifer (measured at Well #2 in Year 2 and Well #18 in Year 3, 4, and 5) used for water supply showed a seasonal fluctuation of 5.60 feet. Groundwater elevations in the shallow, perched aquifer at the most upgradient (MW-18T) and downgradient (MW-2) monitoring wells differed by approximately 18 feet.

In the shallow, perched water-bearing zone, the flow direction is primarily to the west, with slight southerly flow in the northern portion of the Site and slight northerly flow in the southern portion of the Site. This gradient and direction are consistent with the results collected in Year 1, 2, 3, and 4 of groundwater monitoring (Figure 3, Figure 4, Figure 5, and Figure 6, respectively). Groundwater elevations and contours from Year 5 of groundwater monitoring are presented on Figure 7.

The groundwater flow direction was consistent with previous monitoring events. The horizontal hydraulic gradient varied slightly from previous monitoring events. In the central portion of the Site, horizontal gradient was approximately 0.13 feet/foot as measured in May 2024. Horizontal hydraulic gradients measured during previous events ranged from approximately 0.06 (February 2020) and 0.22 (May 2022) feet/foot in previous monitoring events.

4.2 Groundwater and Surface Water Analytical Results

Groundwater analytical results from Year 5 are summarized in Table 2 and displayed on Figure 8. The laboratory analytical reports for Year 5 are included as Appendix A.

Groundwater analytical results were consistent with previous annual groundwater monitoring events and historical results (Table 3). GRO and benzene were detected at concentrations exceeding the MTCA Method A cleanup levels at monitoring wells MW-1 and MW-2:

- Concentrations of GRO at MW-1 and MW-2 were 3,000 and 1,200 µg/L, respectively; the MTCA Method A cleanup level for GRO is 800 µg/L.
- Concentrations of benzene at MW-1 and MW-2 were 84 and 38 µg/L, respectively; the MTCA Method A cleanup level for benzene is 5 µg/L.

- Toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes were also detected at MW-1, and toluene and ethylbenzene were also detected at MW-2, but at concentrations below the respective MTCA Method A cleanup levels.

Toluene was detected at Well #18, but at concentrations below the MTCA Method A cleanup level. At the remaining monitoring wells (MW-3, MW-4, MW-5, and MW-18T) and the water supply well (Well #2), COCs were not detected above the laboratory reporting limit during the Year 5 monitoring event. Similarly, COCs were not detected in the sample collected from the intermittent stream (Table 2).

Geochemical parameters were also collected from each monitoring well to support the assessment of ongoing MNA processes. The geochemical parameters included total alkalinity, nitrate, sulfate, dissolved methane, and soluble manganese (Table 2). Depressed dissolved oxygen (DO), oxidation-reduction potential (ORP), nitrate, and sulfate, as well as elevated alkalinity, manganese, ferrous iron, and methane are considered indicative of biological degradation of GRO. A review of these parameters at monitoring well MW-1 indicates that DO, ORP, nitrate, and sulfate are notably depressed while alkalinity, manganese, ferrous iron, and methane are elevated as compared to wells located further away for the GRO source area. These conditions support the conclusion that natural attenuation via biological degradation is ongoing at the Site.

4.3 Plume Stability Assessment

A linear regression analysis and nonparametric analysis for plume stability was performed using the groundwater results collected from monitoring wells MW-1 and MW-2, and Ecology's data analysis tools (Ecology, 2007). The analysis included groundwater results collected since implementation of MNA and the GMP in 2019. The Mann-Kendall Trend Test results indicate that the groundwater plume is stable for GRO and shrinking for benzene at MW-1 and shrinking for both COCs at MW-2. The results of the test are provided in Appendix B.

4.4 Data Validation and Management

The groundwater data was managed in a project database operated by Aspect and has been uploaded to Ecology's Environmental Information Management (EIM) database.

Aspect's database manager verified the completeness and correctness of all laboratory deliverables (laboratory report and EDDs) before loading the data into EIM. Field and laboratory quality control were validated in accordance with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) *National Functional Guidelines for organic and inorganic analyses* (EPA, 2008 and 2010, respectively), and laboratory-defined QC limits, with regard to the following (as appropriate to the particular analysis): sample documentation/custody, holding times, reporting limits, blank/rinsate sample, surrogate percent recoveries, laboratory duplicates, field duplicate, comparability, and completeness.

For each sampling event, blind field duplicates were submitted to the laboratory. EPA data validation guidance provides no specific evaluation criteria for field duplicate samples. Advisory evaluation criteria are set forth at 35 percent for relative percent difference (if both results are greater than 5 times the reporting limit [RL]) and two times

the RLs for concentration difference (if either of the result is less than 5 times the RL) between the original and field duplicate results. Results between the field duplicate and sample varied between 0 and 10.7 percent, indicating the results were valid and reproducible.

A trip blank was submitted to monitor possible cross-contamination occurring during sample transport. There were no detections of GRO or BTEX in the trip blank.

5 Summary and Recommendations

Groundwater elevations, flow directions, and horizontal hydraulic gradients were consistent with historical results. The flow direction (to the west) and the steep hydraulic gradient are driven by local geology: the clayey and gravelly silt bed, which creates the perched groundwater condition, dips steeply to the west towards the gully and intermittent stream. However, the interconnectedness of the shallow, perched groundwater to surface water is not apparent, as the stream only flows intermittently, and COCs have never been detected in surface water at the Site.

Analytical results from Year 5 groundwater sampling were consistent with historical results. GRO and benzene concentrations exceeded the Site cleanup levels at MW-1 and MW-2. Only toluene was detected at Well #18 at a concentration below the cleanup level. COCs were not detected at any of the remaining monitoring wells, in water supply Well #2, nor the intermittent stream.

Based on the results of groundwater monitoring at the Site, the groundwater plume is stable or shrinking, and there are no complete exposure pathways of contaminated groundwater to either surface water or drinking water. In addition, geochemical conditions in groundwater support the conclusion that natural attenuation via biological degradation is ongoing at the Site.

Pending Ecology's 5-Year Site review, as required for sites with environmental covenants, it is recommended that groundwater monitoring frequency be reduced to coincide with Ecology's 5-year review period, or otherwise be eliminated for this Site in the future.

6 References

- Aspect Consulting, LLC (Aspect), 2013, Focused Feasibility Study, Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc. Site, dated September 24, 2013.
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- Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology), 2007, Natural Attenuation Analysis Tool Package for Petroleum-Contaminated Groundwater, July 2005, updated for Excel version 2007.
- Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology), 2014, Letter Re: Opinion on Proposed Cleanup of the following Site: Olympic Water & Sewer Inc. 781 Walker Way, Port Ludlow, WA 98365, Cleanup Site ID 1196, Facility/Site No. 62223345, VCP Project No. SW1311, Prepared for Tom Ringo OPG/Pope Resources, LP, February 11, 2014.

7 Limitations

Work for this project was performed for Raydient LLC (Client), and this report was prepared in accordance with generally accepted professional practices for the nature and conditions of work completed in the same or similar localities, at the time the work was performed. This report does not represent a legal opinion. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

All reports prepared by Aspect Consulting for the Client apply only to the services described in the Agreement(s) with the Client. Any use or reuse by any party other than the Client is at the sole risk of that party, and without liability to Aspect Consulting. Aspect Consulting's original files/reports shall govern in the event of any dispute regarding the content of electronic documents furnished to others.

Please refer to Appendix C titled “Report Limitations and Guidelines for Use” for additional information governing the use of this report.

TABLES

Table 1. Summary of Groundwater Elevation Data

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Well Number	Top of Casing elevation (feet) ^a	Date Measured	Depth to Groundwater (feet) ^b	Groundwater Elevation (feet)
MW-1	294.02	06/14/2010	41.33	252.69
		10/20/2010	40.3	253.72
		04/08/2011	36.98	257.04
		07/11/2019	37.89	256.13
		11/08/2019	40.14	253.88
		02/11/2020	39.42	254.6
		05/28/2020	36.75	257.27
		05/03/2022	35.57	258.45
		05/10/2023	36.16	257.86
		05/10/2024	35.48	258.54
MW-18T	300.74	05/03/2022	24.55	276.19
		05/09/2023	24.87	275.87
		05/08/2024	25.73	275.01
MW-2	293.79	06/14/2010	39.63	254.16
		10/20/2010	40.71	253.08
		04/08/2011	36.9	256.89
		07/11/2019	43.58	250.21
		11/08/2019	41.95	251.84
		02/11/2020	43.2	250.59
		05/28/2020	39.78	254.01
		05/04/2022	36.41	257.38
		05/10/2023	36.46	257.33
		05/10/2024	36.97	256.82
MW-3	289.37	06/14/2010	25.19	264.18
		10/20/2010	28.7	260.67
		04/08/2011	23.02	266.35
		07/11/2019	27.68	261.69
		11/08/2019	31.06	258.31
		02/11/2020	29.96	259.41
		05/28/2020	26.35	263.02
		05/03/2022	23.73	265.64
		05/09/2023	24.46	264.91
		05/08/2024	25.71	263.66
MW-4	295.33	06/14/2010	23.92	271.41
		10/20/2010	26.67	268.66
		04/08/2011	21.95	273.38
		07/11/2019	27.75	267.58
		11/08/2019	29.06	266.27
		02/11/2020	28.03	267.3
		05/28/2020	25.43	269.9
		05/03/2022	22.61	272.72
		05/09/2023	22.42	272.91
		05/08/2024	23.46	271.87
MW-5	299.4	04/08/2011	23.55	275.85
		07/11/2019	29.04	270.36
		11/08/2019	30.36	269.04
		02/11/2020	27.59	271.81
		05/28/2020	25.73	273.67
		05/03/2022	23.82	275.58
		05/09/2023	24.96	274.44
		05/08/2024	25.09	274.31
W-18	298	05/04/2022	92.11	205.89
		05/12/2023	97.1	200.90
		05/10/2024	97.71	200.29
W-2	297	07/11/2019	87.1	209.9
		11/08/2019	85.78	211.22
		02/11/2020	86.29	210.71
		05/28/2020	84.82	212.18

Notes:

^a Top of casing elevations were surveyed relative to NAVD88 datum.

^b Depth to groundwater measured in feet below top of PVC casing.

Table 2. Year 5 Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046 , Port Ludlow, Washington

				Location Date Sample Notes	MW-1 05/10/2024 MW-X-240510 Field Duplicate	MW-1 05/10/2024 MW-1-240510	MW-2 05/10/2024 MW-2-240510	MW-3 05/08/2024 MW-3-240508	MW-4 05/08/2024 MW-4-240508	MW-5 05/08/2024 MW-5-240508	MW-18T 05/08/2024 MW-18T-240508	SW-1 05/08/2024 SW-1-240508 Surface Water	W-2 05/08/2024 WELL #2-240508	W-18 05/10/2024 WELL #18-240510
Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level											
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)														
Gasoline-Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000		3000	3000	1200	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U
BTEX														
Benzene	T	ug/L	5		93	84	38	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000		52	53	21	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	2.1
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700		240	250	96	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000		49	50	< 30 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U
Conventionals														
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3			--	267	313	186	99.1	113	145	--	--	--
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L			--	< 0.4 U	< 0.4 U	1.12	< 0.4 U	< 0.4 U	< 0.4 U	--	--	--
Sulfate	T	mg/L			--	< 1 U	13.3	17.4	8.17	5.33	8.2	--	--	--
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L			--	--	--	0.719	< 0.7 U	< 0.7 U	0.939	--	--	--
Dissolved Gases														
Ethane	T	mg/L			--	< 0.01 U	< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ethene	T	mg/L			--	< 0.01 U	< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Methane	T	mg/L			--	0.0652	< 0.005 U	< 0.005 U	< 0.005 U	< 0.005 U	< 0.005 U	--	--	--
Field Parameters														
Temperature	T	deg C			--	12.4	11.6	10.6	14.4	10.8	12.3	8.9	10.3	11.3
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm			--	446.9	532.4	413	241.1	324.2	402.4	169	253.2	128.3
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L			--	1.44	0.6	3.33	6.25	7.93	4.13	9.12	2.66	0.36
pH	T	pH units			--	7.35	7.57	7.4	7.47	6.98	6.81	6.54	7.29	9.93
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV			--	-155.5	-136.5	221.2	231.5	280.6	243.7	225.3	-48.9	98.6
Turbidity	T	NTU			--	9.65	1.68	1.03	2.26	19	1.06	0.8	0.45	11.3
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm			--	0.5	< 0 U	< 0 U	< 0 U	< 0 U	< 0 U	--	--	< 0 U
Metals														
Manganese	D	ug/L			--	710	270	< 1 U	1.5	4.5	3.1	--	--	--

Notes:

- Bold** - detected
- Blue Shaded** - Detected result exceeded screening level
- U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown
- D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
- T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
- BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
- deg C - degrees Celsius
- mg/L - milligrams per liter
- mV - millivolts
- ug/L - micrograms per liter
- NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
- ppm - parts per million
- Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
- "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	MW-1										
				Date	06/11/2010	10/20/2010	04/07/2011	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/03/2022	05/10/2023	05/10/2024
				Sample	MW1-0610	MW1-1010	MW1-411	MW-1-071119	MW-1-110819	MW-1-021120	MW-1-052820	MW-1-110421	MW-1-220503	MW-1-230510	MW-1-240510
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)															
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000		990	1900	3000	4000	3600	3900	4300	3700	3900	4100	3000
BTEX															
Benzene	T	ug/L	5		110	520	530	180	180	200	190	130	120	140	84
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000		45	140	82	61	58	72	100	60	87	46	53
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700		1.1	110	160	360	340	420	410	320	350	270	250
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000		--	--	120	68	< 30 U	< 30 U	120	50	100	44	50
Conventional															
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	272	--	--
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3			--	--	--	312	--	292	--	282	--	303	267
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L			--	--	--	< 0.5 U	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	< 0.100 UJ	--	--
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.240 UJ	< 0.4 U
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L			--	--	--	< 0.5 U	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--
Sulfate	T	mg/L			--	--	--	0.868	--	0.963	--	< 0.600 U	< 0.600 U	< 1.20 UJ	< 1 U
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dissolved Gases															
Ethane	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.01 U
Ethene	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.01 U
Methane	T	mg/L			--	--	--	0.057	--	0.0367	--	0.0739	30.6	0.0264	0.0652
Field Parameters															
Temperature	T	deg C			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	10.2	12	12.4
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	284.3	286.8	348.4	446.9
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.39	0.64	0.26	1.44
pH	T	pH units			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.88	7.47	7.32	7.35
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.7	-93.1	-13.1	-155.5
Turbidity	T	NTU			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.1	3.43	9.22	9.65
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm			--	--	--	0.488	--	--	--	< 0	--	0.5	0.5
Metals															
Iron	D	ug/L			--	--	--	590	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lead	T	ug/L	15		< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manganese	D	ug/L			--	--	--	805	--	--	--	--	614	651	710
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)															
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160		< 1 U	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)															
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01		< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5		< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L			56	71	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20		< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
o-Xylene	T	ug/L			130	150	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Notes:
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
 U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown.
 J - Result value estimated
 UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
 D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
 T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
 BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	MW-2										
				Date	06/11/2010	10/20/2010	04/07/2011	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/04/2022	05/10/2023	05/10/2024
				Sample	MW2-0610	MW2-1010	MW2-411	MW-2-071119	MW-2-110819	MW-2-021120	MW-2-052820	MW-2-110421	MW-2-220504	MW-2-230510	MW-2-240510
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)															
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000	8400	3900	5600	6400	5400	5000	2800	2700	2200	1800	1200	
BTEX															
Benzene	T	ug/L	5	2100	1300	500	780	820	840	150	220	79	61	38	
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000	620	290	730	120	83	79	58	46	43	23	21	
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700	960	430	160	380	260	240	240	180	180	120	96	
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000	--	--	410	91	69	64	< 60 U	37	41	< 30 U	< 30 U	
Conventional															
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	336	--	--	
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3	--	--	--	422	--	--	380	--	339	--	352	313	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L	--	--	--	< 0.5 U	--	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	< 0.200 UJ	--	--	
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.120 U	< 0.4 U	
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L	--	--	--	< 0.5 U	--	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--	
Sulfate	T	mg/L	--	--	--	13.1	--	--	14.6	--	13.2	12.0	11.3	13.3	
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dissolved Gases															
Ethane	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.01 U	
Ethene	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.01 U	
Methane	T	mg/L	--	--	--	0.0284	--	--	0.0158	--	0.0153	0.684	< 0.00675 U	< 0.005 U	
Field Parameters															
Temperature	T	deg C	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.2	10.3	11	11.6	
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	342.5	283.2	414.8	532.4	
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.29	0.45	0.71	0.6	
pH	T	pH units	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.24	7.72	7.63	7.57	
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49	14.4	-40	-136.5	
Turbidity	T	NTU	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.1	1.16	1.86	1.68	
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm	--	--	--	0.197	--	--	--	--	< 0	--	< 0 U	< 0 U	
Metals															
Iron	D	ug/L	--	--	--	453	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lead	T	ug/L	15	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manganese	D	ug/L	--	--	--	491	--	--	--	--	--	325	284	270	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)															
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160	100	35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)															
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L	--	400	240	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
o-Xylene	T	ug/L	--	250	290	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Notes:
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 UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
 D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
 T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
 BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	MW-3										
				Date	06/11/2010	10/20/2010	04/07/2011	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/03/2022	05/09/2023	05/08/2024
				Sample	MW3-0610	MW3-1010	MW3-411	MW-3-071119	MW-3-110819	MW-3-021120	MW-3-052820	MW-3-110421	MW-3-220503	MW-3-230509	MW-3-240508
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)															
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	
BTEX															
Benzene	T	ug/L	5	0.36	< 0.35 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000	--	--	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	
Conventionals															
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	201	--	--	
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3		--	--	--	202	--	205	--	211	--	218	186	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	2.14	--	2.22	--	1.68	1.78 J	--	--	
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.19	1.12	
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	< 0.2 U	--	< 0.200 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--	
Sulfate	T	mg/L		--	--	--	17.4	--	15.3	--	16.1	17.3	17.8	17.4	
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.719	
Dissolved Gases															
Ethane	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ethene	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methane	T	mg/L		--	--	--	< 0.00863 U	--	< 0.00863 U	--	< 0.00675 U	0.198	< 0.00675 U	< 0.005 U	
Field Parameters															
Temperature	T	deg C		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.3	10	10.1	10.6	
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	234.1	216.5	321.4	413	
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.07	3.58	4.64	3.33	
pH	T	pH units		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.04	7.51	7.37	7.4	
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.3	100.7	47.4	221.2	
Turbidity	T	NTU		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25	5.1	10	1.03	
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm		--	--	--	0.0959 J	--	--	--	< 0	--	6	< 0 U	
Metals															
Iron	D	ug/L		--	--	--	128	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lead	T	ug/L	15	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manganese	D	ug/L		--	--	--	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	< 1 U	1.27	< 1 U	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)															
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160	< 1 U	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)															
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L		< 2 U	< 2 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
o-Xylene	T	ug/L		< 1 U	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Notes:
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
 U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown.
 J - Result value estimated
 UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
 D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
 T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
 BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	MW-4										
				Date	06/11/2010	10/20/2010	04/08/2011	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/03/2022	05/09/2023	05/08/2024
				Sample	MW4-0610	MW4-1010	MW4-411	MW-4-071119	MW-4-110819	MW-4-021120	MW-4-052820	MW-4-110421	MW-4-220503	MW-4-230509	MW-4-240508
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)															
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000	< 100 U	< 100 U	380	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	
BTEX															
Benzene	T	ug/L	5	< 0.35 U	< 0.35 U	5.3	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000	< 1 U	< 1 U	75	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700	< 1 U	< 1 U	13	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000	--	--	47	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	
Conventionals															
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	111	--	--	
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3		--	--	--	140	--	--	239	--	127	--	99.1	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	0.551	--	--	0.604	--	0.580	0.335 J	--	
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.402	< 0.4 U	
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	< 0.1 U	--	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	
Sulfate	T	mg/L		--	--	--	8.76	--	--	8.17	--	7.59	7.68	7.07	
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.7 U	
Dissolved Gases															
Ethane	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ethene	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methane	T	mg/L		--	--	--	< 0.00863 U	--	--	< 0.00863 U	--	< 0.00675 U	< 0.00675 U	< 0.00675 U	
Field Parameters															
Temperature	T	deg C		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	10.8	11.9	
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	149.6	147.1	203.1	
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.18	5.73	6.76	
pH	T	pH units		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.68	7.77	7.74	
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	107.5	48.3	
Turbidity	T	NTU		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.6	11	35	
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm		--	--	--	0.199	--	--	--	--	< 0	--	6	
Metals															
Iron	D	ug/L		--	--	--	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lead	T	ug/L	15	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manganese	D	ug/L		--	--	--	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	< 1 U	1.5	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)															
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160	< 1 U	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)															
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01	< 0.01 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L		< 2 U	< 2 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
o-Xylene	T	ug/L		< 1 U	< 1 U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Notes:
Bold - detected
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
 U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown.
 J - Result value estimated
 UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
 D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
 T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
 BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	MW-5								MW-18T				
				Date	04/08/2011	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/03/2022	05/09/2023	05/08/2024	11/04/2021	05/03/2022	05/09/2023	05/08/2024
				Sample	MW5-411	MW-5-071119	MW-5-110819	MW-5-021120	MW-5-052820	MW-5-110421	MW-5-220503	MW-5-230509	MW-5-240508	MW-18T-110421	MW-18T-220503	MW-18T-230509	MW-18T-240508
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)																	
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000		220	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	
BTEX																	
Benzene	T	ug/L	5		3.4	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000		43	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700		7.8	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000		25	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	
Conventional																	
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	116	--	--	--	156	--	--	
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3			136	--	--	146	--	126	--	127	113	--	175	145	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L			0.561	--	--	0.628	--	0.630	0.419 J	--	--	0.282 J	--	--	
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	0.424	< 0.4 U	--	--	0.340	< 0.4 U	
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L			< 0.1 U	--	--	< 0.200 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sulfate	T	mg/L			6.66	--	--	4.61	--	6.71	5.15	4.41	5.33	--	7.37	7.33	
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	< 0.7 U	--	--	--	0.939	
Dissolved Gases																	
Ethane	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ethene	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methane	T	mg/L			--	< 0.00863 U	--	< 0.00863 U	--	< 0.00675 U	< 0.00675 U	< 0.00675 U	< 0.005 U	--	< 0.00675 U	< 0.00675 U	
Field Parameters																	
Temperature	T	deg C			--	--	--	--	--	11.1	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.2	11.6	
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm			--	--	--	--	--	179.2	157.5	245.2	324.2	232.2	224.4	323.1	
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L			--	--	--	--	--	4.56	4.48	4.07	7.93	4.09	2.95	2.1	
pH	T	pH units			--	--	--	--	--	6.52	7.14	6.94	6.98	6.81	6.97	6.95	
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV			--	--	--	--	--	100	81.9	30.9	280.6	69.7	130.6	65.8	
Turbidity	T	NTU			--	--	--	--	--	93.7	67.5	13.7	19	56.6	77.4	33.1	
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm			--	0.591 J	--	--	--	0.5	--	< 0 U	< 0 U	< 0	--	< 0 U	
Metals																	
Iron	D	ug/L			--	81.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lead	T	ug/L	15		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manganese	D	ug/L			--	< 1 U	--	--	--	2.46	1.04	4.5	--	28.3	3.73	3.1	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)																	
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)																	
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
o-Xylene	T	ug/L			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Notes:
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown.
J - Result value estimated
UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

Table 3. Summary of Historical Groundwater Analytical Results

Project No. AS130046, Port Ludlow, Washington

Analyte	Fraction	Unit	MTCA Method A Cleanup Level	Location	W-2						W-18				
				Date	07/11/2019	11/08/2019	02/11/2020	05/28/2020	11/04/2021	05/09/2022	05/10/2023	05/08/2024	05/09/2022	05/12/2023	05/10/2024
				Sample	W-2-071119-P	W-2-110819	W-2-021120	W-2-052820	W-2-110421	WELL 2-220509	WELL 2-230510	WELL #2-240508	WELL 18-220509	WELL 18-230512	WELL #18-240510
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPHs)															
Gasoline Range Organics	T	ug/L	800 1000	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	< 100 U	120	< 100 U	< 100 U	
BTEX															
Benzene	T	ug/L	5	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Toluene	T	ug/L	1000	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	38	32	2.1	
Ethylbenzene	T	ug/L	700	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	< 1 U	
Total Xylenes	T	ug/L	1000	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	< 3 U	
Conventionals															
Alkalinity as Carbonate	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alkalinity, Total	T	mg/L as CaCO3		68.2	--	102	--	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		< 0.1 U	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nitrate-Nitrite	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nitrite as Nitrogen	T	mg/L		< 0.1 U	--	< 0.100 U	--	< 0.500 UJ	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sulfate	T	mg/L		43.2	--	47.4	--	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total Organic Carbon	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dissolved Gases															
Ethane	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ethene	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methane	T	mg/L		0.0178	--	0.0574	--	0.00836	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Field Parameters															
Temperature	T	deg C		--	--	--	--	11.9	10.9	10	10.3	11.2	13.2	11.3	
Specific Conductance	T	uS/cm		--	--	--	--	106.6	1908	185.5	253.2	138.2	137	128.3	
Dissolved Oxygen	T	mg/L		--	--	--	--	2.26	1.87	0.85	2.66	10.69	0.29	0.36	
pH	T	pH units		--	--	--	--	7.15	7.19	6.83	7.29	8.95	9.52	9.93	
Oxidation Reduction Potential	T	mV		--	--	--	--	85.4	-7.4	-25	-48.9	70.8	37.1	98.6	
Turbidity	T	NTU		--	--	--	--	9.03	0.93	0	0.45	18.9	6.1	11.3	
Iron, Ferrous, Fe+2	T	ppm		< 0.05 UJ	--	--	--	< 0	--	--	--	--	--	< 0 U	
Metals															
Iron	D	ug/L		1150	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Lead	T	ug/L	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manganese	D	ug/L		275	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)															
Naphthalene	T	ug/L	160	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)															
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	T	ug/L	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1,2-Dichloroethane (EDC)	T	ug/L	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
m,p-Xylenes	T	ug/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	T	ug/L	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
o-Xylene	T	ug/L		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

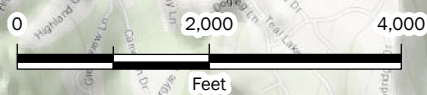
Notes:
Blue Shaded - detected
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded screening level.
 U - Analyte not detected at or above Reporting Limit (RL) shown.
 J - Result value estimated
 UJ - Analyte not detected and the Reporting Limit (RL) is an estimate.
 D - Dissolved Fraction (filtered) sample result
 T - Total Fraction (unfiltered) sample result
 BTEX - benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes
 deg C - degrees Celsius
 mg/L - milligrams per liter
 mV - millivolts
 ug/L - micrograms per liter
 NTU - nephelometric turbidity units
 ppm - parts per million
 Gasoline Range Hydrocarbons are screened against a tighter value when benzene is present in the sample.
 "--" - indicates results not available

FIGURES



SITE LOCATION

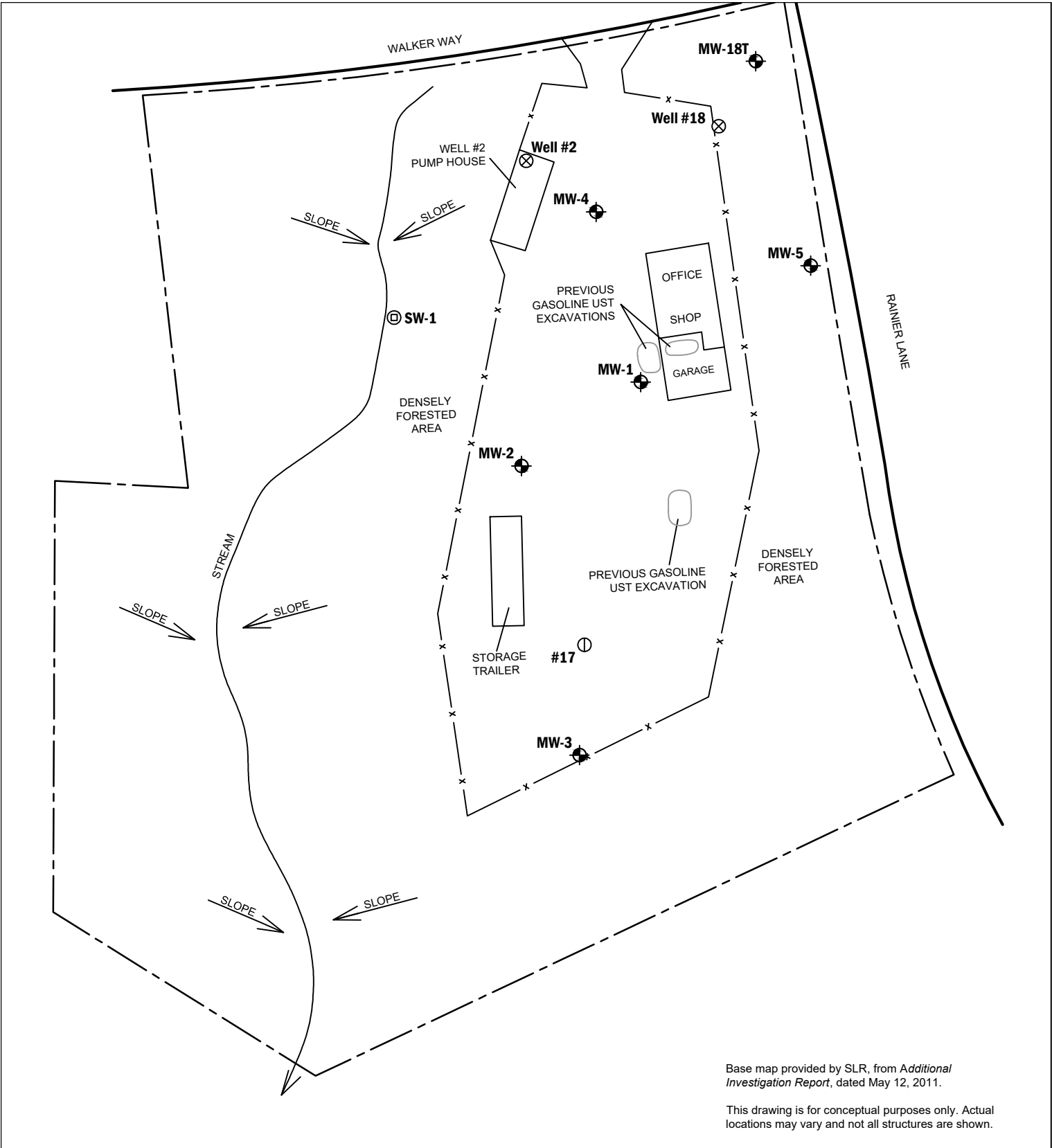
SITE LOCATION



Site Location Map

Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington

	JUN-2023	BY: EPM / SCC	FIGURE NO. 1
	PROJECT NO. 130046	REVISED BY: CT / SCC	




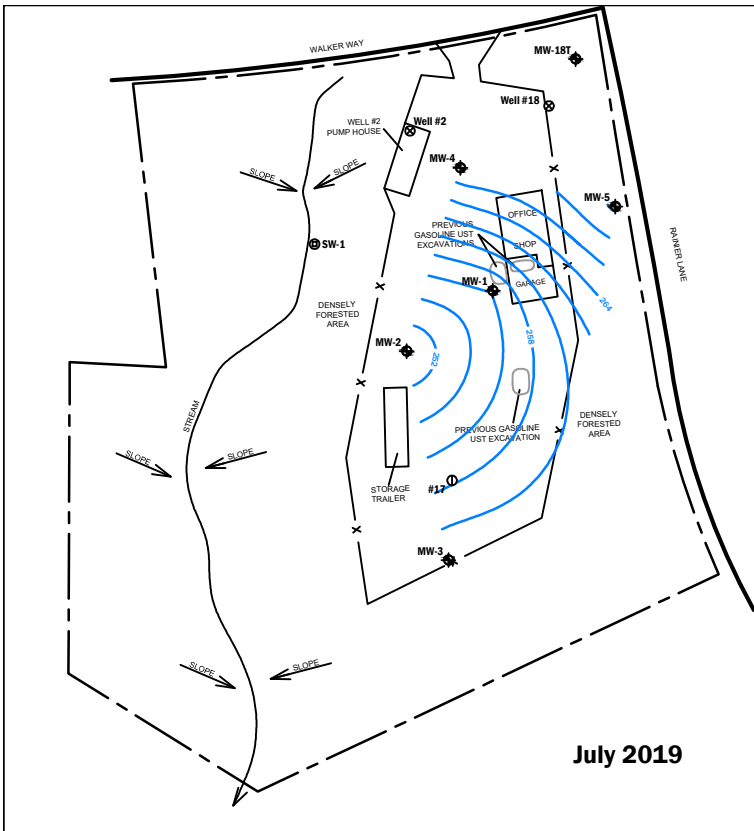
Legend

- ⊕ Monitoring Well Location
- ⊙ Stream Sample Location
- ⊗ Water Supply Well Location
- ⓪ Existing Casing Location

