STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY

In the Matter of Remedial Action by:

AGREED ORDER

Don Oline Ron Oline

Oline Storage Yard – FSID #2452753

No. DE - 8796

RECEIVED

DEC 14 2011
WA State Department of Ecology (SWRO)

TO:

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Mr. Ron Oline c/o Hylebos Marina 1940 Marine View Drive2452753

Tacoma, WA 98422

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I. INTRODUCTION

The mutual objective of the State of Washington, Department of Ecology (Ecology) and Don & Ron Oline (PLPs) under this Agreed Order (Order) is to provide for remedial action at a facility where there has been a release or threatened release of hazardous substances. This Order requires PLPs to:

- 1. Inventory waste materials currently being stored at the site (previously done).
- 2. Identify all waste materials whose identities are not currently known.
- 3. Determine if any waste materials on site designate as Dangerous or Extremely Hazardous Waste in accordance with Chapter 173-303 WAC.
- 4. Provide secondary containment for any liquid wastes.
- 5. Once characterized, per item 3 above, properly remove all wastes within ninety (90) days from the date of sampling.
- 6. Once the site has been stabilized from the standpoint of properly managing waste materials, undertake a remedial investigation of site soils and groundwater to determine the nature and extent of contamination in soils and/or groundwater in accordance with Chapter 173-340 WAC.
- 7. Once the nature and extent of soil and/or groundwater have been determined, perform a cleanup of all contaminated media to standards established by Chapter 173-340 WAC.

Ecology believes the actions required by this Order are in the public interest.

II. JURISDICTION

This Agreed Order is issued pursuant to the Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA), RCW 70.105D.050(1).

III. PARTIES BOUND

This Agreed Order shall apply to and be binding upon the Parties to this Order, their successors and assigns. The undersigned representative of each party hereby certifies that he or she is fully authorized to enter into this Order and to execute and legally bind such party to comply with this Order. PLPs agree to undertake all actions required by the terms and

conditions of this Order. No change in ownership or corporate status shall alter PLPs' responsibility under this Order. PLPs shall provide a copy of this Order to all agents, contractors, and subcontractors retained to perform work required by this Order, and shall ensure that all work undertaken by such agents, contractors, and subcontractors complies with this Order.

IV. DEFINITIONS

Unless otherwise specified herein, the definitions set forth in Chapter 70.105D RCW and Chapter 173-340 WAC shall control the meanings of the terms in this Order.

- A. <u>Site</u>: The Site is referred to as Oline Storage Yard and is generally located at 1915 Marine View Drive, Tacoma, WA. The Site is defined by the extent of contamination caused by the release of hazardous substances at the Site. Based upon factors currently known to Ecology, the Site is more particularly described in the Site Diagram (Exhibit B).] The Site constitutes a Facility under RCW 70.105D.020(5).
- B. <u>Parties</u>: Refers to the State of Washington, Department of Ecology and Mr. Don Oline and Mr. Ron Oline.
 - C. <u>Potentially Liable Person (PLP)</u>: Refers to Mr. Don Oline and Mr. Ron Oline.
- D. <u>Agreed Order or Order</u>: Refers to this Order and each of the exhibits to this Order. All exhibits are integral and enforceable parts of this Order. The terms "Agreed Order" or "Order" shall include all exhibits to this Order.

V. FINDINGS OF FACT

Ecology makes the following findings of fact, without any express or implied admissions of such facts by the PLPs:

A. In June 2002 Tacoma Pierce County Health District inspectors conducted an inspection and sampled stained soils. Analyses confirmed that diesel and heavy motor oil petroleum hydrocarbons were present at levels above MTCA cleanup standards. In May 2004 Ecology inspectors conducted an inspection and sampled soils. Analyses determined that polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons, phthalates, 2-4-dinitrotoluene, 2-nitroanaline, and petroleum

hydrocarbons were present at levels above MTCA cleanup standards. In addition to contaminated soils, improper storage and lack of disposal records were documented.

- B. Based on inspections and analytical evidence, as noted above (prior to November 2008), Ecology ranked the Site according to the WARM ranking process in February 2008. The Site was given a rank of 1, where 1 represents the highest relative risk and 5 the lowest.
- C. In November 2008, based on a complaint from a used oil dealer, EPA inspectors conducted an inspection and sampled used oil and soils that showed visual evidence of petroleum hydrocarbons. Analyses provided evidence of PCBs in waste oil and Site soils above hazardous waste standards in oil and MTCA soil cleanup standards, respectively.
- D. In May 2011, a consultant retained by Don Oline conducted a site inspection and developed a waste inventory over two days of walking the facility. From this inventory 176 containers and tanks were identified as containing liquids that qualify as solid waste subject to designation, or containing used oil as defined by Chapter 173-303 WAC.

VI. ECOLOGY DETERMINATIONS

A. Mr. Don Oline is an "Operator" as defined at RCW 70.105D.020(17)(a) and has been documented by site visits and photographs as having operated various salvage operations at the Site since at least 2002 and is liable as defined in RCW 70.105D.020(5), with respect to the "facility" as defined @ RCW 70.105D.040(a) & (b.)

Mr. Ron Oline is an "Owner" as defined at RCW 70.105D.020(17)(a) and is the owner of record of the property according to the Pierce County Assessor's records and is liable with respect to the facility as defined @ RCW 70.105D.040(a) & (b).

