



ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTING, INC.  
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[www.ees-environmental.com](http://www.ees-environmental.com)

## Technical Memorandum

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To: Jonathan Polonsky and Brent Chadwick, Plaid Pantries, Inc.

From: Paul Ecker LHG, and Chris Rhea, LG

Date: September 7, 2016

**Subject:** **Status Report - Soil Vapor Extraction Monitoring (3Q-2016)**  
Plaid Pantry Store #112  
1002 West Fourth Plain Boulevard  
Vancouver, WA  
Ecology VCP Site ID SW1314  
UST Facility ID 9158935  
EES Project 1179-02

This memorandum provides a summary of soil vapor extraction (SVE) monitoring results and performance through August 2, 2016 for the Plaid Pantries, Inc. (Plaid) convenience market and retail fueling station #112, located at 1002 West Fourth Plain Boulevard in Vancouver, Washington (Figure 1). Plaid operates an SVE system at the subject Property as an interim action to mitigate gasoline impacts associated with prior Site operations (EES, 12/27/2013). Figure 2 illustrates Property features.

### SVE OPERATION

The SVE system includes application of vacuum to five well locations in a known gasoline release area near the southern Property margin. The SVE system has operated without major problems since full-time system startup in September 2013. EES turned the SVE system off temporarily between November 2015 and March 2016, in order to evaluate perched groundwater conditions observed during routine monitoring (EES, 3/30/2016). SVE operations were resumed on March 16, 2016, and the system has operated continuously since then. Monitoring data collected through August 2, 2016 is summarized below and on Figures 3 and 4, and presented on the attached data tables.

### WELL INFRASTRUCTURE

Site well infrastructure consists of five active SVE treatment wells (SVE-1 through SVE-5), and seven monitoring wells (B-17, B-18, and S-27 through S-31). The two-inch diameter SVE and related monitoring wells are screened among vadose-zone soils in distinct intervals. Well construction details were documented in prior status reports and are available on request.

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Note that seasonally perched groundwater was observed at SVE-5 during winter 2015 and spring 2016, but the local water table has not been encountered during site investigation to date, and is not anticipated within 60 to 100 feet of the site ground surface.

## AIR FLOW RATES

Since January 2015, the system produced between approximately 88 and 113 cubic feet per minute (CFM) of airflow from the subsurface (see Table 1, "AWS Inlet"). The major source of airflow is obtained from wells SVE-2 and SVE-4, which are screened between 15 and 20 feet depth in relatively coarse-grained soils (sand/gravel), with typical extraction flow rates of approximately 30 to 40 CFM. In comparison, flow rates from the three shallow extraction wells (screened in fine-grained soils between 5 and 10 feet depth) are all individually around 5 to 15 CFM.

## OBSERVED RADIUS OF INFLUENCE

On July 12, 2016, EES collected field measured data regarding air flow, vacuum, and vapor headspace concentration at select site monitoring wells to evaluate the SVE system's radius of influence (ROI) and overall performance. Findings include the following (see Table 2):

- Well B-17 (located in the public sidewalk south of the subject Property) is influenced by the SVE system based on induced vacuum, air flow, and decreased PID measurements observed at that location during active SVE operations. The vapor headspace concentration was much lower than prior measurements observed between November 2015 and April 2016.
- Minimal effects are observed at wells B-18 and S-30, and these two wells appear to define the perimeter of the SVE well array's radius of influence.
- No other site monitoring wells (S-27, S-28, S-29, or S-31) exhibited clear indications of SVE influence. All but one (S-31) of these apparently unaffected wells are screened in shallow utility trench areas.

The continued ROI tests confirm that the system's zone of shallow vapor extraction influence generally covers the area of known gasoline soil impacts at the Property (Figure 3), with consistent measurable influence extending to off-Property sidewalk well B-17. The radius of influence for each SVE well is estimated at approximately 6 to 10 feet.

## BIOGENIC DEGRADATION OF GASOLINE

In order to help evaluate naturally-occurring conditions which may indicate biological degradation of subsurface gasoline vapors, EES field-measured common biodegradation parameters (oxygen, carbon dioxide, and methane) at all site wells on July 12, 2016. Generalized findings are as follows:

- Aerobic conditions (19-21% oxygen) were observed at SVE-1 through SVE-5 at the system manifold, indicating the remedial system is replenishing oxygen to the subsurface and enhancing conditions for biodegradation of contaminants. The effects of active SVE are evident at treatment zone monitoring well B-17, where since system restart in March 2016, oxygen levels have increased (from 8 to 15%), and carbon dioxide and methane levels have decreased (from 7 to 5%, and from 1.3 to 0.0%, respectively).

- At other perimeter well locations B-18, S-27, S-28, S-30, and S-31, aerobic subsurface conditions (approximately 19-21%) were also observed during this monitoring event. Such high oxygen levels may be indicative of depleted or absent contaminant mass at these locations.

Soil vapor biodegradation parameters will continue to be measured at the site well network during future quarterly monitoring activities.

## CONTAMINANT CONCENTRATIONS AND MASS REMOVAL

Vapor samples collected from active SVE wells were analyzed to evaluate contaminant mass removal trends and to evaluate regulatory compliance criteria for ongoing air discharges. Findings are summarized below, presented in Tables 3 and 4, and illustrated in Figure 4 and Charts 1 through 4. A copy of the laboratory analytical report is presented in Attachment A.

- Within the SVE treatment zone, gasoline and related constituent vapors continue to be removed from the subsurface at concentrations indicating generally diminishing residual impacts and mass removal rates (Table 3, Figure 4, Charts 1 and 2). Short-term rebounding gasoline conditions were observed as expected following the four-month SVE shutdown (November 2015 – March 2016), but observations during the July 2016 monitoring event were consistent with longer-term gasoline treatment trends over the past three years (Charts 1 through 3). During the July event, no gasoline constituents were detected among the five SVE wells except at SVE-5, where toluene and xylenes were observed at concentrations below regulatory cleanup levels.
- Initial gasoline mass extraction rates at SVE startup in August 2013 were estimated at 1.4 pounds per day, and decreased to approximately 0.3 pounds per day by November 2013. Since then, gasoline mass extraction rates have fluctuated but generally decreased, and were calculated to be approximately 0.005 pounds per day based on the July 2016 monitoring results. Cumulative removal of gasoline range hydrocarbons through July 12, 2016 is estimated to be 156 pounds, or approximately 26 gallons (Table 4).
- Non-gasoline chlorinated solvent vapors, primarily tetrachloroethylene (PCE), continue to be removed from the subsurface during SVE operations. PCE mass extraction rates are very low but have varied since system startup in 2013, and were increased compared to prior monitoring events based on July 2016 data (2,200 ug/m<sup>3</sup> is approximately 0.01 pounds per day PCE based on observed flow rates). Cumulative PCE mass removal through July 12, 2016 is estimated to be 4.1 pounds (Table 4, Chart 4).
- Per Southwest Washington Clean Air Agency (SWCAA) approval, emissions treatment controls were discontinued on March 28, 2014. Extracted VOC concentrations indicate SVE emissions remain in compliance with agency requirements for untreated exhausts. Both PCE and gasoline-related vapor emissions are far below the maximum allowable discharge limits (500 and 2,000 pounds/year, respectively) and exhaust treatment is not currently required by SWCAA based solely on gasoline/BTEX vapor exhausts (Table 4).

