

**STATE OF WASHINGTON  
DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY**

In the Matter of Remedial Action by:

AGREED ORDER

**City of Bellingham**

No. DE \_\_\_\_\_

TO: City of Bellingham  
Attn: Amy Kraham, Assistant City Attorney  
City Hall  
210 Lottie Street  
Bellingham, WA 98225

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## **I. INTRODUCTION**

The mutual objective of the State of Washington, Department of Ecology (Ecology) and the City of Bellingham (the City) under this Agreed Order (Order) is to provide for remedial action at a facility where there has been a release or threatened release of hazardous substances. A remedial investigation (RI) was conducted for the Little Squalicum Park Site and a draft RI report completed in December 2008 under separate order, which included revisions based on Ecology's review of the document in March and July 2008. The Eldridge Municipal Landfill was discovered and investigated as part of the Little Squalicum Park RI. This Order requires the City to use the results from that RI and prepare a remedial investigation and feasibility study (RI/FS) report, plus a draft cleanup action plan (DCAP), for the Eldridge Municipal Landfill Site. Ecology believes the actions required by this Order are in the public interest.

## **II. JURISDICTION**

This Order is issued pursuant to the Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA), RCW 70.105D.050(1).

## **III. PARTIES BOUND**

This Order shall apply to and be binding upon the Parties to this Order, their successors and assigns. The undersigned representative of each party hereby certifies that he or she is fully authorized to enter into this Order and to execute and legally bind such party to comply with this Order. The City agrees to undertake all actions required by the terms and conditions of this Order. No change in ownership or corporate status shall alter the City's responsibility under this Order. The City shall provide a copy of this Order to all agents, contractors, and subcontractors retained to perform work required by this Order, and shall ensure that all work undertaken by such agents, contractors, and subcontractors complies with this Order.

## **IV. DEFINITIONS**

Unless otherwise specified herein, the definitions set forth in Chapter 70.105D RCW and Chapter 173-340 WAC shall control the meanings of the terms in this Order.

A. Site: The Site is referred to as the Eldridge Municipal Landfill Site and is generally located within the 3100 block of W. Illinois Street and the exterior boundaries of Little

Squalicum Park (Park) in Bellingham, Washington. The Site is defined by the extent of contamination caused by the release of hazardous substances at the Site. Based on factors currently known to Ecology, the Site is more particularly described in the Site Diagram (Exhibit A). The Site constitutes a Facility under RCW 70.105D.020(5).

B. Parties: Refers to Ecology and the City.

C. Agreed Order or Order: Refers to this Order and each of the exhibits to this Order. All exhibits are integral and enforceable parts of this Order. The terms “Agreed Order” or “Order” shall include all exhibits to this Order.

## V. FINDINGS OF FACT

Ecology makes the following findings of fact, without any express or implied admissions of such facts by the City:

A. While performing an RI/FS under separate order (Agreed Order No. DE 2016, no longer in effect) for the Little Squalicum Park Site, by which the City began investigating contamination caused by the neighboring Oeser facility, the City discovered a separate and distinct area of contamination in the Park from an old municipal landfill.

B. In the mid- to late-1930s, the City had used a portion of Little Squalicum Park as a “sanitary landfill” for burning and burying local municipal waste hauled by a garbage collection contractor. The landfill was operated for only a few years before operations ceased.

C. The landfill area of the Park is located on property owned by the County (Parcel Number: 3802234732190000), which is currently leased by the City for management of the Park.

D. The remains of the landfill are located west of the Bellingham Technical College campus parking lot and north of Building-U. The boundaries were further delineated in January 2006 as part of the Little Squalicum Park RI, through the excavation of reconnaissance test pits in which evidence of municipal garbage was found. The types of municipal garbage observed consisted of glass bottles, metal scraps, drywall, rust, charcoal, ash, and ceramics. The area of the historical landfill is estimated to be approximately 7,100 ft<sup>2</sup> (see Exhibit A).