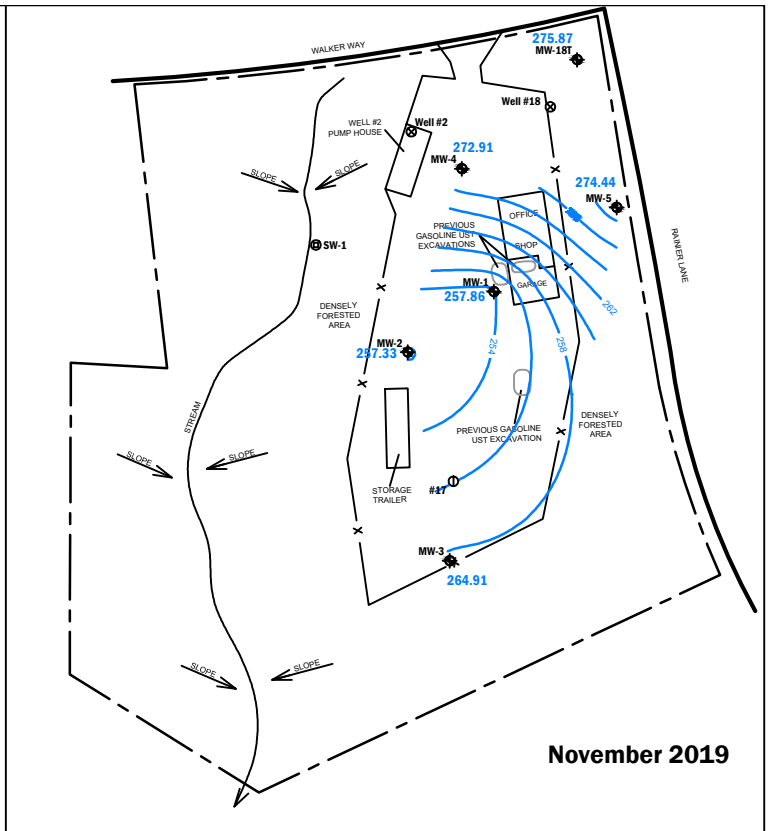
Site Plan

Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
Port Ludlow, Washington

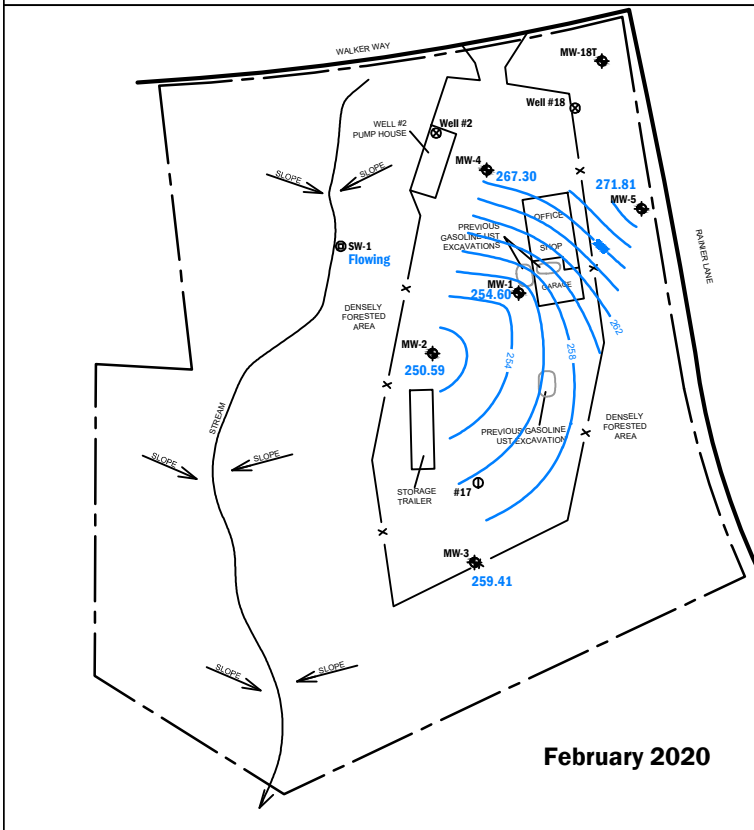
	May-2024	BY: DWU/SCC/CMV	FIGURE NO.
	PROJECT NO. 130046	REVISED BY: -	2



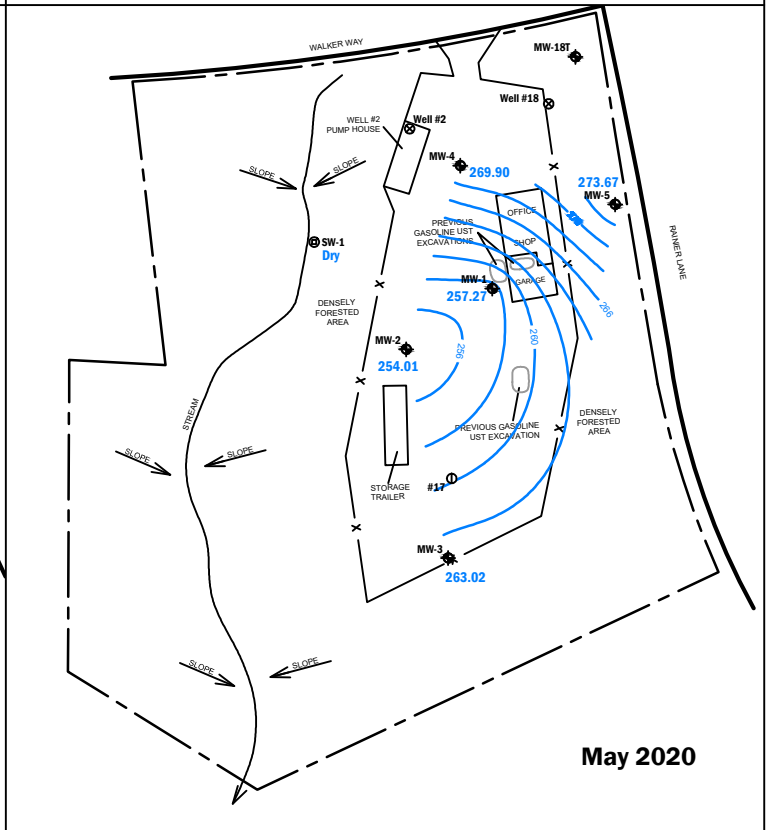
July 2019



November 2019



February 2020



May 2020

Legend

- Monitoring Well Location
- Stream Sample Location
- Existing Water Supply Well Location
- Existing Casing Location
- Groundwater Elevation Contour Line (Feet)

Base map provided by SLR, from *Additional Investigation Report*, dated May 12, 2011.

This drawing is for conceptual purposes only. Actual locations may vary and not all structures are shown.



Year 1 Groundwater Elevation and Contours
 Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington

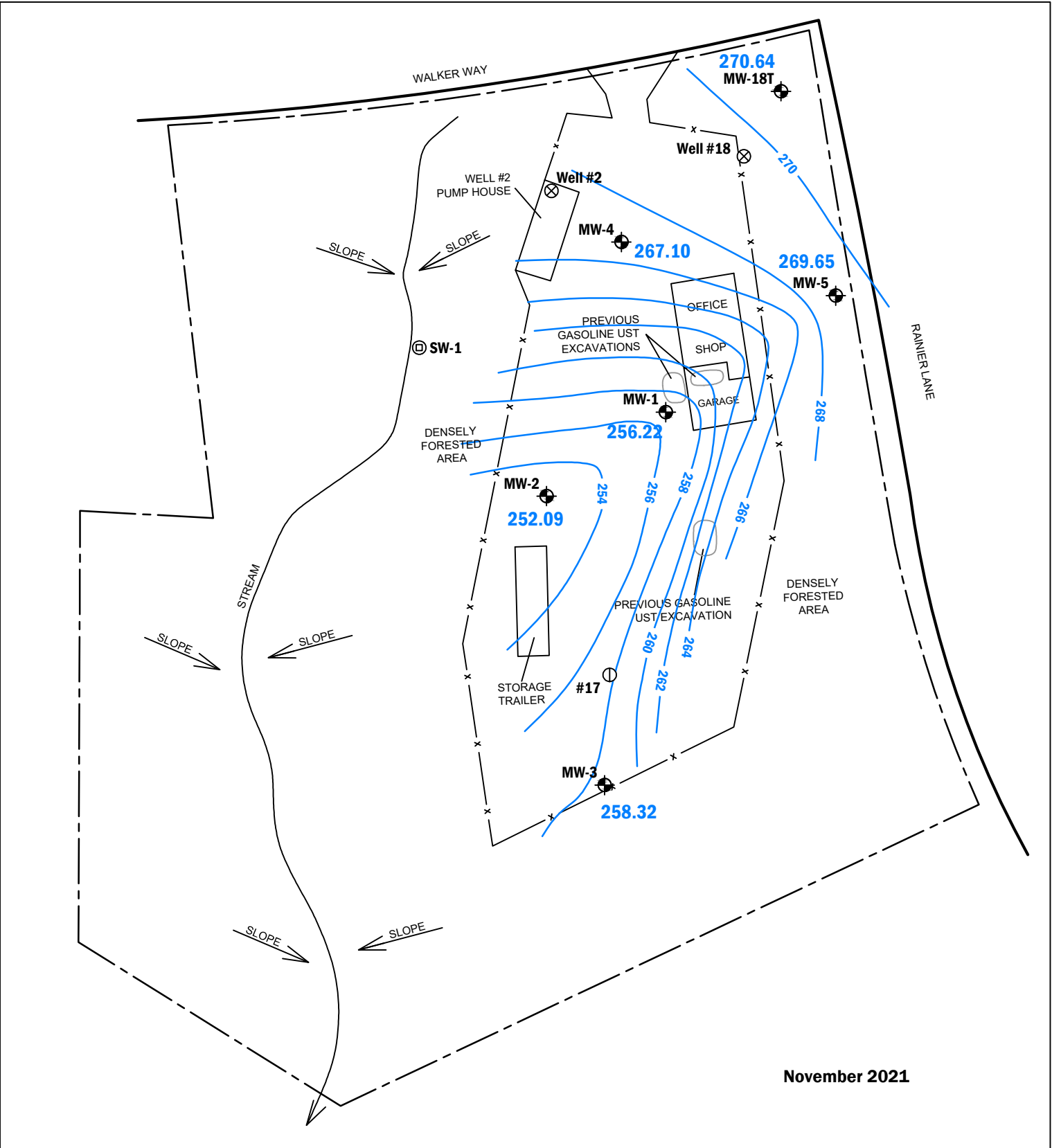


May-2024
 PROJECT NO.
 130046

BY:
 DWU/SCC/CMV
 REVISED BY:
 -

FIGURE NO.

3



November 2021

Legend

- Monitoring Well Location
- Stream Sample Location
- Existing Water Supply Well Location
- Existing Casing Location
- Groundwater Elevation Contour Line (Feet)

Base map provided by SLR, from *Additional Investigation Report*, dated May 12, 2011.

This drawing is for conceptual purposes only. Actual locations may vary and not all structures are shown.



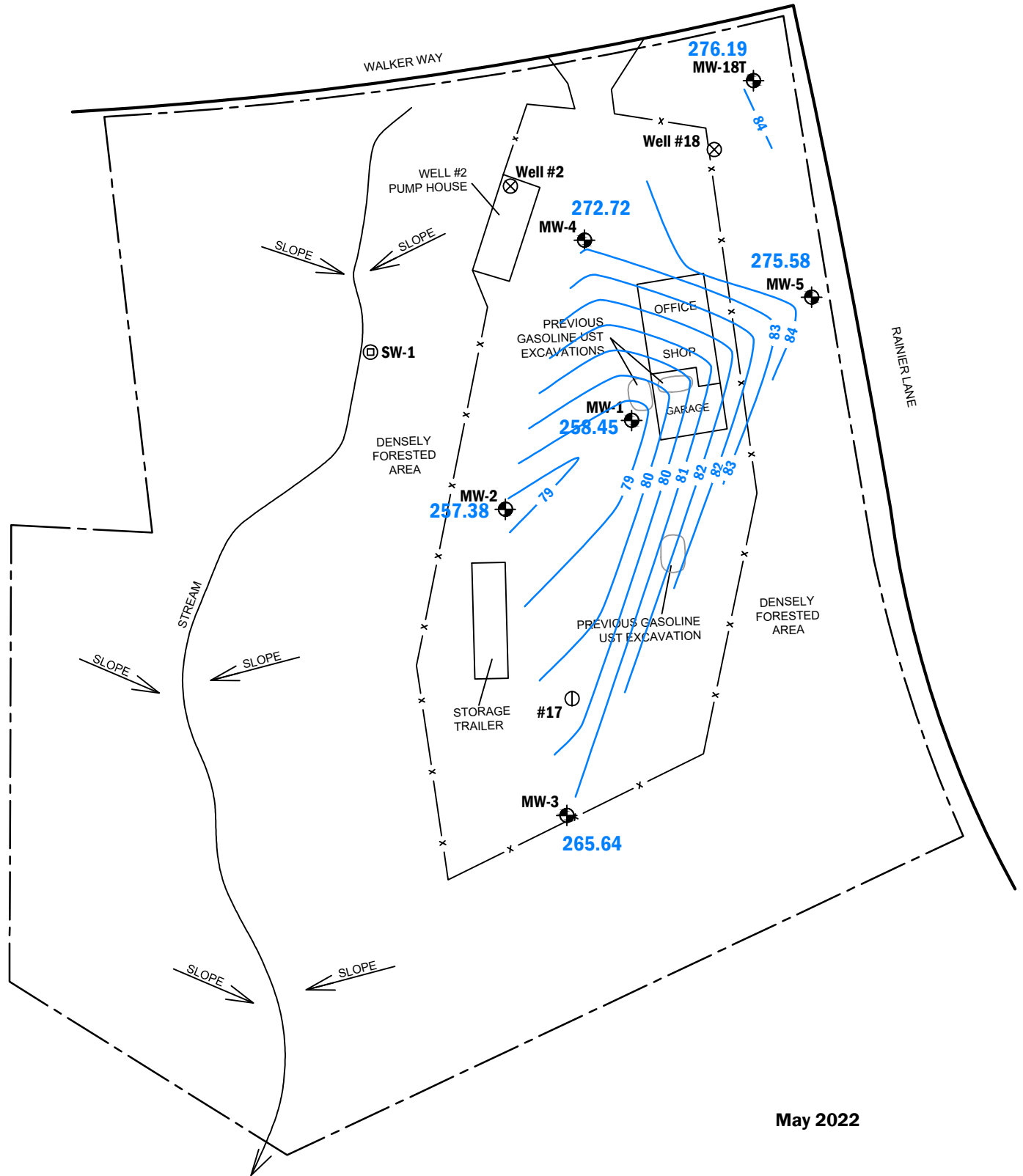
Year 2 Groundwater Elevation and Contours
 Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington



May-2024
 PROJECT NO.
 130046

BY:
 DWU/SCC/CMV
 REVISED BY:
 -

FIGURE NO.
4



May 2022

Legend

- Monitoring Well Location
- Stream Sample Location
- Existing Water Supply Well Location
- Existing Casing Location
- Groundwater Elevation Contour Line (Feet)

Base map provided by SLR, from *Additional Investigation Report*, dated May 12, 2011.

