

YEAR 1 ANNUAL REPORT FOR GROUNDWATER MONITORED NATURAL ATTENUATION

Lignin Operable Unit, G-P West Site

Prepared for: Port of Bellingham

Project No. AS210368-B-08 • February 29, 2024 FINAL



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2/29/2024

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MNA Annual Report Year 1\Final\Lignin MNA Annual Report 1 - Final_2024.02.29.docx

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1 Background for Groundwater Monitoring Program

This report presents results from the first year of compliance monitoring for groundwater monitored natural attenuation (MNA), a component of the cleanup action selected by the Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology), for the Lignin Operable Unit (OU) of the Chlor-Alkali Remedial Action Unit (RAU) of the Georgia-Pacific (G-P) West Site (Site). The Site is being cleaned up under the authority of the Washington State Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA), Chapter 70A.305 of the Revised Code of Washington (RCW), and the MTCA Cleanup Regulation, Chapter 173-340 of the Washington Administrative Code (WAC).

In August 2022, Ecology finalized the Cleanup Action Plan (CAP) for the Lignin OU (Ecology, 2022), and Ecology and the Port of Bellingham (Port) executed the First Amendment to the Site's Consent Decree requiring execution of that CAP.¹ The CAP-selected cleanup action for the Lignin OU included soil excavation to remove soils contaminated with carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (cPAHs) and zinc that posed a direct contact risk for an unrestricted land use,² and to remove metals-impacted soil to enhance natural attenuation of metals in groundwater. The soil removal was conducted in September through December of 2022 (Aspect, 2023a). Mercy Housing Northwest has begun construction for 83 affordable housing units and childcare facility on an approximately 2.3-acre portion of the Lignin OU (Mercy Parcel on Figure 1). The Port is in early planning with Millworks LLC regarding mixed-use redevelopment of the 1.1-acre parcel located immediately north of the Mercy Parcel (Port property on Figure 1).

Following the soil removal, the Lignin OU cleanup includes groundwater monitored natural attenuation (MNA) to address low-level residual dissolved chromium and copper concentrations that exceeded groundwater cleanup levels based on protection of discharge to the Whatcom Waterway prior to the soil removal action. The soil removal permanently removed metals-impacted soil to reduce the mass of metals contamination and thereby enhance natural attenuation of metals contamination in groundwater and reduce the groundwater restoration time frame (Ecology, 2022).

Monitoring of the groundwater MNA cleanup action is being conducted in accordance with the "Compliance Monitoring Plan for Groundwater MNA" (CMP; Aspect, 2023a), which was reviewed and approved by Ecology prior to initiation of the monitoring program.

This report documents the first year of groundwater compliance monitoring data and provides recommendations in accordance with the CMP.

¹ The Lignin OU CAP was Exhibit G to the amended Consent Decree.

² Assuming a child's incidental ingestion of soil for a lifetime.

Following this Background section, the organization of the report is as follows:

- *Section 2* outlines the new monitoring well locations, installation, and development.
- *Section 3* the describes the groundwater sampling and analysis completed in the first year of monitoring.
- *Section 4* contains an evaluation of the groundwater analytical data with respect to the cleanup levels.
- *Section 5* presents the conclusions reached from the data to date and recommendations for future work.

2 Monitoring Well Installation and Development

Based on the groundwater elevation mapping, groundwater in the Lignin OU's shallow unconfined water-bearing zone flows generally northwestward toward Laurel Street (Aspect, 2022). In accordance with the CMP, the monitoring well locations were selected as follows:

- **Downgradient.** Monitoring wells LW-MW101, LW-MW102, and LW-MW103 were installed along the downgradient edge (norther boundary) of the Lignin OU, as shown on Figure 1. The purpose of these wells is to determine if MNA within the Lignin OU is sufficient to prevent migration of groundwater exceeding cleanup levels toward the Whatcom Waterway.
- **LW-MW02 Replacement.** Monitoring well LW-MW104 was installed in the vicinity of decommissioned monitoring well LW-MW02, which was decommissioned during the 2022 soil cleanup action (Aspect, 2023b). The most recent groundwater sampling results at LW-MW02 from 2022 (before the soil cleanup action) showed a chromium exceedance in January 2022 and a copper exceedance in February 2022. The replacement well (LW-MW104) was used to continue monitoring groundwater concentrations as close downgradient of the LW-MW02 location as practical while staying on Port property.
- **Upgradient.** Monitoring well LW-MW105 was installed on the upgradient edge (southeastern boundary) of the Lignin OU (Figure 1) to provide a point of comparison with groundwater concentrations within the Lignin OU.

2.1 Monitoring Well Installation and Development

The new monitoring wells were installed by a state-licensed resource protection well driller using a direct-push probe rig and constructed in accordance with Chapter 173-160 WAC. In accordance with the CMP, the monitoring wells were installed in the locations shown on Figure 1 and were constructed of 2-inch-diameter PVC well casing with 10-foot-long, 10-slot well screens. The top of the well screen for each monitoring well was placed at the water table depth observed during drilling. Screens were prepacked with silica sand, and an annular seal consisting of bentonite chips was placed above the filter pack. A concrete surface seal was set at grade. The finished monitoring wells were protected with flush-mount steel monuments set into the concrete surface seal. Boring logs, including well construction information, for the five new wells are included in Appendix A.

Each newly installed monitoring well was then developed to remove fine-grained material from inside the well casing and filter pack, and to improve hydraulic communication between the well screen and the surrounding water-bearing formation. Well development was performed using a well development pump, gently surging the entire saturated length of the well screen. Each well was developed until turbidity in the development water is reduced to 25 nephelometric turbidity units (NTU) or less. Groundwater produced during well development was managed as described for investigation-derived waste in Section 2.2.

During the four rounds of quarterly groundwater monitoring (May 2023 through January 2024), groundwater was observed in the five monitoring wells at depths ranging from about 2 to 8 feet below ground surface (bgs), representing a groundwater elevation ranging from 9 to 14 feet NAVD88³ (Table 1). The year of water level data indicate seasonal changes in water table elevation ranging from 2.47 to 2.96 feet across the OU.

2.2 Investigation-Derived Waste

The purge water from the development and sampling of the monitoring wells was discharged to the Port's on-site pump station to the Aerated Stabilization Basin (ASB).

The direct-push probe rods from monitoring well installation (Section 2.1) were decontaminated prior to the first boring and between each monitoring well boring using a steam cleaner. Rinsate from decontamination of equipment, and water produced during well development for replacement wells, was managed as described above for purge water. Soil cuttings from replacement wells were placed in a labeled Washington State Department of Transportation-approved drum and was sampled and profiled for appropriate off-Site disposal. Laboratory results from the IDW sampling are included in Appendix A, and the disposal manifest is included as Appendix C.

³ All elevations are determined using North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88).

3 Year 1 Groundwater Sampling and Analysis

For the first year of the MNA program, the five monitoring wells were monitored quarterly, in accordance with the CMP (in May⁴ July, October 2023, and January 2024). Monitoring wells were sampled using low-flow sampling techniques described in the CMP and were submitted for analysis of dissolved copper and dissolved chromium by U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 200.8.⁵ In accordance with the CMP, the groundwater samples were analyzed by OnSite Environmental (OnSite) of Redmond, Washington, an Ecology-accredited analytical laboratory, until the fourth round. Prior to conducting the fourth round of monitoring, OnSite informed Aspect that their ICP-MS instrument was inoperable and would remain so for some indeterminate time. To complete the scheduled monitoring on time, Aspect chose to submit the round-four samples to ALS-Environmental in Everett, Washington, an Ecology-accredited laboratory (also running EPA Method 200.8) that has previously conducted analyses of groundwater samples from elsewhere in the Chlor-Alkali RAU.

⁴ The first quarter “April” round was completed on May 3, 2023, immediately following the April 2023 monitoring well installation and development.

⁵ Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS). EPA Method 200.8 is functionally equivalent to EPA Method 6020A.

4 Data Evaluation

During the four rounds of quarterly groundwater monitoring (May 2023 through January 2024), groundwater was measured in the five monitoring wells at depths ranging from about 3 to 9 feet bgs, representing groundwater elevations ranging between about 9 and 12 feet NAVD88 (Table 1). The year 1 water level data indicate seasonal changes in water table elevation ranging from 1 to 2 feet across the OU.

Based on Aspect's independent quality assurance validation of the four rounds of monitoring data, no data were qualified, and the data are usable for their intended purpose. Appendix B provides the data validation report and laboratory reports for the four rounds of data.

The analytical results from the quarterly groundwater monitoring events are presented in Table 2 and are summarized as follows:

- Dissolved chromium was detected below the groundwater cleanup level of 260 micrograms per liter (ug/L) at all five monitoring wells during each quarter of sampling in Year 1.
- Dissolved copper was either not detected or was detected below the groundwater cleanup level of 3.1 ug/L at all five monitoring wells during each quarter of sampling in Year 1.

In short, each sample of groundwater collected during the four quarters of Year 1 complied with the CAP groundwater cleanup levels.

5 Conclusions and Recommendation to Terminate Monitoring

In accordance with the CMP, pending Ecology approval, after the first year of quarterly monitoring has been completed, MNA monitoring can be discontinued for any monitoring well that meets cleanup levels, which is defined as having four consecutive rounds of samples with dissolved chromium and copper concentrations below cleanup levels, as agreed to by Ecology.

Because measured concentrations of chromium and copper in all five wells were below cleanup levels during the four consecutive rounds of quarterly monitoring, we recommend terminating the Lignin OU MNA monitoring program and decommissioning the wells on the OU.

6 References

- Aspect Consulting, LLC (Aspect), 2022, Engineering Design Report, Lignin Operable Unit, Chlor-Alkali Remedial Action Unit, Georgia-Pacific West Site, Bellingham, Washington, May 13, 2022.
- Aspect Consulting, LLC (Aspect), 2023a, As-Built Cleanup Report, Lignin Operable Unit, Georgia-Pacific West Site, Bellingham, Washington, March 2023.
- Aspect Consulting, LLC (Aspect), 2023b, Compliance Monitoring Plan for Groundwater Monitored Natural Attenuation, Lignin Operable Unit, Georgia-Pacific West Site, April 2023.
- Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology), 2022, Cleanup Action Plan, Lignin Operable Unit, Chlor-Alkali Remedial Action Unit of Georgia-Pacific West Site, Bellingham, Washington, August 2022.

7 Limitations

Work for this project was performed for the Port of Bellingham (Client), and this report was prepared in accordance with generally accepted professional practices for the nature and conditions of work completed in the same or similar localities, at the time the work was performed. This report does not represent a legal opinion. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

All reports prepared by Aspect Consulting for the Client apply only to the services described in the Agreement(s) with the Client. Any use or reuse by any party other than the Client is at the sole risk of that party, and without liability to Aspect Consulting. Aspect Consulting's original files/reports shall govern in the event of any dispute regarding the content of electronic documents furnished to others.

