

DRAFT 20 JULY 2017

2017 Fort Lewis Agreed Order

Groundwater Monitoring Plan

Building 4131 Former UST Site (AOC 8-2) Building A0111 Former UST Site (AOC 8-4) Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2) Gray Army Fuel Facility (AOC 10-8)

Joint Base Lewis-McChord

Pierce County, Washington

Joint Base Lewis-McChord Public Works – Environmental Division IMLM-PWE MS 17 Box 339500 Joint Base Lewis-McChord, Washington 98433





DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, JOINT BASE LEWIS-MCCHORD 1010 LIGGETT AVENUE, BOX 339500, MAIL STOP 14A JOINT BASE LEWIS-MCCHORD, WA 98433-9500

REPLY TO ATTENTION OF

July 20, 2017

Public Works

Mr. Charles Hoffman Washington Department of Ecology Attention: Hazardous Waste and Toxics Reduction Program PO Box 47600 Olympia, Washington 98504-7600

Dear Mr. Hoffman:

Enclosed for your review is one paper copy and a CD of the <u>Draft 2017 Fort Lewis Agreed Order</u> <u>Groundwater Monitoring Plan: Building 4131 Former UST Site (AOC 8-2); Building A0111</u> <u>Former UST Site (AOC 8-4); Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2); Gray Army Fuel</u> <u>Facility (AOC 10-8), Joint Base Lewis-McChord.</u> This document updates changes made to the Fort Lewis Agreed Order Groundwater Monitoring Plan dated March 2016.

TPH-D concentrations in the wells at AOC 8-4 have been below the Model Toxics Control Act Method A cleanup level for the past four semiannual monitoring events, a 2-year period. In the 2016 annual report, JBLM recommended that monitoring cease since cleanup levels had been achieved. Per approval from Ecology on May 4, 2017, groundwater monitoring at AOC 8-4 will discontinued in 2017. However, at the request of Ecology, the Army will continue to maintain the function and the integrity of the monitoring wells. The wells will be visually inspected annually and the results of the inspection will be included in the annual FLAO report.

This document includes sampling procedures following guidance from WAC 173-340-820 and other applicable Ecology guidance. A Sampling and Analysis Plan, Quality Assurance Project Plan compliant with QA/ QC protocol outlined in WAC 173-340-820 and a Site Specific Health and Safety Plan per 29 CFR 1910.120 are also included in this document.

If you have any questions or need clarification, please contact me at (253) 477-3742.

Sincerely,

Meseret Ghebresllassie
 Installation Restoration Program Manager
 Public Works Department

DRAFT

2017 FORT LEWIS AGREED ORDER GROUNDWATER MONITORING PLAN

BUILDING 4131 FORMER UST SITE (AOC 8-2) BUILDING A0111 FORMER UST SITE (AOC 8-4) BUILDING A1033 FORMER UST SITE (AOC 9-2) GRAY ARMY FUEL FACILITY (AOC 10-8)

JULY 20, 2017

JOINT BASE LEWIS-MCCHORD PIERCE COUNTY, WASHINGTON

SEALASKA ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES, LLC POULSBO, WASHINGTON

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

2	ALS	ALS Environmental Labs
3	AOC	Area of Concern
4	AS	air sparge
5	bgs	below ground surface
6	BTEX	benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylenes
7	CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
8	Ecology	Washington State Department of Ecology
9	EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
10	ERS	Environmental Remediation Services
11	FLAO	Fort Lewis Agreed Order
12	GAAF	Gray Army Airfield
13	HAZWOPER	Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response
14	IDW	investigation-derived waste
15	IRP	Installation Restoration Program
16	JBLM	Joint Base Lewis-McChord
17	LCS	laboratory control sample
18	μg/L	micrograms per liter
19	mL	milliliter
20	MTCA	Model Toxics Control Act
21	MW	monitoring well
22	Plan	Groundwater Monitoring Plan
23	PPE	personal protective equipment
24	PQL	Practical Quantification Limit
25	QA	Quality Assurance
26	QAPP	Quality Assurance Project Plan
27	QC	Quality Control
28	SAP	Sampling and Analysis Plan
29	Sealaska	Sealaska Environmental Services, LLC
30	SSHO	Site Safety and Health Officer
31	SSHP	Site Safety and Health Plan
32	SVE	soil vapor extraction