Routine SVE system monitoring is ongoing and the next quarterly vapor sampling event is scheduled for October 2016.

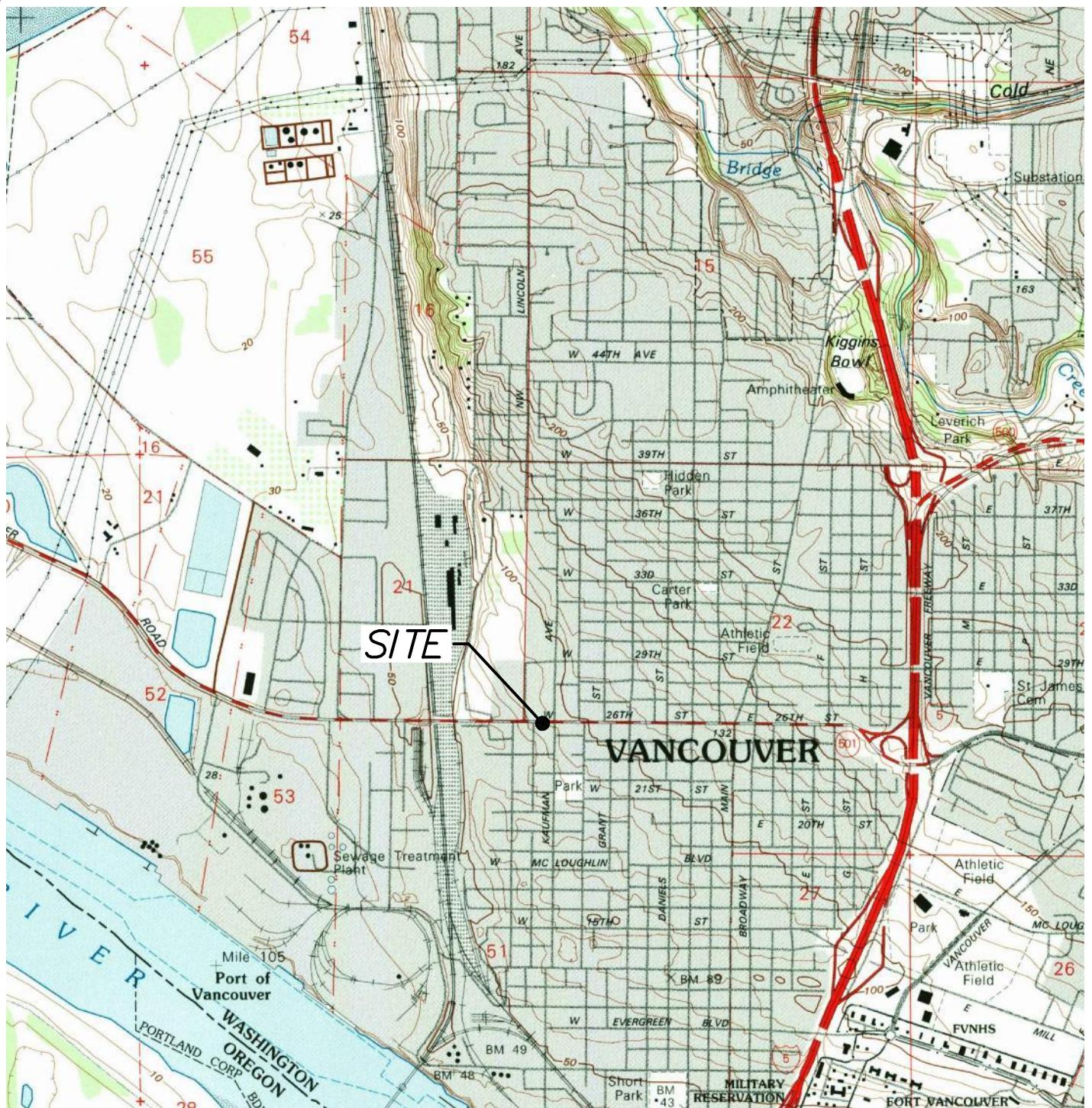
Note that gasoline impacts in soil extend beyond Property boundaries to the south under the right-of-way, outside of the influence of the current SVE system. Regulatory requirements and potential response actions for the right-of-way area are under evaluation.

## ATTACHMENTS

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Figures     | Figure 1: Vicinity Map<br>Figure 2: Site Features<br>Figure 3: Inferred Zone of Vacuum Influence<br>Figure 4: Contaminated Vapor Concentrations during SVE Operations  |
| Tables      | Table 1: Soil Vapor Extraction Monitoring Data<br>Table 2: Soil Vapor Extraction Radius of Influence Data<br>Table 3: Soil Vapor Analytical Results – Volatile Organic Compounds<br>Table 4: Soil Vapor Extraction Mass Removal                                      |
| Charts      | Chart 1: Gasoline Vapor Concentrations during SVE Operations<br>Chart 2: Benzene Vapor Concentrations during SVE Operations<br>Chart 3: Gasoline Mass Extraction Rates and Cumulative Mass Removal<br>Chart 4: PCE Mass Extraction Rates and Cumulative Mass Removal |
| Attachments | Attachment A: Laboratory Analytical Data   |

## Figures

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SOURCE:  
USGS, VANCOUVER QUADRANGLE  
WASHINGTON-OREGON  
7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)