- B. Based upon all factors known to Ecology, a "release" or "threatened release" of "hazardous substance(s)" as defined in RCW 70.105D.020(25) and RCW 70.105D.020(10), respectively, has occurred at the Site.
- C. Based upon credible evidence, Ecology issued PLP status letters to the PLPs dated June 13, 2011, pursuant to RCW 70.105D.040, -.020(21) and WAC 173-340-500. After providing for notice and opportunity for comment, reviewing any comments submitted, and

concluding that credible evidence supported a finding of potential liability, Ecology issued a determination that Don Oline and Ron Oline PLPs under RCW 70.105D.040 and notified the PLPs of this determination by letter dated August 10, 2011.

- D. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.030(1) and -.050(1), Ecology may require PLPs to investigate or conduct other remedial actions with respect to any release or threatened release of hazardous substances, whenever it believes such action to be in the public interest. Based on the foregoing facts, Ecology believes the remedial actions required by this Order are in the public interest.
- E. Under WAC 173-340-430, an interim action is a remedial action that is technically necessary to reduce a threat to human health or the environment by eliminating or substantially reducing one or more pathways for exposure to a hazardous substance, that corrects a problem that may become substantially worse or cost substantially more to address if the remedial action is delayed, or that is needed to provide for completion of a site hazard assessment, remedial investigation/feasibility study or design of a cleanup action.

Currently, the site contains many unknown liquids in various containers that are not designed for long term storage nor do they have secondary containment. Getting these materials identified, characterized with respect to whether they are Dangerous Waste, Extremely Hazardous Waste, or Waste Oil, then, getting them into proper containers with secondary containment warrants an interim action consistent with WAC 173-340-430.

VII. WORK TO BE PERFORMED

Based on the Findings of Fact and Ecology Determinations, it is hereby ordered that the PLPs take the following remedial actions at the Site and that these actions be conducted in accordance with Chapter 173-340 WAC unless otherwise specifically provided for herein:

A. Determine definitively the location and disposition of the used oil tank that contained PCB residuals. It was reportedly sent off site for scrap metal, without any further testing or cleaning. Its actual destination shall be confirmed and it shall be determined if it was not further tested or cleaned. Report your findings to Ecology.

Schedule: Report to Ecology within fourteen14 days of Ecology signing this Agreed Order.

B. Submit a waste analysis plan (WAP) that provides the approach for waste characterization of the liquid and solid wastes recorded during the May 2011 inventory. PLPs will refrain from moving or removing the inventoried containers and tanks at the site without prior notice to Ecology. The WAP shall include a schedule for implementation, with a start date of no later than sixty (60) days from approval of the WAP and schedule. The WAP must contain quality assurance/quality control measures to ensure data obtained during the sampling conform to minimum standards and regulatory threshold limits.

Schedule: Submit a WAP within thirty (30) days of Ecology signing this Agreed Order.

C. All hazardous waste and used oil identified by implementation of the WAP must be properly removed in accordance with WAC 173-303-200(1)(a) and WAC 173-303-515(9). A state/EPA identification number will be obtained prior to removal of hazardous wastes, and all shipments will be properly documented in a hazardous waste manifest as required by Chapter 173-303 WAC. Pending removal from the site, all liquid wastes will be stored in secure containers and provided with secondary containment.

Schedule: All waste materials will be removed within ninety (90) days from the date of identification.

D. Upon removal of the containerized waste materials, provide a work plan to investigate and identify contaminants in soil and groundwater at the site, in accordance with WAC 173-340-350. The RI/FS work plan will include a Sampling and Analysis plan (SAP), a Quality Assurance Administrative Plan (QAAP), a Health and Safety Plan (HASP) and schedule of implementation.

Schedule: Submit a Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study (RI/FS) work plan within sixty (60) days after waste materials have been removed from the Site.

E. Once the RI/FS work plan has been approved by Ecology, perform a remedial investigation in accordance with the work plan and its schedule. Once the character and extent of

contaminants of concern have been identified, develop a feasibility study identifying potential remedies for the Site. Provide a draft RI/FS report to Ecology for its approval.

Schedule: Begin work upon Ecology's approval of the work plan. Perform the work and provide a Final RI/FS report in accordance with the schedule in the approved work plan once the Draft RI/FS has been approved by Ecology.

- F. Once the Final RI/FS report has been approved by Ecology, develop a Draft Cleanup Action Plan (CAP) in accordance with the schedule in the approved work plan. Ecology will generate the Final CAP.
- G. During the course of the work, provide monthly status reports to Ecology enumerating activities that have been performed and problems encountered over the past month and what activities are expected to be carried out in the subsequent month.

H. Interim Action

Scope of Work

- a. If an interim action is deemed necessary to abate an emergency condition that threatens human health or the environment, or that will substantially improve the efficacy of the final cleanup, the PLPs shall submit to Ecology a work plan that describes the anticipated scope of work and expected costs and time frames for completion. Any proposed interim action shall be designed and executed in accordance with WAC 173-340-430 and shall not foreclose reasonable alternatives for the final cleanup action.
- b. Interim Action: The work will consist of activities approved by Ecology as proposed in a work plan submitted to Ecology.
- c. Schedule: Prior to implementing an interim action, the PLPs shall provide to Ecology for review and approval a work plan to implement an interim action. In accordance with Section VIII.P of this Order, the work plan shall also identify any federal, state or local requirements applicable to this action, including any state or local permits or approvals that are procedurally exempt under RCW 70.105D.090. Once approved by Ecology, the interim action shall be performed in accordance with the work plan and schedule provided in the work plan.