E. The Little Squalicum Park RI documented the presence of low levels of PAHs, benzoic acid, phthalates, and PCP (0.350 mg/kg) in surface soil samples collected in the landfill

area, as well as metals concentrations including cadmium (1.2 mg/kg), lead (285 mg/kg), and zinc (505 mg/kg). Higher levels of cadmium (maximum concentration of 10 mg/kg), copper (409 mg/kg), lead (3,970 mg/kg), mercury (1.62 mg/kg), and zinc (3,060 mg/kg) were detected in subsurface soils.

F. In November 2009, Ecology listed the landfill area as a separate site. Ecology named both the City and Whatcom County as potentially liable persons (PLPs).

## **VI. ECOLOGY DETERMINATIONS**

A. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.040(1)(a), the City is an "owner or operator" as defined in RCW 70.105D.020(17) of a "facility" as defined in RCW 70.105D.020(5), by virtue of its current lease of the property. In addition, the City is a former "owner or operator" at the time of release pursuant to RCW 70.105D.040(1)(b), and a party that "arranged" for disposal of waste pursuant to RCW 70.105D.040(1)(c), given its role in operating the landfill.

B. Based upon all factors known to Ecology, a "release" or "threatened release" of "hazardous substance(s)" as defined in RCW 70.105D.020(25) and RCW 70.105D.020(10), respectively, has occurred at the Site.

C. Based upon credible evidence, Ecology issued a PLP status letter to the City dated November 30, 2009, pursuant to RCW 70.105D.040, -.020(21) and WAC 173-340-500. By letter dated December 2, 2009, the City voluntarily waived its rights to notice and comment "without admitting liability and for purpose of facilitating agreed order negotiations only," and accepted Ecology's determination that the City is a PLP under RCW 70.105D.040.

D. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.030(1) and -.050(1), Ecology may require PLPs to investigate or conduct other remedial actions with respect to any release or threatened release of hazardous substances, whenever it believes such action to be in the public interest. Based on the foregoing facts, Ecology believes the remedial actions required by this Order are in the public interest.

## **VII. WORK TO BE PERFORMED**

Based on the Findings of Fact and Ecology Determinations, it is hereby ordered that the City take the following remedial actions at the Site and that these actions be conducted in accordance with Chapter 173-340 WAC unless otherwise specifically provided for herein:

A. Scope of Work: The City shall use relevant results from the Little Squaticum RI and prepare an RI/FS Report and a DCAP for this Site that meets the requirements of Chapter 173-340 WAC, pursuant to the schedule below.

B. If, at any time after the first exchange of comments on drafts, Ecology determines that insufficient progress is being made in the preparation of any of the deliverables required by this Section, Ecology may complete and issue the final deliverable.

C. The City shall submit progress reports quarterly, by the tenth of every third month following the effective date of this Order, unless a longer reporting period is approved by Ecology in writing. At minimum, progress reports shall contain a description of the actions taken to comply with the Order; summaries of any contacts with representatives of the local community, public interest groups, press, and federal, state or tribal government; summaries of problems or anticipated problems in meeting the schedule or objectives of the work, plus any solutions developed or implemented to address the same; changes in key personnel; and a description of work planned for the next reporting period.

D. Schedule:

1. Within ninety (90) days of the effective date of this Order, the City shall submit a Draft RI/FS Report to Ecology for review and approval. Ecology will provide written comments on the draft as necessary. Technical comments will be provided under separate cover in addition to any redline editorial comments, directly from Ecology's Project Coordinator to the City after Ecology's Project Coordinator has reviewed the comments for relevance and edited them appropriately, so that Ecology speaks with a unified voice when communicating with the City;

2. Within forty-five (45) days of receipt of any comments by Ecology, the City shall revise the draft document by incorporating and/or otherwise addressing Ecology's

comments. The City shall resubmit an electronic redlined/strikeout revised draft to Ecology for review and approval (only revised sections shall be reviewed by Ecology for completion, unless necessary to review the document more comprehensively due to revisions);

3. Once Ecology approves a draft as the final version, it shall be considered the final draft for public review purposes (the Public Review Draft or draft final document);