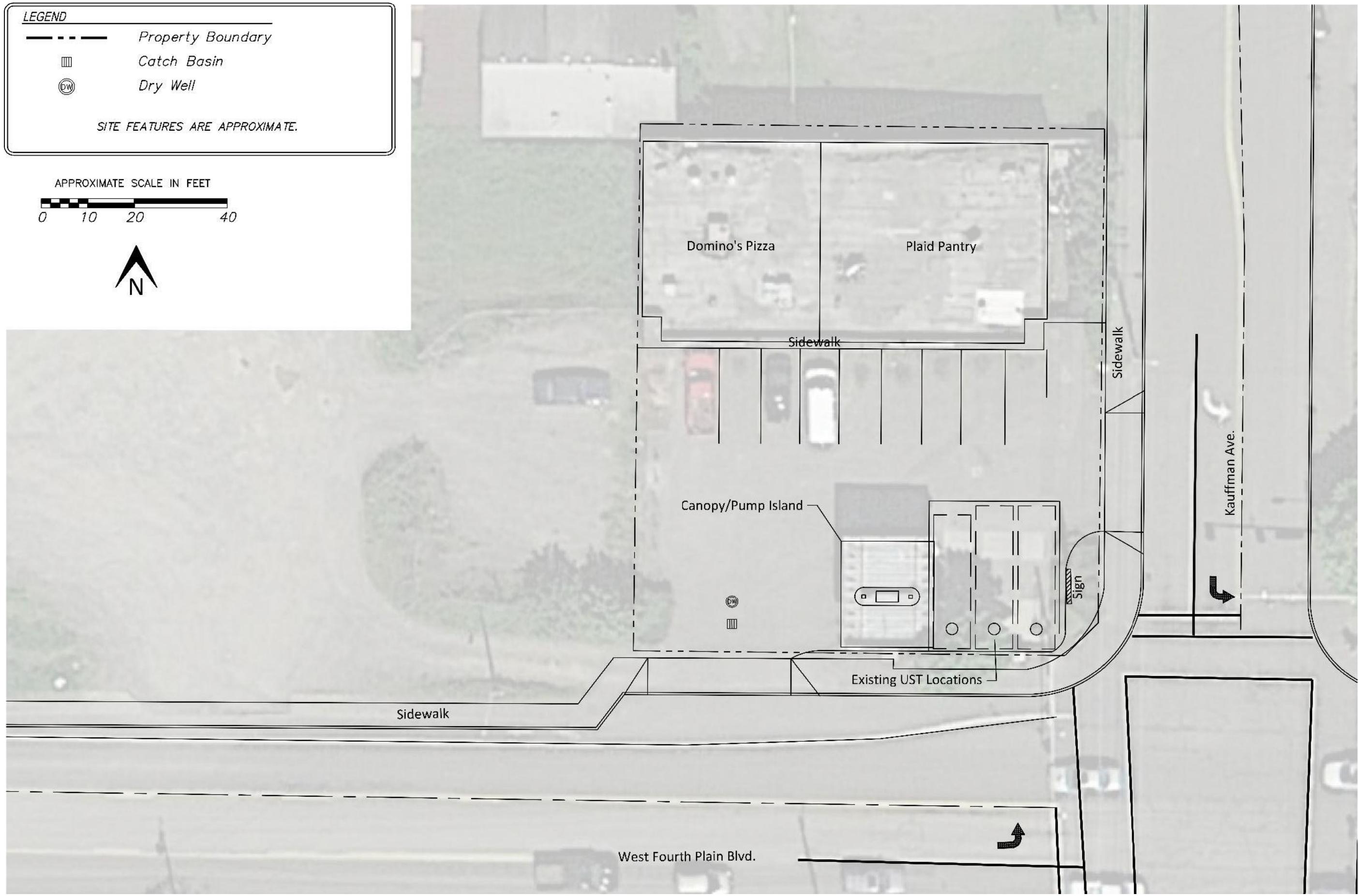
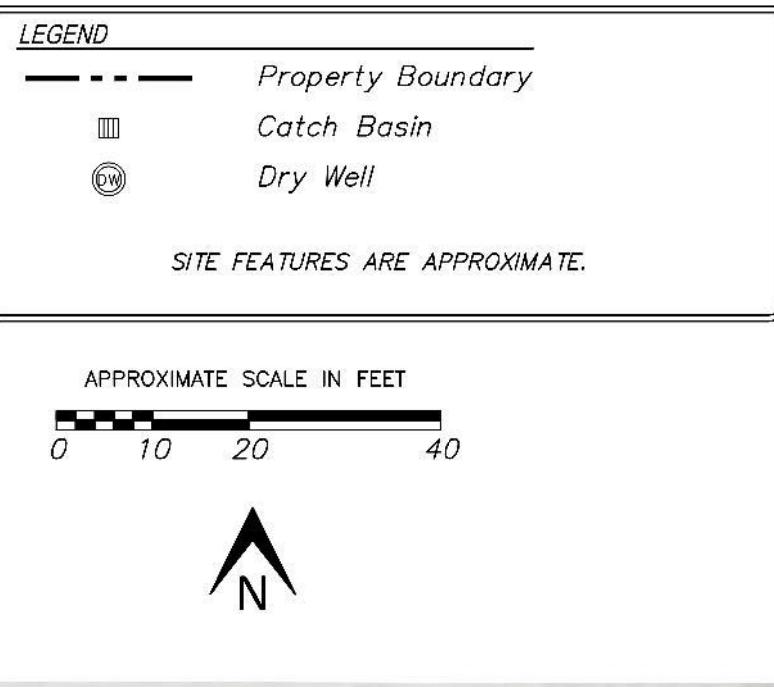
APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET



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VICINITY MAP  
PLAID PANTRY #112  
1002 W. FOURTH PLAIN BLVD.  
VANCOUVER, WA.

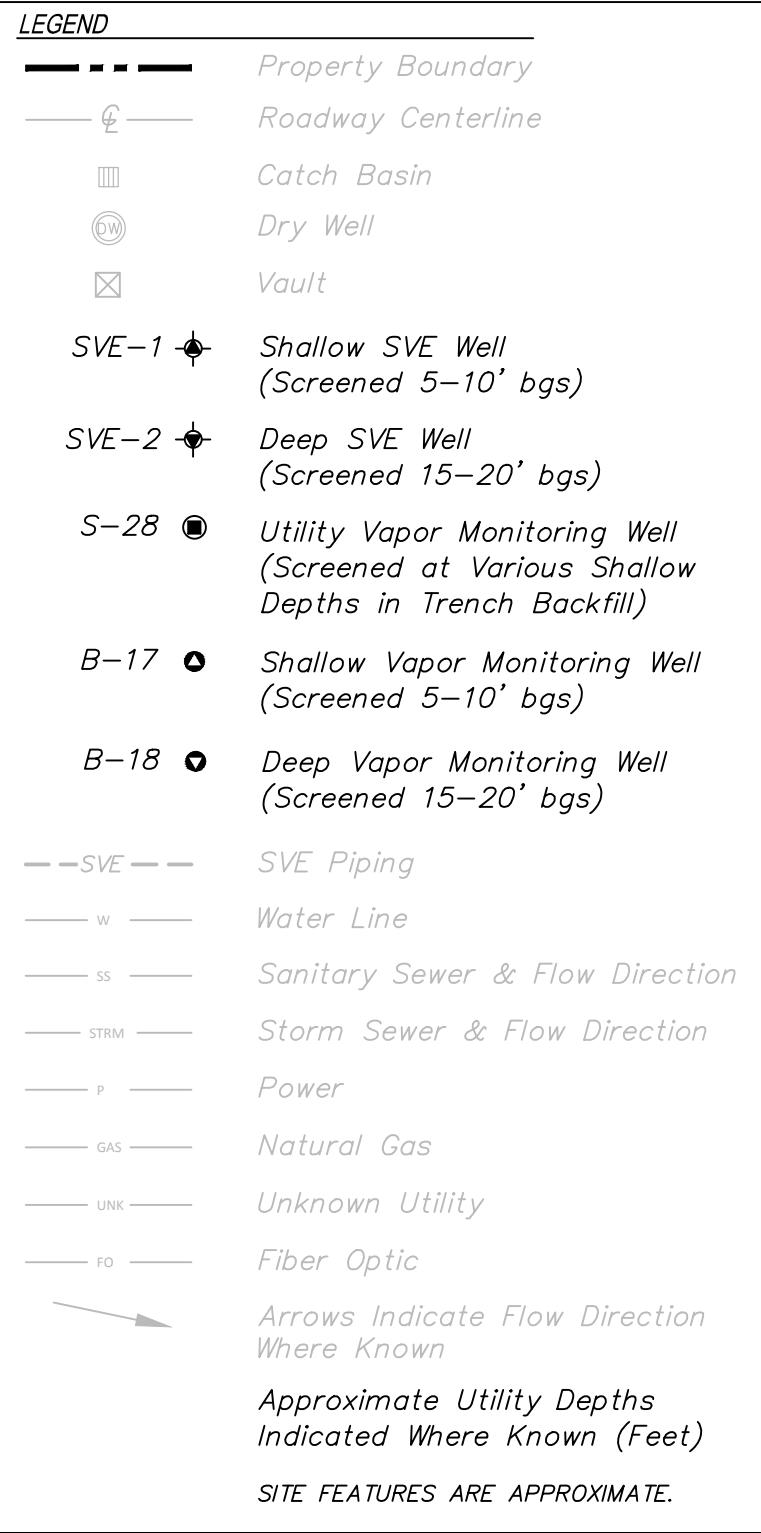
| DATE:     | 7-14-15 | PROJECT NO. |
|-----------|---------|-------------|
| FILE:     | 1179-02 | 1179-02     |
| DRAWN:    | JJT     | FIGURE NO.  |
| APPROVED: | AG      | 1           |



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PLAID PANTRY #112  
1002 W. FOURTH PLAIN BLVD.  
VANCOUVER, WA.