1 ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (continued)

- 2 TPH-D diesel-range total petroleum hydrocarbons
- 3 TPH-G gasoline-range total petroleum hydrocarbons
- 4 TPH-HO heavy oil-range total petroleum hydrocarbons
- 5 USACE United States Army Corps of Engineers
- 6 USAEC United States Army Environmental Command
- 7 UST Underground Storage Tank
- 8 VOC volatile organic compound
- 9 WAC Washington Administrative Code

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1 INTRODUCTION

This Groundwater Monitoring Plan (Plan) describes groundwater sampling activities at Fort

requirements of the 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 300.420(c)(4)(i) and Washington

Lewis Agree Order (FLAO) sites on Joint Base Lewis-McChord (JBLM) near Tacoma,

Washington (Figure 1-1). The FLAO sites are being addressed in accordance with the

- State Department of Ecology (Ecology) Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 173-340-6 7 820. This plan is an update of the Fort Lewis Agreed Order Groundwater Sampling and Analysis Plan (Sealaska 2017a) dated March 2017. This document includes: 8 9 Sampling and Analysis (SAP); Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP); and 10 ٠ Site Safety and Health Plan (SSHP). 11 1.1 SITE LOCATION AND USE 12 The FLAO contains four sites: 13 Building 4131 Former Underground Storage Tank (UST) Site (Area of Concern 14 [AOC] 8-2); 15 Building A0111 Former UST Site (AOC 8-4); 16 17 • Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2); and Gray Army Airfield (GAAF) Fuel Facility (AOC 10-8). 18 • 19 Locations of the four AOCs are presented on Figure 1-2. These sites are being addressed in accordance with Washington Ecology's Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) regulations. 20 21 1.1.1 Building 4131 Former UST Site (AOC 8-2) The site is situated near the Pendleton underpass of Interstate 5 where Pendleton Avenue 22 23 and Lewis Drive intersect (Figure 1-2). A 500-gallon heating oil tank was removed from the
- former building and UST site in 1996. The site is not currently being used. The land use of
- the site is designated for Open Space in the JBLM Master Plan.





Path: H:\JBLM\MXD\FLAO_FIG_1-2_P_LOC.mxd Date: 9/25/2014

1 **1.1.2 Building A0111 Former UST Site (AOC 8-4)**

- 2 The site is located on Lewis North near the intersection of D Street and 9th Street
- 3 (Figure 1-2). A 300-gallon heating oil tank and associated soil contamination were removed
- 4 from the former building and UST site in 1996. A chemical battalion administration building
- 5 was constructed on the site in 2010 and 2011. Most of the construction and landscaping was
- 6 completed in August 2011. The land use of the site is designated for Administration in the
- 7 JBLM Master Plan.

8 1.1.3 Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2)

9 This site is a former gas station located on North Fort Lewis near the intersection of 17th

10 Street and A Street (Figure 1-2). Significant soil contamination was encountered during the

removal of two 4,000-gallon gasoline USTs in 1994. As a result, approximately 1,138 cubic

12 yards of petroleum contaminated soil was removed in 1994. The final 1994 excavation

13 measured approximately 50' x 65' x 35' deep. It should also be noted that a 10,000-gallon

14 UST, associated piping, and fuel dispenser were removed in 1998. No additional soil

- removal took place during the 1998 tank removal since no evidence of a release from this
- 16 tank was discovered.

17 A credit union and Domino's Pizza are currently located on the site. A combination air

sparge (AS)/soil vapor extraction (SVE) system was constructed in 2009 under the building

in order to intercept petroleum vapors in the vadose zone preventing them from migrating

20 into the building (Versar 2009). The SVE system has been operating since February 2010. A

21 pilot test was conducted on the AS/SVE system in November 2011. The land use of the site

22 is designated for Community Services in the JBLM Master Plan.

23 **1.1.4 GAAF Fuel Facility (AOC 10-8)**

24 The GAAF Fuel Facility is located on the northwest side of Gray Army Airfield adjacent to

25 Building 3034 (Figure 1-2). Four 25,000-gallon jet fuel USTs were removed from the site in

1998. The site is currently used as a parking lot and right-of-way. The land use of the site is

27 designated as Aviation in the JBLM Master Plan.