4. Following public review, the City shall prepare and submit for approval by Ecology a final RI/FS Report that addresses public comments as Ecology determines necessary. This shall be submitted within thirty (30) days if necessary changes are minor, or within 45 days for substantial changes (if changes following public comment are determined to be substantial, the revised document may be subject to additional public notice and comment). In the event of no changes, the City will submit the final version under final cover to Ecology within fifteen (15) days;

5. Upon Ecology's approval, the final version submitted shall be considered the Final RI/FS Report;

6. Within forty-five (45) days of Ecology's approval of the Final RI/FS Report, the City shall submit a DCAP to Ecology.

### **VIII. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ORDER**

#### **A. Public Notice**

RCW 70.105D.030(2)(a) requires that, at a minimum, this Order be subject to concurrent public notice. Ecology shall be responsible for providing such public notice and reserves the right to modify or withdraw any provisions of this Order should public comment disclose facts or considerations which indicate to Ecology that this Order is inadequate or improper in any respect.

#### **B. Remedial Action Costs**

The City shall pay to Ecology costs incurred by Ecology pursuant to this Order and consistent with WAC 173-340-550(2). These costs shall include work performed by Ecology or

its contractors for, or on, the Site under Chapter 70.105D RCW, including remedial actions and Order preparation, negotiation, oversight, and administration. These costs shall include work performed both prior to and subsequent to the issuance of this Order. Ecology's costs shall include costs of direct activities and support costs of direct activities as defined in WAC 173-340-550(2). Ecology has accumulated \$5,413.31 in remedial action costs related to this facility as of June 30, 2010. Payment for this amount shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order. For all costs incurred subsequent to June 30, 2010, the City shall pay the required amount within thirty (30) days of receiving from Ecology an itemized statement of costs that includes a summary of costs incurred, an identification of involved staff, the amount of time spent by involved staff members on the project, and a general statement of work performed. Itemized statements shall be prepared and sent to the City quarterly. Pursuant to WAC 173-340-550(4), failure to pay Ecology's costs within ninety (90) days of receipt of the itemized statement of costs will result in interest charges at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum, compounded monthly.

In addition to other available relief, pursuant to RCW 19.16.500, Ecology may utilize a collection agency and/or, pursuant to RCW 70.105D.055, file a lien against real property subject to the remedial actions to recover unreimbursed remedial action costs.

**C. Implementation of Remedial Action**

If Ecology determines that the City has failed without good cause to implement the remedial action, in whole or in part, Ecology may, after notice to the City, perform any or all portions of the remedial action that remain incomplete. If Ecology performs all or portions of the remedial action because of the City's failure to comply with its obligations under this Order, the City shall reimburse Ecology for the costs of doing such work in accordance with Section VIII.B (Remedial Action Costs), provided that the City is not obligated under this Section to reimburse Ecology for costs incurred for work inconsistent with or beyond the scope of this Order.

Except where necessary to abate an emergency situation, the City shall not perform any remedial actions at the Site outside those remedial actions required by this Order, unless Ecology concurs, in writing, with such additional remedial actions.

**D. Designated Project Coordinators**

The project coordinator for Ecology is:

Mary O’Heron  
Washington State Department of Ecology  
1440 10<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 102  
Bellingham, WA 98225-7028  
(360) 715-5224

The project coordinator for the City is:

Freeman Anthony  
City of Bellingham  
Department of Public Works  
210 Lottie Street  
Bellingham, WA 98225  
(360) 778-7924

Each project coordinator shall be responsible for overseeing the implementation of this Order. Ecology’s project coordinator will be Ecology’s designated representative for the Site. To the maximum extent possible, communications between Ecology and the City, and all documents, including reports, approvals, and other correspondence concerning the activities performed pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Order shall be directed through the project coordinators. The project coordinators may designate, in writing, working level staff contacts for all or portions of the implementation of the work to be performed required by this Order.

Any party may change its respective project coordinator. Written notification shall be given to the other party at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the change.