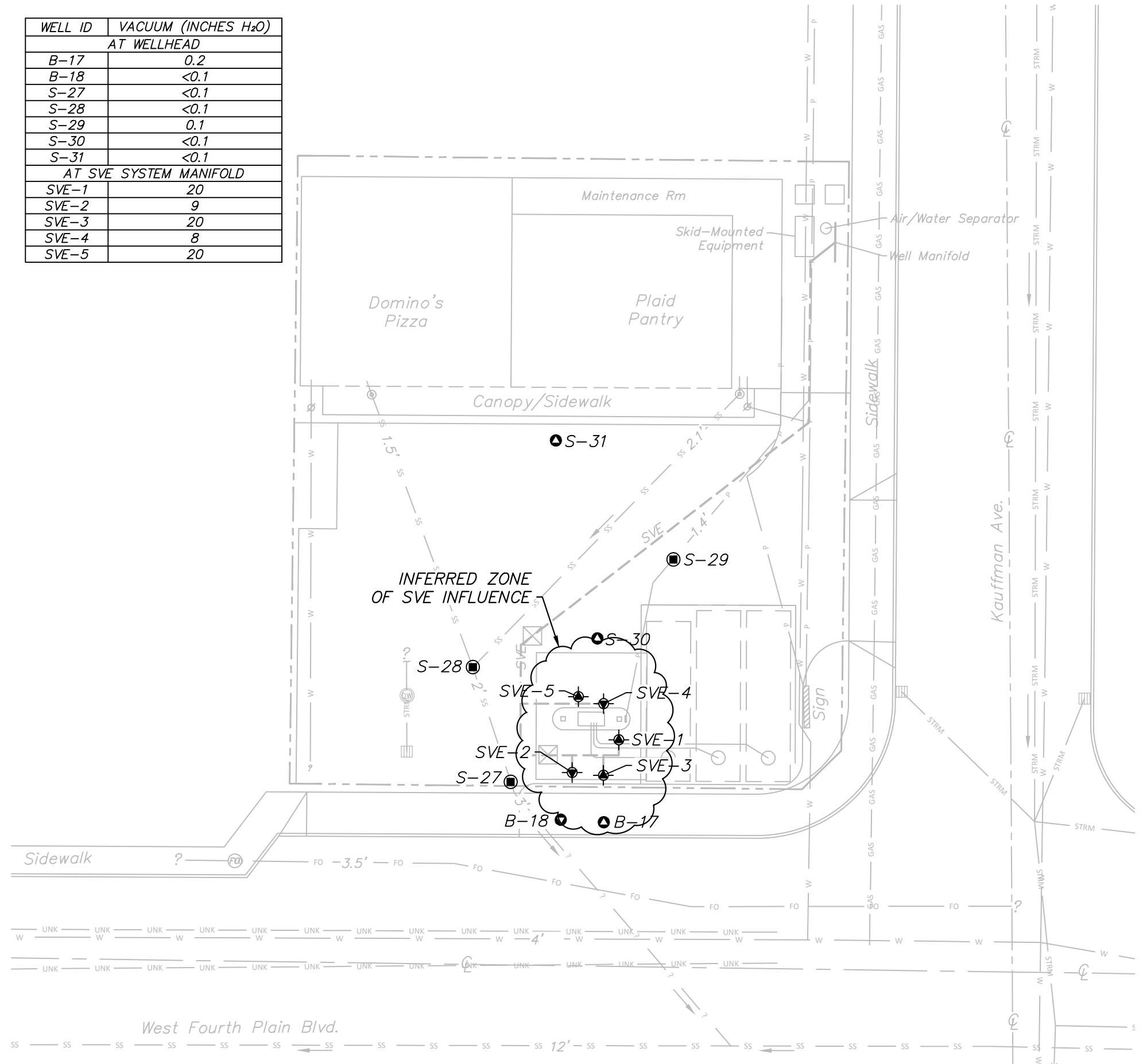
DATE: 7-30-15 PROJECT NO.  
FILE: 1179-01 1179-01  
DRAWN: JUT FIGURE NO.  
APPROVED: AG 2



APPROXIMATE SCALE IN FEET



| WELL ID                       | VACUUM (INCHES H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>AT WELLHEAD</b>            |                                  |
| B-17                          | 0.2                              |
| B-18                          | <0.1                             |
| S-27                          | <0.1                             |
| S-28                          | <0.1                             |
| S-29                          | 0.1                              |
| S-30                          | <0.1                             |
| S-31                          | <0.1                             |
| <b>AT SVE SYSTEM MANIFOLD</b> |                                  |
| SVE-1                         | 20                               |
| SVE-2                         | 9                                |
| SVE-3                         | 20                               |
| SVE-4                         | 8                                |
| SVE-5                         | 20                               |





## Tables

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**TABLE 1**  
**Soil Vapor Extraction Monitoring Data**  
 Plaid Pantry No. 112  
 Vancouver, Washington

| Well ID              | Date         | Analytical Sampling | Vacuum (inches H <sub>2</sub> O) | PID (ppmv) | Velocity (fpm) | Flow (scfm) <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Post GAC<br>(cont'd) | 2014 Q2 Avg. | -                   | 0.1                              | 3          | -              | -                        |
|                      | 2014 Q3 Avg. | -                   | 0.1                              | 5          | -              | -                        |
|                      | 2014 Q4 Avg. | -                   | 0.1                              | -          | -              | -                        |
|                      | 01/22/2015   | -                   | 0.05                             | -          | -              | -                        |
|                      | 02/06/2015   | -                   | 0.12                             | -          | -              | -                        |

**Notes:**

<sup>a</sup> Flow reported in standard cubic feet per minute (scfm); correction factor used for individual well flowrates to account for variability in process stream moisture content (AWS inlet flow / sum of individual flow rates).