This drawing is for conceptual purposes only. Actual locations may vary and not all structures are shown.



Year 3 Groundwater Elevation and Contours
 Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington

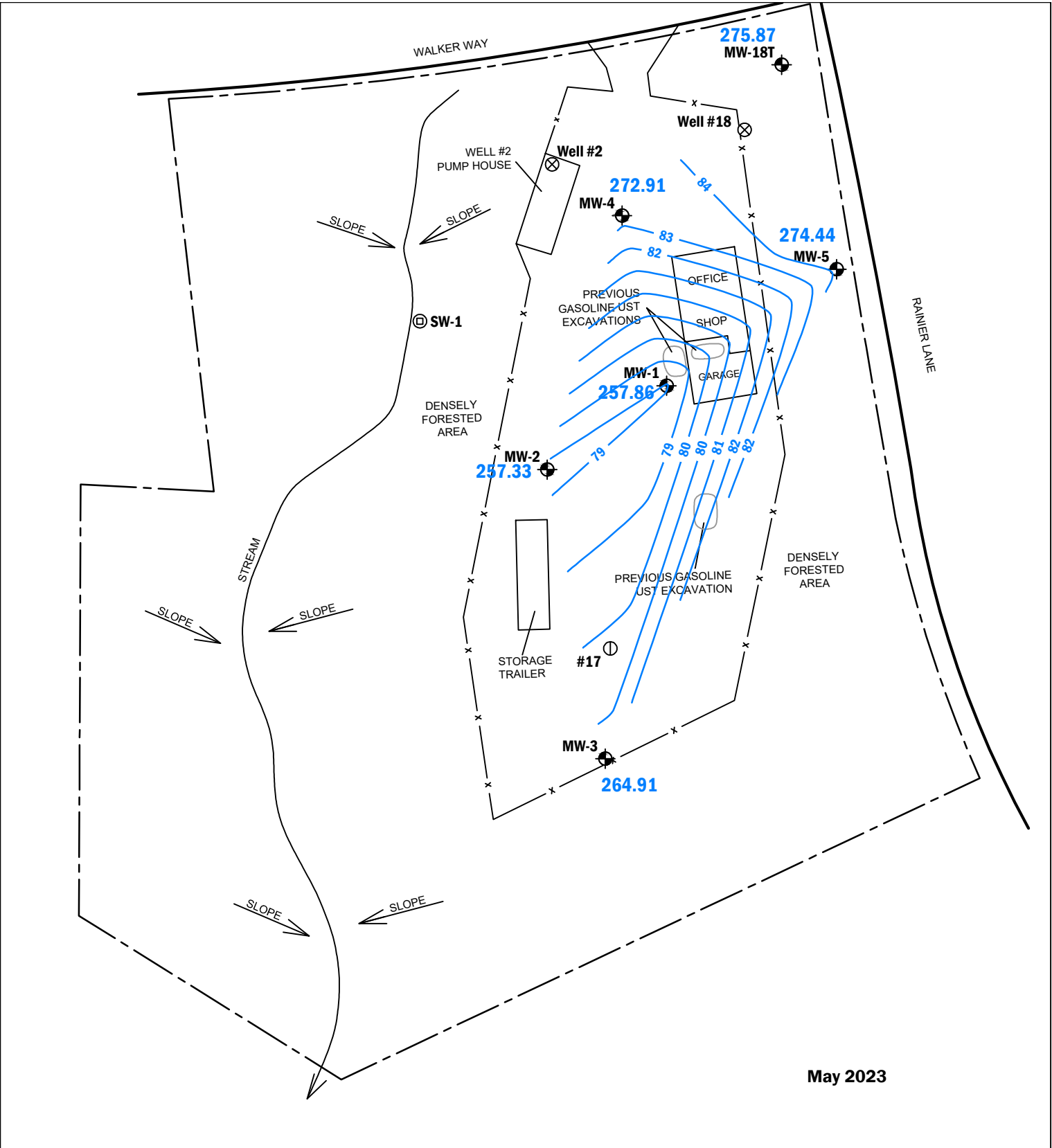


May-2024
 PROJECT NO.
 130046

BY:
 EPM/SCC
 REVISED BY:
 CT / SCC

FIGURE NO.

5



Legend

- Monitoring Well Location
- Stream Sample Location
- Existing Water Supply Well Location
- Existing Casing Location
- Groundwater Elevation Contour Line (Feet)

Base map provided by SLR, from *Additional Investigation Report*, dated May 12, 2011.

This drawing is for conceptual purposes only. Actual locations may vary and not all structures are shown.



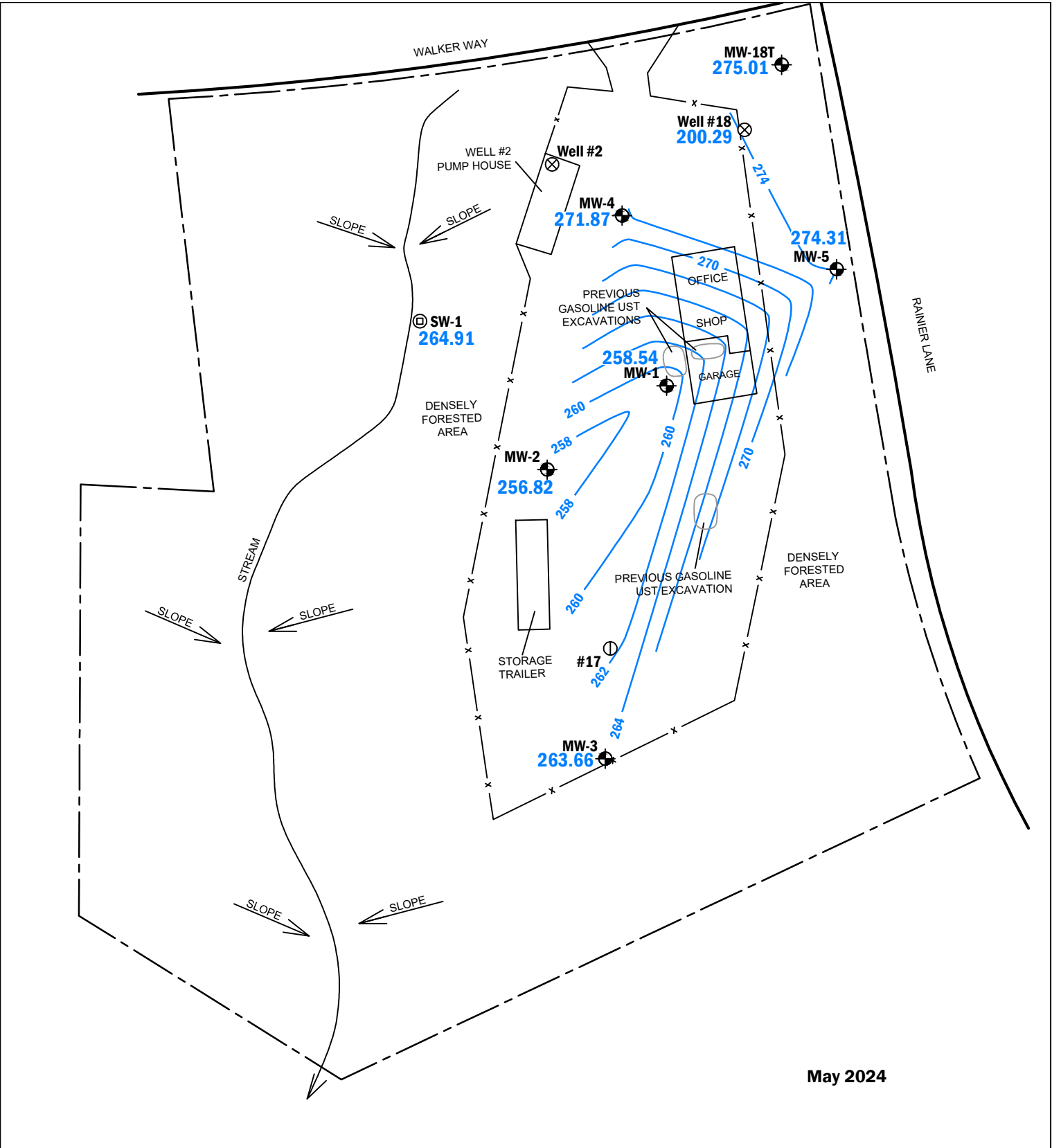
Year 4 Groundwater Elevation and Contours
 Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington



May-2024
 PROJECT NO.
 130046

BY:
 EPM/SCC/CMV
 REVISED BY:
 -

FIGURE NO.
6



May 2024

Legend

- Monitoring Well Location
- Stream Sample Location
- Existing Water Supply Well Location
- Existing Casing Location
- Groundwater Elevation Contour Line (Feet)

Base map provided by SLR, from *Additional Investigation Report*, dated May 12, 2011.

This drawing is for conceptual purposes only. Actual locations may vary and not all structures are shown.



Year 5 Groundwater Elevation and Contours
 Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington

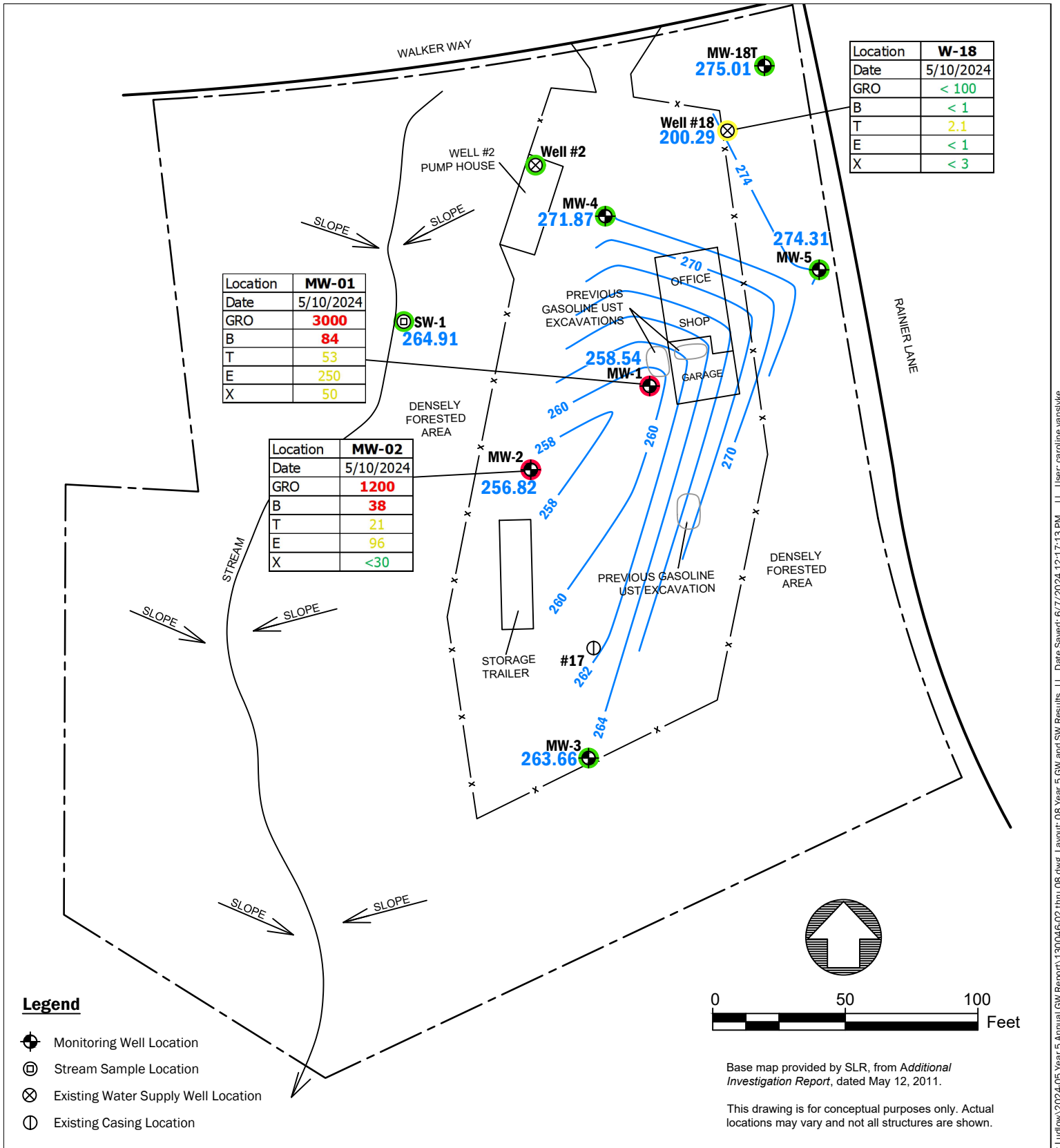


May-2024
 PROJECT NO.
 130046

BY:
 EPM/SCC/CMV
 REVISED BY:
 -

FIGURE NO.

7



Groundwater and Surface Water Analytical Results

Year 5 Annual Groundwater Monitoring Report
 Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc.
 Port Ludlow, Washington

	Jun-2024	BY: EPM/SCC/CMV	FIGURE NO.
	PROJECT NO. 130046	REVISED BY: -	8

APPENDIX A

Laboratory Analytical Reports

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

James E. Bruya, Ph.D.
Yelena Aravkina, M.S.
Michael Erdahl, B.S.
Vineta Mills, M.S.
Eric Young, B.S.

5500 4th Ave South
Seattle, WA 98108-2419
(206) 285-8282
office@friedmanandbruya.com
www.friedmanandbruya.com

May 21, 2024

Eric Maise, Project Manager
Aspect Consulting
710 2nd Ave S, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Dear Mr Maise:

Included are the results from the testing of material submitted on May 10, 2024 from the OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191 project. There are 10 pages included in this report. Any samples that may remain are currently scheduled for disposal in 30 days, or as directed by the Chain of Custody document. If you would like us to return your samples or arrange for long term storage at our offices, please contact us as soon as possible.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service to you and hope you will call if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.



Michael Erdahl
Project Manager

Enclosures

c: Aspect Data, Carmen Tappero
ASP0521R.DOC

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

CASE NARRATIVE

This case narrative encompasses samples received on May 10, 2024 by Friedman & Bruya, Inc. from the Aspect Consulting OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191 project. Samples were logged in under the laboratory ID's listed below.

<u>Laboratory ID</u>	<u>Aspect Consulting</u>
405191 -01	SW-1-240508
405191 -02	MW-5-240508
405191 -03	MW-4-240508
405191 -04	MW-3-240508
405191 -05	Well #2-240508
405191 -06	MW-18T-240508
405191 -07	Trip Blanks

Samples MW-5-240508, MW-4-240508, MW-3-240508, and MW-18T-240508 were sent to Alliance Technical Group for sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, alkalinity, and RSK-175 analyses. The report is enclosed.

All quality control requirements were acceptable.