**E. Performance**

All geologic and hydrogeologic work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the supervision and direction of a geologist licensed in the State of Washington or under the direct supervision of an engineer registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by Chapters 18.220 and 18.43 RCW.



All engineering work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the direct supervision of a professional engineer registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by RCW 18.43.130.

All construction work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the direct supervision of a professional engineer or a qualified technician under the direct supervision of a professional engineer. The professional engineer must be registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by RCW 18.43.130.

Any documents submitted containing geologic, hydrologic or engineering work shall be under the seal of an appropriately licensed professional as required by Chapter 18.220 RCW or RCW 18.43.130.

The City shall notify Ecology in writing of the identity of any engineer(s) and geologist(s), contractor(s) and subcontractor(s), and others to be used in carrying out the terms of this Order, in advance of their involvement at the Site.

**F. Access**

Ecology or any Ecology authorized representative shall have the full authority to enter and freely move about all property at the Site that the City either owns, controls, or has access rights to at all reasonable times for the purposes of, *inter alia*: inspecting records, operation logs, and contracts related to the work being performed pursuant to this Order; reviewing the City's progress in carrying out the terms of this Order; conducting such tests or collecting such samples as Ecology may deem necessary; using a camera, sound recording, or other documentary type equipment to record work done pursuant to this Order; and verifying the data submitted to Ecology by the City. The City shall make all reasonable efforts to secure access rights for those properties within the Site not owned or controlled by the City where remedial activities or investigations will be performed pursuant to this Order. Ecology or any Ecology authorized representative shall give reasonable notice before entering any Site property owned or controlled by the City unless an emergency prevents such notice. All persons who access the Site pursuant to this Section shall comply with any applicable Health and Safety Plan(s). Ecology employees

and their representatives shall not be required to sign any liability release or waiver as a condition of Site property access.

**G. Sampling, Data Submittal, and Availability**

With respect to the implementation of this Order, the City shall make the results of all sampling, laboratory reports, and/or test results generated by it or on its behalf available to Ecology. Pursuant to WAC 173-340-840(5), all sampling data shall be submitted to Ecology in both printed and electronic (Word and Adobe Portable Document Format [PDF]) formats in accordance with Section VII (Work to be Performed), Ecology's Toxics Cleanup Program Policy 840 (Data Submittal Requirements), and/or any subsequent procedures specified by Ecology for data submittal.

If requested by Ecology, the City shall allow Ecology and/or its authorized representative to take split or duplicate samples of any samples collected by the City pursuant to implementation of this Order. The City shall notify Ecology seven (7) days in advance of any sample collection or work activity at the Site. Ecology shall, upon request, allow the City and/or its authorized representative to take split or duplicate samples of any samples collected by Ecology pursuant to the implementation of this Order, provided that doing so does not interfere with Ecology's sampling. Without limitation on Ecology's rights under Section VIII.F (Access), Ecology shall notify the City prior to any sample collection activity unless an emergency prevents such notice.

In accordance with WAC 173-340-830(2)(a), all hazardous substance analyses shall be conducted by a laboratory accredited under Chapter 173-50 WAC for the specific analyses to be conducted, unless otherwise approved by Ecology.

**H. Public Participation**

Ecology shall maintain the responsibility for public participation at the Site. However, the City shall cooperate with Ecology, and shall:

1. If agreed to by Ecology, develop appropriate mailing list, prepare drafts of public notices and fact sheets at important stages of the remedial action, such as the submission of work plans, remedial investigation/feasibility study reports, cleanup action plans, and engineering

design reports. As appropriate, Ecology will edit, finalize, and distribute such fact sheets and prepare and distribute public notices of Ecology's presentations and meetings.

2. Notify Ecology's project coordinator prior to the preparation of all press releases and fact sheets, and before major meetings with the interested public and local governments. Likewise, Ecology shall notify the City prior to the issuance of all press releases and fact sheets, and before major meetings with the interested public and local governments. For all press releases, fact sheets, meetings, and other outreach efforts by the City that do not receive prior Ecology approval, the City shall clearly indicate to its audience that the press release, fact sheet, meeting, or other outreach effort was not sponsored or endorsed by Ecology.