Avg. = average

AWS = Air/water separator

cfm = Cubic feet per minute

cont'd = continued

fpm = Feet per minute

ppmv = Parts per million vapor

- = Not measured

\*background









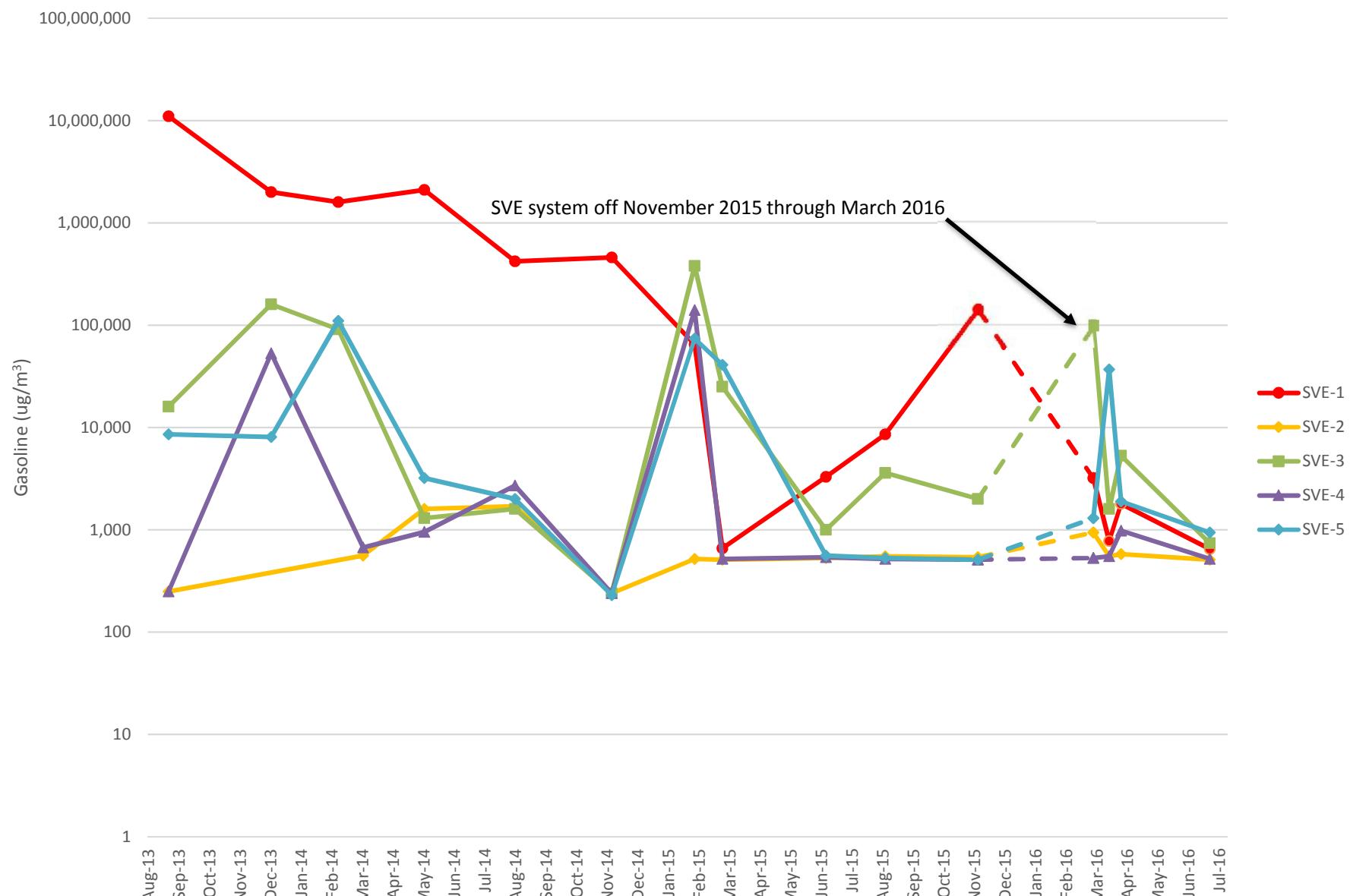




## Charts

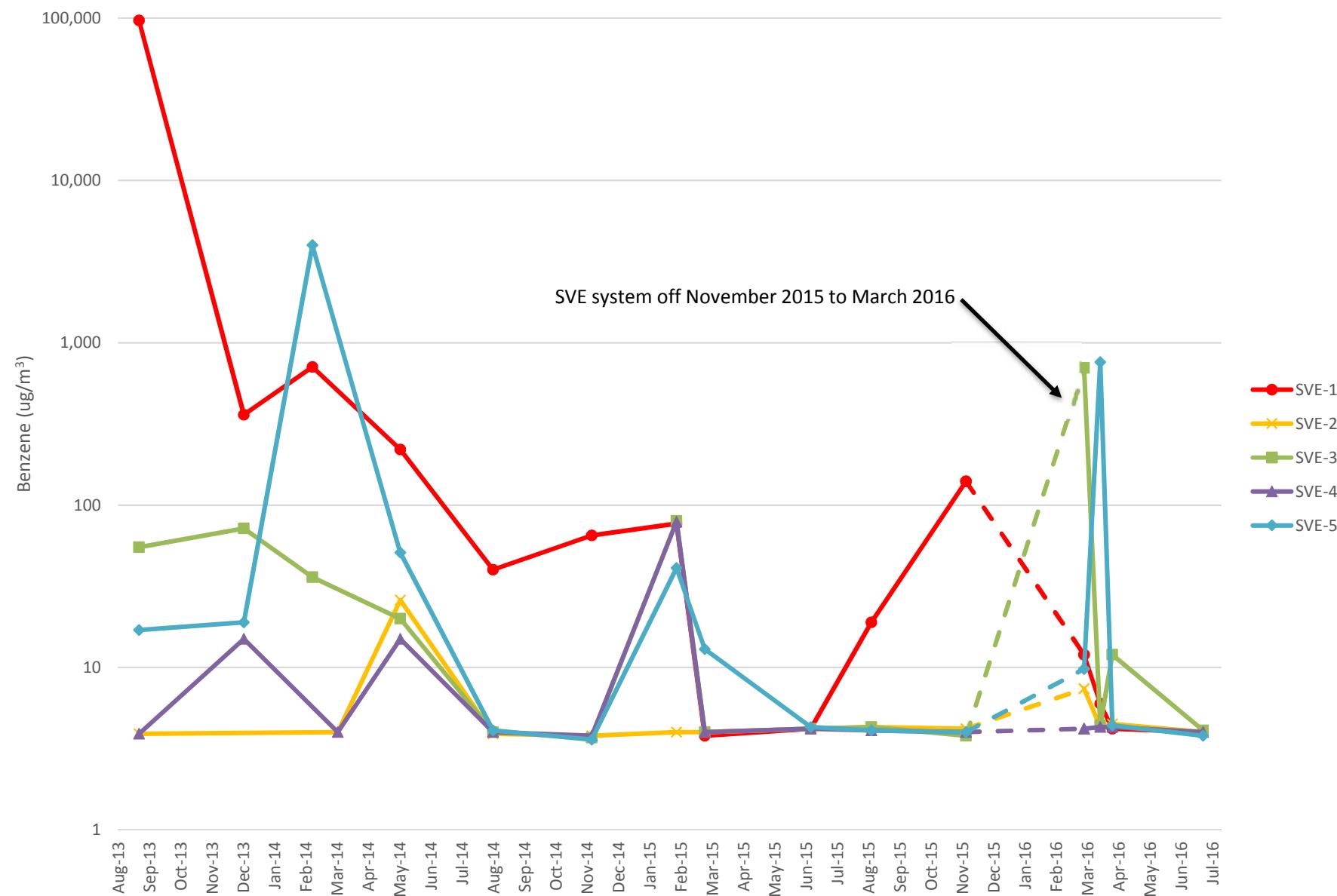
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**Chart 1**  
**Gasoline Vapor Concentrations During SVE Operations ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )**  
Plaid Pantry No. 112  
Vancouver, Washington

