



# SITE HAZARD ASSESSMENT

## Worksheet 1

### Summary Score Sheet

1,000-gallon diesel UST, one 2,500-gallon diesel UST, and one 10,000-gallon diesel UST. Reportedly, no contamination was observed in the UST excavation.

One seep (seep 76) has been identified at the Site, near the southeast corner of Slip 1. Water from this seep was sampled in 2004, and arsenic was detected in the seep water at concentrations above the MTCA Method B cleanup level for surface water. The concentration of mercury in an unfiltered seep sample was above the marine chronic water quality criteria, and below the marine acute water quality criteria. The concentration of zinc in the filtered sample was below the MTCA Method B cleanup level, but above the marine acute and chronic water quality criteria. Copper and lead were also detected in the sample, but at concentrations below the MTCA Method B cleanup level (copper), or below the acute water quality criteria for marine aquatic life (lead).

In August and October 2011, a total of 25 soil borings were advanced at the Site by Farallon Consulting. Soil and reconnaissance groundwater samples were collected and analyzed for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), metals, gasoline, diesel, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes (BTEX), volatile organic compounds (VOCs), and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs).

Soil samples contained concentrations of gasoline (FB-2, FB-2A, and FB-2B), benzene (FB-2, FB-2A, and FB-2B), toluene (FB-2), xylenes (FB-2 and FB-2B), naphthalene (FB-5 and FB-5C), and the toxicity equivalent concentration of total carcinogenic PAHs (cPAHs) (FB-2A) above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels. Groundwater samples contained diesel and oil (FB-8 and FB-3), arsenic (FB-1), and total chromium (FB-2 and FB-1) at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels. Generally, the gasoline, BTEX constituents, and cPAHs were detected in soil from the northwestern side of the Site, near the location of the former USTs.

#### **PAST REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES:**

No remedial actions are documented to have occurred at the Site.

#### **CURRENT SITE CONDITIONS:**

Gasoline, naphthalene, total cPAHs (toxicity equivalency), benzene, toluene, and xylenes were detected in soil samples collected from the northwestern section of the Site (approximately 5 feet bgs), at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels. Groundwater samples collected from the southwestern side of the Site contained concentrations of oil and diesel above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels. Arsenic and chromium were also detected in groundwater above regulatory cleanup levels.

The approximate depth to groundwater is 8 feet below ground surface, with groundwater flowing to the west (estimated based on surface topography). Subsurface soils are silty sand and sandy silt (based on soil encountered in soil borings).

#### **SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS:**

Checked boxes indicate routes applicable for Washington Ranking Method (WARM) scoring

**Surface Water**

Impacted groundwater is expected to discharge to surface water. Additionally, a seep was documented to discharge to the LDW.

**Air**

Release of volatile compounds occurred to subsurface soils. Naphthalene is not scored for the air route, as it was detected in Site soil, but not in Site groundwater. Ecology's draft vapor intrusion guidelines do not include screening levels for soils.

**Groundwater**

Arsenic, chromium, diesel, and oil were detected in Site groundwater at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels.

Even though the concentrations of mercury and zinc detected in the seep water were below the MTCA Method B cleanup level, the surface water route is scored for these analytes as the concentrations were above the marine chronic and/or acute water quality criteria. cPAHs are not expected to be available for transport.

# SITE HAZARD ASSESSMENT

## Worksheet 1

### Summary Score Sheet

#### ROUTE SCORES:

Surface Water/ Human Health:	30.2	Surface Water/ Environment:	67.7
Air/ Human Health:	8.7	Air/ Environment:	1.5
Groundwater/ Human Health:	31.2		