1 **1.2 SITE INVESTIGATIONS**

2 **1.2.1 Building 4131 Former UST Site (AOC 8-2)**

- 3 Detailed background information is included in the FLAO Remedial Investigation Work
- 4 Plan (United States Army Corps of Engineers and Fort Lewis Public Works 2004) and the
- 5 latest groundwater monitoring report for the site (Sealaska 2017b).
- 6 In summary, six monitoring wells (MWs) have been installed (4131-MW01 through
- 7 4131 MW06). Diesel-range total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH-D) have consistently been
- 8 detected above the MTCA Method A groundwater cleanup level of 500 micrograms per liter
- 9 (µg/L) in 4131-MW02 and 4131-MW03 and once in 4131-MW04. TPH-D has never been
- 10 detected in downgradient monitoring well 4131-MW05. The TPH-D plume has been
- delineated. Groundwater monitoring at this site has been conducted since 2005.

12 **1.2.2 Building A0111 Former UST Site (AOC 8-4)**

- 13 Background information is included in the FLAO Remedial Investigation Report
- 14 (Bussey 2008). In summary, eight monitoring wells have been installed to date
- 15 (A0111-MW01 through A0111-MW08) and groundwater monitoring events have been
- 16 conducted since 2005.
- 17 Monitoring wells A0111-MW01 through A0111-MW03 were decommissioned by Krazan
- and Associates in February 2010 because they were within the footprint of a new, chemical
- 19 battalion administration building. Three new monitoring wells, designated as A0111-MW06
- 20 through A0111-MW08 were constructed and developed in February 2010 to replace the
- three decommissioned wells. Site monitoring continued through 2016. TPH-D
- 22 concentrations in the wells at AOC 8-4 have been below the Method A cleanup level for the
- past four semiannual monitoring events, a 2-year period. In the 2016 annual report, JBLM
- recommended that monitoring cease since cleanup levels had been achieved for the most
- recent 2-year period. In 2017, JBLM received approval from Ecology to discontinue
- sampling at the site (Ecology 2017).

27 **1.2.3 Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2)**

- 28 Detailed background information is included in the FLAO Remedial Investigation Report
- 29 (Bussey 2008). Eight monitoring wells have been installed (95 A17-1, 95 A17-2,
- 30 95 A17-3A, 95 A17-4, 96 A17-5, 96 A17-6, 07 A17-7, and 10 A17- 08). Groundwater
- 31 monitoring events have been conducted from 1995 to present.

- 1 The primary exceedances at the site are gasoline-range total petroleum hydrocarbons
- 2 (TPH-G) as well as benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes (BTEX) above MTCA
- 3 Method A groundwater cleanup levels. TPH-G has been detected at or above the MTCA
- 4 Method A cleanup level of 800 μg/L in monitoring wells: 95 A17-2, 95 A17-3A, 07 A17-7,
- 5 and 10 A17-8. Benzene has been detected at or above the MTCA Method A cleanup level of
- 6 5 μg/L in monitoring wells: 95 A17-3A, 07 A17-7, and 10 A17-8. Toluene, ethylbenzene,
- 7 and total xylenes are typically detected above their respective MTCA Method A cleanup
- 8 levels of 1,000 μg/L, 700 μg/L, and 1,000 μg/L in samples collected from 95 A17-3A and
- 9 10 A17 8 and occasionally in other wells.
- 10 **1.2.4 GAAF Fuel Facility (AOC 10-8)**