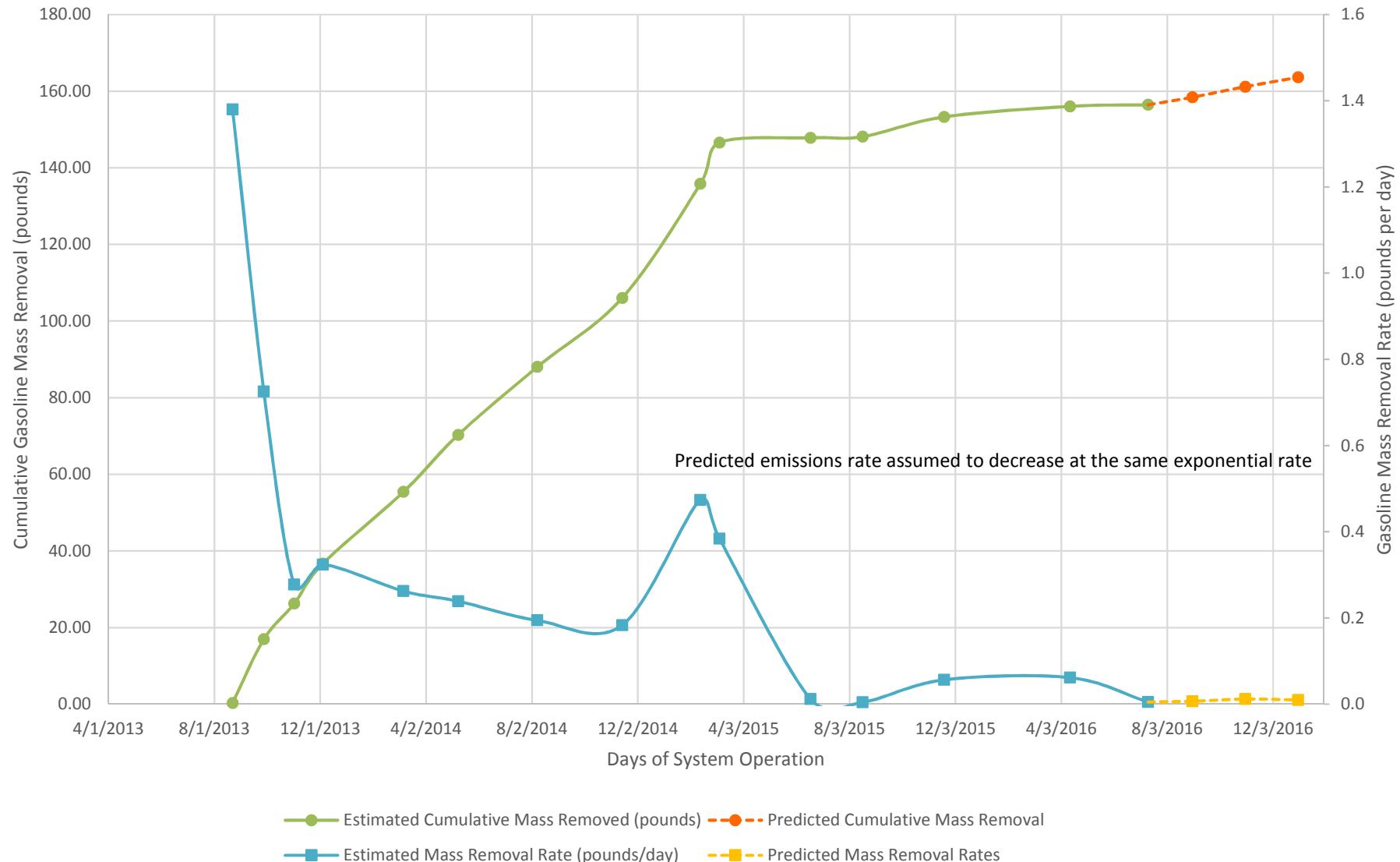


1179\_SVE Tracking Tables 08 2016  
08/19/2016

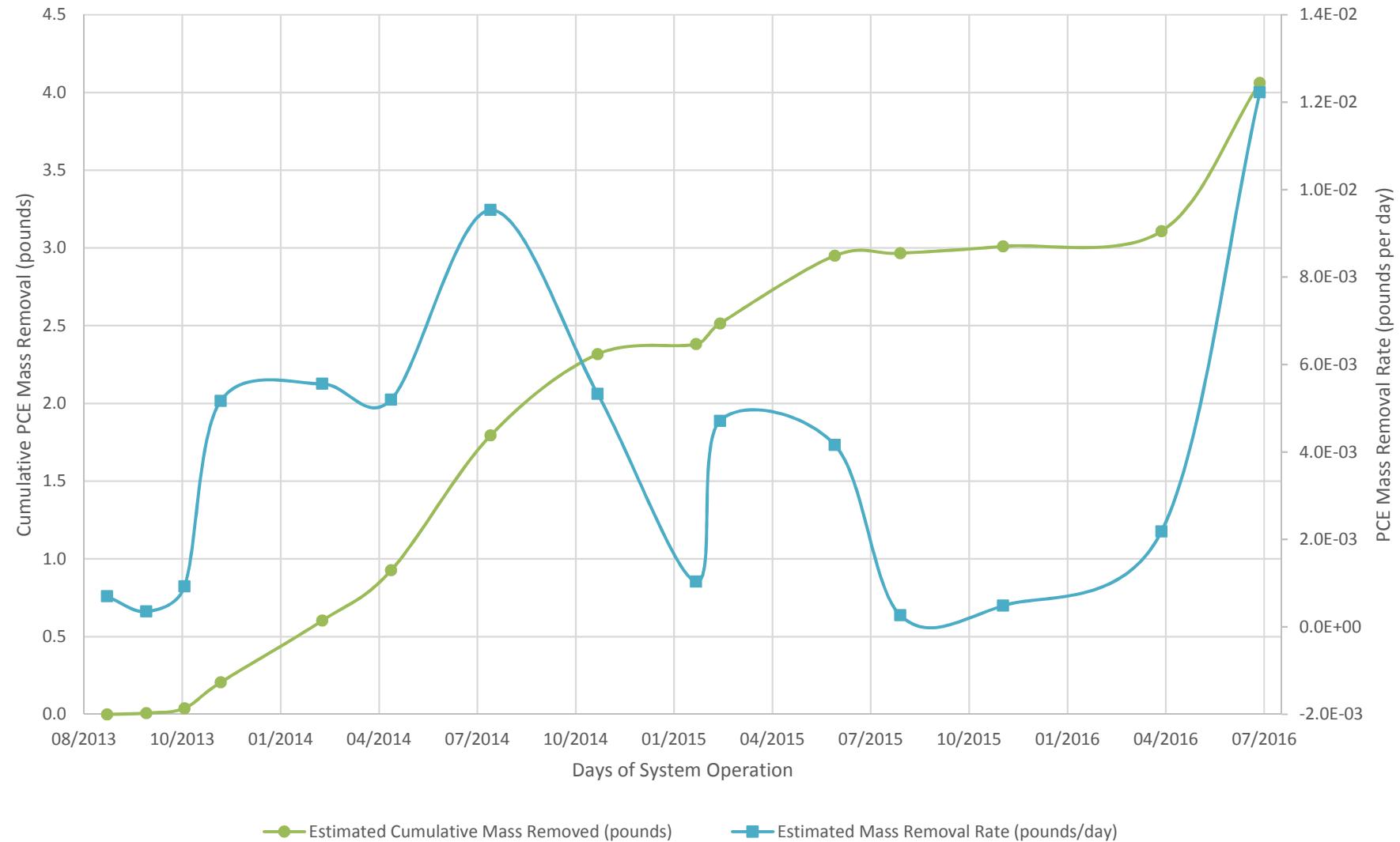
**Chart 2**  
**Benzene Concentrations During SVE Operations (ug/m<sup>3</sup>)**  
Plaid Pantry No. 112  
Vancouver, Washington