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/21/24
 Date Received: 05/10/24
 Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
 Date Extracted: 05/13/24
 Date Analyzed: 05/13/24

**RESULTS FROM THE ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES
 FOR BENZENE, TOLUENE, ETHYLBENZENE,
 XYLENES AND TPH AS GASOLINE
 USING METHODS 8021B AND NWTPH-Gx**

Results Reported as ug/L (ppb)

<u>Sample ID</u> Laboratory ID	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>Ethyl Benzene</u>	<u>Total Xylenes</u>	<u>Gasoline Range</u>	<u>Surrogate (% Recovery)</u> (Limit 50-150)
SW-1-240508 405191-01	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	69
MW-5-240508 405191-02	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	67
MW-4-240508 405191-03	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	67
MW-3-240508 405191-04	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	65
Well #2-240508 405191-05	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	74
MW-18T-240508 405191-06	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	69
Trip Blanks 405191-07	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	70
Method Blank 04-889 MB	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	71

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-5-240508	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/10/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
Date Extracted:	05/13/24	Lab ID:	405191-02
Date Analyzed:	05/13/24	Data File:	405191-02.133
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	4.5
-----------	-----

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-4-240508	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/10/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
Date Extracted:	05/13/24	Lab ID:	405191-03
Date Analyzed:	05/13/24	Data File:	405191-03.134
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	1.5
-----------	-----

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-3-240508	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/10/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
Date Extracted:	05/13/24	Lab ID:	405191-04
Date Analyzed:	05/13/24	Data File:	405191-04.135
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	<1
-----------	----

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-18T-240508	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/10/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
Date Extracted:	05/13/24	Lab ID:	405191-06
Date Analyzed:	05/13/24	Data File:	405191-06.136
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	3.1
-----------	-----

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	Method Blank	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	NA	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191
Date Extracted:	05/13/24	Lab ID:	I4-390 mb
Date Analyzed:	05/13/24	Data File:	I4-390 mb.074
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
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Manganese	<1
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FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/21/24

Date Received: 05/10/24

Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191

**QUALITY ASSURANCE RESULTS FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WATER
SAMPLES FOR BENZENE, TOLUENE, ETHYLBENZENE,
XYLENES, AND TPH AS GASOLINE
USING EPA METHOD 8021B AND NWTPH-Gx**

Laboratory Code: 405191-01 (Duplicate)

Analyte	Reporting Units	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (Limit 20)
Benzene	ug/L (ppb)	<1	<1	nm
Toluene	ug/L (ppb)	<1	<1	nm
Ethylbenzene	ug/L (ppb)	<1	<1	nm
Xylenes	ug/L (ppb)	<3	<3	nm
Gasoline	ug/L (ppb)	<100	<100	nm

Laboratory Code: Laboratory Control Sample

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Percent Recovery LCS	Acceptance Criteria
Benzene	ug/L (ppb)	50	96	70-130
Toluene	ug/L (ppb)	50	94	70-130
Ethylbenzene	ug/L (ppb)	50	96	70-130
Xylenes	ug/L (ppb)	150	93	70-130
Gasoline	ug/L (ppb)	1,000	100	70-130

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/21/24

Date Received: 05/10/24

Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405191

**QUALITY ASSURANCE RESULTS
FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES
FOR DISSOLVED METALS USING EPA METHOD 6020B**

Laboratory Code: 405182-01 (Matrix Spike)

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Sample Result	Percent Recovery MS	Percent Recovery MSD	Acceptance Criteria	RPD (Limit 20)
Manganese	ug/L (ppb)	20	164	88 b	60 b	75-125	38 b

Laboratory Code: Laboratory Control Sample

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Percent Recovery LCS	Acceptance Criteria
Manganese	ug/L (ppb)	20	95	80-120

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Data Qualifiers & Definitions

- a - The analyte was detected at a level less than five times the reporting limit. The RPD results may not provide reliable information on the variability of the analysis.
- b - The analyte was spiked at a level that was less than five times that present in the sample. Matrix spike recoveries may not be meaningful.
- ca - The calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased low; or, the calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased high, with a detection for the analyte in the sample. The value reported is an estimate.
- c - The presence of the analyte may be due to carryover from previous sample injections.
- cf - The sample was centrifuged prior to analysis.
- d - The sample was diluted. Detection limits were raised and surrogate recoveries may not be meaningful.
- dv - Insufficient sample volume was available to achieve normal reporting limits.
- f - The sample was laboratory filtered prior to analysis.
- fb - The analyte was detected in the method blank.
- fc - The analyte is a common laboratory and field contaminant.
- hr - The sample and duplicate were reextracted and reanalyzed. RPD results were still outside of control limits. Variability is attributed to sample inhomogeneity.
- hs - Headspace was present in the container used for analysis.
- ht - The analysis was performed outside the method or client-specified holding time requirement.
- ip - Recovery fell outside of control limits due to sample matrix effects.
- j - The analyte concentration is reported below the standard reporting limit. The value reported is an estimate.
- J - The internal standard associated with the analyte is out of control limits. The reported concentration is an estimate.
- jl - The laboratory control sample(s) percent recovery and/or RPD were out of control limits. The reported concentration should be considered an estimate.
- js - The surrogate associated with the analyte is out of control limits. The reported concentration should be considered an estimate.
- k - The calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased high, and the analyte was not detected in the sample.
- lc - The presence of the analyte is likely due to laboratory contamination.
- L - The reported concentration was generated from a library search.
- nm - The analyte was not detected in one or more of the duplicate analyses. Therefore, calculation of the RPD is not applicable.
- pc - The sample was received with incorrect preservation or in a container not approved by the method. The value reported should be considered an estimate.
- ve - The analyte response exceeded the valid instrument calibration range. The value reported is an estimate.
- vo - The value reported fell outside the control limits established for this analyte.
- x - The sample chromatographic pattern does not resemble the fuel standard used for quantitation.

405191

Carmen Tappero Aspect Consulting.com
SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

05/10/24

WS/K3

Report To: Eric Maise + Carmen Tappero

Company: Aspect Consulting

Address: 710 2nd Ave #550

City, State, ZIP: WA, Seattle, 98104

Phone: Email: Eric.Maise@aspectconsulting.com

SAMPLERS (signature)
PROJECT NAME: OWS1
AS 130046

PO #
INVOICE TO

TURNAROUND TIME
Standard turnaround
RUSH
Rush charges authorized by:

REMARKS
Project specific RIs? - Yes / No

SAMPLE DISPOSAL
Archive samples
Other
Default: Dispose after 30 days

Sample ID	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Time Sampled	Sample Type	# of Jars	ANALYSES REQUESTED										Notes		
						NWTPH-Dx	NWTPH-Gx	BTEX EPA 8021	NWTPH-HCID	VOCs EPA 8260	PAHs EPA 8270	PCBs EPA 8082	Sulfate EPA 300.0	Nitrate/Nitrite 352.2	diss. Methane m 175		diss. Mn	Alkalinity
SW-1-240508	01A-C	5/8/24	0830	W	3	X	X	X										
MU-5-240508	02A-I		1005		9							X	X	X	X			
MU-4-240508	03A-H		1430		9							X	X	X	X			
MU-3-240508	04A-I		1330		9							X	X	X	X			
Well #2-240508	05A-C		1220		3							X	X	X	X			GBTX only per CT ME 05/13/24 Well#2
MU-18T-240508	06A-I		1540		9							X	X	X	X			
Trip Blanks	07A-b			W	2	X	X					X	X					

Samples received at 2

SIGNATURE	PRINT NAME	COMPANY	DATE	TIME
Relinquished by: <i>[Signature]</i>	Carmen Tappero	Aspect Consulting	5/9/24	1330
Received by: <i>[Signature]</i>	ANHDPHAN	EBB	05/10/24	10:05
Relinquished by:				
Received by:				

Friedman & Bruya, Inc.
Ph. (206) 285-8282

SAMPLE CONDITION UPON RECEIPT CHECKLIST

PROJECT # 405191 CLIENT Asp INITIALS/ DATE: (NP) 05/10/24

If custody seals are present on cooler, are they intact? NA YES NO

Cooler/Sample temperature 2 °C
Thermometer ID: Fluke 96312917

Were samples received on ice/cold packs? YES NO

How did samples arrive?
 Over the Counter Picked up by F&BI FedEx/UPS/GSO

Is there a Chain-of-Custody* (COC)? YES NO
*or other representative documents, letters, and/or shipping memos

Number of days samples have been sitting prior to receipt at laboratory 2 days

Are the samples clearly identified? (explain "no" answer below) YES NO

Were all sample containers received intact (i.e. not broken, leaking etc.)? (explain "no" answer below) YES NO

Were appropriate sample containers used? YES NO Unknown

If custody seals are present on samples, are they intact? NA YES NO

Are samples requiring no headspace, headspace free? NA YES NO

Is the following information provided on the COC, and does it match the sample label?
(explain "no" answer below)

- Sample ID's Yes No _____
- Date Sampled Yes No _____ Not on COC/label
- Time Sampled Yes No _____ Not on COC/label
- # of Containers Yes No _____ Not on COC/label
- Relinquished Yes No _____
- Requested analysis Yes On Hold _____

Other comments (use a separate page if needed)
Sample MW-4-240508, received 8 containers and one 250 ml poly bottle F.F no Sample ID

Air Samples: Were any additional canisters/tubes received? NA YES NO

Number of unused TO15 canisters _____ Number of unused TO17 tubes _____

ORIGIN ID:BFIA (561) 995-0900
KIM PEABODY

710 2ND AVENUE
SUITE 550
SEATTLE, WA 98104
UNITED STATES US

SHIP DATE: 09MAY24
ACTWGT: 40.00 LB
CAD: 259316664/INET4535
DIMS: 23x15x14 IN
BILL SENDER

TO **FRIEDMAN & BRUYEA**

5500 4TH AVE S

SEATTLE WA 98108

(206) 838-6591
INV: 025
PO: 002

REF: AS130046

DEPT: 3730

583J3C1379AE3



FRI - 10 MAY 10:30A
PRIORITY OVERNIGHT

TRK# 7763 1473 1132
0201

85 BFIA

98108

WA-US SEA



Friedman & Bruya
Michael Erdahl
5500 4th Ave S
Seattle, WA 98108

RE: 405191, E-191
Work Order Number: 2405207

May 17, 2024

Attention Michael Erdahl:

Fremont Analytical, Inc, an Alliance Technical Group company, received 4 sample(s) on 5/10/2024 for the analyses presented in the following report.

Dissolved Gases by RSK-175
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0
Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C

All analyses were performed according to our accredited Quality Assurance program. Please contact the laboratory if you should have any questions about the results.

Please note, while the appearance of our logo and branding will update, our commitment to accuracy, speed, and customer service remain values celebrated and shared by Alliance Technical Group. Thank you for the opportunity to serve you.

Sincerely,



Brianna Barnes
Project Manager

DoD-ELAP Accreditation #79636 by PJLA, ISO/IEC 17025:2017 and QSM 5.4 for Environmental Testing
ORELAP Certification: WA 100009 (NELAP Recognized) for Environmental Testing
Washington State Department of Ecology Accredited for Environmental Testing, Lab ID C910

Original



CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191
Work Order: 2405207

Work Order Sample Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Date/Time Collected	Date/Time Received
2405207-001	MW-5-240508	05/08/2024 10:05 AM	05/10/2024 11:45 AM
2405207-002	MW-4-240508	05/08/2024 2:30 PM	05/10/2024 11:45 AM
2405207-003	MW-3-240508	05/08/2024 1:30 PM	05/10/2024 11:45 AM
2405207-004	MW-18T-240508	05/08/2024 3:40 PM	05/10/2024 11:45 AM

Note: If no "Time Collected" is supplied, a default of 12:00AM is assigned

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya

Project: 405191

I. SAMPLE RECEIPT:

Samples receipt information is recorded on the attached Sample Receipt Checklist.

II. GENERAL REPORTING COMMENTS:

Results are reported on a wet weight basis unless dry-weight correction is denoted in the units field on the analytical report ("mg/kg-dry" or "ug/kg-dry").

Matrix Spike (MS) and MS Duplicate (MSD) samples are tested from an analytical batch of "like" matrix to check for possible matrix effect. The MS and MSD will provide site specific matrix data only for those samples which are spiked by the laboratory. The sample chosen for spike purposes may or may not have been a sample submitted in this sample delivery group. The validity of the analytical procedures for which data is reported in this analytical report is determined by the Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) and the Method Blank (MB). The LCS and the MB are processed with the samples and the MS/MSD to ensure method criteria are achieved throughout the entire analytical process.

III. ANALYSES AND EXCEPTIONS:

Exceptions associated with this report will be footnoted in the analytical results page(s) or the quality control summary page(s) and/or noted below.

Qualifiers:

- * - Flagged value is not within established control limits
- B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- D - Dilution was required
- E - Value above quantitation range
- H - Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- I - Analyte with an internal standard that does not meet established acceptance criteria
- J - Analyte detected below Reporting Limit
- N - Tentatively Identified Compound (TIC)
- Q - Analyte with an initial or continuing calibration that does not meet established acceptance criteria
- S - Spike recovery outside accepted recovery limits
- ND - Not detected at the Reporting Limit
- R - High relative percent difference observed

Acronyms:

- %Rec - Percent Recovery
- CCB - Continued Calibration Blank
- CCV - Continued Calibration Verification
- DF - Dilution Factor
- DUP - Sample Duplicate
- HEM - Hexane Extractable Material
- ICV - Initial Calibration Verification
- LCS/LCSD - Laboratory Control Sample / Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate
- MCL - Maximum Contaminant Level
- MB or MBLANK - Method Blank
- MDL - Method Detection Limit
- MS/MSD - Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicate
- PDS - Post Digestion Spike
- Ref Val - Reference Value
- REP - Sample Replicate
- RL - Reporting Limit
- RPD - Relative Percent Difference
- SD - Serial Dilution
- SGT - Silica Gel Treatment
- SPK - Spike
- Surr - Surrogate

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

Lab ID: 2405207-001

Collection Date: 5/8/2024 10:05:00 AM

Client Sample ID: MW-5-240508

Matrix: Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>				Batch ID: R91779		Analyst: LB
Methane	ND	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 12:54:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>				Batch ID: 43868		Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 6:49:00 AM
Sulfate	5.33	1.00		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 6:49:00 AM
<u>Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C</u>				Batch ID: R91680		Analyst: FG
Total Organic Carbon	ND	0.700		mg/L	1	5/15/2024 3:27:00 AM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>				Batch ID: R91787		Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	113	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

Lab ID: 2405207-002

Collection Date: 5/8/2024 2:30:00 PM

Client Sample ID: MW-4-240508

Matrix: Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>				Batch ID: R91779		Analyst: LB
Methane	ND	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 12:56:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>				Batch ID: 43868		Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 7:43:00 AM
Sulfate	8.17	1.00		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 7:43:00 AM
<u>Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C</u>				Batch ID: R91680		Analyst: FG
Total Organic Carbon	ND	0.700		mg/L	1	5/15/2024 5:10:00 AM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>				Batch ID: R91787		Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	99.1	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

Lab ID: 2405207-003 **Collection Date:** 5/8/2024 1:30:00 PM
Client Sample ID: MW-3-240508 **Matrix:** Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>				Batch ID: R91779		Analyst: LB
Methane	ND	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 12:58:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>				Batch ID: 43868		Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.12	0.400		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 9:00:00 AM
Sulfate	17.4	1.00		mg/L	1	5/14/2024 3:55:00 AM
<u>Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C</u>				Batch ID: R91680		Analyst: FG
Total Organic Carbon	0.719	0.700		mg/L	1	5/15/2024 5:32:00 AM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>				Batch ID: R91787		Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	186	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

Lab ID: 2405207-004 **Collection Date:** 5/8/2024 3:40:00 PM
Client Sample ID: MW-18T-240508 **Matrix:** Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>				Batch ID: R91779		Analyst: LB
Methane	ND	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 1:08:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>				Batch ID: 43868		Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 9:26:00 AM
Sulfate	8.20	1.00		mg/L	1	5/11/2024 9:26:00 AM
<u>Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C</u>				Batch ID: R91680		Analyst: FG
Total Organic Carbon	0.939	0.700		mg/L	1	5/15/2024 5:53:00 AM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>				Batch ID: R91787		Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	145	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

Work Order: 2405207
CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B

Sample ID: MB-R91787	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787							
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: R91787	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914978								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	ND	2.50									

Sample ID: LCS-R91787	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787							
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: R91787	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914979								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	106	2.50	100.0	0	106	89.7	129.7				