11 Detailed background information is included in the FLAO Remedial Investigation Report

- 12 (Bussey 2008). In summary, five monitoring wells have been installed to date from 2005
- 13 through 2009 (AOC 10-8-MW01 through AOC 10-8-MW04 and AOC 10-8-B05). Initially the
- 14 monitoring wells were designated as JP-MW-1 through JPMW- 4, and then changed to AOC
- 15 10-8-MW01 through AOC 10-8-MW04 in a groundwater SAP dated 18 October 2005.
- 16 Beginning with the August 2010 and 2011 monitoring report these monitoring wells are
- referred to as JP-MW-1 through JP-MW-4 per the original numbering. Groundwater
- 18 monitoring events were conducted from 1993 to 1995 and from 2004 to present. In 2007, the
- 19 site was paved over and is currently a parking lot. During construction activities JP-MW-4 was
- 20 paved over and is no longer accessible and AOC 10-8-B05 was damaged. The casing has been
- cracked and bent and personnel are unable to collect samples from the well using a pump.
- 22 Beginning in 2008 samples have been collected from AOC 10-8-B05 using a disposable bailer.
- 23 **1.3 SITE HYDROGEOLOGY**
- 24 The aquifer of interest for all three sites is the upper Vashon Aquifer. The unconfined upper
- 25 Vashon Aquifer consists of glacial outwash deposits generally underlain by lower
- 26 permeability Vashon Till deposits. Depth to groundwater is typically 20 to 30 feet below
- 27 ground surface (bgs) at AOC 8-2, 20 to 30 feet bgs at AOC 9-2, and 35 to 45 feet bgs at
- AOC 10-8. The regional direction of groundwater flow in the Vashon Aquifer across the
- JBLM Cantonment Area is generally to the west, with eventual discharge at Puget Sound.
- 30 Local flow direction at each site is generally to the southwest at AOC 8-2, to the west at
- AOC 9-2, and to the northwest at AOC 10-8.

- 1 The closest potential downgradient receptor to each site is:
- JBLM production Well 17 and the City of Dupont's Bell Hill Wells are located
 approximately 1/4 mile southwest and 2/3 mile northwest of AOC 8-2, respectively.
 However, these wells are screened in deeper aquifers than the upper Vashon Aquifer.
- There are no potential receptors currently located downgradient of AOC 9-2.
- JBLM production Well 17 is located approximately 1.5 miles west of AOC 10-8 and
 is screened at a depth of approximately 460 to 480 feet bgs (below the upper Vashon
 Aquifer).

9 1.4 PROJECT ORGANIZATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES

10 The project team includes representatives from Ecology, Sealaska Environmental Services,

- 11 LLC (Sealaska), JBLM Public Works, and ALS Environmental Labs (ALS) of Kelso,
- 12 Washington (Table 1-1). The JBLM Installation Restoration Program (IRP) Program
- 13 Manager will ensure that the overall goals of the program meet the Defense Environmental
- 14 Restoration Program objectives. The Department of Defense is the lead agency for this
- 15 project, but will have assistance from the Hazardous Waste and Toxics Reduction Program
- 16 with Ecology. The Sealaska Project Manager will oversee the long-term groundwater
- 17 monitoring. Samples will be analyzed by ALS of Kelso, Washington.

Table 1-1.	Personnel Roles and Responsibilities
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Organization	Name	Title	Responsibilities
Washington Department of Ecology	Charles Hoffman	Hazardous Waste & Toxics Reduction	Regulatory overview
Joint Base Lewis-McChord Public Works	Meseret Ghebresllassie	Installation Restoration Program Manager	Final review, report signatory
	Scott Elkind	Project Manager	Overall project management
	Aaron Vernik	Task Manager	Assist project manager, field
Sealaska Environmental	Aaron Vernik	Task Wanager	planning, plan and report review
Services	Suprise Patterson	Long-Term Monitoring Field Lead	Field lead, Site Safety and Health
Services	Sumse Tatterson	Long-Term Womtoring Tield Ledd	Officer; report preparation
	Will Kaage Tom Malamakal	Field Technicians	Collect field samples, report
	win Raage, Tom Malamakar	Tield Teeninelans	preparation
Tetra Tech	Keir Craigie	Project Chemist/Quality Control Manager	Data quality review. Oversee data
	Ken Chargie	Tojeet Chemist/Quanty Control Manager	quality control.
AIS Environmental Labs	Kurt Clarkson	Laboratory Project Manager	Lab contact, quality control, final
ALS Environmental Labs	Kurt Clarkson	Laboratory ribject manager	analytical report signatory

2 SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PLAN (SAP)

This section presents required planning and documentation to support groundwater sampling
at FLAO sites in general accordance with 40 CFR 300.420(c)(4), applicable Ecology
regulations WAC 173-340-820 and WAC 173-340-810, and US Environmental Protection
Agency (EPA) guidance. Descriptions of all MWs currently being used to measure depth to
water or sample are presented in Table 2-1. Boring logs and well completion diagrams for
all of the current wells at all four FLAO sites are presented in Appendix A.

8 2.1 GROUNDWATER MEASUREMENT, SAMPLING, AND ANALYSIS

9 Groundwater sampling events will be conducted by Sealaska personnel semiannually in the

10 wet (February or March) and dry (August or September) seasons (Table 2-2). Proposed

11 monitoring locations are presented on Figures 2-1 through 2-4.