All deliverables will require approval by Ecology and each deliverable, once approved by Ecology, becomes and integral and enforceable part of this Order.

If, at any time after the first exchange of comments on drafts, Ecology determines that insufficient progress is being made in the preparation of any of the deliverables required by this Section, Ecology may complete and issue the final deliverable.

VIII. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF ORDER

A. Public Notice

RCW 70.105D.030(2)(a) requires that, at a minimum, this Order be subject to concurrent public notice. Ecology shall be responsible for providing such public notice and reserves the right to modify or withdraw any provisions of this Order should public comment disclose facts or considerations which indicate to Ecology that this Order is inadequate or improper in any respect.

B. Remedial Action Costs

The PLPs shall pay to Ecology costs incurred by Ecology pursuant to this Order and consistent with WAC 173-340-550(2). These costs shall include work performed by Ecology or its contractors for, or on, the Site under Chapter 70.105D RCW, including remedial actions and Order preparation, negotiation, oversight, and administration. These costs shall include work performed both prior to and subsequent to the issuance of this Order. Ecology's costs shall include costs of direct activities and support costs of direct activities as defined in WAC 173-340-550(2). Ecology has accumulated \$3,000.05 in remedial action costs related to this facility as of August 2011. Payment for this amount shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this Order. For all costs incurred subsequent to August 2011, the PLPs shall pay the required amount within thirty (30) days of receiving from Ecology an itemized statement of costs that includes a summary of costs incurred, an identification of involved staff, and the amount of time spent by involved staff members on the project. A general statement of work performed will be provided upon request. Itemized statements shall be prepared quarterly. Pursuant to WAC 173-340-550(4), failure to pay Ecology's costs within ninety (90) days of

receipt of the itemized statement of costs will result in interest charges at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum, compounded monthly.

In addition to other available relief, pursuant to RCW 19.16.500, Ecology may utilize a collection agency and/or, pursuant to RCW 70.105D.055, file a lien against real property subject to the remedial actions to recover unreimbursed remedial action costs.

C. Implementation of Remedial Action

If Ecology determines that the PLPs have failed without good cause to implement the remedial action, in whole or in part, Ecology may, after notice to the PLPs, perform any or all portions of the remedial action that remain incomplete. If Ecology performs all or portions of the remedial action because of the PLPs' failure to comply with its obligations under this Order, the PLPs shall reimburse Ecology for the costs of doing such work in accordance with Section VIII.B (Remedial Action Costs), provided that the PLPs are not obligated under this Section to reimburse Ecology for costs incurred for work inconsistent with or beyond the scope of this Order.

Except where necessary to abate an emergency situation, the PLPs shall not perform any remedial actions at the Site outside those remedial actions required by this Order, unless Ecology concurs, in writing, with such additional remedial actions.

D. Designated Project Coordinators

The project coordinator for Ecology is:

Marv Coleman P.O. Box 47775 Olympia, WA 98504-7775

The project coordinators for the PLPs are:

Mr. Don Oline
c/o Mr. Clark Davis
Davis, Roberts, & Johns
7525 Pioneer Way, Suite 101
Gig Harbor, WA 98335

Mr. Ron Oline
c/o Hylebos Marina
1940 Marine View Drive
Tacoma, WA 98422

Each project coordinator shall be responsible for overseeing the implementation of this Order. Ecology's project coordinator will be Ecology's designated representative for the Site.

To the maximum extent possible, communications between Ecology and the PLPs, and all documents, including reports, approvals, and other correspondence concerning the activities performed pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Order shall be directed through the project coordinators. The project coordinators may designate, in writing, working level staff contacts for all or portions of the implementation of the work to be performed required by this Order.

Any party may change its respective project coordinator. Written notification shall be given to the other party at least ten (10) calendar days prior to the change.

E. Performance

All geologic and hydrogeologic work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the supervision and direction of a geologist licensed in the State of Washington or under the direct supervision of an engineer registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by Chapters 18.220 and 18.43 RCW.

All engineering work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the direct supervision of a professional engineer registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by RCW 18.43.130.

All construction work performed pursuant to this Order shall be under the direct supervision of a professional engineer or a qualified technician under the direct supervision of a professional engineer. The professional engineer must be registered in the State of Washington, except as otherwise provided for by RCW 18.43.130.

Any documents submitted containing geologic, hydrologic or engineering work shall be under the seal of an appropriately licensed professional as required by Chapter 18.220 RCW or RCW 18.43.130.

The PLPs shall notify Ecology in writing of the identity of any engineer(s) and geologist(s), contractor(s) and subcontractor(s), and others to be used in carrying out the terms of this Order, in advance of their involvement at the Site.