Sample ID: 2405207-001ADUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787							
Client ID: MW-5-240508	Batch ID: R91787	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914981								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	112	2.50						112.9	1.07	20	

Work Order: 2405207
 CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
 Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: LCS-43868	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/10/2024	RunNo: 91620				
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: 43868					Analysis Date: 5/10/2024	SeqNo: 1911131				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.48	0.400	1.500	0	98.5	90	110				
Sulfate	3.55	1.00	3.750	0	94.7	90	110				

Sample ID: MB-43868	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/10/2024	RunNo: 91620				
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: 43868					Analysis Date: 5/10/2024	SeqNo: 1911133				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400									
Sulfate	ND	1.00									

Sample ID: 2405211-003BDUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/10/2024	RunNo: 91620				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43868					Analysis Date: 5/11/2024	SeqNo: 1911142				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400						0		20	
Sulfate	6.94	1.00						6.912	0.447	20	

Sample ID: 2405211-003BMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/10/2024	RunNo: 91620				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43868					Analysis Date: 5/11/2024	SeqNo: 1911143				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.48	0.400	1.500	0	98.7	80	120				
Sulfate	10.7	1.00	3.750	6.912	102	80	120				

Sample ID: LCS-43905	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669				
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: 43905					Analysis Date: 5/13/2024	SeqNo: 1912049				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Sulfate	3.54	1.00	3.750	0	94.4	90	110				

Work Order: 2405207
 CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
 Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: MB-43905	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: 43905	Analysis Date: 5/13/2024	SeqNo: 1912051								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sulfate ND 1.00

Sample ID: 2405118-001BDUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43905	Analysis Date: 5/13/2024	SeqNo: 1912057								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sulfate 13.1 1.00 13.28 1.14 20

Sample ID: 2405118-001BMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43905	Analysis Date: 5/13/2024	SeqNo: 1912058								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sulfate 17.1 1.00 3.750 13.28 102 80 120

Sample ID: 2405118-001BMSD	SampType: MSD	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43905	Analysis Date: 5/13/2024	SeqNo: 1912059								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sulfate 16.9 1.00 3.750 13.28 95.2 80 120 17.10 1.46 20

Sample ID: 2405200-002CDUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43905	Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912068								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sulfate 5.69 1.00 5.716 0.456 20

Work Order: 2405207
CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: 2405200-002CMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/13/2024	RunNo: 91669							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43905		Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912069							
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Sulfate	9.26	1.00	3.750	5.716	94.5	80	120				

Work Order: 2405207
 CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
 Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C

Sample ID: MB-91680	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/14/2024	RunNo: 91680
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912582
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit HighLimit RPD Ref Val %RPD RPDLimit Qual
Total Organic Carbon	ND	0.700				

Sample ID: LCS-91680	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/14/2024	RunNo: 91680
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912583
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit HighLimit RPD Ref Val %RPD RPDLimit Qual
Total Organic Carbon	4.94	0.700	5.000	0	98.7	90.6 119

Sample ID: 2405160-001BDUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/14/2024	RunNo: 91680
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912585
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit HighLimit RPD Ref Val %RPD RPDLimit Qual
Total Organic Carbon	1.46	0.700				1.466 0.616 20

Sample ID: 2405160-001BMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/14/2024	RunNo: 91680
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912586
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit HighLimit RPD Ref Val %RPD RPDLimit Qual
Total Organic Carbon	6.65	0.700	5.000	1.466	104	74.4 117

Sample ID: 2405160-001BMSD	SampType: MSD	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/14/2024	RunNo: 91680
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/14/2024	SeqNo: 1912587
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit HighLimit RPD Ref Val %RPD RPDLimit Qual
Total Organic Carbon	6.29	0.700	5.000	1.466	96.5	74.4 117 6.654 5.64 30

Work Order: 2405207
CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Total Organic Carbon by SM 5310C

Sample ID: 2405211-001DDUP		SampType: DUP		Units: mg/L		Prep Date: 5/15/2024		RunNo: 91680			
Client ID: BATCH		Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/15/2024		SeqNo: 1912600			
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	2.80	0.700						2.807	0.428	20	

Sample ID: 2405211-001DMS		SampType: MS		Units: mg/L		Prep Date: 5/15/2024		RunNo: 91680			
Client ID: BATCH		Batch ID: R91680				Analysis Date: 5/15/2024		SeqNo: 1912601			
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Total Organic Carbon	7.53	0.700	5.000	2.807	94.4	74.4	117				

Work Order: 2405207
CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405191

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Dissolved Gases by RSK-175

Sample ID: LCS-R91779	SampType: LCS	Units: ppmv	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91779							
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: R91779	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914871								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	935	0.00500	1,000	0	93.5	73.6	124				

Sample ID: MB-R91779	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91779							
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: R91779	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914874								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	ND	0.00500									

Sample ID: 2405200-001AREP	SampType: REP	Units: mg/L	Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91779							
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: R91779	Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914853								
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	0.00855	0.00500						0.008822	3.12	30	

Client Name: FB	Work Order Number: 2405207
Logged by: Morgan Wilson	Date Received: 5/10/2024 11:45:00 AM

Chain of Custody

1. Is Chain of Custody complete? Yes No Not Present
2. How was the sample delivered? Client

Log In

3. Custody Seals present on shipping container/cooler?
(Refer to comments for Custody Seals not intact) Yes No Not Present
4. Was an attempt made to cool the samples? Yes No NA
5. Were all items received at a temperature of >2°C to 6°C * Yes No NA
6. Sample(s) in proper container(s)? Yes No
7. Sufficient sample volume for indicated test(s)? Yes No
8. Are samples properly preserved? Yes No
9. Was preservative added to bottles? Yes No NA
10. Is there headspace in the VOA vials? Yes No NA
11. Did all samples containers arrive in good condition(unbroken)? Yes No
12. Does paperwork match bottle labels? Yes No
13. Are matrices correctly identified on Chain of Custody? Yes No
14. Is it clear what analyses were requested? Yes No
15. Were all hold times (except field parameters, pH e.g.) able to be met? Yes No

Special Handling (if applicable)

16. Was client notified of all discrepancies with this order? Yes No NA

Person Notified:	<input type="text" value="Michael Erdahl"/>	Date:	<input type="text" value="5/10/2024"/>
By Whom:	<input type="text" value="Morgan Wilson"/>	Via:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eMail <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> In Person
Regarding:	<input type="text" value="Nitrate/Nitrite Method"/>		
Client Instructions:	<input type="text" value="Okay to proceed with 300"/>		

17. Additional remarks:

Item Information

Item #	Temp °C
Sample	5.9

* Note: DoD/ELAP and TNI require items to be received at 4°C +/- 2°C

SUBCONTRACT SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

2405207

Page # 1 of 1

SUBCONTRACTOR Fremont		PROJECT NAME/NO. 405191	PO # E-191
REMARKS Aspect EDD			

TURNAROUND TIME <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Standard TAT RUSH	Rush charges authorized by:
SAMPLE DISPOSAL Dispose after 30 days Return samples Will call with instructions	

Send Report To Michael Erdahl
 Company Friedman and Bruya, Inc.
 Address 5500 4th Ave S
 City, State, ZIP Seattle, WA 98108
 Phone # (206) 285-8282 merdahl@friedmanandbruya.com

Sample ID	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Time Sampled	Matrix	# of jars	ANALYSES REQUESTED							Notes		
						Sulfate	Nitrate/Nitrite 352.2	RSK Methane	Alkalinity	TOC	Nitrate	Nitrite		Sulfate	Chloride
MW-5-240508		5/8/2024	1005	water	X	X	X	X	X						
MW-4-240508		5/8/2024	1430	water	X	X	X	X	X						
MW-3-240508		5/8/2024	1330	water	X	X	X	X	X						
Well#2 240508		5/8/2024	1220	water	X	X	X	X	X						NO, ME
MW-18T-240508		5/8/2024	1540	water	X	X	X	X	X						

Friedman & Bruya, Inc. 3012 16th Avenue West Seattle, WA 98119-2029 Ph. (206) 285-8282 Fax (206) 283-5044		SIGNATURE 		PRINT NAME Michael Erdahl		COMPANY Friedman & Bruya		DATE 5/10/24	TIME 1011
		Received by: 		Michael Erdahl		ATTN: 		5/10/24	1145
		Received by:							

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

James E. Bruya, Ph.D.
Yelena Aravkina, M.S.
Michael Erdahl, B.S.
Vineta Mills, M.S.
Eric Young, B.S.

5500 4th Ave South
Seattle, WA 98108-2419
(206) 285-8282
office@friedmanandbruya.com
www.friedmanandbruya.com

May 23, 2024

Eric Maise, Project Manager
Aspect Consulting
710 2nd Ave S, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Dear Mr Maise:

Included are the results from the testing of material submitted on May 14, 2024 from the OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236 project. There are 8 pages included in this report. Any samples that may remain are currently scheduled for disposal in 30 days, or as directed by the Chain of Custody document. If you would like us to return your samples or arrange for long term storage at our offices, please contact us as soon as possible.

We appreciate this opportunity to be of service to you and hope you will call if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.



Michael Erdahl
Project Manager

Enclosures

c: Aspect Data, Carmen Tappero
ASP0523R.DOC

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

CASE NARRATIVE

This case narrative encompasses samples received on May 14, 2024 by Friedman & Bruya, Inc. from the Aspect Consulting OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236 project. Samples were logged in under the laboratory ID's listed below.

<u>Laboratory ID</u>	<u>Aspect Consulting</u>
405236 -01	Well #18-240510
405236 -02	MW-1-240510
405236 -03	MW-2-240510
405236 -04	MW-X-240510
405236 -05	EB-240510
405236 -06	Trip Blank

Samples MW-1-240510 and MW-2-240510 were sent to Alliance for sulfate, nitrate, nitrite, alkalinity, and RSK-175 analyses. The report is enclosed.

All quality control requirements were acceptable.

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/23/24
 Date Received: 05/14/24
 Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236
 Date Extracted: 05/16/24
 Date Analyzed: 05/16/24

**RESULTS FROM THE ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES
 FOR BENZENE, TOLUENE, ETHYLBENZENE,
 XYLENES AND TPH AS GASOLINE
 USING METHODS 8021B AND NWTPH-Gx**

Results Reported as ug/L (ppb)

<u>Sample ID</u> Laboratory ID	<u>Benzene</u>	<u>Toluene</u>	<u>Ethyl Benzene</u>	<u>Total Xylenes</u>	<u>Gasoline Range</u>	<u>Surrogate (% Recovery)</u> (Limit 50-150)
Well #18-240510 405236-01	<1	2.1	<1	<3	<100	89
MW-1-240510 405236-02 1/10	84	53	250	50	3,000	96
MW-2-240510 405236-03 1/10	38	21	96	<30	1,200	91
MW-X-240510 405236-04 1/10	93	52	240	49	3,000	95
EB-240510 405236-05	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	91
Trip Blank 405236-06	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	93
Method Blank 04-895 MB	<1	<1	<1	<3	<100	91

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-1-240510	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/14/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236
Date Extracted:	05/15/24	Lab ID:	405236-02
Date Analyzed:	05/16/24	Data File:	405236-02.257
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
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Manganese	710
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FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	MW-2-240510	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	05/14/24	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236
Date Extracted:	05/15/24	Lab ID:	405236-03
Date Analyzed:	05/16/24	Data File:	405236-03.263
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	270
-----------	-----

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Analysis For Dissolved Metals By EPA Method 6020B

Client ID:	Method Blank	Client:	Aspect Consulting
Date Received:	NA	Project:	OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236
Date Extracted:	05/15/24	Lab ID:	I4-397 mb
Date Analyzed:	05/15/24	Data File:	I4-397 mb.130
Matrix:	Water	Instrument:	ICPMS2
Units:	ug/L (ppb)	Operator:	SP

Analyte:	Concentration ug/L (ppb)
----------	-----------------------------

Manganese	<1
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FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/23/24

Date Received: 05/14/24

Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236

**QUALITY ASSURANCE RESULTS FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WATER
SAMPLES FOR BENZENE, TOLUENE, ETHYLBENZENE,
XYLENES, AND TPH AS GASOLINE
USING EPA METHOD 8021B AND NWTPH-Gx**

Laboratory Code: 405236-01 (Duplicate)

Analyte	Reporting Units	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD (Limit 20)
Benzene	ug/L (ppb)	<1	<1	nm
Toluene	ug/L (ppb)	2.1	2.1	0
Ethylbenzene	ug/L (ppb)	<1	<1	nm
Xylenes	ug/L (ppb)	<3	<3	nm
Gasoline	ug/L (ppb)	<100	<100	nm

Laboratory Code: Laboratory Control Sample

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Percent Recovery LCS	Acceptance Criteria
Benzene	ug/L (ppb)	50	98	70-130
Toluene	ug/L (ppb)	50	94	70-130
Ethylbenzene	ug/L (ppb)	50	98	70-130
Xylenes	ug/L (ppb)	150	87	70-130
Gasoline	ug/L (ppb)	1,000	91	70-130

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Date of Report: 05/23/24

Date Received: 05/14/24

Project: OWSI AS130046, F&BI 405236

**QUALITY ASSURANCE RESULTS
FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES
FOR DISSOLVED METALS USING EPA METHOD 6020B**

Laboratory Code: 405241-03 x10 (Matrix Spike)

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Sample Result	Percent Recovery MS	Percent Recovery MSD	Acceptance Criteria	RPD (Limit 20)
Manganese	ug/L (ppb)	20	2,060	532 b	1040 b	75-125	65 b

Laboratory Code: Laboratory Control Sample

Analyte	Reporting Units	Spike Level	Percent Recovery LCS	Acceptance Criteria
Manganese	ug/L (ppb)	20	97	80-120

FRIEDMAN & BRUYA, INC.

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTS

Data Qualifiers & Definitions

- a - The analyte was detected at a level less than five times the reporting limit. The RPD results may not provide reliable information on the variability of the analysis.
- b - The analyte was spiked at a level that was less than five times that present in the sample. Matrix spike recoveries may not be meaningful.
- ca - The calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased low; or, the calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased high, with a detection for the analyte in the sample. The value reported is an estimate.
- c - The presence of the analyte may be due to carryover from previous sample injections.
- cf - The sample was centrifuged prior to analysis.
- d - The sample was diluted. Detection limits were raised and surrogate recoveries may not be meaningful.
- dv - Insufficient sample volume was available to achieve normal reporting limits.
- f - The sample was laboratory filtered prior to analysis.
- fb - The analyte was detected in the method blank.
- fc - The analyte is a common laboratory and field contaminant.
- hr - The sample and duplicate were reextracted and reanalyzed. RPD results were still outside of control limits. Variability is attributed to sample inhomogeneity.
- hs - Headspace was present in the container used for analysis.
- ht - The analysis was performed outside the method or client-specified holding time requirement.
- ip - Recovery fell outside of control limits due to sample matrix effects.
- j - The analyte concentration is reported below the standard reporting limit. The value reported is an estimate.
- J - The internal standard associated with the analyte is out of control limits. The reported concentration is an estimate.
- jl - The laboratory control sample(s) percent recovery and/or RPD were out of control limits. The reported concentration should be considered an estimate.
- js - The surrogate associated with the analyte is out of control limits. The reported concentration should be considered an estimate.
- k - The calibration results for the analyte were outside of acceptance criteria, biased high, and the analyte was not detected in the sample.
- lc - The presence of the analyte is likely due to laboratory contamination.
- L - The reported concentration was generated from a library search.
- nm - The analyte was not detected in one or more of the duplicate analyses. Therefore, calculation of the RPD is not applicable.
- pc - The sample was received with incorrect preservation or in a container not approved by the method. The value reported should be considered an estimate.
- ve - The analyte response exceeded the valid instrument calibration range. The value reported is an estimate.
- vo - The value reported fell outside the control limits established for this analyte.
- x - The sample chromatographic pattern does not resemble the fuel standard used for quantitation.