**Overall Rank: 2**

#### REFERENCES:

- 1 Ecology Water Resources Explorer, accessed November 2014.  
<https://fortress.wa.gov/ecy/waterresources/map/WaterResourcesExplorer.aspx>
  - 2 Farallon Consulting, 2011, Subsurface Investigation Results Snopac Property 5055 East Marginal Way South Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Mr. John Heckel, Manson Construction Company. October 21, 2011.
  - 3 Hart Crowser, 2011, Summary of Existing Information Report Former Snopac Products Inc. Site. Prepared for Washington State Department of Ecology. January 27, 2011.
  - 4 King County GIS Center iMAP application, Property Information, Groundwater Program, and Sensitive Areas mapsets. Accessed November 2014.  
<http://www.kingcounty.gov/operations/GIS/Maps/iMAP.aspx>
  - 5 Missouri Census Data Center, Circular Area Profiles - 2010 census data around a point location. [Http://mcdc.missouri.edu/websas/caps10c.html](http://mcdc.missouri.edu/websas/caps10c.html). Accessed November 2014
  - 6 National Climatic Data Center 2011 Local Climatological Data for Seattle, Seattle Tacoma Airport. <http://www1.ncdc.noaa.gov/pub/orders/IPS-90B1F39F-6CFA-4A6B-AA82-5ED1FF897CCC.pdf>
  - 7 Science Applications International Corporation, 2008, Lower Duwamish Waterway RM 0.9 to 1.0 East Slip 1 Summary of Existing Information and Identification of Data Gaps. Prepared for the Washington State Department of Ecology. August 2008.
  - 8 WARM Scoring Manual
  - 9 WARM Toxicological Database
  - 10 Washington Department of Transportation 24-hour Isopluvial Maps, January 2006 update. <http://www.wsdot.wa.gov/publications/fulltext/Hydraulics/Wa24hrIsopluvials.pdf>
  - 11 Washington State Department of Ecology, 2014, Initial Investigation Field Report, ERTS Number: 646870. July 7, 2014.
  - 12 Washington State Department of Health Source Water Assessment Maps. March 2011 update. <https://fortress.wa.gov/doh/eh/dw/swap/maps/>
  - 13 Windward Environmental, 2004, Data Report: Survey and Sampling of Lower Duwamish Waterway Seeps. Prepared for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the Washington State Department of Ecology. November 18, 2004.
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# SITE HAZARD ASSESSMENT

## Worksheet 2

### Route Documentation

Cleanup Site ID: 12463

Snopac Property

Facility/Site ID: 1523145

#### 1. SURFACE WATER ROUTE

**List those substances to be considered for scoring:**

Arsenic, chromium, mercury, zinc, diesel (oil not scored as toxicity data for oil is not available in the WARM manual)

**Explain the basis for choice of substances to be used in scoring:**

Prior detection in Site groundwater or seep water at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels

**List those management units to be considered for scoring:**

Surface water (LDW)

**Explain basis for choice of unit to be used in scoring:**

Potential for impacted groundwater to discharge to surface water; seep discharges to LDW

#### 2. AIR ROUTE

**List those substances to be considered for scoring:**

Gasoline (benzene), toluene, xylenes

**Explain the basis for choice of substances to be used in scoring:**

Prior detection in Site soil at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels

**List those management units to be considered for scoring:**

Soil vapor

**Explain basis for choice of unit to be used in scoring:**

Potential for vapor transport

#### 3. GROUNDWATER ROUTE

**List those substances to be considered for scoring:**

Arsenic, chromium, diesel (oil not scored as toxicity data for oil is not available in the WARM manual)

**Explain the basis for choice of substances to be used in scoring:**

Prior detection in Site groundwater at concentrations above the MTCA Method A cleanup levels

**List those management units to be considered for scoring:**

Groundwater

**Explain basis for choice of unit to be used in scoring:**

Prior detection in groundwater

**Worksheet 4**  
**Surface Water Route**

CSID: 12463

Site Name: Snopac Property

**1.0 Substance Characteristics**

**1.1 Human Toxicity**

Substance	Drinking Water Standard Value	Acute Toxicity Value	Chronic Toxicity Value	Carcinogenicity Value
Arsenic	8	5	5	7
Chromium	6	X	1	X
Mercury	8	X	5	X
Zinc	2	X	1	X
Diesel	4	5	3	X