TABLES

Table 1. Monitoring Well Details and Groundwater Elevations

Project 210368B-08, Lignin Operable Unit, GP West Site, Bellingham, Washington

Well ID	Northing (feet)	Easting (feet)	TOC Elevation (feet)	Screen Interval (feet bgs)	Date	Depth to Water (feet BTOC)	Groundwater Elevation (feet)
LW-MW101	641,725.1	1,242,057.7	14.02	5 to 15	5/3/2023	4.17	9.85
					7/12/2023	5.36	8.66
					10/26/2023	4.73	9.29
					1/9/2024	2.89	11.13
LW-MW102	641,834.8	1,242,171.2	14.19	5 to 15	5/3/2023	3.54	10.65
					7/12/2023	4.97	9.22
					10/26/2023	4.95	9.24
					1/9/2024	2.21	11.98
LW-MW103	641,952.5	1,242,290.7	14.94	5 to 15	5/3/2023	2.72	12.22
					7/12/2023	4.59	10.35
					10/26/2023	4.33	10.61
					1/9/2024	1.63	13.31
LW-MW104	641,824.9	1,242,296.4	18.69	8 to 18	5/3/2023	7.35	11.34
					7/12/2023	9.25	9.44
					10/27/2023	9.13	9.56
					1/9/2024	6.35	12.34
LW-MW105	641,940.5	1,242,507.9	19.18	8 to 18	5/3/2023	6.81	12.37
					7/12/2023	8.50	10.68
					10/26/2023	8.60	10.58
					1/9/2024	5.90	13.28

Notes:

Horizontal coordinates (northings and eastings) are in feet relative to Washington State Plane (North Zone) NAD83/1998 grid.

Elevations are relative to the North American Vertical Datum (NAVD88).

Abbreviations:

bgs = below ground surface

BTOC = below top of casing

TOC = top of casing

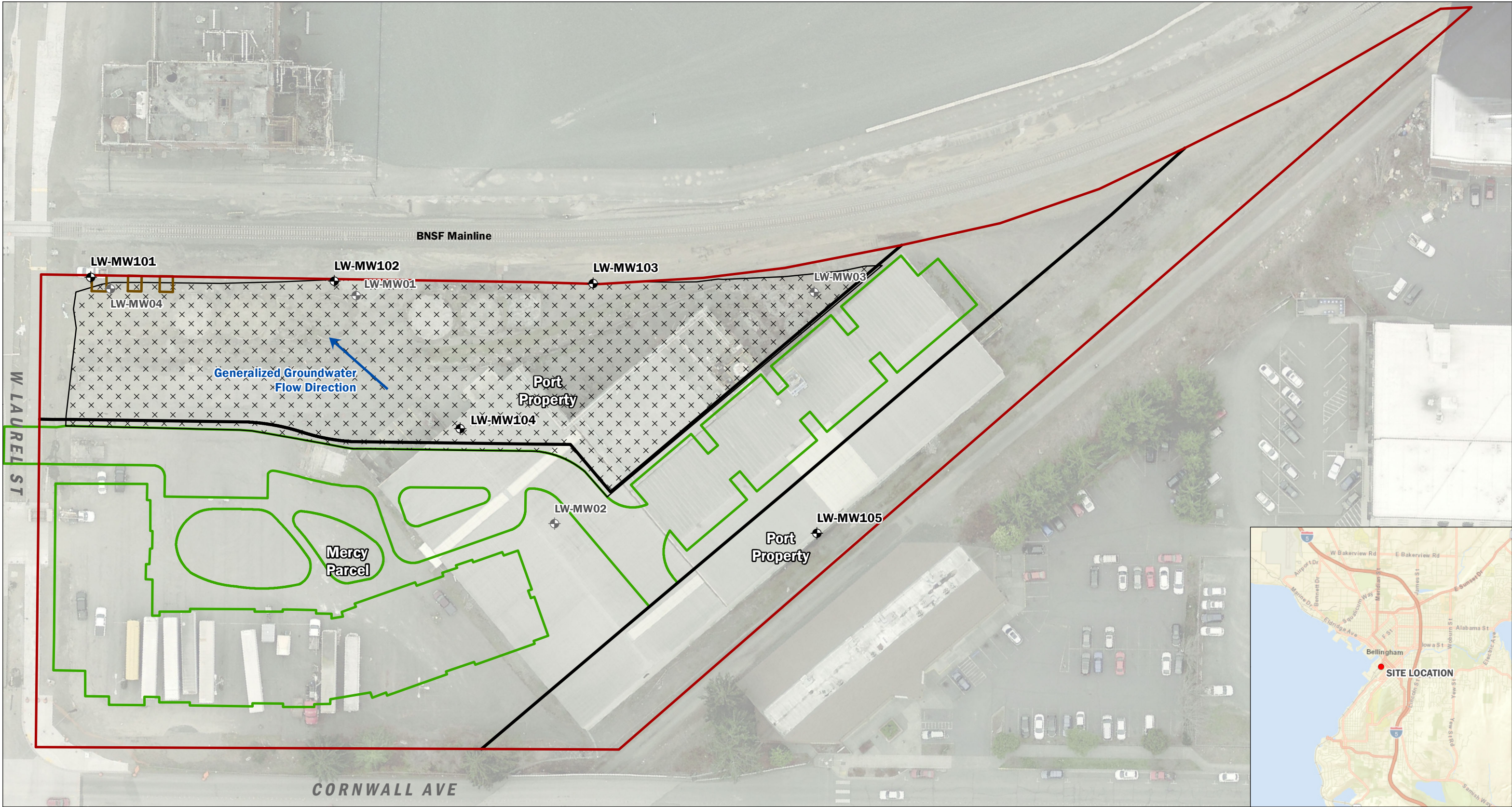
Table 2. Year 1 Groundwater MNA Monitoring Data
Project 210368B-08, Lignin Operable Unit, GP West Site, Bellingham, Washington

			Downgradient Wells												Well Near Center of OU			
Analyte	Unit	Groundwater Cleanup Level	LW-MW101				LW-MW102				LW-MW103				LW-MW104			
			05/03/23	07/12/23	10/26/23	01/09/24	05/03/23	07/12/23	10/26/23	01/09/24	05/03/23	07/12/23	10/26/23	01/09/24	05/03/23	07/12/23	10/27/23	01/09/24
Dissolved Metals																		
Chromium	ug/L	260	1.9	6.0	4.1	2.0 U	9.0	19	19	8.6	190	190	90	230	4.9	24	18	3.2
Copper	ug/L	3.1	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	2.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	2.0 U	1.4	1.3	1.0 U	2.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	2.0 U
Field Parameters																		
Temperature	deg C		11.0	16.0	15.4	9.8	11.3	15.0	15.6	10.9	11.8	15.4	16.2	11.6	12.8	15.9	13.9	11.3
Elec. Conductivity	uS/cm		398	526	1,894	779	772	570	1,289	941	917	807	2,087	1,142	2,382	1,872	4,535	2,652
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L		0.00	0.14	0.29	0.23	0.00	0.14	0.28	0.52	0.00	0.11	0.20	0.23	0.00	0.13	0.20	0.44
pH	SU		8.05	7.62	7.21	7.49	7.07	7.03	6.79	6.96	7.50	7.41	7.15	7.46	8.46	8.35	8.19	8.29
ORP	mVolts		-218	-294	-283	-262	-188	-312	-308	-278	-194	-271	-309	-301	-252	-336	-368	-344
Turbidity	NTU		3	2	N/M	2	2	1	N/M	3	3	3	N/M	6	2	1	N/M	1

			Upgradient Well			
Analyte	Unit	Groundwater Cleanup Level	LW-MW105			
			05/03/23	07/12/23	10/26/23	01/09/24
Dissolved Metals						
Chromium	ug/L	260	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.2
Copper	ug/L	3.1	1.0 U	1.0 U	1.0 U	2.0 U
Field Parameters						
Temperature	deg C		11.0	14.1	15.7	12.0
Elec. Conductivity	uS/cm		1,840	1,160	2,754	1,931
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L		0.00	0.10	0.08	0.39
pH	SU		7.89	7.29	6.86	7.26
ORP	mVolts		-111	-200	-241	-273
Turbidity	NTU		4	2	N/M	2

Notes:
Groundwater cleanup levels from the Lignin Operable Unit Cleanup Action Plan (Ecology, 2022).
Bold - detected
Blue Shaded - Detected result exceeded respective cleanup level
U - Analyte not detected at or above the reporting limit shown
J - Analyte was positively identified, and the reported value is an estimate
N/M: Turbidity meter malfunctioned during the October 2023 monitoring event.
deg C - degrees Celsius, ug/L - micrograms per liter, uS/cm - microsiemens per centimeter, mg/L - milligrams per liter, mVolts - millivolts, NTU - Nephelometric Turbidity Units, SU - standard units

FIGURES



Monitoring Well

Decommissioned Monitoring Well

Affordable Housing Development Plan on Mercy Parcel

Permeable Ballast Stormwater Infiltration Area on Port property

Concrete slabs remaining in place

Lignin Operable Unit

MILL NORTH

TRUE NORTH

0

30

60

Feet

Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations

Year 1 Annual Report for Groundwater MNA
Lignin Operable Unit, Georgia-Pacific West Site
Bellingham, Washington

JAN-2024

PROJECT NO.
210368

BY:
AET / NLK

REVISED BY:

FIGURE NO.

1

Basemap Layer Credits || Sources: Esri, HERE, Garmin, USGS, Intermap, INCREMENT P, NRCan, Esri Japan, METI, Esri China (Hong Kong), Esri Korea, Esri (Thailand), NGCC, (c) OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS User Community
Whatcom County

GIS Path: C:\projects\Chordilleria\ 210368\Delivered\Annual Report GW MNA\01 Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations.mxd | Coordinate System: NAD 1983 StatePlane Washington North FIPS 4601 Feet | Date Saved: 1/9/2024 | User: Nora Kuchle | Print Date: 1/9/2024

APPENDIX A


Construction Logs for New Monitoring Wells

Coarse-Grained Soils - More than 50% ¹ Retained on No. 200 Sieve				
	Sands - 50% ¹ or More of Coarse Fraction Passes No. 4 Sieve	Gravels - More than 50% ¹ of Coarse Fraction Retained on No. 4 Sieve		
		≤5% Fines	≥15% Fines	
Fine-Grained Soils - 50% ¹ or More Passes No. 200 Sieve	Silts and Clays Liquid Limit Less than 50%		GW	Well-graded GRAVEL Well-graded GRAVEL WITH SAND
			GP	Poorly-graded GRAVEL Poorly-graded GRAVEL WITH SAND
			GM	SILTY GRAVEL SILTY GRAVEL WITH SAND
			GC	CLAYEY GRAVEL CLAYEY GRAVEL WITH SAND
			SW	Well-graded SAND Well-graded SAND WITH GRAVEL
	Silts and Clays Liquid Limit 50% or More		SP	Poorly-graded SAND Poorly-graded SAND WITH GRAVEL
			SM	SILTY SAND SILTY SAND WITH GRAVEL
			SC	CLAYEY SAND CLAYEY SAND WITH GRAVEL
			ML	SILT SANDY or GRAVELLY SILT SILT WITH SAND SILT WITH GRAVEL
			CL	LEAN CLAY SANDY or GRAVELLY LEAN CLAY LEAN CLAY WITH SAND LEAN CLAY WITH GRAVEL
Highly Organic Soils			OL	ORGANIC SILT SANDY or GRAVELLY ORGANIC SILT ORGANIC SILT WITH SAND ORGANIC SILT WITH GRAVEL
			MH	ELASTIC SILT SANDY or GRAVELLY ELASTIC SILT ELASTIC SILT WITH SAND ELASTIC SILT WITH GRAVEL
			CH	FAT CLAY SANDY or GRAVELLY FAT CLAY FAT CLAY WITH SAND FAT CLAY WITH GRAVEL
			OH	ORGANIC CLAY SANDY or GRAVELLY ORGANIC CLAY ORGANIC CLAY WITH SAND ORGANIC CLAY WITH GRAVEL
			PT	PEAT and other mostly organic soils

"WITH SILT" or "WITH CLAY" means 5 to 15% silt and clay, denoted by a "-" in the group name; e.g., SP-SM • "SILTY" or "CLAYEY" means >15% silt and clay • "WITH SAND" or "WITH GRAVEL" means 15 to 30% sand and gravel. • "SANDY" or "GRAVELLY" means >30% sand and gravel. • "Well-graded" means approximately equal amounts of fine to coarse grain sizes • "Poorly graded" means unequal amounts of grain sizes • Group names separated by "/" means soil contains layers of the two soil types; e.g., SM/ML.