3. When requested by Ecology, participate in public presentations on the progress of the remedial action at the Site. Participation may be through attendance at public meetings to assist in answering questions or as a presenter.

4. When requested by Ecology, arrange and/or continue information repositories to be located at the following locations:

- a. Department of Ecology  
Bellingham Field Office  
1440 - 10th Street, Suite 102  
Bellingham, WA 98225-7058
- b. Bellingham Public Library  
210 Central Avenue  
Bellingham, WA 98227
- c. Department of Ecology  
Northwest Regional Office  
3190 160<sup>th</sup> Ave SE  
Bellevue, WA 98008-5452

At a minimum, copies of all public notices, fact sheets, and press releases; all quality assured monitoring data; remedial action plans and reports, supplemental remedial planning documents, and all other similar documents relating to performance of the remedial action required by this Order shall be promptly placed in these repositories.

#### **I. Retention of Records**

During the pendency of this Order, and for ten (10) years from the date of completion of work performed pursuant to this Order, the City shall preserve all records, reports, documents,

and underlying data in its possession relevant to the implementation of this Order and shall insert a similar record retention requirement into all contracts with project contractors and subcontractors. Upon request of Ecology, the City shall make all records available to Ecology and allow access for review within a reasonable time.

**J. Resolution of Disputes**

1. In the event a dispute arises as to an approval, disapproval, proposed change, or other decision or action by Ecology's project coordinator, or an itemized billing statement under Section VIII.B (Remedial Action Costs), the Parties shall utilize the dispute resolution procedure set forth below.

a. Upon receipt of Ecology's project coordinator's written decision or the itemized billing statement, the City has fourteen (14) days within which to notify Ecology's project coordinator in writing of its objection to the decision or itemized statement.

b. The Parties' project coordinators shall then confer in an effort to resolve the dispute. If the project coordinators cannot resolve the dispute within fourteen (14) days, Ecology's project coordinator shall issue a written decision.

c. The City may then request regional management review of the decision. This request shall be submitted in writing to the Northwest Region Toxics Cleanup Section Manager within seven (7) days of receipt of Ecology's project coordinator's written decision.

d. The Section Manager shall conduct a review of the dispute and shall endeavor to issue a written decision regarding the dispute within thirty (30) days of the City's request for review. The Section Manager's decision shall be Ecology's final decision on the disputed matter.

2. The Parties agree to only utilize the dispute resolution process in good faith and agree to expedite, to the extent possible, the dispute resolution process whenever it is used.

3. Implementation of these dispute resolution procedures shall not provide a basis for delay of any activities required in this Order, unless Ecology agrees in writing to a schedule extension.

**K. Extension of Schedule**

1. An extension of schedule shall be granted only when a request for an extension is submitted in a timely fashion, generally at least thirty (30) days prior to expiration of the deadline for which the extension is requested, and good cause exists for granting the extension. All extensions shall be requested in writing. The request shall specify:

- a. The deadline that is sought to be extended;
- b. The length of the extension sought;
- c. The reason(s) for the extension; and
- d. Any related deadline or schedule that would be affected if the extension were granted.

2. The burden shall be on the City to demonstrate to the satisfaction of Ecology that the request for such extension has been submitted in a timely fashion and that good cause exists for granting the extension. Good cause may include, but may not be limited to:

- a. Circumstances beyond the reasonable control and despite the due diligence of the City including delays caused by unrelated third parties or Ecology, such as (but not limited to) delays by Ecology in reviewing, approving, or modifying documents submitted by the City;
- b. Acts of God, including fire, flood, blizzard, extreme temperatures, storm, or other unavoidable casualty; or
- c. Endangerment as described in Section VIII.M (Endangerment).

However, neither increased costs of performance of the terms of this Order nor changed economic circumstances shall be considered circumstances beyond the reasonable control of the City.

3. Ecology shall act upon any written request for extension in a timely fashion. Ecology shall give the City written notification of any extensions granted pursuant to this Order.