**Chart 3**  
**Gasoline Mass Extraction Rates and Cumulative Mass Removal**  
 Plaid Pantry No. 112  
 Vancouver, Washington



**Chart 4**  
**PCE Mass Extraction Rates and Cumulative Mass Removal**  
 Plaid Pantry No. 112  
 Vancouver, Washington



## Attachment A

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8/15/2016  
Mr. Chris Rhea  
EES Environmental Consulting, Inc.  
240 N Broadway  
Suite 203  
Portland OR 97227

Project Name: PLAID #112  
Project #: 1179-02  
Workorder #: 1607266R1

Dear Mr. Chris Rhea

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 7/14/2016 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by TO-15 are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. for your air analysis needs. Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free the Project Manager: Kelly Buettner at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,



Kelly Buettner  
Project Manager

A Eurofins Lancaster Laboratories Company

**WORK ORDER #:** 1607266R1

## Work Order Summary

| <b>CLIENT:</b>           | Mr. Chris Rhea<br>EES Environmental Consulting, Inc.<br>240 N Broadway<br>Suite 203<br>Portland, OR 97227 | <b>BILL TO:</b>    | Mr. Chris Rhea<br>EES Environmental Consulting, Inc.<br>240 N Broadway<br>Suite 203<br>Portland, OR 97227 |                              |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <b>PHONE:</b>            | 530-847-2740  | <b>P.O. #</b>      |   |                              |
| <b>FAX:</b>              |   | <b>PROJECT #</b>   | 1179-02 PLAID #112  |                              |
| <b>DATE RECEIVED:</b>    | 07/14/2016  | <b>CONTACT:</b>    | Kelly Buettner  |                              |
| <b>DATE COMPLETED:</b>   | 07/27/2016  |                    |   |                              |
| <b>DATE REISSUED:</b>    | 08/15/2016  |                    |   |                              |
| <b><u>FRACTION #</u></b> | <b><u>NAME</u></b>  | <b><u>TEST</u></b> | <b><u>RECEIPT VAC./PRES.</u></b>  | <b><u>FINAL PRESSURE</u></b> |
| 01A                      | SVE-2   | TO-15              | 5.7 "Hg   | 15 psi                       |
| 02A                      | SVE-3   | TO-15              | 5.9 "Hg   | 15.4 psi                     |
| 03A                      | SVE-1   | TO-15              | 5.9 "Hg   | 15.3 psi                     |
| 04A                      | SVE-4   | TO-15              | 5.7 "Hg   | 15.5 psi                     |
| 05A                      | SVE-5   | TO-15              | 4.5 "Hg   | 15.1 psi                     |
| 06A                      | SVE BLOWER INLET  | TO-15              | 7.6 "Hg   | 15.1 psi                     |
| 07A                      | Lab Blank   | TO-15              | NA  | NA                           |
| 08A                      | CCV   | TO-15              | NA  | NA                           |
| 09A                      | LCS   | TO-15              | NA  | NA                           |
| 09AA                     | LCSD  | TO-15              | NA  | NA                           |

CERTIFIED BY:



DATE: 08/15/16

Technical Director

Certification numbers: AZ Licensure AZ0775, NJ NELAP - CA016, NY NELAP - 11291,  
TX NELAP - T104704434-15-9, UT NELAP CA0093332015-6, VA NELAP - 8113, WA NELAP - C935  
Name of Accreditation Body: NELAP/ORELAP (Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program)

Accreditation number: CA300005, Effective date: 10/18/2015, Expiration date: 10/17/2016.

Eurofins Air Toxics Inc.. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Eurofins Air Toxics, Inc.

180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630

(916) 985-1000 . (800) 985-5955 . FAX (916) 985-1020

**LABORATORY NARRATIVE  
EPA Method TO-15  
EES Environmental Consulting, Inc.  
Workorder# 1607266R1**

Six 1 Liter Summa Canister samples were received on July 14, 2016. The laboratory performed analysis via EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode.

This workorder was independently validated prior to submittal using 'USEPA National Functional Guidelines' as generally applied to the analysis of volatile organic compounds in air. A rules-based, logic driven, independent validation engine was employed to assess completeness, evaluate pass/fail of relevant project quality control requirements and verification of all quantified amounts.

**Receiving Notes**

The Chain of Custody was missing method information for samples 02A-06A. EATL proceeded with the analysis as per the original contract or verbal agreement.

**Analytical Notes**

A single point calibration for TPH referenced to Gasoline was performed for each daily analytical batch. Recovery is reported as 100% in the associated results for each CCV.

The workorder was reissued on 08/15/16 to report Tetrachloroethene (PCE) in sample SVE BLOWER INLET per client's request. While the initial report met the laboratory data quality requirements for the originally requested compounds, PCE was not evaluated for quality compliance at the time of sample analysis. As a result, PCE was detected in the laboratory blank above the reporting limit. Associated sample PCE concentration was B-flagged as indicated.

**Definition of Data Qualifying Flags**

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

S - Saturated peak.

Q - Exceeds quality control limits.

U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit, LOD, or MDL value. See data page for project specific U-flag definition.