F. Access

Ecology or any Ecology authorized representative shall have the full authority to enter and freely move about all property at the Site that the PLPs either own, control, or have access rights to at all reasonable times for the purposes of, *inter alia*: inspecting records, operation logs,

and contracts related to the work being performed pursuant to this Order; reviewing the PLPs' progress in carrying out the terms of this Order; conducting such tests or collecting such samples as Ecology may deem necessary; using a camera, sound recording, or other documentary type equipment to record work done pursuant to this Order; and verifying the data submitted to Ecology by the PLPs. The PLPs shall make all reasonable efforts to secure access rights for those properties within the Site not owned or controlled by the PLPs where remedial activities or investigations will be performed pursuant to this Order. Ecology or any Ecology authorized representative shall give reasonable notice before entering any Site property owned or controlled by the PLPs unless an emergency prevents such notice. All persons who access the Site pursuant to this Section shall comply with any applicable Health and Safety Plan(s). Ecology employees and their representatives shall not be required to sign any liability release or waiver as a condition of Site property access.

G. Sampling, Data Submittal, and Availability

With respect to the implementation of this Order, the PLPs shall make the results of all sampling, laboratory reports, and/or test results generated by it or on its behalf available to Ecology. Pursuant to WAC 173-340-840(5), all sampling data shall be submitted to Ecology in both printed and electronic formats in accordance with Section VII (Work to be Performed), Ecology's Toxics Cleanup Program Policy 840 (Data Submittal Requirements), and/or any subsequent procedures specified by Ecology for data submittal.

If requested by Ecology, the PLPs shall allow Ecology and/or its authorized representative to take split or duplicate samples of any samples collected by the PLPs pursuant to implementation of this Order. The PLPs shall notify Ecology seven (7) days in advance of any sample collection or work activity at the Site. Ecology shall, upon request, allow the PLPs and/or their authorized representative to take split or duplicate samples of any samples collected by Ecology pursuant to the implementation of this Order, provided that doing so does not interfere with Ecology's sampling. Without limitation on Ecology's rights under Section VIII.F

(Access), Ecology shall notify the PLPs prior to any sample collection activity unless an emergency prevents such notice.

In accordance with WAC 173-340-830(2)(a), all hazardous substance analyses shall be conducted by a laboratory accredited under Chapter 173-50 WAC for the specific analyses to be conducted, unless otherwise approved by Ecology.

H. Public Participation

A Public Participation Plan is required for this Site. Ecology shall review any existing Public Participation Plan to determine its continued appropriateness and whether it requires amendment, or if no plan exists, Ecology shall develop a Public Participation Plan alone or in conjunction with the PLPs.

Ecology shall maintain the responsibility for public participation at the Site. However, the PLPs shall cooperate with Ecology, and shall:

- 1. If agreed to by Ecology, develop appropriate mailing list, prepare drafts of public notices and fact sheets at important stages of the remedial action, such as the submission of work plans, remedial investigation/feasibility study reports, cleanup action plans, and engineering design reports. As appropriate, Ecology will edit, finalize, and distribute such fact sheets and prepare and distribute public notices of Ecology's presentations and meetings.
- 2. Notify Ecology's project coordinator prior to the preparation of all press releases and fact sheets, and before major meetings with the interested public and local governments. Likewise, Ecology shall notify the PLPs prior to the issuance of all press releases and fact sheets, and before major meetings with the interested public and local governments. For all press releases, fact sheets, meetings, and other outreach efforts by the PLPs that do not receive prior Ecology approval, the PLPs shall clearly indicate to their audience that the press release, fact sheet, meeting, or other outreach effort was not sponsored or endorsed by Ecology.
- 3. When requested by Ecology, participate in public presentations on the progress of the remedial action at the Site. Participation may be through attendance at public meetings to assist in answering questions or as a presenter.

- 4. When requested by Ecology, arrange and/or continue information repositories to be located at the following locations:
 - a. Citizens for a Healthy Bay 917 Pacific Avenue, Suite 100 Tacoma, Washington 98402 253/383-2429
 - Ecology's Southwest Regional Office 300 Desmond Drive SE Lacey, Washington 98503 360/407-6300
 - c. Tacoma Public Library Main Branch
 Northwest Room
 1102 Tacoma Avenue South
 Tacoma, WA 98402

At a minimum, copies of all public notices, fact sheets, and documents relating to public comment periods shall be promptly placed in these repositories. A copy of all documents related to this site shall be maintained in the repository at Ecology's Southwest Regional Office in Lacey, Washington.

I. Retention of Records

During the pendency of this Order, and for ten (10) years from the date of completion of work performed pursuant to this Order, the PLPs shall preserve all records, reports, documents, and underlying data in their possession relevant to the implementation of this Order and shall insert a similar record retention requirement into all contracts with project contractors and subcontractors. Upon request of Ecology, the PLPs shall make all records available to Ecology and allow access for review within a reasonable time.

J. Resolution of Disputes

1. In the event a dispute arises as to an approval, disapproval, proposed change, or other decision or action by Ecology's project coordinator, or an itemized billing statement under Section VIII.B (Remedial Action Costs), the Parties shall utilize the dispute resolution procedure set forth below.