Carmen Toppers Aspect Consulting Co

405236

Report To Eric Maize to Carmen Toppers

Company Aspect

Address

City, State, ZIP

Phone Email Eric. Maize G aspectconsulting.com

SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

05/14/24

K2/VW2

SAMPLERS (signature) *[Signature]*

PROJECT NAME

OWS1

PO #

AS130046

REMARKS

INVOICE TO

Project specific RIs? - Yes / No

Page # 1 of 1

TURNAROUND TIME

Standard turnaround

RUSH Rush charges authorized by:

SAMPLE DISPOSAL

Archive samples

Other Default: Dispose after 30 days

Sample ID	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Time Sampled	Sample Type	# of Jars	ANALYSES REQUESTED										Notes				
						NWTPH-Dx	NWTPH-Gx	BTEX EPA 8021	NWTPH-HCID	VOCs EPA 8260	PAHs EPA 8270	PCBs EPA 8082	Sulfates 300.00	Nitrate/Nitrite 352.2	dissolved CH4 175		Diss. Mn			
Well #18-240510	01A-F	5/10/24	0835	W	3	X	X	X												
MW-1-240510	02A-I		1230		9	X	X	X				X	X	X	X					
MW-2-240510	03 ↓		1125		3	X	X	X				X	X	X	X					
MW-X-240510	04A-C		0700		3	X	X	X												
EB-240510	05 ↓		0900		3	X	X	X												
Trip Blank	06A-B			W	2	X	X	X												
Samples received at 2°C																				

SIGNATURE

Relinquished by: *[Signature]*

Received by: *[Signature]*

PRINT NAME

Carmen Toppers

ANH PHAN

COMPANY

Aspect

F8B

DATE

5/13/24

05/14/24

TIME

1330

08:51

Friedman & Bruya, Inc.
Ph. (306) 285-8282

Relinquished by:	<i>[Signature]</i>	PRINT NAME	Carmen Toppers	COMPANY	Aspect	DATE	5/13/24	TIME	1330
Received by:	<i>[Signature]</i>	PRINT NAME	ANH PHAN	COMPANY	F8B	DATE	05/14/24	TIME	08:51

SAMPLE CONDITION UPON RECEIPT CHECKLIST

PROJECT # 405236 CLIENT ASP

INITIALS/ AP
DATE: 05/14/24

If custody seals are present on cooler, are they intact? NA YES NO

Cooler/Sample temperature 2 °C
Thermometer ID: Fluke 96312917

Were samples received on ice/cold packs? YES NO

How did samples arrive?
 Over the Counter Picked up by F&BI FedEx/UPS/GSO

Is there a Chain-of-Custody* (COC)? YES NO
*or other representative documents, letters, and/or shipping memos

Number of days samples have been sitting prior to receipt at laboratory 4 days

Are the samples clearly identified? (explain "no" answer below) YES NO

Were all sample containers received intact (i.e. not broken, leaking etc.)? (explain "no" answer below) YES NO

Were appropriate sample containers used? YES NO Unknown

If custody seals are present on samples, are they intact? NA YES NO

Are samples requiring no headspace, headspace free? NA YES NO

Is the following information provided on the COC, and does it match the sample label?
(explain "no" answer below)

- Sample ID's Yes No _____
- Date Sampled Yes No _____ Not on COC/label
- Time Sampled Yes No _____ Not on COC/label
- # of Containers Yes No Received 6 samples at lab for ID-01 Not on COC/label
- Relinquished Yes No _____
- Requested analysis Yes On Hold _____

Other comments (use a separate page if needed)

Air Samples: Were any additional canisters/tubes received? NA YES NO

Number of unused TO15 canisters _____ Number of unused TO17 tubes _____

ORIGIN ID:BFIA (561) 995-0
KIM PEABODY
GEOSYNTEC CONSULTANTS
710 2ND AVENUE
SUITE 550
SEATTLE, WA 98104
UNITED STATES US

DATE: 13MAY24
TWGT: 40.00 LB
CAD: 259316664/INET4535
DIMS: 24x14x12 IN
BILL SENDER

TO **FRIEDMAN & BRUYEA**
FRIEDMAN & BRUYEA
5500 4TH AVE S

SEATTLE WA 98108

(206) 838-6591
INV: 025
PO: 002

REF: AS130046A

DEPT: 3730-0137



FedEx
Express



J2430240335611w

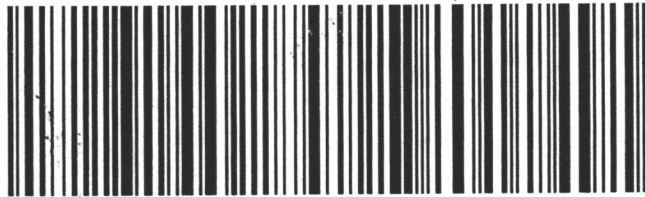
TUE - 14 MAY 10:30A
PRIORITY OVERNIGHT

TRK# 7763 6259 0892
0201

85 BFIA

98108

WA-US SEA



SHORT HOLD TIME!

Friedman & Bruya
Michael Erdahl
5500 4th Ave S
Seattle, WA 98108

RE: 405236, E-196
Work Order Number: 2405260

May 22, 2024

Attention Michael Erdahl:

Fremont Analytical, Inc, an Alliance Technical Group company, received 2 sample(s) on 5/14/2024 for the analyses presented in the following report.

Dissolved Gases by RSK-175
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0
Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B

All analyses were performed according to our accredited Quality Assurance program. Please contact the laboratory if you should have any questions about the results.

Please note, while the appearance of our logo and branding will update, our commitment to accuracy, speed, and customer service remain values celebrated and shared by Alliance Technical Group. Thank you for the opportunity to serve you.

Sincerely,



Brianna Barnes
Project Manager

DoD-ELAP Accreditation #79636 by PJLA, ISO/IEC 17025:2017 and QSM 5.4 for Environmental Testing
ORELAP Certification: WA 100009 (NELAP Recognized) for Environmental Testing
Washington State Department of Ecology Accredited for Environmental Testing, Lab ID C910

Original





Date: 05/22/2024

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405236
Work Order: 2405260

Work Order Sample Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Date/Time Collected	Date/Time Received
2405260-001	MW-1-240510	05/10/2024 12:30 PM	05/14/2024 2:47 PM
2405260-002	MW-2-240510	05/10/2024 11:25 AM	05/14/2024 2:47 PM

Note: If no "Time Collected" is supplied, a default of 12:00AM is assigned

Original

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya

Project: 405236

I. SAMPLE RECEIPT:

Samples receipt information is recorded on the attached Sample Receipt Checklist.

II. GENERAL REPORTING COMMENTS:

Results are reported on a wet weight basis unless dry-weight correction is denoted in the units field on the analytical report ("mg/kg-dry" or "ug/kg-dry").

Matrix Spike (MS) and MS Duplicate (MSD) samples are tested from an analytical batch of "like" matrix to check for possible matrix effect. The MS and MSD will provide site specific matrix data only for those samples which are spiked by the laboratory. The sample chosen for spike purposes may or may not have been a sample submitted in this sample delivery group. The validity of the analytical procedures for which data is reported in this analytical report is determined by the Laboratory Control Sample (LCS) and the Method Blank (MB). The LCS and the MB are processed with the samples and the MS/MSD to ensure method criteria are achieved throughout the entire analytical process.

III. ANALYSES AND EXCEPTIONS:

Exceptions associated with this report will be footnoted in the analytical results page(s) or the quality control summary page(s) and/or noted below.

Qualifiers:

- * - Flagged value is not within established control limits
- B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank
- D - Dilution was required
- E - Value above quantitation range
- H - Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
- I - Analyte with an internal standard that does not meet established acceptance criteria
- J - Analyte detected below Reporting Limit
- N - Tentatively Identified Compound (TIC)
- Q - Analyte with an initial or continuing calibration that does not meet established acceptance criteria
- S - Spike recovery outside accepted recovery limits
- ND - Not detected at the Reporting Limit
- R - High relative percent difference observed

Acronyms:

- %Rec - Percent Recovery
- CCB - Continued Calibration Blank
- CCV - Continued Calibration Verification
- DF - Dilution Factor
- DUP - Sample Duplicate
- HEM - Hexane Extractable Material
- ICV - Initial Calibration Verification
- LCS/LCSD - Laboratory Control Sample / Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate
- MCL - Maximum Contaminant Level
- MB or MBLANK - Method Blank
- MDL - Method Detection Limit
- MS/MSD - Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicate
- PDS - Post Digestion Spike
- Ref Val - Reference Value
- REP - Sample Replicate
- RL - Reporting Limit
- RPD - Relative Percent Difference
- SD - Serial Dilution
- SGT - Silica Gel Treatment
- SPK - Spike
- Surr - Surrogate

CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405236

Lab ID: 2405260-001 **Collection Date:** 5/10/2024 12:30:00 PM
Client Sample ID: MW-1-240510 **Matrix:** Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>					Batch ID: R91875	Analyst: CO
Methane	0.0652	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 4:49:00 PM
Ethene	ND	0.0100		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 4:49:00 PM
Ethane	ND	0.0100		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 4:49:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>					Batch ID: 43920	Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 3:27:00 AM
Sulfate	ND	1.00		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 3:27:00 AM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>					Batch ID: R91787	Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	267	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

Lab ID: 2405260-002 **Collection Date:** 5/10/2024 11:25:00 AM
Client Sample ID: MW-2-240510 **Matrix:** Water

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
<u>Dissolved Gases by RSK-175</u>					Batch ID: R91875	Analyst: CO
Methane	ND	0.00500		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 5:13:00 PM
Ethene	ND	0.0100		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 5:13:00 PM
Ethane	ND	0.0100		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 5:13:00 PM
<u>Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0</u>					Batch ID: 43920	Analyst: FG
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:36:00 AM
Sulfate	13.3	1.00		mg/L	1	5/20/2024 8:27:00 PM
<u>Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B</u>					Batch ID: R91787	Analyst: NR
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	313	2.50		mg/L	1	5/16/2024 4:50:02 PM

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CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
Project: 405236

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Total Alkalinity by SM 2320B

Sample ID: MB-R91787	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787					
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: R91787				Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914978					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	ND	2.50									

Sample ID: LCS-R91787	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787					
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: R91787				Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914979					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	106	2.50	100.0	0	106	89.7	129.7				

Sample ID: 2405207-001ADUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/16/2024	RunNo: 91787					
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: R91787				Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1914981					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Alkalinity, Total (As CaCO3)	112	2.50						112.9	1.07	20	

Work Order: 2405260
 CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
 Project: 405236

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: LCS-43920	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/15/2024	SeqNo: 1913864				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.43	0.400	1.500	0	95.3	90	110				
Sulfate	3.55	1.00	3.750	0	94.7	90	110				

Sample ID: MB-43920	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/15/2024	SeqNo: 1913866				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400									
Sulfate	ND	1.00									

Sample ID: 2405239-001BDUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1913894				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400						0		20	
Sulfate	22.3	1.00						22.20	0.274	20	

Sample ID: 2405239-001BMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1913895				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.15	0.400	1.500	0	76.7	80	120				S
Sulfate	25.6	1.00	3.750	22.20	89.4	80	120				

NOTES:

S - Outlying spike recovery(ies) observed. A duplicate analysis was performed with similar results indicating a possible matrix effect.

Sample ID: 2405239-001BMSD	SampType: MSD	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1913896				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.08	0.400	1.500	0	71.9	80	120	1.151	6.55	20	S

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QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: 2405239-001BMSD	SampType: MSD	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/15/2024	RunNo: 91753				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43920					Analysis Date: 5/16/2024	SeqNo: 1913896				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Sulfate	25.6	1.00	3.750	22.20	91.1	80	120	25.55	0.246	20	

NOTES:

S - Outlying spike recovery(ies) observed. A duplicate analysis was performed with similar results indicating a possible matrix effect.

Sample ID: LCS-43971	SampType: LCS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835				
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: 43971					Analysis Date: 5/20/2024	SeqNo: 1915956				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.45	0.400	1.500	0	96.5	90	110				
Sulfate	3.60	1.00	3.750	0	96.1	90	110				

Sample ID: MB-43971	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835				
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: 43971					Analysis Date: 5/20/2024	SeqNo: 1915958				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400									
Sulfate	ND	1.00									

Sample ID: 2405335-001ADUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971					Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916592				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	ND	0.400						0		20	
Sulfate	20.0	1.00						19.88	0.577	20	

Sample ID: 2405335-001AMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L				Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835				
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971					Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916593				
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.47	0.400	1.500	0	98.0	80	120				
Sulfate	23.4	1.00	3.750	19.88	94.4	80	120				

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QC SUMMARY REPORT
Ion Chromatography by EPA 300.0

Sample ID: 2405335-001AMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835					
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971				Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916593					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual

Sample ID: 2405335-001AMSD	SampType: MSD	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835					
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971				Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916594					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.46	0.400	1.500	0	97.1	80	120	1.470	0.957	20	
Sulfate	23.4	1.00	3.750	19.88	94.3	80	120	23.42	0.0171	20	

Sample ID: 2405287-006ADUP	SampType: DUP	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835					
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971				Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916598					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	1.76	0.400						1.843	4.61	20	
Sulfate	9.66	1.00						10.08	4.27	20	

Sample ID: 2405287-006AMS	SampType: MS	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91835					
Client ID: BATCH	Batch ID: 43971				Analysis Date: 5/21/2024	SeqNo: 1916599					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Nitrate (as N)+Nitrite (as N)	3.28	0.400	1.500	1.843	95.9	80	120				
Sulfate	13.6	1.00	3.750	10.08	94.4	80	120				

Work Order: 2405260
 CLIENT: Friedman & Bruya
 Project: 405236

QC SUMMARY REPORT
Dissolved Gases by RSK-175

Sample ID: LCS-R91875	SampType: LCS	Units: ppmv			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91875					
Client ID: LCSW	Batch ID: R91875				Analysis Date: 5/20/2024	SeqNo: 1916889					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	925	0.00500	1,000	0	92.5	73.6	124				
Ethene	890	0.0100	1,000	0	89.0	76.3	122				
Ethane	889	0.0100	1,000	0	88.9	76.1	123				

Sample ID: 2405260-001BREP	SampType: REP	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91875					
Client ID: MW-1-240510	Batch ID: R91875				Analysis Date: 5/20/2024	SeqNo: 1916876					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	0.0676	0.00500						0.06523	3.56	30	
Ethene	ND	0.0100						0		30	
Ethane	ND	0.0100						0		30	

Sample ID: MB-R91875	SampType: MBLK	Units: mg/L			Prep Date: 5/20/2024	RunNo: 91875					
Client ID: MBLKW	Batch ID: R91875				Analysis Date: 5/20/2024	SeqNo: 1916886					
Analyte	Result	RL	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	%REC	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methane	ND	0.00500									
Ethene	ND	0.0100									
Ethane	ND	0.0100									

Client Name: FB	Work Order Number: 2405260
Logged by: Morgan Wilson	Date Received: 5/14/2024 2:47:00 PM

Chain of Custody

1. Is Chain of Custody complete? Yes No Not Present
2. How was the sample delivered? Client

Log In

3. Custody Seals present on shipping container/cooler?
(Refer to comments for Custody Seals not intact) Yes No Not Present
4. Was an attempt made to cool the samples? Yes No NA
5. Were all items received at a temperature of >2°C to 6°C * Yes No NA
6. Sample(s) in proper container(s)? Yes No
7. Sufficient sample volume for indicated test(s)? Yes No
8. Are samples properly preserved? Yes No
9. Was preservative added to bottles? Yes No NA
10. Is there headspace in the VOA vials? Yes No NA
11. Did all samples containers arrive in good condition(unbroken)? Yes No
12. Does paperwork match bottle labels? Yes No
13. Are matrices correctly identified on Chain of Custody? Yes No
14. Is it clear what analyses were requested? Yes No
15. Were all hold times (except field parameters, pH e.g.) able to be met? Yes No

Special Handling (if applicable)

16. Was client notified of all discrepancies with this order? Yes No NA

Person Notified:	<input type="text"/>	Date:	<input type="text"/>
By Whom:	<input type="text"/>	Via:	<input type="checkbox"/> eMail <input type="checkbox"/> Phone <input type="checkbox"/> Fax <input type="checkbox"/> In Person
Regarding:	<input type="text"/>		
Client Instructions:	<input type="text"/>		