A requested extension shall not be effective until approved by Ecology. Unless the extension is a substantial change, it shall not be necessary to amend this Order pursuant to Section VIII.L (Amendment of Order) when a schedule extension is granted.

4. An extension shall only be granted for such period of time as Ecology determines is reasonable under the circumstances. Ecology may grant schedule extensions exceeding ninety (90) days only as a result of:

- a. Delays in the issuance of a necessary permit which was applied for in a timely manner;
- b. Other circumstances deemed exceptional or extraordinary by Ecology; or
- c. Endangerment as described in Section VIII.M (Endangerment).

**L. Amendment of Order**

The project coordinators may verbally agree to minor changes to the work to be performed without formally amending this Order. Minor changes will be documented in writing by Ecology within seven (7) days of verbal agreement.

Except as provided in Section VIII.N (Reservation of Rights), substantial changes to the work to be performed shall require formal amendment of this Order. This Order may only be formally amended by the written consent of both Ecology and the City. The City shall submit a written request for amendment to Ecology for approval. Ecology shall indicate its approval or disapproval in writing and in a timely manner after the written request for amendment is received. If the amendment to this Order represents a substantial change, Ecology will provide public notice and opportunity to comment. Reasons for the disapproval of a proposed amendment to this Order shall be stated in writing. If Ecology does not agree to a proposed amendment, the disagreement may be addressed through the dispute resolution procedures described in Section VIII.J (Resolution of Disputes).

**M. Endangerment**

In the event Ecology determines that any activity being performed at the Site is creating or has the potential to create a danger to human health or the environment on or surrounding the

Site, Ecology may direct the City to cease such activities for such period of time as it deems necessary to abate the danger. The City shall immediately comply with such direction.

In the event the City determines that any activity being performed at the Site is creating or has the potential to create a danger to human health or the environment, the City may cease such activities. The City shall notify Ecology's project coordinator as soon as possible, but no later than twenty-four (24) hours after making such determination or ceasing such activities. Upon Ecology's direction the City shall provide Ecology with documentation of the basis for the determination or cessation of such activities. If Ecology disagrees with the City's cessation of activities, it may direct the City to resume such activities.

If Ecology concurs with or orders a work stoppage pursuant to Section VIII.M (Endangerment), the City's obligations with respect to the ceased activities shall be suspended until Ecology determines the danger is abated, and the time for performance of such activities, as well as the time for any other work dependent upon such activities, shall be extended in accordance with Section VIII.K (Extension of Schedule) for such period of time as Ecology determines is reasonable under the circumstances.

Nothing in this Order shall limit the authority of Ecology, its employees, agents, or contractors to take or require appropriate action in the event of an emergency.

**N. Reservation of Rights**

This Order is not a settlement under Chapter 70.105D RCW. Ecology's signature on this Order in no way constitutes a covenant not to sue or a compromise of any of Ecology's rights or authority. Ecology will not, however, bring an action against the City to recover remedial action costs paid to and received by Ecology under this Order. In addition, Ecology will not take additional enforcement actions against the City regarding remedial actions required by this Order, provided the City complies with this Order.

Ecology nevertheless reserves its rights under Chapter 70.105D RCW, including the right to require additional or different remedial actions at the Site should it deem such actions necessary to protect human health and the environment, and to issue orders requiring such remedial actions. Ecology also reserves all rights regarding the injury to, destruction of, or loss

of natural resources resulting from the release or threatened release of hazardous substances at the Site.

**O. Transfer of Interest in Property**

No voluntary conveyance or relinquishment of title, easement, leasehold, or other interest in any portion of the Site shall be consummated by the City without provision for continued implementation of all requirements of this Order and implementation of any remedial actions found to be necessary as a result of this Order.

Prior to the City's transfer of any interest in all or any portion of the Site, and during the effective period of this Order, the City shall provide a copy of this Order to any prospective purchaser, lessee, transferee, assignee, or other successor in said interest; and, at least thirty (30) days prior to any transfer, the City shall notify Ecology of said transfer. Upon transfer of any interest, the City shall restrict uses and activities to those consistent with this Order and notify all transferees of the restrictions on the use of the property.