- a. Upon receipt of Ecology's project coordinator's written decision or the itemized billing statement, the PLPs have fourteen (14) days within which to notify Ecology's project coordinator in writing of its objection to the decision or itemized statement.
- b. The Parties' project coordinators shall then confer in an effort to resolve the dispute. If the project coordinators cannot resolve the dispute within fourteen (14) days, Ecology's project coordinator shall issue a written decision.
- c. The PLPs may then request regional management review of the decision. This request shall be submitted in writing to the Southwest Region Toxics Cleanup Section Manager within seven (7) days of receipt of Ecology's project coordinator's written decision.
- d. The Section Manager shall conduct a review of the dispute and shall endeavor to issue a written decision regarding the dispute within thirty (30) days of the PLPs' request for review. The Section Manager's decision shall be Ecology's final decision on the disputed matter.
- 2. The Parties agree to only utilize the dispute resolution process in good faith and agree to expedite, to the extent possible, the dispute resolution process whenever it is used.
- 3. Implementation of these dispute resolution procedures shall not provide a basis for delay of any activities required in this Order, unless Ecology agrees in writing to a schedule extension.

K. Extension of Schedule

- 1. An extension of schedule shall be granted only when a request for an extension is submitted in a timely fashion, generally at least thirty (30) days prior to expiration of the deadline for which the extension is requested, and good cause exists for granting the extension. All extensions shall be requested in writing. The request shall specify:
 - a. The deadline that is sought to be extended;
 - b. The length of the extension sought;

- c. The reason(s) for the extension; and
- d. Any related deadline or schedule that would be affected if the extension were granted.
- 2. The burden shall be on the PLPs to demonstrate to the satisfaction of Ecology that the request for such extension has been submitted in a timely fashion and that good cause exists for granting the extension. Good cause may include, but may not be limited to:
 - a. Circumstances beyond the reasonable control and despite the due diligence of the PLPs including delays caused by unrelated third parties or Ecology, such as (but not limited to) delays by Ecology in reviewing, approving, or modifying documents submitted by the PLPs;
 - b. Acts of God, including fire, flood, blizzard, extreme temperatures, storm, or other unavoidable casualty; or
 - c. Endangerment as described in Section VIII.M (Endangerment).

However, neither increased costs of performance of the terms of this Order nor changed economic circumstances shall be considered circumstances beyond the reasonable control of the PLPs.

- 3. Ecology shall act upon any written request for extension in a timely fashion. Ecology shall give the PLPs written notification of any extensions granted pursuant to this Order. A requested extension shall not be effective until approved by Ecology. Unless the extension is a substantial change, it shall not be necessary to amend this Order pursuant to Section VIII.L (Amendment of Order) when a schedule extension is granted.
- 4. An extension shall only be granted for such period of time as Ecology determines is reasonable under the circumstances. Ecology may grant schedule extensions exceeding ninety (90) days only as a result of:
 - a. Delays in the issuance of a necessary permit which was applied for in a timely manner;
 - b. Other circumstances deemed exceptional or extraordinary by Ecology; or

c. Endangerment as described in Section VIII.M (Endangerment).

L. Amendment of Order

The project coordinators may verbally agree to minor changes to the work to be performed without formally amending this Order. Minor changes will be documented in writing by Ecology within seven (7) days of verbal agreement.

Except as provided in Section VIII.N (Reservation of Rights), substantial changes to the work to be performed shall require formal amendment of this Order. This Order may only be formally amended by the written consent of both Ecology and the PLPs. The PLPs shall submit a written request for amendment to Ecology for approval. Ecology shall indicate its approval or disapproval in writing and in a timely manner after the written request for amendment is received. If the amendment to this Order represents a substantial change, Ecology will provide public notice and opportunity to comment. Reasons for the disapproval of a proposed amendment to this Order shall be stated in writing. If Ecology does not agree to a proposed amendment, the disagreement may be addressed through the dispute resolution procedures described in Section VIII.J (Resolution of Disputes).

M. Endangerment

In the event Ecology determines that any activity being performed at the Site is creating or has the potential to create a danger to human health or the environment on or surrounding the Site, Ecology may direct the PLPs to cease such activities for such period of time as it deems necessary to abate the danger. The PLPs shall immediately comply with such direction.

In the event the PLPs determine that any activity being performed at the Site is creating or has the potential to create a danger to human health or the environment, the PLPsf may cease such activities. The PLPs shall notify Ecology's project coordinator as soon as possible, but no later than twenty-four (24) hours after making such determination or ceasing such activities. Upon Ecology's direction the PLPs shall provide Ecology with documentation of the basis for the determination or cessation of such activities. If Ecology disagrees with the PLPs' cessation of activities, it may direct the PLPs to resume such activities.

If Ecology concurs with or orders a work stoppage pursuant to Section VIII.M (Endangerment), the PLPs' obligations with respect to the ceased activities shall be suspended until Ecology determines the danger is abated, and the time for performance of such activities, as well as the time for any other work dependent upon such activities, shall be extended in accordance with Section VIII.K (Extension of Schedule) for such period of time as Ecology determines is reasonable under the circumstances.

Nothing in this Order shall limit the authority of Ecology, its employees, agents, or contractors to take or require appropriate action in the event of an emergency.

N. Reservation of Rights

This Order is not a settlement under Chapter 70.105D RCW. Ecology's signature on this Order in no way constitutes a covenant not to sue or a compromise of any of Ecology's rights or authority. Ecology will not, however, bring an action against the PLPs to recover remedial action costs paid to and received by Ecology under this Order. In addition, Ecology will not take additional enforcement actions against the PLPs regarding remedial actions required by this Order, provided the PLPs compliy with this Order.