Soils were described and identified in the field in general accordance with the methods described in ASTM D2488. Where indicated in the log, soils were classified using ASTM D2487 or other laboratory tests as appropriate. Refer to the report accompanying these exploration logs for details.

- Estimated or measured percentage by dry weight
- (SPT) Standard Penetration Test (ASTM D1586)
- Determined by SPT, DCPT (ASTM STP399) or other field methods. See report text for details.

GEOTECHNICAL LAB TESTS			
MC	=	Natural Moisture Content	
PS	=	Particle Size Distribution	
FC	=	Fines Content (% < 0.075 mm)	
GH	=	Hydrometer Test	
AL	=	Atterberg Limits	
C	=	Consolidation Test	
Str	=	Strength Test	
OC	=	Organic Content (% Loss by Ignition)	
Comp	=	Proctor Test	
K	=	Hydraulic Conductivity Test	
SG	=	Specific Gravity Test	
CHEMICAL LAB TESTS			
Organic Chemicals			
BTEX	=	Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylenes	
TPH-Dx	=	Diesel and Oil-Range Petroleum Hydrocarbons	
TPH-G	=	Gasoline-Range Petroleum Hydrocarbons	
VOCs	=	Volatile Organic Compounds	
SVOCs	=	Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds	
PAHs	=	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbon Compounds	
PCBs	=	Polychlorinated Biphenyls	
Metals			
RCRA8	=	As, Ba, Cd, Cr, Pb, Hg, Se, Ag, (d = dissolved, t = total)	
MTCA5	=	As, Cd, Cr, Hg, Pb (d = dissolved, t = total)	
PP-13	=	Ag, As, Be, Cd, Cr, Cu, Hg, Ni, Pb, Sb, Se, Tl, Zn (d=dissolved, t=total)	
FIELD TESTS			
PID	=	Photoionization Detector	
Sheen	=	Oil Sheen Test	
SPT ²	=	Standard Penetration Test	
NSPT	=	Non-Standard Penetration Test	
DCPT	=	Dynamic Cone Penetration Test	
COMPONENT DEFINITIONS			
Descriptive Term	Size Range and Sieve Number		
Boulders	=	Larger than 12 inches	
Cobbles	=	3 inches to 12 inches	
Coarse Gravel	=	3 inches to 3/4 inches	
Fine Gravel	=	3/4 inches to No. 4 (4.75 mm)	
Coarse Sand	=	No. 4 (4.75 mm) to No. 10 (2.00 mm)	
Medium Sand	=	No. 10 (2.00 mm) to No. 40 (0.425 mm)	
Fine Sand	=	No. 40 (0.425 mm) to No. 200 (0.075 mm)	
Silt and Clay	=	Smaller than No. 200 (0.075 mm)	
% by Weight	Modifier	% by Weight	Modifier
<1	=	Subtrace	15 to 25 = Little
1 to <5	=	Trace	30 to 45 = Some
5 to 10	=	Few	>50 = Mostly
ESTIMATED ¹ PERCENTAGE			
MOISTURE CONTENT			
Dry	=	Absence of moisture, dusty, dry to the touch	
Slightly Moist	=	Perceptible moisture	
Moist	=	Damp but no visible water	
Very Moist	=	Water visible but not free draining	
Wet	=	Visible free water, usually from below water table	
RELATIVE DENSITY			
Non-Cohesive or Coarse-Grained Soils	Density ³	SPT ² Blows/Foot	Penetration with 1/2" Diameter Rod
Very Loose	=	0 to 4	≥ 2'
Loose	=	5 to 10	1' to 2'
Medium Dense	=	11 to 30	3" to 1'
Dense	=	31 to 50	1" to 3"
Very Dense	=	> 50	< 1"
CONSISTENCY			
Cohesive or Fine-Grained Soils	Consistency ³	SPT ² Blows/Foot	Manual Test
Very Soft	=	0 to 1	Penetrated >1" easily by thumb. Extrudes between thumb & fingers.
Soft	=	2 to 4	Penetrated 1/4" to 1" easily by thumb. Easily molded.
Medium Stiff	=	5 to 8	Penetrated >1/4" with effort by thumb. Molded with strong pressure.
Stiff	=	9 to 15	Indented ~1/4" with effort by thumb.
Very Stiff	=	16 to 30	Indented easily by thumbnail.
Hard	=	> 30	Indented with difficulty by thumbnail.
GEOLOGIC CONTACTS			
Observed and Distinct	Observed and Gradual	Inferred	
<div>  <div>Exploration Log Key</div> </div>			



Lignin OU GW MNA - 210368

Project Address & Site Specific Location

Laurel St & Cornwall Ave, Bellingham, WA 98225, Lignin Parcel

Monitoring Well Log

Coordinates (SPN NAD83 ft)

E:1242290.70 N:641952.50

Exploration Number

LW-MW103

Contractor

Cascade Drilling

Equipment

Geoprobe MC5

Sampling Method

Percussion hammer

Ground Surface Elev. (NAVD88)

15.19'

Operator

Scott

Exploration Method(s)

Direct push

Work Start/Completion Dates

4/26/2023

Top of Casing Elev. (NAVD88)

14.94'

Depth to Water (Below GS)

2.97' (Static)

Depth (feet)	Elev. (feet)	Exploration Notes and Completion Details	Sample Type/ID	Analytical Sample Number & Lab Test(s)	Field Tests	Material Type	Description	Depth (ft)
15		Flush 8-inch Morris monument set in concrete. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in concrete. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 3/8-inch hydrated bentonite chips. 4/26/2023 5/2/2023 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 2/12 sand.					Approximately 2 feet of gravel ballast.	
							GRAVEL WITH SILT AND SAND (GP-GM); gray, moist; fine to coarse sand; fine to coarse, angular to rounded gravel.	
							PEAT (PT); brown, wet; mostly organics (woody fragments).	
							SILTY SAND (SM); dark gray, wet; fine to medium sand. Becomes with trace gravel.	5
5	10						SANDY SILT (ML); gray, wet; non-plastic; fine sand; trace shell fragments.	
							SILTY SAND (SM); dark gray, wet; fine to coarse sand. Becomes with abundant organics (woody fragments). Becomes with trace shell fragments.	10
10	5	2-inch pre-packed 0.010 slotted Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in sand.					SILTY SAND WITH GRAVEL (SM); dark gray, wet; fine to coarse sand; fine to coarse, subrounded to rounded gravel; trace shell fragments.	
							SILTY SAND (SM); gray, wet; fine sand; subtrace shell fragments.	
15	0	Threaded PVC endcap.					Bottom of exploration at 15 ft. bgs.	15
20	-5							20

Legend

- No Soil Sample Recovery
-

Water Level

- Static Water Level
- Water Level ATD

See Exploration Log Key for explanation of symbols

Logged by: BW
Approved by: AET

Exploration Log
LW-MW103

Sheet 1 of 1

<div>Aspect CONSULTING</div>		Lignin OU GW MNA - 210368				Monitoring Well Log		
		Project Address & Site Specific Location				Coordinates (SPN NAD83 ft)	Exploration Number	
Contractor		Laurel St & Cornwall Ave, Bellingham, WA 98225, Lignin Parcel				E:1242296.40 N:641824.90	LW-MW104	
Equipment		Percussion hammer				Ground Surface Elev. (NAVD88)		
Operator		Work Start/Completion Dates				Top of Casing Elev. (NAVD88)	Ecology Well Tag No. BPR 244	
Scott		4/26/2023				18.69'	Depth to Water (Below GS) 7.86' (Static)	
Direct push								
Depth (feet)	Elev. (feet)	Exploration Notes and Completion Details	Sample Type/ID	Analytical Sample Number & Lab Test(s)	Field Tests	Material Type	Description	Depth (ft)
		Flush 8-inch Morris monument set in concrete.					Approximately 5 feet of gravel ballast.	
		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in concrete.						
15		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 3/8-inch hydrated bentonite chips.						
5		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 2/12 sand.					SILTY SAND (SM); gray, moist; fine to medium sand; trace organics (woody fibers).	5
		4/26/2023					SILT (ML); green gray, moist; non-plastic.	
		5/2/2023					PEAT (PT); dark brown, moist; mostly organics (woody fragments).	
10							SILTY SAND (SM); dark gray, wet; fine sand; few organics (woody fragments).	10
10							SILTY SAND (SM); dark gray, wet; fine sand; subtrace shell fragments.	10
		2-inch pre-packed 0.010 slotted Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in sand.					SILT WITH SAND (ML); dark gray, wet; non-plastic; fine sand.	
5							SILTY SAND (SM); dark gray, wet; fine to medium sand; subtrace shell fragments.	15
15								
		Threaded PVC endcap.					SANDY SILT (ML); gray, wet; non-plastic; fine sand; abundant organics (woody fragments).	
0							SILTY SAND (SM); gray, wet; fine to medium sand; trace shell fragments.	20
20		Backfilled with slough.					Bottom of exploration at 20 ft. bgs.	20