Highest Value 8  
 Bonus Points? 2  
 Human Health Toxicity Value

**1.2 Environmental Toxicity**

Substance	Acute Water Quality Criteria		Non-human Mammalian Acute Toxicity	
	ug/L	Value	mg/kg	Value
Arsenic	69	6	763	5
Chromium	10300	2	X	X
Mercury	2.1	8	X	X
Zinc	95	6	X	X
Diesel	2350	2	490	5

Environmental Toxicity Value

**1.3 Substance Quantity**

Amount: Approximately 5,000 square feet  
 Basis: Estimated extent of impacted soil

Substance Quantity Value

**2.0 Migration Potential**

**2.1 Containment**

Explain Basis: Groundwater discharges to surface water

Containment Value

**2.2 Surface Soil Permeability**

Silty sand and sandy silt

Soil Permeability Value

**2.3 Total Annual Precipitation**

37 inches

Total Precipitation Value

**2.4 Max 2-yr/24-hour Precipitation**

2.4 inches

2YR/24HR Precipitation Value

**2.5 Floodplain**

Site is in the 100 year floodplain

Floodplain Value

**2.6 Terrain Slope**

Approximately 2 to 5% slope

Slope Value

**Worksheet 4**  
**Surface Water Route**

CSID: 12463

Site Name: Snopac Property

**3.0 Targets**

**3.1 Distance to Surface Water**

Site is adjacent to the Lower Duwamish Waterway

Surface Water Distance Value

**3.2 Population Served within 2 miles**

people

Population Value

**3.3 Area Irrigated within 2 miles**

acres

Irrigation Value

**3.4 Distance to Nearest Fishery Resource**

Site is adjacent to the Lower Duwamish Waterway

Fishery Value

**3.5 Distance to and Name of Nearest Sensitive Environment**

Site is adjacent to the Lower Duwamish Waterway

Sensitive Environment Value

**4.0 Release**

Explain basis for scoring a release to surface water

Confirmed release of seep water to the Lower Duwamish Waterway

Release to Surface Water Value

**Pathway Scoring - Surface Water Route, Human Health Pathway**

$$SW_H = (SUB_{SH} * 40/175) * [(MIG_S * 25/24) + REL_S + (TAR_{SH} * 30/115)] / 24$$

Where:

$SUB_{SH}$  = (Human Toxicity Value + 3) \* (Containment + 1) + Substance Quantity

$MIG_S$  = Soil Permeability + Annual Precip + Rainfall Frequency + Floodplain + Slope

$REL_S$  = Release to Surface Water

$TAR_{SH}$  = Distance to Surface Water + Population Served by Surface Water + Area Irrigated

$SUB_{SH}$	150
$MIG_S$	13
$REL_S$	5
$TAR_{SH}$	10.0
$SW_H$	30.2

**Pathway Scoring - Surface Water Route, Environmental Pathway**

$$SW_E = (SUB_{SE} * 40/153) * [(MIG_S * 25/24) + REL_S + (TAR_{SE} * 30/34)] / 24$$

Where:

$SUB_{SE}$  = (Env Tox Value + 3) \* (Containment + 1) + Substance Qty

$MIG_S$  = Soil Permeability + Annual Precip + Rainfall Frequency + Floodplain + Slope

$REL_S$  = Release to Surface Water

$TAR_{SE}$  = Distance to Surface Water + Distance to Fishery + Distance to Sensitive Environment

$SUB_{SE}$	128
$MIG_S$	13
$REL_S$	5
$TAR_{SE}$	34.0
$SW_E$	67.7

**Worksheet 5**

**Air Route**

CSID: 12463

Site Name: Snopac Property

**1.0 Substance Characteristics**

**1.1 Introduction (WARM Scoring Manual) - Please Review before scoring**

**1.2 Human Toxicity**

Substance	Ambient Air Standard Value	Acute Toxicity Value	Chronic Toxicity Value	Carcinogenicity Value
Gasoline (benzene)	10	3	X	5
Toluene	1	X	1	X
Xylenes	1	3	1	X