Ecology nevertheless reserves its rights under Chapter 70.105D RCW, including the right to require additional or different remedial actions at the Site should it deem such actions necessary to protect human health and the environment, and to issue orders requiring such remedial actions. Ecology also reserves all rights regarding the injury to, destruction of, or loss of natural resources resulting from the release or threatened release of hazardous substances at the Site.

O. Transfer of Interest in Property

No voluntary conveyance or relinquishment of title, easement, leasehold, or other interest in any portion of the Site shall be consummated by the PLPs without provision for continued implementation of all requirements of this Order and implementation of any remedial actions found to be necessary as a result of this Order.

Prior to the PLPs' transfer of any interest in all or any portion of the Site, and during the effective period of this Order, the PLPs shall provide a copy of this Order to any prospective purchaser, lessee, transferee, assignee, or other successor in said interest; and, at least thirty (30) days prior to any transfer, the PLPs shall notify Ecology of said transfer. Upon transfer of any interest, the PLPs shall restrict uses and activities to those consistent with this Order and notify all transferees of the restrictions on the use of the property.

P. Compliance with Applicable Laws

- 1. All actions carried out by the PLPs pursuant to this Order shall be done in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local requirements, including requirements to obtain necessary permits, except as provided in RCW 70.105D.090. At this time, no federal, state or local requirements have been identified as being applicable to the actions required by this Order.
- 2. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.090(1), the PLPs are exempt from the procedural requirements of Chapters 70.94, 70.95, 70.105, 77.55, 90.48, and 90.58 RCW and of any laws requiring or authorizing local government permits or approvals. However, the PLPs shall comply with the substantive requirements of such permits or approvals. At this time, no state or local permits or approvals have been identified as being applicable but procedurally exempt under this Section.

The PLPs have a continuing obligation to determine whether additional permits or approvals addressed in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would otherwise be required for the remedial action under this Order. In the event either Ecology or the PLPs determine that additional permits or approvals addressed in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would otherwise be required for the remedial action under this Order, it shall promptly notify the other party of its determination. Ecology shall determine whether Ecology or the PLPs shall be responsible to contact the appropriate state and/or local agencies. If Ecology so requires, the PLPs shall promptly consult with the appropriate state and/or local agencies and provide Ecology with written documentation from those agencies of the substantive requirements those agencies believe are applicable to the

remedial action. Ecology shall make the final determination on the additional substantive requirements that must be met by the PLPs and on how the PLPs must meet those requirements. Ecology shall inform the PLPs in writing of these requirements. Once established by Ecology, the additional requirements shall be enforceable requirements of this Order. The PLPs shall not begin or continue the remedial action potentially subject to the additional requirements until Ecology makes its final determination.

3. Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.090(2), in the event Ecology determines that the exemption from complying with the procedural requirements of the laws referenced in RCW 70.105D.090(1) would result in the loss of approval from a federal agency that is necessary for the State to administer any federal law, the exemption shall not apply and the PLPs shall comply with both the procedural and substantive requirements of the laws referenced in RCW 70.105D.090(1), including any requirements to obtain permits.

Q. Land Use Restrictions

The PLPs shall record an Environmental Covenant (Exhibit C) with the office of the Pierce County Auditor within ten (10) days of the completion of the remedial action. The Environmental Covenant shall restrict future uses of the Site. The PLPs shall provide Ecology with a copy of the recorded Environmental Covenant within thirty (30) days of the recording date.

R. Periodic Review

As remedial action, including groundwater monitoring, continues at the Site, the Parties agree to review the progress of remedial action at the Site, and to review the data accumulated as a result of monitoring the Site as often as is necessary and appropriate under the circumstances. At least every five (5) years after the initiation of cleanup action at the Site the Parties shall meet to discuss the status of the Site and the need, if any, for further remedial action at the Site. At least ninety (90) days prior to each periodic review, the PLPs shall submit a report to Ecology that documents whether human health and the environment are being protected based on the factors set forth in WAC 173-340-420(4). Ecology reserves the right to require further remedial

action at the Site under appropriate circumstances. This provision shall remain in effect for the duration of this Order.

S. Indemnification

The PLPs agree to indemnify and save and hold the State of Washington, its employees, and agents harmless from any and all claims or causes of action for death or injuries to persons or for loss or damage to property to the extent arising from or on account of acts or omissions of the PLPs, their officers, employees, agents, or contractors in entering into and implementing this Order. However, the PLPs shall not indemnify the State of Washington nor save nor hold its employees and agents harmless from any claims or causes of action to the extent arising out of the negligent acts or omissions of the State of Washington, or the employees or agents of the State, in entering into or implementing this Order.

IX. SATISFACTION OF ORDER

The provisions of this Order shall be deemed satisfied upon the PLPs' receipt of written notification from Ecology that the PLPs have completed the remedial activity required by this Order, as amended by any modifications, and that the PLPs have complied with all other provisions of this Agreed Order.