Legend

No Soil Sample Recovery

Continuous core 1.68" ID

Static Water Level

Water Level ATD

See Exploration Log Key for explanation of symbols

Logged by: BW

Approved by: AET

Exploration Log

LW-MW104

Sheet 1 of 1

NEW STANDARD EXPLORATION LOG TEMPLATE - P:\GINT\PROJECTS\210368 - LIGNIN OU GW MNA.GPJ January 15, 2024

Aspect CONSULTING				Lignin OU GW MNA - 210368		Monitoring Well Log		
				Project Address & Site Specific Location		Coordinates (SPN NAD83 ft)		
Laurel St & Cornwall Ave, Bellingham, WA 98225, Lignin Parcel						E:1242507.90 N:641940.50		
Contractor		Equipment		Sampling Method		Ground Surface Elev. (NAVD88)		
Cascade Drilling		Geoprobe MC5		Percussion hammer		19.67'		
Operator		Exploration Method(s)		Work Start/Completion Dates		Top of Casing Elev. (NAVD88)		
Scott		Direct push		4/26/2023		19.18'		
						7.3' (Static)		
Depth (feet)	Elev. (feet)	Exploration Notes and Completion Details	Sample Type/ID	Analytical Sample Number & Lab Test(s)	Field Tests	Material Type	Description	Depth (ft)
		Flush 8-inch Morris monument set in concrete.					Approximately 8 feet of gravel ballast.	
		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in concrete.						
		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 3/8-inch hydrated bentonite chips.						
15								5
5								
		4/26/2023						
		5/2/2023						
		2-inch Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in 2/12 sand.					SAND WITH SILT AND GRAVEL (SP-SM); gray brown, wet; fine to coarse sand; fine to coarse, subangular to rounded gravel.	
10								10
							SILTY SAND (SM); brown, wet; fine to coarse sand.	
		2-inch pre-packed 0.010 slotted Schedule 40 PVC pipe set in sand.					GRAVEL WITH SILT AND SAND (GP-GM); gray, wet; fine to coarse sand; fine to coarse, subrounded to rounded gravel.	
							SILTY SAND (SM); gray, wet; fine sand.	
							SILT (ML); gray, wet; non-plastic.	
							SILTY SAND (SM); gray, wet; fine to medium sand; trace shell fragments.	
5							Becomes with few organics (woody fragments) and shell fragments.	15
							SILT WITH SAND (ML); dark gray with green and yellow mottling, wet; non-plastic; fine sand.	
							SILTY SAND (SM); gray, wet; fine to coarse sand.	
		Threaded PVC endcap.					Bottom of exploration at 18 ft. bgs.	
0								20
20								
<div>Legend</div> <div><div><div>Continuous core 1.68" ID</div></div><div><div>Static Water Level</div><div>Water Level ATD</div></div></div> <div><div>See Exploration Log Key for explanation of symbols</div><div>Logged by: BW</div><div>Approved by: AET</div></div> <div><div>Exploration Log</div><div>LW-MW105</div><div>Sheet 1 of 1</div></div>								

NEW STANDARD EXPLORATION LOG TEMPLATE - P:\GINT\PROJECTS\210368 - LIGNIN OU GW MNA.GPJ January 15, 2024

APPENDIX B

Data Validation and Laboratory Reports



DATA VALIDATION REPORT

Lignin OU of GP West Site
Rounds 1 – 4 Groundwater Sampling
January 2024

Sample Delivery Groups
2305-0043, 2307-088, 2311-003, and EV24010052

Prepared by:

Aspect Consulting, LLC
710 2nd Ave, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Project No. 210368-B-08 • January 15, 2024



1 Introduction

This report summarizes the findings of a U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Stage 2A data validation performed on analytical data groundwater samples collected from May 2023 through January 2024 for the GP West Lignin OU groundwater monitoring program.

Samples were analyzed for select metals by EPA method 200.8 by ALS Lab Group (ALS) in Everett, Washington or by OnSite Environmental Inc. (OnSite) in Redmond, Washington. Refer to the table below for further information.

Table 1. Analytical Methods

Sample Collection Date	Sample Delivery Group	Analysis	Method	Laboratory
May 2023	2305-0043	Chromium and Copper	EPA 200.8	OnSite
July 2023	2307-088	Chromium and Copper	EPA 200.8	OnSite
October 2023	2311-003	Chromium and Copper	EPA 200.8	OnSite
January 2024	EV24010052	Chromium and Copper	EPA 200.8	ALS

The validation followed the procedures documented in the analytical methods, and the *National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review* (EPA, 2017), and *Contract Laboratory Program SOW* (EPA, 2016).

Data assigned a J qualifier (estimated) may be used for site evaluation purposes, but the reasons for qualification should be considered when interpreting sample concentrations. Data marked as rejected (R) should not be used under any circumstances. Values without qualification meet all data measurement quality objectives and are suitable for use.

No data were qualified in the course of this review; all quality control (QC) requirements were met.

2 Data Validation Findings for Sample Delivery Group 2305-0043

Water samples in this sample delivery group (SDG), and the chemical analyses performed on them, are tabulated below. The sections below describe the results of the data quality review.

Table 2. Sample Index

Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Matrix	Dissolved Chromium	Dissolved Copper
LW-MW101-20230503	5/3/23 11:00	Water	X	X
LW-MW102-20230503	5/3/23 10:00	Water	X	X
LW-MW103-20230502	5/3/23 14:38	Water	X	X
LW-MW104-20230502	5/3/23 13:40	Water	X	X
LW-MW105-20230502	5/3/23 11:30	Water	X	X

2.1 Metals (EPA 200.8)

2.1.1 Sample Receipt, Preservation, and Holding Times

Sample receipt and preservation (2–6 degrees Celsius [C]) were acceptable. Samples were analyzed within the requisite holding time limit.

2.1.2 Method Blanks / Detection Levels

Target analytes were not detected at or above the reporting levels in the method blank. No qualification or action was needed.

2.1.3 Laboratory Control Samples

All laboratory control sample (LCS) percent recoveries (%R) were within the laboratory-specified control limits for requested analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

2.1.4 Laboratory Duplicate Sample

All laboratory duplicate sample relative percent differences (RPDs) were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

2.1.5 Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicates

All matrix spike (MS) and MS duplicate sample %Rs and RPDs were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or actions were needed.

2.1.6 Overall Assessment

Accuracy was acceptable based on the LCS and MS/MSD %Rs and precision was acceptable based on the laboratory duplicate and MS/MSD RPD values. The data are of known quality and are acceptable for use.

3 Data Validation Findings for Sample Delivery Group 2307-088

Water samples in this SDG, and the chemical analyses performed on them, are tabulated below. The sections below describe the results of the data quality review.

Table 3. Sample Index

Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Matrix	Dissolved Chromium	Dissolved Copper
LW-MW101-20230712	7/12/23 15:45	Water	X	X
LW-MW102-20230712	7/12/23 14:45	Water	X	X
LW-MW103-20230712	7/12/23 13:50	Water	X	X
LW-MW104-20230712	7/12/23 11:45	Water	X	X
LW-MW105-20230712	7/12/23 10:30	Water	X	X

3.1 Metals (EPA 200.8)

3.1.1 Sample Receipt, Preservation, and Holding Times

Sample receipt and preservation (2–6 degrees C) were acceptable. Samples were analyzed within the requisite holding time limit.

3.1.2 Method Blanks / Detection Levels

Target analytes were not detected at or above the reporting levels in the method blank. No qualification or action was needed.

3.1.3 Laboratory Control Samples

All LCS %R were within the laboratory-specified control limits for requested analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

3.1.4 Laboratory Duplicate Sample

All laboratory duplicate sample RPDs were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

3.1.5 Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicates

All MS and MS duplicate sample %Rs and RPDs were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or actions were needed.

3.1.6 Overall Assessment

Accuracy was acceptable based on the LCS and MS/MSD %Rs and precision was acceptable based on the laboratory duplicate and MS/MSD RPD values. The data are of known quality and are acceptable for use.

4 Data Validation Findings for Sample Delivery Group 2311-003

Water samples in this SDG, and the chemical analyses performed on them, are tabulated below. The sections below describe the results of the data quality review.

Table 4. Sample Index

Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Matrix	Dissolved Chromium	Dissolved Copper
LW-MW101-20230503	10/26/23 13:30	Water	X	X
LW-MW102-20230503	10/26/23 14:40	Water	X	X
LW-MW103-20230502	10/26/23 16:10	Water	X	X
LW-MW104-20230502	10/27/23 9:45	Water	X	X
LW-MW105-20230502	10/26/23 17:25	Water	X	X

4.1 Metals (EPA 200.8)

4.1.1 Sample Receipt, Preservation, and Holding Times

Sample receipt and preservation (2–6 degrees C) were acceptable. Samples were analyzed within the requisite holding time limit.

4.1.2 Method Blanks / Detection Levels

Target analytes were not detected at or above the reporting levels in the method blank. No qualification or action was needed.

4.1.3 Laboratory Control Samples

All LCS %R were within the laboratory-specified control limits for requested analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

4.1.4 Laboratory Duplicate Sample

All laboratory duplicate sample RPDs were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

4.1.5 Matrix Spike / Matrix Spike Duplicates

All MS and MS duplicate sample %Rs and RPDs were within the laboratory-specified control limits for all target analytes. No qualification or actions were needed.

4.1.6 Overall Assessment

Accuracy was acceptable based on the LCS and MS/MSD %Rs and precision was acceptable based on the laboratory duplicate and MS/MSD RPD values. The data are of known quality and are acceptable for use.

5 Data Validation Findings for Sample Delivery Group EV24010052

Water samples in this SDG, and the chemical analyses performed on them, are tabulated below. The sections below describe the results of the data quality review.

Table 5. Sample Index

Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Matrix	Dissolved Chromium	Dissolved Copper
LW-MW101-20240109	01/09/2024 10:15	Water	X	X
LW-MW102-20240109	01/09/2024 11:05	Water	X	X
LW-MW103-20240109	01/09/2024 12:05	Water	X	X
LW-MW104-20240109	01/09/2024 13:30	Water	X	X
LW-MW105-20240109	01/09/2024 14:55	Water	X	X

5.1 Metals (EPA 200.8)

5.1.1 Sample Receipt, Preservation, and Holding Times

Sample receipt and preservation (2–6 degrees C) were acceptable. Samples were analyzed within the requisite holding time limit.

5.1.2 Method Blanks / Detection Levels

Target analytes were not detected at or above the reporting levels in the method blank. No qualification or action was needed.

5.1.3 Laboratory Control Samples

All LCS %R were within the laboratory specified control limits for requested analytes. No qualification or action was needed.

5.1.4 Overall Assessment

Accuracy was acceptable based on the LCS percent recoveries, and precision was acceptable based on the LCS RPD values. The data are of known quality and are acceptable for use.

6 Qualified Data Summary

No sample results were qualified in the course of the Stage 2A validation performed.

7 Data Qualifier Definitions

Data Qualifier	Definition
J	The analyte was detected above the reported quantitation limit, and the reported concentration was an estimated value.
R	The sample results are unusable due to the quality of the data generated because certain criteria were not met. The analyte may or may not be present in the sample.
U	The analyte was analyzed for but was considered not detected at the reporting limit or reported value.
UJ	The analyte was analyzed for, and the associated quantitation limit was an estimated value.

8 References

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2017 National Functional Guidelines for Organic Methods Data Review, Office of Superfund Remediation and Technology Innovation (OSRTI), USEPA Publication No. 540-R-2017-002, January.