UJ - Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV

N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified

b-File was quantified by a second column and detector

r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue









Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: SVE-1

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-03A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071913             | Date of Collection: | 7/12/16 11:27:00 AM   |                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 2.54                 | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 05:59 PM      |                   |
| Compound                      | Rpt. Limit<br>(ppbv) | Amount<br>(ppbv)    | Rpt. Limit<br>(ug/m3) | Amount<br>(ug/m3) |
| Benzene                       | 1.3                  | Not Detected        | 4.0                   | Not Detected      |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 1.3                  | Not Detected        | 5.5                   | Not Detected      |
| Toluene                       | 1.3                  | Not Detected        | 4.8                   | Not Detected      |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 1.3                  | Not Detected        | 5.5                   | Not Detected      |
| o-Xylene                      | 1.3                  | Not Detected        | 5.5                   | Not Detected      |
| Naphthalene                   | 2.5                  | Not Detected        | 13                    | Not Detected      |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 130                  | 160                 | 520                   | 650               |

**Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister**

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 97        | 70-130        |
| Toluene-d8            | 99        | 70-130        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 99        | 70-130        |



**Client Sample ID: SVE-4**

**Lab ID#: 1607266R1-04A**

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| <b>File Name:</b>             | <b>17071914</b>              | <b>Date of Collection: 7/12/16 11:51:00 AM</b> |                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Dil. Factor:</b>           | <b>2.54</b>                  | <b>Date of Analysis: 7/19/16 06:25 PM</b>      |                               |                           |
| <b>Compound</b>               | <b>Rpt. Limit<br/>(ppbv)</b> | <b>Amount<br/>(ppbv)</b>                       | <b>Rpt. Limit<br/>(ug/m3)</b> | <b>Amount<br/>(ug/m3)</b> |
| Benzene                       | 1.3                          | Not Detected                                   | 4.0                           | Not Detected              |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 1.3                          | Not Detected                                   | 5.5                           | Not Detected              |
| Toluene                       | 1.3                          | Not Detected                                   | 4.8                           | Not Detected              |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 1.3                          | Not Detected                                   | 5.5                           | Not Detected              |
| o-Xylene                      | 1.3                          | Not Detected                                   | 5.5                           | Not Detected              |
| Naphthalene                   | 2.5                          | Not Detected                                   | 13                            | Not Detected              |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 130                          | Not Detected                                   | 520                           | Not Detected              |

**Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister**

| <b>Surrogates</b>     | <b>%Recovery</b> | <b>Method<br/>Limits</b> |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 100              | 70-130                   |
| Toluene-d8            | 100              | 70-130                   |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 99               | 70-130                   |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: SVE-5

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-05A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071915             | Date of Collection: | 7/12/16 12:08:00 PM   |                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 2.38                 | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 06:52 PM      |                   |
| Compound                      | Rpt. Limit<br>(ppbv) | Amount<br>(ppbv)    | Rpt. Limit<br>(ug/m3) | Amount<br>(ug/m3) |
| Benzene                       | 1.2                  | Not Detected        | 3.8                   | Not Detected      |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 1.2                  | Not Detected        | 5.2                   | Not Detected      |
| Toluene                       | 1.2                  | 1.9                 | 4.5                   | 7.1               |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 1.2                  | 2.4                 | 5.2                   | 10                |
| o-Xylene                      | 1.2                  | 2.7                 | 5.2                   | 12                |
| Naphthalene                   | 2.4                  | Not Detected        | 12                    | Not Detected      |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 120                  | 230                 | 490                   | 940               |

**Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister**

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 100       | 70-130        |
| Toluene-d8            | 99        | 70-130        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 99        | 70-130        |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: SVE BLOWER INLET

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-06A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071916r1           | Date of Collection: | 7/12/16 12:32:00 PM   |                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 2.72                 | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 07:18 PM      |                   |
| Compound                      | Rpt. Limit<br>(ppbv) | Amount<br>(ppbv)    | Rpt. Limit<br>(ug/m3) | Amount<br>(ug/m3) |
| Benzene                       | 1.4                  | Not Detected        | 4.3                   | Not Detected      |
| Tetrachloroethene             | 1.4                  | 320 B               | 9.2                   | 2200 B            |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 1.4                  | Not Detected        | 5.9                   | Not Detected      |
| Toluene                       | 1.4                  | Not Detected        | 5.1                   | Not Detected      |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 1.4                  | Not Detected        | 5.9                   | Not Detected      |
| o-Xylene                      | 1.4                  | Not Detected        | 5.9                   | Not Detected      |
| Naphthalene                   | 2.7                  | Not Detected        | 14                    | Not Detected      |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 140                  | Not Detected        | 560                   | Not Detected      |

B = Analyte present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit.

**Container Type: 1 Liter Summa Canister**

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 102       | 70-130        |
| Toluene-d8            | 101       | 70-130        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 99        | 70-130        |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-07A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071910             | Date of Collection: | NA                    |                   |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 1.00                 | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 03:15 PM      |                   |
| Compound                      | Rpt. Limit<br>(ppbv) | Amount<br>(ppbv)    | Rpt. Limit<br>(ug/m3) | Amount<br>(ug/m3) |
| Benzene                       | 0.50                 | Not Detected        | 1.6                   | Not Detected      |
| Tetrachloroethene             | 0.50                 | 4.2                 | 3.4                   | 28                |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 0.50                 | Not Detected        | 2.2                   | Not Detected      |
| Toluene                       | 0.50                 | Not Detected        | 1.9                   | Not Detected      |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 0.50                 | Not Detected        | 2.2                   | Not Detected      |
| o-Xylene                      | 0.50                 | Not Detected        | 2.2                   | Not Detected      |
| Naphthalene                   | 1.0                  | Not Detected        | 5.2                   | Not Detected      |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 50                   | Not Detected        | 200                   | Not Detected      |

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 100       | 70-130        |
| Toluene-d8            | 99        | 70-130        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 100       | 70-130        |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-08A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

|              |          |                     |                  |
|--------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|
| File Name:   | 17071902 | Date of Collection: | NA               |
| Dil. Factor: | 1.00     | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 09:39 AM |

| Compound                      | %Recovery |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Benzene                       | 100       |
| Tetrachloroethene             | 97        |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 101       |
| Toluene                       | 100       |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 102       |
| o-Xylene                      | 105       |
| Naphthalene                   | 85        |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | 100       |

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 103       | 70-130        |
| Toluene-d8            | 101       | 70-130        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 99        | 70-130        |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-09A

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071907   | Date of Collection: | NA               |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 1.00       | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 12:45 PM |
| Compound                      | %Recovery  | Method              | Limits           |
| Benzene                       | 101        | 70-130              |                  |
| Tetrachloroethene             | 97         | 70-130              |                  |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 100        | 70-130              |                  |
| Toluene                       | 99         | 70-130              |                  |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 101        | 70-130              |                  |
| o-Xylene                      | 104        | 70-130              |                  |
| Naphthalene                   | 101        | 60-140              |                  |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | Not Spiked |                     |                  |

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method | Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 108       | 70-130 |        |
| Toluene-d8            | 101       | 70-130 |        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 100       | 70-130 |        |



Air Toxics

Client Sample ID: LCSD

Lab ID#: 1607266R1-09AA

**EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN**

| File Name:                    | 17071908   | Date of Collection: | NA               |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Dil. Factor:                  | 1.00       | Date of Analysis:   | 7/19/16 01:12 PM |
| Compound                      | %Recovery  | Method              | Limits           |
| Benzene                       | 101        | 70-130              |                  |
| Tetrachloroethene             | 99         | 70-130              |                  |
| Ethyl Benzene                 | 102        | 70-130              |                  |
| Toluene                       | 100        | 70-130              |                  |
| m,p-Xylene                    | 104        | 70-130              |                  |
| o-Xylene                      | 108        | 70-130              |                  |
| Naphthalene                   | 106        | 60-140              |                  |
| TPH ref. to Gasoline (MW=100) | Not Spiked |                     |                  |

**Container Type: NA - Not Applicable**

| Surrogates            | %Recovery | Method | Limits |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 | 100       | 70-130 |        |
| Toluene-d8            | 99        | 70-130 |        |
| 4-Bromofluorobenzene  | 101       | 70-130 |        |