X. ENFORCEMENT

Pursuant to RCW 70.105D.050, this Order may be enforced as follows:

- A. The Attorney General may bring an action to enforce this Order in a state or federal court.
- B. The Attorney General may seek, by filing an action, if necessary, to recover amounts spent by Ecology for investigative and remedial actions and orders related to the Site.
- C. In the event the PLPs refuse, without sufficient cause, to comply with any term of this Order, the PLPs will be liable for:
 - a. Up to three (3) times the amount of any costs incurred by the State of Washington as a result of its refusal to comply; and

- Civil penalties of up to twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) per day for b. each day it refuses to comply.
- This Order is not appealable to the Washington Pollution Control Hearings Board. D. This Order may be reviewed only as provided under RCW 70.105D.060.

Mr. Don Oline

Mr. Ron Oline

Don Oline c/o Mr. Clark Davis Davis, Roberts, & Johns 7525 Pioneer Way, Suite 101 Gig Harbor, WA 98335

STATE OF WASHINGTON, DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY Ron Oline c/o Hylebos Marina 1940 Marine View Drive Tacoma, WA 98422

Rebecca S. Lawson, P.E., LHG Section Manager Toxics Cleanup Program

Southwest Regional Office

Telephone: (360) 407-6241

EXHIBIT A AREA WIDE SITE DIAGRAM

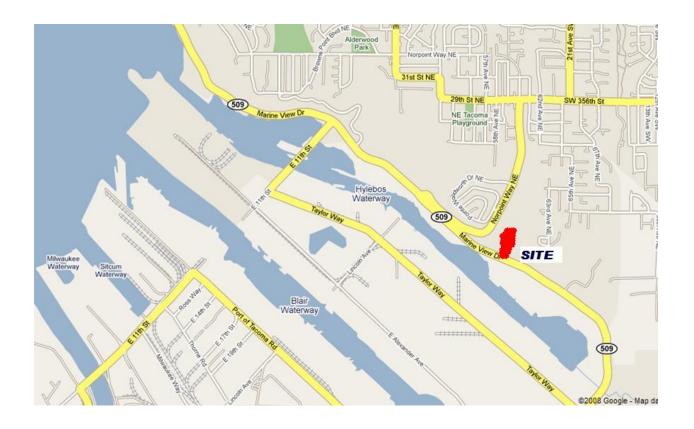


EXHIBIT B ZOOMED IN SITE DIAGRAM

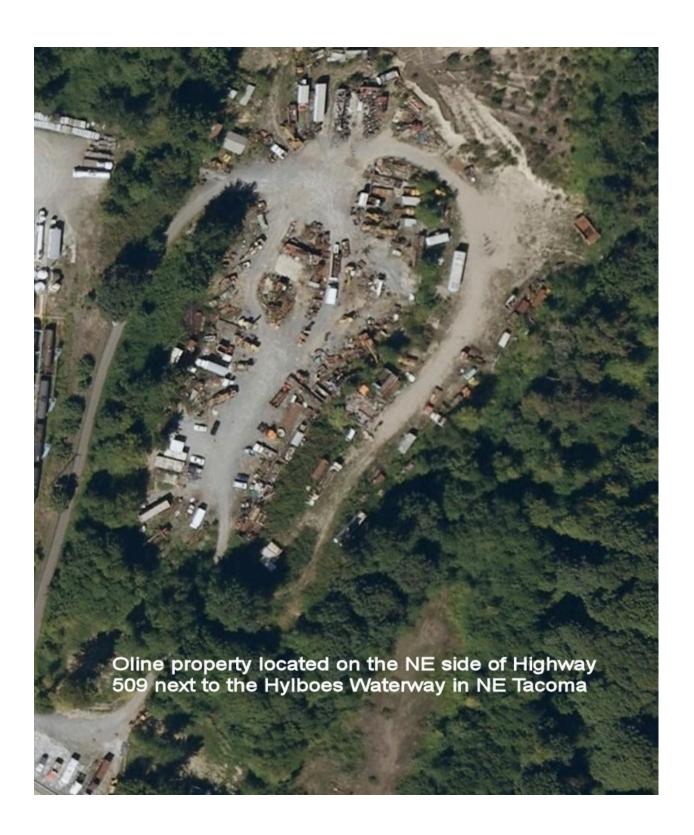


EXHIBIT C MODEL ENVIRONMENTAL COVENANT

Model Restrictive (Environmental) Covenant

After Recording Return to:

Department of Ecology [fill in regional address]

Environmental Covenant

Grantor: [land owner]

Grantee: State of Washington, Department of Ecology

Legal: [fill in brief legal description]

Tax Parcel Nos.: [fill in]

Cross Reference: [if amendment, recording number of original covenant]

This Declaration of Covenant is made pursuant to RCW 70.105D.030(1)(f) and (g) and WAC 173-340-440 by [NAME OF PROPERTY OWNER], its successors and assigns, and the State of Washington Department of Ecology, its successors and assigns (hereafter "Ecology").

A remedial action (hereafter "Remedial Action") occurred at the property that is the subject of this Covenant. The Remedial Action conducted at the property is described in the following document[s]:

[INSERT THE DATE AND TITLE FOR CLEANUP ACTION PLAN and other documents as applicable].

These documents are on file at Ecology's [Insert Office Location] Office.