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 2016, Contract Laboratory Program (CLP) Statement of Work (SOW) for Organic Superfund Methods, Multi-Media, Multi-Concentration, SOM02.4, October.



14648 NE 95th Street, Redmond, WA 98052 • (425) 883-3881

May 12, 2023

Amy Tice
Aspect Consulting
Dexter Horton Building
710 2nd Avenue, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Re: Analytical Data for Project 210368-B-09
Laboratory Reference No. 2305-043

Dear Amy:

Enclosed are the analytical results and associated quality control data for samples submitted on May 4, 2023.

The standard policy of OnSite Environmental, Inc. is to store your samples for 30 days from the date of receipt. If you require longer storage, please contact the laboratory.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you on this project. If you have any questions concerning the data, or need additional information, please feel free to call me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'DB', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

David Baumeister
Project Manager

Enclosures



OnSite Environmental, Inc. 14648 NE 95th Street, Redmond, WA 98052 (425) 883-3881

This report pertains to the samples analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody, and is intended only for the use of the individual or company to whom it is addressed.

Date of Report: May 12, 2023
Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
Project: 210368-B-09

Case Narrative

Samples were collected on April 27, May 2 and 3, 2023 and received by the laboratory on May 4, 2023. They were maintained at the laboratory at a temperature of 2°C to 6°C.

Please note that any and all soil sample results are reported on a dry-weight basis, unless otherwise noted below.

General QA/QC issues associated with the analytical data enclosed in this laboratory report will be indicated with a reference to a comment or explanation on the Data Qualifier page. More complex and involved QA/QC issues will be discussed in detail below.



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

DIESEL AND HEAVY OIL RANGE ORGANICS
NWTPH-Dx

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg (ppm)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID:	Comp. Soil-Sp1-20230427					
Laboratory ID:	05-043-06					
Diesel Range Organics	ND	30	NWTPH-Dx	5-5-23	5-5-23	
Lube Oil Range Organics	ND	60	NWTPH-Dx	5-5-23	5-5-23	
<i>Surrogate:</i>	<i>Percent Recovery</i>	<i>Control Limits</i>				
<i>o-Terphenyl</i>	82	50-150				



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**DIESEL AND HEAVY OIL RANGE ORGANICS
 NWTPH-Dx
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg (ppm)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0505S1					
Diesel Range Organics	ND	25	NWTPH-Dx	5-5-23	5-5-23	
Lube Oil Range Organics	ND	50	NWTPH-Dx	5-5-23	5-5-23	
Surrogate:	Percent Recovery	Control Limits				
<i>o</i> -Terphenyl	96	50-150				

Analyte	Result	Spike Level	Source Result	Percent Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
DUPLICATE								
Laboratory ID:	05-059-01							
	ORIG	DUP						
Diesel Range	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
Lube Oil Range	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
Surrogate:								
<i>o</i> -Terphenyl				70	80	50-150		



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 page 1 of 2

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID: Comp. Soil-Sp1-20230427						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-06						
n-Nitrosodimethylamine	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Pyridine	ND	0.40	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Phenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Aniline	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Chlorophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzyl alcohol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
(3+4)-Methylphenol (m,p-Cresol)	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Hexachloroethane	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Nitrobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Isophorone	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Nitrophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,4-Dimethylphenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	ND	0.080	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Naphthalene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Chloroaniline	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Methylnaphthalene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1-Methylnaphthalene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ND	0.35	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,3-Dichloroaniline	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Chloronaphthalene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2-Nitroaniline	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,4-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Dimethylphthalate	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,2-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Acenaphthylene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
3-Nitroaniline	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 page 2 of 2

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID: Comp. Soil-Sp1-20230427						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-06						
2,4-Dinitrophenol	ND	0.25	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Acenaphthene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Nitrophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Dibenzofuran	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Diethylphthalate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Nitroaniline	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Fluorene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	ND	0.36	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
n-Nitrosodiphenylamine	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Hexachlorobenzene	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Pentachlorophenol	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Phenanthrene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Anthracene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Carbazole	ND	0.040	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Di-n-butylphthalate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Fluoranthene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Pyrene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Butylbenzylphthalate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis-2-Ethylhexyladipate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[a]anthracene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Chrysene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Di-n-octylphthalate	ND	0.20	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo(j,k)fluoranthene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[a]pyrene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	ND	0.0080	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Surrogate:	Percent Recovery	Control Limits				
2-Fluorophenol	62	11 - 111				
Phenol-d6	64	26 - 117				
Nitrobenzene-d5	66	31 - 111				
2-Fluorobiphenyl	67	38 - 109				
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	77	27 - 127				
Terphenyl-d14	76	37 - 116				



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 QUALITY CONTROL**

page 1 of 2

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0510S1					
n-Nitrosodimethylamine	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Pyridine	ND	0.33	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Phenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Aniline	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Chlorophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Benzyl alcohol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
(3+4)-Methylphenol (m,p-Cresol)	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Hexachloroethane	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Nitrobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Isophorone	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Nitrophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,4-Dimethylphenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	ND	0.067	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Naphthalene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Chloroaniline	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Hexachlorobutadiene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Methylnaphthalene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
1-Methylnaphthalene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ND	0.46	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,3-Dichloroaniline	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Chloronaphthalene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2-Nitroaniline	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,4-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Dimethylphthalate	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,2-Dinitrobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Acenaphthylene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
3-Nitroaniline	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 QUALITY CONTROL**

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Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0510S1					
2,4-Dinitrophenol	ND	0.36	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Acenaphthene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4-Nitrophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Dibenzofuran	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Diethylphthalate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
4-Nitroaniline	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Fluorene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	ND	0.39	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
n-Nitrosodiphenylamine	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Hexachlorobenzene	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Pentachlorophenol	ND	0.26	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Phenanthrene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Anthracene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Carbazole	ND	0.033	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Di-n-butylphthalate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Fluoranthene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Pyrene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Butylbenzylphthalate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
bis-2-Ethylhexyladipate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Benzo[a]anthracene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Chrysene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Di-n-octylphthalate	ND	0.17	EPA 8270E	5-10-23	5-11-23	
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo(j,k)fluoranthene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[a]pyrene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	ND	0.007	EPA 8270E/SIM	5-10-23	5-10-23	
<i>Surrogate:</i>	<i>Percent Recovery</i>	<i>Control Limits</i>				
2-Fluorophenol	75	11 - 111				
Phenol-d6	73	26 - 117				
Nitrobenzene-d5	65	31 - 111				
2-Fluorobiphenyl	68	38 - 109				
2,4,6-Tribromophenol	66	27 - 127				
Terphenyl-d14	70	37 - 116				



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 QUALITY CONTROL**

page 1 of 2

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg

Analyte	Result		Spike Level		Source Result	Percent Recovery		Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
MATRIX SPIKES											
Laboratory ID:	05-048-03										
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD				
n-Nitrosodimethylamine	0.607	0.605	0.667	0.667	ND	91	91	20 - 120	0	30	
Pyridine	0.455	0.451	0.667	0.667	ND	68	68	20 - 120	1	30	
Phenol	0.579	0.564	0.667	0.667	ND	87	85	28 - 112	3	39	
Aniline	0.535	0.517	0.667	0.667	ND	80	78	20 - 120	3	30	
bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether	0.538	0.529	0.667	0.667	ND	81	79	20 - 120	2	30	
2-Chlorophenol	0.573	0.549	0.667	0.667	ND	86	82	30 - 108	4	40	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	0.535	0.533	0.667	0.667	ND	80	80	20 - 120	0	30	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	0.541	0.534	0.667	0.667	ND	81	80	25 - 106	1	44	
Benzyl alcohol	0.681	0.588	0.667	0.667	ND	102	88	20 - 120	15	30	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	0.545	0.538	0.667	0.667	ND	82	81	20 - 120	1	30	
2-Methylphenol (o-Cresol)	0.590	0.546	0.667	0.667	ND	88	82	20 - 120	8	30	
bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	0.568	0.559	0.667	0.667	ND	85	84	20 - 120	2	30	
(3+4)-Methylphenol (m,p-Cresol)	0.584	0.567	0.667	0.667	ND	88	85	20 - 120	3	30	
n-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	0.597	0.579	0.667	0.667	ND	90	87	32 - 112	3	42	
Hexachloroethane	0.490	0.490	0.667	0.667	ND	73	73	20 - 120	0	30	
Nitrobenzene	0.567	0.567	0.667	0.667	ND	85	85	20 - 120	0	30	
Isophorone	0.568	0.562	0.667	0.667	ND	85	84	20 - 120	1	30	
2-Nitrophenol	0.546	0.539	0.667	0.667	ND	82	81	20 - 120	1	30	
2,4-Dimethylphenol	0.531	0.523	0.667	0.667	ND	80	78	20 - 120	2	30	
bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	0.540	0.538	0.667	0.667	ND	81	81	20 - 120	0	30	
2,4-Dichlorophenol	0.576	0.561	0.667	0.667	ND	86	84	20 - 120	3	30	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	0.545	0.548	0.667	0.667	ND	82	82	30 - 110	1	40	
Naphthalene	0.574	0.578	0.667	0.667	ND	86	87	20 - 120	1	30	
4-Chloroaniline	0.564	0.573	0.667	0.667	ND	85	86	20 - 120	2	30	
Hexachlorobutadiene	0.567	0.564	0.667	0.667	ND	85	85	20 - 120	1	30	
4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	0.593	0.589	0.667	0.667	ND	89	88	44 - 112	1	28	
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.560	0.559	0.667	0.667	ND	84	84	20 - 120	0	30	
1-Methylnaphthalene	0.581	0.576	0.667	0.667	ND	87	86	20 - 120	1	30	
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	0.312	0.304	0.667	0.667	ND	47	46	20 - 120	3	30	
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	0.596	0.571	0.667	0.667	ND	89	86	20 - 120	4	30	
2,3-Dichloroaniline	0.595	0.569	0.667	0.667	ND	89	85	20 - 120	4	30	
2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	0.614	0.574	0.667	0.667	ND	92	86	20 - 120	7	30	
2-Chloronaphthalene	0.581	0.559	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	4	30	
2-Nitroaniline	0.622	0.585	0.667	0.667	ND	93	88	20 - 120	6	30	
1,4-Dinitrobenzene	0.614	0.580	0.667	0.667	ND	92	87	20 - 120	6	30	
Dimethylphthalate	0.590	0.570	0.667	0.667	ND	88	85	20 - 120	3	30	
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	0.582	0.558	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	4	30	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	0.578	0.569	0.667	0.667	ND	87	85	20 - 120	2	30	
1,2-Dinitrobenzene	0.587	0.574	0.667	0.667	ND	88	86	20 - 120	2	30	
Acenaphthylene	0.633	0.611	0.667	0.667	ND	95	92	20 - 120	4	30	
3-Nitroaniline	0.593	0.566	0.667	0.667	ND	89	85	20 - 120	5	30	



OnSite Environmental, Inc. 14648 NE 95th Street, Redmond, WA 98052 (425) 883-3881

This report pertains to the samples analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody, and is intended only for the use of the individual or company to whom it is addressed.

Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**SEMIVOLATILE ORGANICS EPA 8270E/SIM
 QUALITY CONTROL**

page 2 of 2

Analyte	Result		Spike Level		Source Result	Percent Recovery		Recovery Limits		RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
MATRIX SPIKES												
Laboratory ID:	05-048-03											
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD					
2,4-Dinitrophenol	0.292	0.257	0.667	0.667	ND	44	39	20 - 120	13	30		
Acenaphthene	0.561	0.545	0.667	0.667	ND	84	82	34 - 107	3	33		
4-Nitrophenol	0.703	0.674	0.667	0.667	ND	105	101	33 - 140	4	34		
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	0.598	0.584	0.667	0.667	ND	90	88	38 - 111	2	31		
Dibenzofuran	0.590	0.574	0.667	0.667	ND	88	86	20 - 120	3	30		
2,3,5,6-Tetrachlorophenol	0.542	0.507	0.667	0.667	ND	81	76	20 - 120	7	30		
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	0.630	0.562	0.667	0.667	ND	94	84	20 - 120	11	30		
Diethylphthalate	0.613	0.588	0.667	0.667	ND	92	88	20 - 120	4	30		
4-Chlorophenyl-phenylether	0.577	0.560	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	3	30		
4-Nitroaniline	0.606	0.591	0.667	0.667	ND	91	89	20 - 120	3	30		
Fluorene	0.595	0.575	0.667	0.667	ND	89	86	20 - 120	3	30		
4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	0.304	0.278	0.667	0.667	ND	46	42	20 - 120	9	30		
n-Nitrosodiphenylamine	0.574	0.555	0.667	0.667	ND	86	83	20 - 120	3	30		
1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	0.560	0.538	0.667	0.667	ND	84	81	20 - 120	4	30		
4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	0.583	0.559	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	4	30		
Hexachlorobenzene	0.571	0.545	0.667	0.667	ND	86	82	20 - 120	5	30		
Pentachlorophenol	0.525	0.486	0.667	0.667	ND	79	73	27 - 141	8	36		
Phenanthrene	0.592	0.572	0.667	0.667	ND	89	86	20 - 120	3	30		
Anthracene	0.591	0.579	0.667	0.667	ND	89	87	20 - 120	2	30		
Carbazole	0.574	0.560	0.667	0.667	ND	86	84	20 - 120	2	30		
Di-n-butylphthalate	0.611	0.592	0.667	0.667	ND	92	89	20 - 120	3	30		
Fluoranthene	0.589	0.564	0.667	0.667	ND	88	85	20 - 120	4	30		
Pyrene	0.592	0.568	0.667	0.667	ND	89	85	28 - 126	4	33		
Butylbenzylphthalate	0.580	0.557	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	4	30		
bis-2-Ethylhexyladipate	0.572	0.545	0.667	0.667	ND	86	82	20 - 120	5	30		
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	0.567	0.547	0.667	0.667	ND	85	82	20 - 120	4	30		
Benzo[a]anthracene	0.568	0.548	0.667	0.667	ND	85	82	20 - 120	4	30		
Chrysene	0.581	0.563	0.667	0.667	ND	87	84	20 - 120	3	30		
bis(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate	0.628	0.596	0.667	0.667	ND	94	89	20 - 120	5	30		
Di-n-octylphthalate	0.595	0.572	0.667	0.667	ND	89	86	20 - 120	4	30		
Benzo[b]fluoranthene	0.581	0.553	0.667	0.667	ND	87	83	20 - 120	5	30		
Benzo(j,k)fluoranthene	0.562	0.537	0.667	0.667	ND	84	81	20 - 120	5	30		
Benzo[a]pyrene	0.586	0.564	0.667	0.667	ND	88	85	20 - 120	4	30		
Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	0.641	0.594	0.667	0.667	ND	96	89	20 - 120	8	30		
Dibenz[a,h]anthracene	0.618	0.592	0.667	0.667	ND	93	89	20 - 120	4	30		
Benzo[g,h,i]perylene	0.598	0.580	0.667	0.667	ND	90	87	20 - 120	3	30		
Surrogate:												
2-Fluorophenol						77	75	11 - 111				
Phenol-d6						81	76	26 - 117				
Nitrobenzene-d5						80	79	31 - 111				
2-Fluorobiphenyl						83	79	38 - 109				
2,4,6-Tribromophenol						94	89	27 - 127				
Terphenyl-d14						88	83	37 - 116				



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

TOTAL METALS
EPA 6010D/7471B

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg (ppm)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID: Comp. Soil-Sp1-20230427						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-06						
Arsenic	ND	12	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Barium	39	3.0	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Cadmium	ND	0.60	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Chromium	23	0.60	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Lead	ND	6.0	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Mercury	ND	0.30	EPA 7471B	5-10-23	5-10-23	
Selenium	ND	12	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Silver	ND	1.2	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
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 Project: 210368-B-09

**TOTAL METALS
 EPA 6010D/7471B
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg (ppm)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0509SM2					
Arsenic	ND	10	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Barium	ND	2.5	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Cadmium	ND	0.50	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Chromium	ND	0.50	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Lead	ND	5.0	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Selenium	ND	10	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Silver	ND	1.0	EPA 6010D	5-9-23	5-9-23	
Laboratory ID:	MB0510S1					
Mercury	ND	0.25	EPA 7471B	5-10-23	5-10-23	

Analyte	Result	Spike Level	Source Result	Percent Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
DUPLICATE								
Laboratory ID:	05-048-03							
	ORIG	DUP						
Arsenic	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
Barium	49.5	42.7	NA	NA	NA	15	20	
Cadmium	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
Chromium	15.8	14.4	NA	NA	NA	9	20	
Lead	18.3	12.1	NA	NA	NA	41	20	C
Selenium	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
Silver	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
Laboratory ID:	05-077-01							
Mercury	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**TOTAL METALS
 EPA 6010D/7471B
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Soil
 Units: mg/Kg (ppm)

Analyte	Result		Spike Level		Source Result	Percent Recovery		Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
MATRIX SPIKES											
Laboratory ID:	05-048-03										
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD				
Arsenic	88.5	86.9	100	100	ND	89	87	75-125	2	20	
Barium	138	138	100	100	49.5	88	89	75-125	0	20	
Cadmium	51.8	51.4	50.0	50.0	ND	104	103	75-125	1	20	
Chromium	106	106	100	100	15.8	90	90	75-125	0	20	
Lead	256	254	250	250	18.3	95	94	75-125	1	20	
Selenium	89.7	88.5	100	100	ND	90	89	75-125	1	20	
Silver	20.5	20.1	25.0	25.0	ND	82	80	75-125	2	20	
Laboratory ID:	05-077-01										
Mercury	0.512	0.513	0.500	0.500	0.00917	101	101	80-120	0	20	
SPIKE BLANK											
Laboratory ID:	SB0509SM2										
Arsenic	92.4		100		N/A		92		80-120		
Barium	92.5		100		N/A		93		80-120		
Cadmium	51.1		50.0		N/A		102		80-120		
Chromium	94.5		100		N/A		95		80-120		
Lead	253		250		N/A		101		80-120		
Selenium	90.3		100		N/A		90		80-120		
Silver	22.3		25.0		N/A		89		80-120		
Laboratory ID:	SB0510S1										
Mercury	0.475		0.500		N/A		95		80-120		



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

DISSOLVED METALS
EPA 200.8

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID: LW-MW101-20230503						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-01						
Chromium	1.9	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	

Client ID: LW-MW102-20230503						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-02						
Chromium	9.0	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	

Client ID: LW-MW103-20230502						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-03						
Chromium	190	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	
Copper	1.4	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	

Client ID: LW-MW104-20230502						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-04						
Chromium	4.9	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	

Client ID: LW-MW105-20230502						
Laboratory ID: 05-043-05						
Chromium	2.1	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		5-10-23	



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
 Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
 Project: 210368-B-09

**DISSOLVED METALS
 EPA 200.8
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0509F1					
Chromium	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8	5-9-23	5-10-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8	5-9-23	5-10-23	

Analyte	Result	Spike Level	Source Result	Percent Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
DUPLICATE								
Laboratory ID:	05-090-01							
	ORIG	DUP						
Chromium	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	20	
Copper	1.67	1.68	NA	NA	NA	1	20	

MATRIX SPIKES

Laboratory ID:	05-090-01									
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD			
Chromium	78.2	79.0	80.0	80.0	ND	98	99	75-125	1	20
Copper	79.4	79.6	80.0	80.0	1.67	97	97	75-125	0	20

SPIKE BLANK

Laboratory ID:	SB0509F1									
Chromium	72.2		80.0		N/A	90		85-115		
Copper	72.4		80.0		N/A	91		85-115		



Date of Report: May 12, 2023
Samples Submitted: May 4, 2023
Laboratory Reference: 2305-043
Project: 210368-B-09

% MOISTURE

Client ID	Lab ID	% Moisture	Date Analyzed
Comp. Soil-Sp1-20230427	05-043-06	17	5-5-23





Data Qualifiers and Abbreviations

- A - Due to a high sample concentration, the amount spiked is insufficient for meaningful MS/MSD recovery data.
- B - The analyte indicated was also found in the blank sample.
- C - The duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to high result variability when analyte concentrations are within five times the quantitation limit.
- E - The value reported exceeds the quantitation range and is an estimate.
- F - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the high concentration of coeluting target compounds.
- H - The analyte indicated is a common laboratory solvent and may have been introduced during sample preparation, and be impacting the sample result.
- I - Compound recovery is outside of the control limits.
- J - The value reported was below the practical quantitation limit. The value is an estimate.
- K - Sample duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to sample inhomogeneity. The sample was re-extracted and re-analyzed with similar results.
- L - The RPD is outside of the control limits.
- M - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range are impacting the diesel range result.
- M1 - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range (toluene-naphthalene) are present in the sample.
- N - Hydrocarbons in the lube oil range are impacting the diesel range result.
- N1 - Hydrocarbons in diesel range are impacting lube oil range results.
- O - Hydrocarbons indicative of heavier fuels are present in the sample and are impacting the gasoline result.
- P - The RPD of the detected concentrations between the two columns is greater than 40.
- Q - Surrogate recovery is outside of the control limits.
- S - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the necessary dilution of the sample.
- T - The sample chromatogram is not similar to a typical _____.
- U - The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit.
- U1 - The practical quantitation limit is elevated due to interferences present in the sample.
- V - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate recoveries are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- W - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate RPD are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- X - Sample extract treated with a mercury cleanup procedure.
- X1 - Sample extract treated with a sulfuric acid/silica gel cleanup procedure.
- X2 - Sample extract treated with a silica gel cleanup procedure.
- Y - The calibration verification for this analyte exceeded the 20% drift specified in methods 8260 & 8270, and therefore the reported result should be considered an estimate. The overall performance of the calibration verification standard met the acceptance criteria of the method.
- Y1 - Negative effects of the matrix from this sample on the instrument caused values for this analyte in the bracketing continuing calibration verification standard (CCVs) to be outside of 20% acceptance criteria. Because of this, quantitation limits and sample concentrations should be considered estimates.
- Z -
- ND - Not Detected at PQL
- PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit
- RPD - Relative Percent Difference