17. Additional remarks:

Item Information

Item #	Temp °C
Sample	2.0

* Note: DoD/ELAP and TNI require items to be received at 4°C +/- 2°C

SUBCONTRACT SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY


2405260

Send Report To Michael Erdahl
 Company Friedman and Bruya, Inc.
 Address 5500 4th Ave S
 City, State, ZIP Seattle, WA 98108
 Phone # (206) 285-8282 merdah1@friedmanandbruya.com

SUBCONTRACTOR Fremont		PROJECT NAME/NO. 405236		PO # E-196	
REMARKS Aspect EDD					

TURNDOWN TIME <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Standard TAT <input type="checkbox"/> RUSH Rush charges authorized by: _____	SAMPLE DISPOSAL Dispose after 30 days Return samples Will call with instructions
---	---

Sample ID	Lab ID	Date Sampled	Time Sampled	Matrix	# of jars	ANALYSES REQUESTED				Notes
						Sulfate	Nitrate+Nitrite	RSK Methane	Alkalinity	
MMW-1-240510		5/10/2024	1230	water		x	x	x	x	
MMW-2-240510		5/10/2024	1125	water		x	x	x	x	

SIGNATURE  RECEIVED BY: <u>Michael Erdahl</u> RELINQUISHED BY: <u>Garrett - Gibson</u>	PRINT NAME Michael Erdahl Friedman & Bruya COMPANY DATE 5/14/24 TIME 0909
RECEIVED BY: _____ RELINQUISHED BY: _____	DATE 5/14/24 TIME 14:47

Friedman & Bruya, Inc.
 3012 16th Avenue West
 Seattle, WA 98119-2029
 Ph. (206) 285-8282
 Fax (206) 283-5044

APPENDIX B

Plume Stability Analyses

Module1: Mann-Kendall Trend Test for Plume Stability (Non-parametric Statistical Test)

Site Name: *Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc. Site*

Site Address: *781 Walker Way, Port Ludlow, WA*

Additional Description:

Well (Sampling) Location? **MW-1**

Level of Confidence (Decision Criteria)? **85%**

1. Monitoring Well Information: Contaminant Concentration at a well: Quarterly sampling recommended.

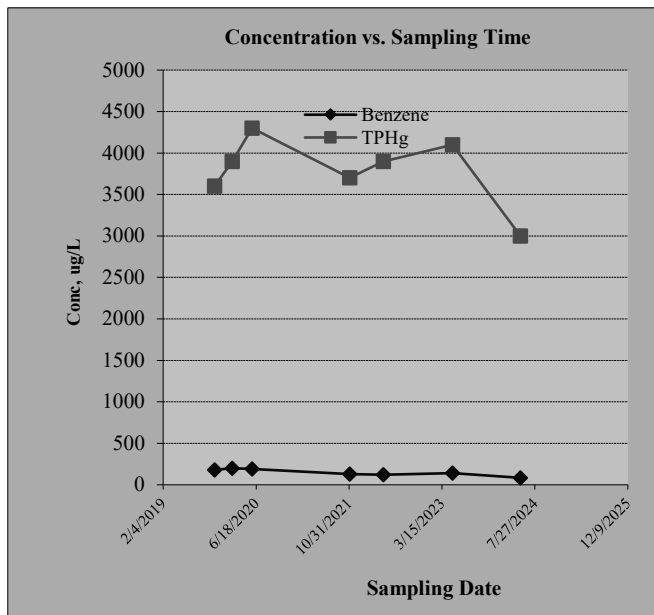
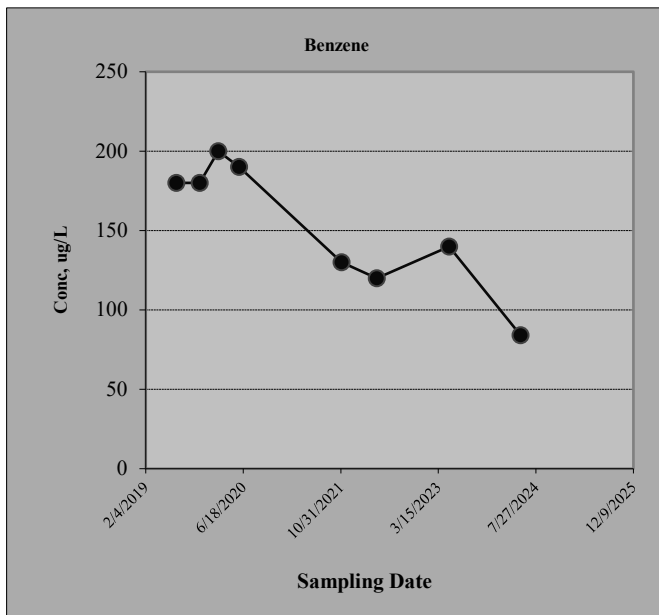
Sampling Event	Date Sampled	Hazardous Substances (unit is ug/L)			
		Benzene	TPHg		
#1	7/11/2019	180	4000		
#2	11/8/2019	180	3600		
#3	2/11/2020	200	3900		
#4	5/28/2020	190	4300		
#5	11/4/2021	130	3700		
#6	5/3/2022	120	3900		
#7	5/10/2023	140	4,100		
#8	5/10/2024	84	3000		
#9					
#10					
#11					
#12					
#13					
#14					
#15					
#16					

2. Mann-Kendall Non-parametric Statistical Test Results

Hazardous Substance?	Benzene	TPHg				
Confidence Level Calculated?	98.50%	54.80%	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plume Stability?	Shrinking	Stable	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coefficient of Variation?		CV <= 1	n<4	n<4	n<4	n<4
Mann-Kendall Statistic "S" value?	-15	-3	0	0	0	0
Number of Sampling Rounds?	7	8	0	0	0	0
Average Concentration?	162.86	3928.57	NA	NA	NA	NA
Standard Deviation?	40.68	236.04	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coefficient of Variation?	0.25	0.06	NA	NA	NA	NA
Blank if No Errors found			n<4	n<4	n<4	n<4

3. Temporal Trend: Plot of Concentration vs. Sampling Time

Hazardous substance? **Benzene**
 Plume Stability? **Shrinking**



Module1: Mann-Kendall Trend Test for Plume Stability (Non-parametric Statistical Test)

Site Name: *Olympic Water & Sewer, Inc. Site*

Site Address: *781 Walker Way, Port Ludlow, WA*

Additional Description:

Well (Sampling) Location? **MW-2**

Level of Confidence (Decision Criteria)? **85%**

1. Monitoring Well Information: Contaminant Concentration at a well: Quarterly sampling recommended.

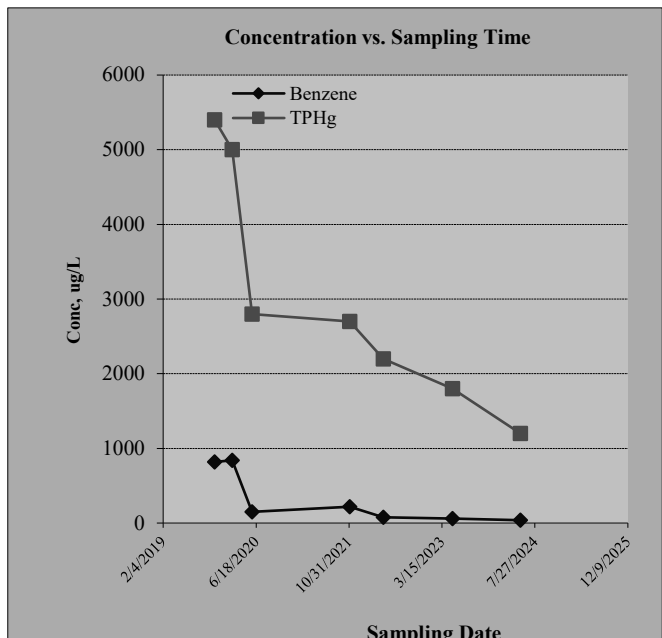
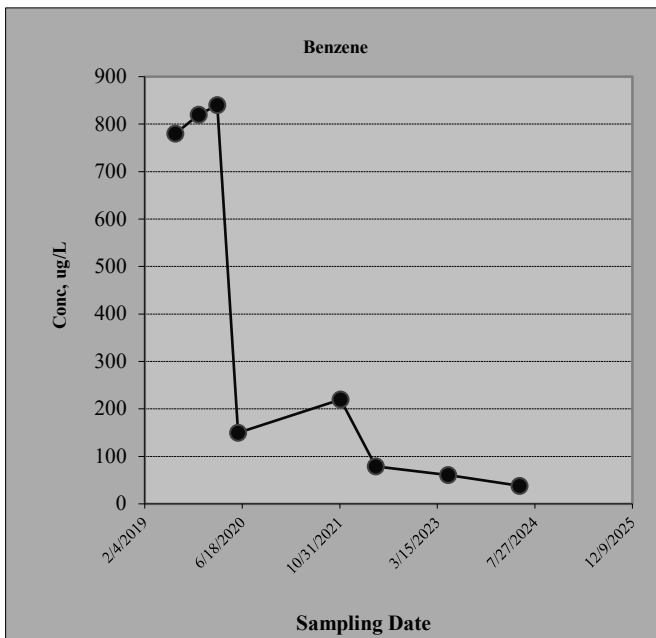
Sampling Event	Date Sampled	Hazardous Substances (unit is ug/L)			
		Benzene	TPHg		
#1	7/11/2019	780	6400		
#2	11/8/2019	820	5400		
#3	2/11/2020	840	5000		
#4	5/28/2020	150	2800		
#5	11/4/2021	220	2700		
#6	5/3/2022	79	2200		
#7	5/10/2023	61	1800		
#8	5/10/2024	38	1200		
#9					
#10					
#11					
#12					
#13					
#14					
#15					
#16					

2. Mann-Kendall Non-parametric Statistical Test Results

Hazardous Substance?	Benzene	TPHg				
Confidence Level Calculated?	99.3%	100%	NA	NA	NA	NA
Plume Stability?	Shrinking	Shrinking	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coefficient of Variation?	CV <= 1	CV <=1	n<4	n<4	n<4	n<4
Mann-Kendall Statistic "S" value?	-20	-28	0	0	0	0
Number of Sampling Rounds?	8	8	0	0	0	0
Average Concentration?	373.50	3437.50	NA	NA	NA	NA
Standard Deviation?	368.92	1898.82	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coefficient of Variation?	0.99	0.55	NA	NA	NA	NA
Blank if No Errors found			n<4	n<4	n<4	n<4

3. Temporal Trend: Plot of Concentration vs. Sampling Time

Hazardous substance? **Benzene**
 Plume Stability? **Shrinking**





APPENDIX C

Report Guidelines and Limitations for Use

REPORT LIMITATIONS AND USE GUIDELINES

Reliance Conditions for Third Parties

This report was prepared for the exclusive use of the Client. No other party may rely on this report or the product of our services without the express written consent of Aspect Consulting (Aspect). This limitation is to provide our firm with reasonable protection against liability claims by third parties with whom there would otherwise be no contractual conditions or limitations and guidelines governing their use of the report. Within the limitations of scope, schedule and budget, our services have been executed in accordance with our Agreement with the Client and recognized standards of professionals in the same locality and involving similar conditions.

Services for Specific Purposes, Persons and Projects

Aspect has performed the services in general accordance with the scope and limitations of our Agreement. This report has been prepared for the exclusive use of the Client and their authorized third parties, approved in writing by Aspect. This report is not intended for use by others, and the information contained herein is not applicable to other properties.

This report is not, and should not, be construed as a warranty or guarantee regarding the presence or absence of hazardous substances or petroleum products that may affect the subject property. The report is not intended to make any representation concerning title or ownership to the subject property. If real property records were reviewed, they were reviewed for the sole purpose of determining the subject property's historical uses. All findings, conclusions, and recommendations stated in this report are based on the data and information provided to Aspect, current use of the subject property, and observations and conditions that existed on the date and time of the report.

Aspect structures its services to meet the specific needs of our clients. Because each environmental study is unique, each environmental report is unique, prepared solely for the specific client and subject property. This report should not be applied for any purpose or project except the purpose described in the Agreement.

This Report Is Project-Specific

Aspect considered a number of unique, project-specific factors when establishing the Scope of Work for this project and report. You should not rely on this report if it was:

- Not prepared for you
- Not prepared for the specific purpose identified in the Agreement
- Not prepared for the specific real property assessed
- Completed before important changes occurred concerning the subject property, project or governmental regulatory actions

If changes are made to the project or subject property after the date of this report, Aspect should be retained to assess the impact of the changes with respect to the conclusions contained in the report.

Geoscience Interpretations

The geoscience practices (geotechnical engineering, geology, and environmental science) require interpretation of spatial information that can make them less exact than other engineering and natural science disciplines. It is important to recognize this limitation in evaluating the content of the report. If you are unclear how these "Report Limitations and Use Guidelines" apply to your project or site, you should contact Aspect.

Discipline-Specific Reports Are Not Interchangeable

The equipment, techniques and personnel used to perform an environmental study differ significantly from those used to perform a geotechnical or geologic study and vice versa. For that reason, a geotechnical engineering or geologic report does not usually address any environmental findings, conclusions or recommendations; e.g., about the likelihood of encountering underground storage tanks or regulated contaminants. Similarly, environmental reports are not used to address geotechnical or geologic concerns regarding the subject property.

Environmental Regulations Are Not Static

Some hazardous substances or petroleum products may be present near the subject property in quantities or under conditions that may have led, or may lead, to contamination of the subject property, but are not included in current local, state or federal regulatory definitions of hazardous substances or petroleum products or do not otherwise present potential liability. Changes may occur in the standards for appropriate inquiry or regulatory definitions of hazardous substance and petroleum products; therefore, this report has a limited useful life.

Property Conditions Change Over Time

This report is based on conditions that existed at the time the study was performed. The findings and conclusions of this report may be affected by the passage of time (for example, Phase I ESA reports are applicable for 180 days), by events such as a change in property use or occupancy, or by natural events, such as floods, earthquakes, slope failure or groundwater fluctuations. If more than six months have passed since issuance of our report, or if any of the described events may have occurred following the issuance of the report, you should contact Aspect so that we may evaluate whether changed conditions affect the continued reliability or applicability of our conclusions and recommendations.

Phase I ESAs – Uncertainty Remains After Completion

Aspect has performed the services in general accordance with the scope and limitations of our Agreement and the current version of the “Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Process”, ASTM E1527, and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)'s Federal Standard 40 CFR Part 312 "Innocent Landowners, Standards for Conducting All Appropriate Inquiries".

No ESA can wholly eliminate uncertainty regarding the potential for recognized environmental conditions in connection with subject property. Performance of an ESA study is intended to reduce, but not eliminate, uncertainty regarding the potential for environmental conditions affecting the subject property. There is always a potential that areas with contamination that were not identified during this ESA exist at the subject property or in the study area. Further evaluation of such potential would require additional research, subsurface exploration, sampling and/or testing.

Historical Information Provided by Others

Aspect has relied upon information provided by others in our description of historical conditions and in our review of regulatory databases and files. The available data does not provide definitive information with regard to all past uses, operations or incidents affecting the subject property or adjacent properties. Aspect makes no warranties or guarantees regarding the accuracy or completeness of information provided or compiled by others.

Exclusion of Mold, Fungus, Radon, Lead, and HBM

Aspect's services do not include the investigation, detection, prevention or assessment of the presence of molds, fungi, spores, bacteria, and viruses, and/or any of their byproducts. Accordingly, this report does not include any interpretations, recommendations, findings, or conclusions regarding the detection, assessment, prevention or abatement of molds, fungi, spores, bacteria, and viruses, and/or any of their byproducts. Aspect's services also do not include the investigation or assessment of hazardous building materials (HBM) such as asbestos, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) in light ballasts, lead based paint, asbestos-containing building materials, urea-formaldehyde insulation in on-site structures or debris or any other HBMs. Aspect's services do not include an evaluation of radon or lead in drinking water, unless specifically requested.