++++++Select the appropriate scenario for the property++++++

SCENARIO 1:

This Covenant is required because the Remedial Action resulted in residual
concentrations of [SPECIFICALLY LIST SUBSTANCE(S)] which exceed the Model Toxic
Control Act Method [LIST APPLICABLE METHOD] Cleanup Level(s) for [SOIL,
GROUNDWATER, ETC.] established under WAC 173-340
++++and/or++++

SCENARIO 2:

This Restrictive Covenant is required because a conditional point of compliance has been established for [SOIL, GROUNDWATER, ETC.].SCENARIO 3:

If the Remedial Action does not fit within Scenarios 1 and/or 2 and you believe that the property still needs a Restrictive Covenant, contact the AG's office.

The undersigned, [NAME OF PROPERTY OWNER], is the fee owner of real property (hereafter "Property") in the County of [NAME OF COUNTY], State of Washington, that is subject to this Covenant. The Property is legally described [AS FOLLOWS: (insert legal description language)] -or- [IN ATTACHMENT A OF THIS COVENANT AND MADE A PART HEREOF BY REFERENCE (attach document containing legal description)].

[NAME OF PROPERTY OWNER] makes the following declaration as to limitations, restrictions, and uses to which the Property may be put and specifies that such declarations shall constitute covenants to run with the land, as provided by law and shall be binding on all parties and all persons claiming under them, including all current and future owners of any portion of or interest in the Property (hereafter "Owner").

<u>Section 1</u>. (This Section must describe with particularity the restrictions to be placed on the property.)

- 2. If the groundwater contains hazardous substances above cleanup levels, then use the following sentence: "No groundwater may be taken for [LIST THE PROHIBITED USES, E.G., DOMESTIC, AGRICULTURAL, OR ANY USE] from the Property."
- 3. If the soil contains hazardous substances above cleanup levels, then describe prohibited activities as follows:
- a. For contaminated soil under a structure use the following sentence: "A portion of the Property contains [SPECIFICALLY LIST SUBSTANCE(S)] contaminated soil located [SPECIFICALLY DESCRIBE WHERE THE SOIL IS LOCATED, I.E., UNDER THE SOUTHEAST PORTION OF BUILDING 10]. The Owner shall not alter, modify, or remove the existing structure[s] in any manner that may result in the release or exposure to the environment of that contaminated soil or create a new exposure pathway without prior written approval from Ecology."
- b. Example language for contaminated soil under a cap: "Any activity on the Property that may result in the release or exposure to the environment of the contaminated soil that was contained as part of the Remedial Action, or create a new exposure pathway, is prohibited. Some examples of activities that are prohibited in the capped areas include: drilling, digging, placement of any objects or use of any equipment which deforms or stresses the surface beyond its load bearing capability, piercing the surface with a rod, spike or similar item, bulldozing or earthwork."
- Section 2. Any activity on the Property that may interfere with the integrity of the Remedial Action and continued protection of human health and the environment is prohibited.

 Section 3. Any activity on the Property that may result in the release or exposure to the environment of a hazardous substance that remains on the Property as part of the Remedial Action, or create a new exposure pathway, is prohibited without prior written approval from Ecology.
- <u>Section 4</u>. The Owner of the property must give thirty (30) day advance written notice to Ecology of the Owner's intent to convey any interest in the Property. No conveyance of title, easement, lease, or other interest in the Property shall be consummated by the Owner without adequate and complete provision for continued monitoring, operation, and maintenance of the Remedial Action.

<u>Section 5</u>. The Owner must restrict leases to uses and activities consistent with the Covenant and notify all lessees of the restrictions on the use of the Property.

<u>Section 6</u>. The Owner must notify and obtain approval from Ecology prior to any use of the Property that is inconsistent with the terms of this Covenant. Ecology may approve any inconsistent use only after public notice and comment.

<u>Section 7</u>. The Owner shall allow authorized representatives of Ecology the right to enter the Property at reasonable times for the purpose of evaluating the Remedial Action; to take samples, to inspect remedial actions conducted at the property, to determine compliance with this Covenant, and to inspect records that are related to the Remedial Action.

<u>Section 8</u>. The Owner of the Property reserves the right under WAC 173-340-440 to record an instrument that provides that this Covenant shall no longer limit use of the Property or be of any further force or effect. However, such an instrument may be recorded only if Ecology, after public notice and opportunity for comment, concurs.

[NAME OF GRANTOR]

[Name of Signatory] [Title]
Dated:
STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY
[Name of Person Acknowledging Receipt] [Title]
Dated:

[INDIVIDUAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT]

STATE OF	
COUNTY OF	
On this day of	, 20, I certify that
	, 20, I certify that
	Notary Public in and for the State of
	Washington, residing at My appointment expires
STATE OF	[CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGMENT]
STATE OFCOUNTY OF	
On this day of	, 20, I certify that
the corporation that executed the within by free and voluntary act and deed of	edged that he/she is the of and foregoing instrument, and signed said instrument said corporation, for the uses and purposes therein he was authorized to execute said instrument for said
	Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, residing at
	My appointment expires
STATE OFCOUNTY OF	[REPRESENTATIVE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT]
On this day of	, 20, I certify that
personally appeared before me,	, 20, I certify that acknowledged that he/she signed this instrument, on o execute this instrument, and acknowledged it as the
oam stated that he/site was authorized to	o execute this instrument, and acknowledged it as the

[type of	f authority] of [name of
party being represented] to be the free and purposes mentioned in the instrumer	and voluntary act and deed of such party for the uses nt.
	Notary Public in and for the State of
	Washington, residing at
	My appointment expires

Exhibit A Legal Description