Highest Value 10  
 Bonus Points? 2  
 Toxicity Value

**1.3 Mobility**

Gaseous Mobility	Max Value:	4
Particulate Mobility	Soil Type:	
	Erodibility:	
	Climatic Factor:	

Mobility Value

**1.4 Final Human Health Toxicity/Mobility Matrix Value**

HH Final Matrix Value

**1.5 Environmental Toxicity/Mobility**

Substance	Non-human Mammalian Inhalation Toxicity (mg/m3)	Acute Value	Mobility Value	Table A-7 Matrix Value
Gasoline (benzene)	31947	3	4	6
Toluene	X	X	4	X
Xylenes	21714	3	3	5

Env. Final Matrix Value

**1.6 Substance Quantity**

Amount: Approximately 1,400 square feet

Basis: Estimated extent of petroleum-impacted soil

Substance Quantity Value

**Worksheet 5**

**Air Route**

**CSID:** 12463

**Site Name:** Snopac Property

**2.0 Migration Potential**

**2.1 Containment**

Containment Value

Explain Basis: At least 2 feet of soil cover and no vapor collection system present

**3.0 Targets**

**3.1 Nearest Population**

Population Distance Value

Less than 500 feet to nearby commercial establishments

**3.2 Distance to and name of nearest sensitive environments**

Sensitive Environment Value

Approximately 1,000 feet to Terminal 106 Park

**3.3 Population within 0.5 miles**

Population Value

31 population

**4.0 Release**

Release to Air Value

Explain basis for scoring a release to air:

No confirmed release to air

**Pathway Scoring - Air Route, Human Health Pathway**

$$AIR_H = (SUB_{AH} * 60/329) * [REL_A + (TAR_{AH} * 35/85)] / 24$$

Where:

$$SUB_{AH} = (\text{Human toxicity} + 5) * (\text{Containment} + 1) + \text{Substance Qty}$$

REL<sub>A</sub> = Release to Air

$$TAR_{AH} = \text{Nearest Population} + \text{Population within 1/2 mile}$$

SUB <sub>AH</sub>	178
REL <sub>A</sub>	0
TAR <sub>AH</sub>	15.6
<b>AIR<sub>H</sub></b>	<b>8.7</b>

**Pathway Scoring - Air Route, Environmental Pathway**

$$AIR_E = (SUB_{AE} * 60/329) * [REL_A + (TAR_{AE} * 35/85)] / 24$$

Where:

$$SUB_{AE} = (\text{Environmental Toxicity Value} + 5) * (\text{Containment} + 1) + \text{Substance Qty}$$

REL<sub>A</sub> = Release to Air

$$TAR_{AE} = \text{Nearest Sensitive Environment}$$

SUB <sub>AE</sub>	70
REL <sub>A</sub>	0
TAR <sub>AE</sub>	7.0
<b>AIR<sub>E</sub></b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Worksheet 6**  
**Groundwater Route**

CSID: 12463

Site Name: Snopac Property

**1.0 Substance Characteristics**

**1.1 Human Toxicity**

Substance	Drinking Water Standard Value	Acute Toxicity Value	Chronic Toxicity Value	Carcinogenicity Value
Arsenic	8	5	5	7
Chromium	6	X	1	X
Diesel	4	5	3	X

Highest Value 8  
 Bonus Points? 0  
 Toxicity Value

**1.2 Mobility**

Cations/Anions Max Value: 3  
 Solubility Max Value: 3  
 Mobility Value

**1.3 Substance Quantity**

Amount: Approximately 400 cubic yards  
 Basis: Estimated volume of impacted soil