Analytical Laboratory Testing Services
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Chain of Custody

Page 1 of 1

Analytical Laboratory Testing Services 14648 NE 95th Street • Redmond, WA 98052 Phone: (425) 883-3881 • www.on-site-env.com					
CIVIL ENGINEERING INC.					
Company: Aspect Consulting					
Project Number: 210368-B-09					
Project Name: Lynn OU MVA					
Project Manager: Amy Tice					
Sampled by: Bo Ward					
<input type="checkbox"/> Same Day <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Day <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Days <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Days <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Standard (7 Days) <input type="checkbox"/> _____ (other)					
Turnaround Request (in working days) (Check One)					
Laboratory Number: 05-043					
Lab ID					
Sample Identification					
Date Sampled					
Time Sampled					
Matrix					
Number of Containers					
NWTPH-HCID					
NWTPH-Gx/BTEX (8021 <input type="checkbox"/> 8260 <input type="checkbox"/>)					
NWTPH-Gx					
NWTPH-Dx (SG Clean-up <input type="checkbox"/>)					
Volatiles 8260					
Halogenated Volatiles 8260					
EDB EPA 8011 (Waters Only)					
Semivolatiles 8270/SIM (with low-level PAHs)					
PAHs 8270/SIM (low-level)					
PCBs 8082					
Organochlorine Pesticides 8081					
Organophosphorus Pesticides 8270/SIM					
Chlorinated Acid Herbicides 8151					
Total RCRA Metals					
Total MTCA Metals					
TCLP Metals					
HEM (oil and grease) 1664					
Dissolved chromium + copper					
% Moisture					
Received					
Relinquished					
Reviewed/Date					
Signature					
Company					
Date					
Time					
Comments/Special Instructions					
Data Package: Standard <input type="checkbox"/> Level III <input type="checkbox"/> Level IV <input type="checkbox"/>					
Chromatograms with final report <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic Data Deliverables (EDDs) <input type="checkbox"/>					



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July 20, 2023

Amy Tice
Aspect Consulting
Dexter Horton Building
710 2nd Avenue, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Re: Analytical Data for Project 210368
Laboratory Reference No. 2307-088

Dear Amy:

Enclosed are the analytical results and associated quality control data for samples submitted on July 13, 2023.

The standard policy of OnSite Environmental, Inc. is to store your samples for 30 days from the date of receipt. If you require longer storage, please contact the laboratory.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you on this project. If you have any questions concerning the data, or need additional information, please feel free to call me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'DB', with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

David Baumeister
Project Manager

Enclosures



Date of Report: July 20, 2023
Samples Submitted: July 13, 2023
Laboratory Reference: 2307-088
Project: 210368

Case Narrative

Samples were collected on July 12, 2023 and received by the laboratory on July 13, 2023. They were maintained at the laboratory at a temperature of 2°C to 6°C.

Please note that any and all soil sample results are reported on a dry-weight basis, unless otherwise noted below.

General QA/QC issues associated with the analytical data enclosed in this laboratory report will be indicated with a reference to a comment or explanation on the Data Qualifier page. More complex and involved QA/QC issues will be discussed in detail below.



Date of Report: July 20, 2023
 Samples Submitted: July 13, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2307-088
 Project: 210368

**DISSOLVED METALS
 EPA 200.8**

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID:	LW-MW101-20230712					
Laboratory ID:	07-088-01					
Chromium	6.0	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	

Client ID:	LW-MW102-20230712					
Laboratory ID:	07-088-02					
Chromium	19	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	

Client ID:	LW-MW103-20230712					
Laboratory ID:	07-088-03					
Chromium	190	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	
Copper	1.3	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	

Client ID:	LW-MW104-20230712					
Laboratory ID:	07-088-04					
Chromium	24	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	

Client ID:	LW-MW105-20230712					
Laboratory ID:	07-088-05					
Chromium	2.5	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		7-27-23	



Date of Report: July 20, 2023
 Samples Submitted: July 13, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2307-088
 Project: 210368

**DISSOLVED METALS
 EPA 200.8
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB0712F1					
Chromium	ND	10	EPA 200.8	7-12-23	7-18-23	
Copper	ND	10	EPA 200.8	7-12-23	7-18-23	

Analyte	Result	Spike Level	Source Result	Percent Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
DUPLICATE								
Laboratory ID:	07-070-01							
	ORIG	DUP						
Chromium	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20
Copper	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20

MATRIX SPIKES

Laboratory ID:	07-070-01									
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD			
Chromium	73.6	75.0	80.0	80.0	ND	92	94	75-125	2	20
Copper	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.0	ND	100	100	75-125	0	20

SPIKE BLANK

Laboratory ID:	SB0712F1									
Chromium	74.8		80.0		N/A	94		85-115		
Copper	80.4		80.0		N/A	101		85-115		





Data Qualifiers and Abbreviations

- A - Due to a high sample concentration, the amount spiked is insufficient for meaningful MS/MSD recovery data.
- B - The analyte indicated was also found in the blank sample.
- C - The duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to high result variability when analyte concentrations are within five times the quantitation limit.
- E - The value reported exceeds the quantitation range and is an estimate.
- F - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the high concentration of coeluting target compounds.
- H - The analyte indicated is a common laboratory solvent and may have been introduced during sample preparation, and be impacting the sample result.
- I - Compound recovery is outside of the control limits.
- J - The value reported was below the practical quantitation limit. The value is an estimate.
- K - Sample duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to sample inhomogeneity. The sample was re-extracted and re-analyzed with similar results.
- L - The RPD is outside of the control limits.
- M - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range are impacting the diesel range result.
- M1 - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range (toluene-naphthalene) are present in the sample.
- N - Hydrocarbons in the lube oil range are impacting the diesel range result.
- N1 - Hydrocarbons in diesel range are impacting lube oil range results.
- O - Hydrocarbons indicative of heavier fuels are present in the sample and are impacting the gasoline result.
- P - The RPD of the detected concentrations between the two columns is greater than 40.
- Q - Surrogate recovery is outside of the control limits.
- S - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the necessary dilution of the sample.
- T - The sample chromatogram is not similar to a typical _____.
- U - The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit.
- U1 - The practical quantitation limit is elevated due to interferences present in the sample.
- V - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate recoveries are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- W - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate RPD are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- X - Sample extract treated with a mercury cleanup procedure.
- X1 - Sample extract treated with a sulfuric acid/silica gel cleanup procedure.
- X2 - Sample extract treated with a silica gel cleanup procedure.
- Y - The calibration verification for this analyte exceeded the 20% drift specified in methods 8260 & 8270, and therefore the reported result should be considered an estimate. The overall performance of the calibration verification standard met the acceptance criteria of the method.
- Y1 - Negative effects of the matrix from this sample on the instrument caused values for this analyte in the bracketing continuing calibration verification standard (CCVs) to be outside of 20% acceptance criteria. Because of this, quantitation limits and sample concentrations should be considered estimates.
- Z -
- ND - Not Detected at PQL
- PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit
- RPD - Relative Percent Difference





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November 10, 2023

Amy Tice
Aspect Consulting
Dexter Horton Building
710 2nd Avenue, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Re: Analytical Data for Project 210368
Laboratory Reference No. 2311-003

Dear Amy:

Enclosed are the analytical results and associated quality control data for samples submitted on November 1, 2023.

The standard policy of OnSite Environmental, Inc. is to store your samples for 30 days from the date of receipt. If you require longer storage, please contact the laboratory.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you on this project. If you have any questions concerning the data, or need additional information, please feel free to call me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'DB', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

David Baumeister
Project Manager

Enclosures



OnSite Environmental, Inc. 14648 NE 95th Street, Redmond, WA 98052 (425) 883-3881

This report pertains to the samples analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody, and is intended only for the use of the individual or company to whom it is addressed.

Date of Report: November 10, 2023
Samples Submitted: November 1, 2023
Laboratory Reference: 2311-003
Project: 210368

Case Narrative

Samples were collected on October 26 and 27, 2023 and received by the laboratory on November 1, 2023. They were maintained at the laboratory at a temperature of 2°C to 6°C.

Please note that any and all soil sample results are reported on a dry-weight basis, unless otherwise noted below. However the soil results for the QA/QC samples are reported on a wet-weight basis.

General QA/QC issues associated with the analytical data enclosed in this laboratory report will be indicated with a reference to a comment or explanation on the Data Qualifier page. More complex and involved QA/QC issues will be discussed in detail below.



Date of Report: November 10, 2023
 Samples Submitted: November 1, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2311-003
 Project: 210368

DISSOLVED METALS
EPA 200.8

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
Client ID: LW-MW101-20231026						
Laboratory ID: 11-003-01						
Chromium	4.1	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	

Client ID: LW-MW102-20231026						
Laboratory ID: 11-003-02						
Chromium	19	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	

Client ID: LW-MW103-20231026						
Laboratory ID: 11-003-03						
Chromium	90	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	

Client ID: LW-MW104-20231027						
Laboratory ID: 11-003-04						
Chromium	18	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	

Client ID: LW-MW105-20231026						
Laboratory ID: 11-003-05						
Chromium	2.8	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	



Date of Report: November 10, 2023
 Samples Submitted: November 1, 2023
 Laboratory Reference: 2311-003
 Project: 210368

**DISSOLVED METALS
 EPA 200.8
 QUALITY CONTROL**

Matrix: Water
 Units: ug/L (ppb)

Analyte	Result	PQL	Method	Date Prepared	Date Analyzed	Flags
METHOD BLANK						
Laboratory ID:	MB1107D1					
Chromium	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	
Copper	ND	1.0	EPA 200.8		11-7-23	

Analyte	Result	Spike Level	Source Result	Percent Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Flags
DUPLICATE								
Laboratory ID:	11-002-05							
	ORIG	DUP						
Chromium	6.88	7.08	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	20
Copper	ND	ND	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20

MATRIX SPIKES

Laboratory ID:	11-002-05									
	MS	MSD	MS	MSD		MS	MSD			
Chromium	87.2	90.8	80.0	80.0	6.88	100	105	75-125	4	20
Copper	74.2	75.0	80.0	80.0	ND	93	94	75-125	1	20

SPIKE BLANK

Laboratory ID:	SB1107D1									
Chromium	77.2		80.0		N/A	97		85-115		
Copper	76.0		80.0		N/A	95		85-115		