**P. Compliance with Applicable Laws**

1. All actions carried out by the City pursuant to this Order shall be done in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local requirements, including requirements to obtain necessary permits, except as provided in RCW 70.105D.090. At this time, no federal, state or local requirements have been identified as being applicable to the actions required by this Order.

2. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.090(1), the City is exempt from the procedural requirements of Chapters 70.94, 70.95, 70.105, 77.55, 90.48, and 90.58 RCW and of any laws requiring or authorizing local government permits or approvals. However, the City shall comply with the substantive requirements of such permits or approvals. At this time, no state or local permits or approvals have been identified as being applicable but procedurally exempt under this Section.

The City has the continuing obligation to determine whether additional permits or approvals addressed in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would otherwise be required for the remedial action under this Order. In the event either Ecology or the City determines that additional



permits or approvals addressed in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would otherwise be required for the remedial action under this Order, it shall promptly notify the other party of its determination. Ecology shall determine whether Ecology or the City shall be responsible to contact the appropriate state and/or local agencies. If Ecology so requires, the City shall promptly consult with the appropriate state and/or local agencies and provide Ecology with written documentation from those agencies of the substantive requirements those agencies believe are applicable to the remedial action. Ecology shall make the final determination on the additional substantive requirements that must be met by the City and on how the City must meet those requirements. Ecology shall inform the City in writing of these requirements. Once established by Ecology, the additional requirements shall be enforceable requirements of this Order. The City shall not begin or continue the remedial action potentially subject to the additional requirements until Ecology makes its final determination.

3. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.090(2), in the event Ecology determines that the exemption from complying with the procedural requirements of the laws referenced in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would result in the loss of approval from a federal agency that is necessary for the State to administer any federal law, the exemption shall not apply and the City shall comply with both the procedural and substantive requirements of the laws referenced in RCW 70.105D.090(1), including any requirements to obtain permits.

**Q. Indemnification**

The City agrees to indemnify and save and hold the State of Washington, its employees, and agents harmless from any and all claims or causes of action for death or injuries to persons or for loss or damage to property to the extent arising from or on account of acts or omissions of the City, its officers, employees, agents, or contractors in entering into and implementing this Order. However, the City shall not indemnify the State of Washington nor save nor hold its employees and agents harmless from any claims or causes of action to the extent arising out of the negligent acts or omissions of the State of Washington, or the employees or agents of the State, in entering into or implementing this Order.

**IX. SATISFACTION OF ORDER**

The provisions of this Order shall be deemed satisfied upon the City's receipt of written notification from Ecology that the City has completed the remedial activity required by this Order, as amended by any modifications, and that the City has complied with all other provisions of this Agreed Order.

**X. ENFORCEMENT**

Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.050, this Order may be enforced as follows:

A. The Attorney General may bring an action to enforce this Order in a state or federal court.

B. The Attorney General may seek, by filing an action, if necessary, to recover amounts spent by Ecology for investigative and remedial actions and orders related to the Site.

C. In the event the City refuses, without sufficient cause, to comply with any term of this Order, the City will be liable for:

a. Up to three (3) times the amount of any costs incurred by the State of Washington as a result of its refusal to comply; and

b. Civil penalties of up to twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) per day for each day it refuses to comply.

D. This Order is not appealable to the Washington Pollution Control Hearings Board.

This Order may be reviewed only as provided under RCW 70.105D.060.

Effective date of this Order: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY OF BELLINGHAM

STATE OF WASHINGTON,  
DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY

\_\_\_\_\_  
Dan Pike  
Mayor, City of Bellingham  
(360) 778-8100

\_\_\_\_\_  
Robert W. Warren  
Section Manager  
Toxics Cleanup Program  
Northwest Regional Office  
(425) 649-7054

\_\_\_\_\_  
Department Head

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**  
Office of the City Attorney

**ATTEST:** \_\_\_\_\_  
Finance Director