Substance Quantity Value

**2.0 Migration Potential**

**2.1 Containment**

Explain Basis: Contaminated soil

Containment Value

**2.2 Net Precipitation**

>10 to 20 inches

Net Precipitation Value

**2.3 Subsurface Hydraulic Conductivity**

Silty sand and sandy silt

Conductivity Value

**2.4 Vertical Depth to Groundwater**

8 feet

Confirmed release: Yes

Depth to Aquifer Value

**3.0 Targets**

**3.1 Groundwater Usage**

Industrial and irrigation

Aquifer Use Value

**3.2 Distance to Nearest Drinking Water Well**

>10,000 feet

Well Distance Value

**3.3 Population Served within 2 Miles**

0 people

Population Served Value

**Worksheet 6**  
**Groundwater Route**

CSID: 12463

Site Name: Snopac Property

**3.4 Area Irrigated by GW Wells within 2 miles**

Area Irrigated Value

1 acres

**4.0 Release**

Release to Groundwater Value

Explain basis for scoring a release to groundwater:

Confirmed release to groundwater

**Pathway Scoring - Groundwater Route, Human Health Pathway**

$$GW_H = (SUB_{GH} * 40 / 208) * [(MIG_G * 25 / 17) + REL_G + (TAR_{GH} * 30 / 165)] / 24$$

Where:

$$SUB_{GH} = (\text{Human toxicity} + \text{mobility} + 3) * (\text{Containment} + 1) + \text{Substance Qty}$$

$$MIG_G = \text{Depth to Aquifer} + \text{Net Precip} + \text{Hydraulic Conductivity}$$

$$REL_G = \text{Release to Groundwater}$$

$$TAR_{GH} = \text{Aquifer Use} + \text{Well Distance} + \text{Population Served} + \text{Area Irrigated}$$

SUB <sub>GH</sub>	157
MIG <sub>G</sub>	13
REL <sub>G</sub>	5
TAR <sub>GH</sub>	3.8
<b>GW<sub>H</sub></b>	<b>31.2</b>

## Washington Ranking Method

### Route Scores Summary and Ranking Calculation Sheet

**Site Name:** Snopac Property

**CSID:** 12463

**Site Address:** 5055 East Marginal Way South

**FSID:** 1523145

**HUMAN HEALTH ROUTE SCORES**

Enter Human Health Route Scores for all Applicable Routes:

Pathway	Route Score	Quintile Group
Surface Water	30.2	4
Air	8.7	2
Groundwater	31.2	2

H= 4  
M= 2  
L= 2

$$\frac{H^2 + 2M + L}{8} = \frac{16 + 4 + 2}{8}$$

**Human Health  
Priority Bin Score:**  
**3**  
rounded up to next whole number

**ENVIRONMENT ROUTE SCORES**

Enter Environment Route Scores for all Applicable Routes:

Pathway	Route Score	Quintile Group
Surface Water	67.7	5
Air	1.5	1

H= 5  
L= 1

$$\frac{H^2 + 2L}{7} = \frac{25 + 2}{7}$$

**Environment  
Priority Bin Score:**  
**4**  
rounded up to next whole number

**Comments/Notes:**

**FINAL MATRIX  
RANKING**

**2**

**FOR REFERENCE:**

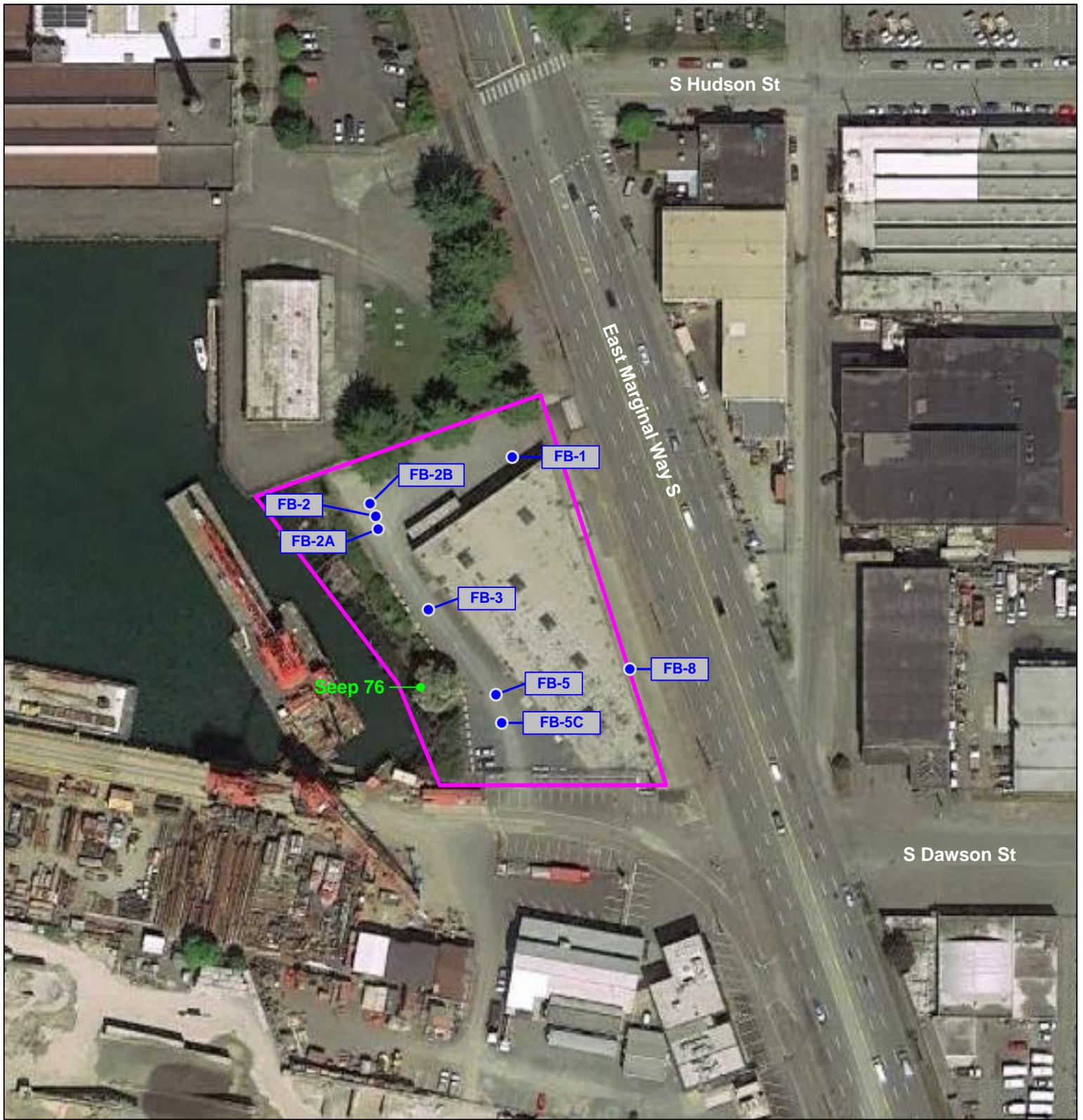
**Final WARM Bin Ranking Matrix**

Human Health Priority	Environment Priority					
	5	4	3	2	1	N/A
5	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	1	2	2	2	3	2
3	1	2	3	4	4	3
2	2	3	4	4	5	3
1	2	3	4	5	5	5
N/A	3	4	5	5	5	NFA

**Quintile Values for Route Scores - February 2015 Values**

Quintile	Human Health			Environment	
	Surface Water	Air	Ground Water	Surface Water	Air
5	>= 30.7	>= 37.6	>= 51.6	>= 50.9	>= 29.9
4	>= 23.1	>= 23.8	>= 40.9	>= 31.2	>= 22.5
3	>= 14.1	>= 15.5	>= 33.2	>= 23.6	>= 14.0
2	>= 7.0	>= 8.5	>= 23.5	>= 11.0	>= 1.6
1	<= 6.9	<= 8.4	<= 23.4	<= 10.9	<= 1.5

Quintile value associated with each route score entered above



**Legend:**

- Property location (approximate)
- Soil and/or groundwater sample location (approximate)
- Seep location (approximate)

**Notes:**

1. All locations are approximate, and not to scale.



**Snopac Property  
5055 East Marginal Way South  
Seattle, WA 98134**



**DEPARTMENT OF  
ECOLOGY**  
State of Washington

**Site Overview Map**

**CSID 12463**

CSID12463.vsd