Data Qualifiers and Abbreviations

- A - Due to a high sample concentration, the amount spiked is insufficient for meaningful MS/MSD recovery data.
- B - The analyte indicated was also found in the blank sample.
- C - The duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to high result variability when analyte concentrations are within five times the quantitation limit.
- E - The value reported exceeds the quantitation range and is an estimate.
- F - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the high concentration of coeluting target compounds.
- H - The analyte indicated is a common laboratory solvent and may have been introduced during sample preparation, and be impacting the sample result.
- I - Compound recovery is outside of the control limits.
- J - The value reported was below the practical quantitation limit. The value is an estimate.
- K - Sample duplicate RPD is outside control limits due to sample inhomogeneity. The sample was re-extracted and re-analyzed with similar results.
- L - The RPD is outside of the control limits.
- M - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range are impacting the diesel range result.
- M1 - Hydrocarbons in the gasoline range (toluene-naphthalene) are present in the sample.
- N - Hydrocarbons in the lube oil range are impacting the diesel range result.
- N1 - Hydrocarbons in diesel range are impacting lube oil range results.
- O - Hydrocarbons indicative of heavier fuels are present in the sample and are impacting the gasoline result.
- P - The RPD of the detected concentrations between the two columns is greater than 40.
- Q - Surrogate recovery is outside of the control limits.
- S - Surrogate recovery data is not available due to the necessary dilution of the sample.
- T - The sample chromatogram is not similar to a typical _____.
- U - The analyte was analyzed for, but was not detected above the reported sample quantitation limit.
- U1 - The practical quantitation limit is elevated due to interferences present in the sample.
- V - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate recoveries are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- W - Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicate RPD are outside control limits due to matrix effects.
- X - Sample extract treated with a mercury cleanup procedure.
- X1 - Sample extract treated with a sulfuric acid/silica gel cleanup procedure.
- X2 - Sample extract treated with a silica gel cleanup procedure.
- Y - The calibration verification for this analyte exceeded the 20% drift specified in methods 8260 & 8270, and therefore the reported result should be considered an estimate. The overall performance of the calibration verification standard met the acceptance criteria of the method.
- Y1 - Negative effects of the matrix from this sample on the instrument caused values for this analyte in the bracketing continuing calibration verification standard (CCVs) to be outside of 20% acceptance criteria. Because of this, quantitation limits and sample concentrations should be considered estimates.
- Z -
- ND - Not Detected at PQL
- PQL - Practical Quantitation Limit
- RPD - Relative Percent Difference





January 12, 2024

Ms. Amy Tice
Aspect Consulting, LLC
710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104

Dear Ms. Tice,

On January 10th, 5 samples were received by our laboratory and assigned our laboratory project number EV24010052. The project was identified as your 210368 - Lignin OU MNA. The sample identification and requested analyses are outlined on the attached chain of custody record.

No abnormalities or nonconformances were observed during the analyses of the project samples.

Please do not hesitate to call me if you have any questions or if I can be of further assistance.

Sincerely,

ALS Laboratory Group

Rob Greer
Laboratory Director

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS JOB#:	EV24010052
		ALS SAMPLE#:	EV24010052-01
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice	DATE RECEIVED:	01/10/2024
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA	COLLECTION DATE:	1/9/2024 10:15:00 AM
CLIENT SAMPLE ID	LW-MW10120240109	WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601

SAMPLE DATA RESULTS

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	REPORTING LIMITS	DILUTION FACTOR	UNITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS JOB#:	EV24010052
		ALS SAMPLE#:	EV24010052-02
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice	DATE RECEIVED:	01/10/2024
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA	COLLECTION DATE:	1/9/2024 11:05:00 AM
CLIENT SAMPLE ID	LW-MW10220240109	WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601

SAMPLE DATA RESULTS

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	REPORTING LIMITS	DILUTION FACTOR	UNITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	8.6	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS JOB#:	EV24010052
		ALS SAMPLE#:	EV24010052-03
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice	DATE RECEIVED:	01/10/2024
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA	COLLECTION DATE:	1/9/2024 12:05:00 PM
CLIENT SAMPLE ID	LW-MW10320240109	WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601

SAMPLE DATA RESULTS

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	REPORTING LIMITS	DILUTION FACTOR	UNITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	230	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS JOB#:	EV24010052
		ALS SAMPLE#:	EV24010052-04
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice	DATE RECEIVED:	01/10/2024
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA	COLLECTION DATE:	1/9/2024 1:30:00 PM
CLIENT SAMPLE ID	LW-MW10420240109	WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601

SAMPLE DATA RESULTS

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	REPORTING LIMITS	DILUTION FACTOR	UNITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	3.2	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS JOB#:	EV24010052
		ALS SAMPLE#:	EV24010052-05
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice	DATE RECEIVED:	01/10/2024
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA	COLLECTION DATE:	1/9/2024 2:55:00 PM
CLIENT SAMPLE ID	LW-MW10520240109	WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601

SAMPLE DATA RESULTS

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	REPORTING LIMITS	DILUTION FACTOR	UNITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	2.2	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	2.0	1	UG/L	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT: Aspect Consulting, LLC
710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550
Seattle, WA 98104
DATE: 1/12/2024
ALS SDG#: EV24010052
WDOE ACCREDITATION: C601

CLIENT CONTACT: Amy Tice
CLIENT PROJECT: 210368 - Lignin OU MNA

LABORATORY BLANK RESULTS

MB-011024W - Batch 205885 - Water by EPA-200.8

ANALYTE	METHOD	RESULTS	UNITS	REPORTING LIMITS	ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
Chromium (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	UG/L	2.0	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved)	EPA-200.8	U	UG/L	2.0	01/12/2024	EBS

U - Analyte analyzed for but not detected at level above reporting limit.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

CLIENT:	Aspect Consulting, LLC 710 - 2nd Ave, Suite 550 Seattle, WA 98104	DATE:	1/12/2024
		ALS SDG#:	EV24010052
		WDOE ACCREDITATION:	C601
CLIENT CONTACT:	Amy Tice		
CLIENT PROJECT:	210368 - Lignin OU MNA		

LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE RESULTS
ALS Test Batch ID: 205885 - Water by EPA-200.8

SPIKED COMPOUND	METHOD	%REC	RPD	QUAL	LIMITS		ANALYSIS DATE	ANALYSIS BY
					MIN	MAX		
Chromium (Dissolved) - BS	EPA-200.8	94.3			86.2	107	01/12/2024	EBS
Chromium (Dissolved) - BSD	EPA-200.8	94.2	0		86.2	107	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved) - BS	EPA-200.8	97.1			85.4	109	01/12/2024	EBS
Copper (Dissolved) - BSD	EPA-200.8	98.7	2		85.4	109	01/12/2024	EBS

APPROVED BY



Rob Greer
Laboratory Director



Chain of Custody

EV24010052

Laboratory Number:

[illegible]

ALS ENVIRONMENTAL

Sample Receiving Checklist

Client: Aspect ALS Job#: EV24010052

Project: 210368

Login Date: 1/10/24 Login Time: 0935 Login By: me

Type of Shipping Container: Cooler ☒ Box ☐ Other ☐

Shipped via: FedEx Ground ☐ UPS ☐ Courier ☐ Hand Delivered ☒ ALS Courier ☐
FedEx Express ☐

Yes No N/A

Were custody seals on outside of shipping container? ☐ ☐ ☒
If yes, how many? Where?
Custody seal date: Seal name:

Was Chain of Custody properly filled out (ink, signed, dated, etc.)? ☒ ☐ ☐

Did all bottles have labels? ☒ ☐ ☐

Did all bottle labels and tags agree with Chain of Custody? ☒ ☐ ☐

Were samples received within hold time? ☒ ☐ ☐

Did all bottles arrive in good condition (unbroken, etc.)? ☒ ☐ ☐

Was sufficient amount of sample sent for the tests indicated? ☒ ☐ ☐

Was correct preservation added to samples? ☒ ☐ ☐

Subcontract test containers added to Subcontract Bin? ☐ ☐ ☒

Wetchem test containers marked with required Tests? ☐ ☐ ☒

Short hold time test containers delivered to analysts? ☐ ☐ ☒

Were VOA vials checked for absence of air bubbles? ☐ ☐ ☒

Bubbles present in sample #:

5035A kits received? ☐ ☐ ☒
Low Kits: # High Kits:

5035A kits returned? ☐ ☐ ☐
Low Kits: # High Kits:

Temperature of cooler upon receipt: 2.4^o On ice? ☒ ☐ ☐

Explain any discrepancies:

Was client contacted? Who was called? By whom? Date:

Outcome of call:

APPENDIX C

IDW Disposal Manifest

GENERATOR	NON-HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator ID Number <i>None Required</i>		2. Page 1 of <i>1</i>		3. Emergency Response Phone <i>(800) 377-7455</i>		4. Waste Tracking Number <i>POB-IDW-52423-01</i>	
	5. Generator's Name and Mailing Address <i>Port of Bellingham 300 W Laurel St Bellingham, WA 98225</i>					Generator's Site Address (if different than mailing address)				
	Generator's Phone: <i>(360) 833-5618</i>									
	6. Transporter 1 Company Name <i>CH Environmental, Inc.</i>					U.S. EPA ID Number <i>WAH000047217</i>				
	7. Transporter 2 Company Name					U.S. EPA ID Number				
TRANSPORTER	8. Designated Facility Name and Site Address <i>Large North America 5400 W Marginal Way SW Seattle, WA 98106 (206) 983-5618</i>					U.S. EPA ID Number <i>NA</i>				
	9. Waste Shipping Name and Description					10. Containers		11. Total Quantity	12. Unit Wt./Vol.	
						No.	Type			
	1. <i>Material Not Regulated by EOT (non-regulated IDW soil)</i>					<i>01</i>	<i>DM</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>P</i>	
	2.									
3.										
4.										
DESIGNATED FACILITY	13. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information <i>1) CH-ASPECT-POB-IDW- SOIL</i>									
	14. GENERATOR'S/OFFEROR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by the proper shipping name, and are classified, packaged, marked and labeled/placarded, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport according to applicable international and national governmental regulations.									
	Generator's/Offor's Printed/Typed Name <i>Jake Heatherly</i>					Signature <i>[Signature]</i>		Month Day Year <i>05 24 23</i>		
	15. International Shipments <input type="checkbox"/> Import to U.S. <input type="checkbox"/> Export from U.S. Port of entry/exit: _____ Date leaving U.S.: _____									
	16. Transporter Acknowledgment of Receipt of Materials									
Transporter 1 Printed/Typed Name <i>Jake Heatherly</i>					Signature <i>[Signature]</i>		Month Day Year <i>05 24 23</i>			
Transporter 2 Printed/Typed Name					Signature		Month Day Year			
17. Discrepancy										
17a. Discrepancy Indication Space <input type="checkbox"/> Quantity <input type="checkbox"/> Type <input type="checkbox"/> Residue <input type="checkbox"/> Partial Rejection <input type="checkbox"/> Full Rejection										
Manifest Reference Number:										
17b. Alternate Facility (or Generator)					U.S. EPA ID Number					
Facility's Phone:										
17c. Signature of Alternate Facility (or Generator)					Signature		Month Day Year			
18. Designated Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of materials covered by the manifest except as noted in Item 17a										
Printed/Typed Name <i>[Signature]</i>					Signature <i>[Signature]</i>		Month Day Year <i>05 24 23</i>			