12 During each monitoring and sampling event, an electronic water level indicator will be used

13 to measure depth to water in each monitoring. All measurements will be recorded to the

14 nearest 0.01-foot from the measuring point on the top of the monitoring well casing (notch

15 or mark or north side of casing).

16 Monitoring wells at AOC 8-2 are sampled using dedicated Well Wizard bladder pumps.

17 Monitoring wells at AOC 8-4 are no longer sampled, but are inspected annually.

18 Monitoring wells 95 A17-3a, 95 A17-4, and 07 A17-7 at AOC 9-2 have dedicated bladder

19 pumps in them. During construction of the credit union contractors hit monitoring well

20 95 A17-2's monument and broke the bladder pump inside of it. The monument was

repaired, however; the pump fell down to the bottom of the well and efforts to retrieve the

22 pump have been unsuccessful. Well 95 A17-2 is currently sampled using a peristaltic pump

and dedicated tubing during each sampling event. A strong gasoline odor comes from 10

A17-8 when the air sparge system is running and the pressure cap is not secured to the

casing. The cap is tightened down when the well is not being sampled. The wells at site

AOC 9-2 should only be sampled when the air sparge system is not running.

27 Due to an obstruction in monitoring well AOC 10-8-B05 (AOC 10-8), personnel use a

disposable bailer to purge three well volumes from AOC 10-8-B05 prior to sampling. A

submersible Grundfos pump is used to sample JP-MW02.

30 Standard Operating Procedures for collection of groundwater samples are included as

31 Appendix B.

SES-ERS-MATOC-SB-17-0096

	NT (1.1	T (1	тос	Well	Screen	Screen	a 14		
Location ID	Northing WGS 84	Easting WGS 84	Elevation (ft AMSL)	Depth (ft bgs)	Top (ft bgs)	Bottom (ft bgs)	Completion Date		
Building 04131 AOC-8-2									
4131-MW01	5215634.5	529115.8	266.57	37.5	27.5	37.5	21-Feb-05		
4131-MW02	5215643.6	529095.4	265.39	33	23	33	23-Feb-05		
4131-MW03	5215656.6	529118.6	267.42	34	24	34	22-Feb-05		
4131-MW04	5215614.5	529085.2	264.98	34	23	33	22-Dec-05		
4131-MW05	5215644.6	529058.4	264.49	34	23	33	20-Dec-05		
4131-MW06	5215676.9	529079.3	266.45	35	23	33	20-Dec-05		
		Buil	ding AO111 A	AOC-8-4					
A0111-MW04	5218894.39	529498.24	230.88	28.5	17	27	19-Dec-05		
A0111-MW05	5218864.97	529469.978	230.84	29	17	27	19-Dec-05		
A0111-MW06	5218832.28	529534.8	227.69	29	19	29	5-Mar-10		
A0111-MW07	5218911.85	529523.91	230.88	30	20	30	5-Mar-10		
A0111-MW08	5218871.71	529489.3	231.24	30	20	30	5-Mar-10		
		Bui	lding A1033 A	OC 9-2					
95-A17-1	5219211.8	530441.04	236.9	42.5	27.1	42.1	18-Aug-95		
95-A17-2	5219199.78	530377.39	235.9	42.2	27.0	42.0	17-Aug-95		
95-A17-3a	5219229.15	530377.99	235.9	44.5	29.3	44.3	17-Aug-95		
95-A17-4	5219240.22	530396.92	236.8	42.5	26.6	42.0	18-Aug-95		
96-A17-5	5219268.15	530331.27	233.9	45.0	29.8	44.8	22-Jan-96		
96-A17-6	5219288.6	530365.07	235.1	45.0	29.8	44.8	22-Jan-96		
07-A17-7	5219226	530335	233.2	37	22	37	21-Jun-07		
10-A17-8	5219219.2	530397.6	235.8	39	29	39	8-Oct-10		
Building 3034 - GAAF Fuel Facility AOC 10-8									
AOC 10-8-B05	5214424.45	530833.657	281.39	47.5	37.5	47.5	1-May-05		
JP-MW-01	5214386.4	530828.5	281.56	51.7	39.6	49.6	27-May-93		
JP-MW-02	5214452.6	530794.3	279.33	50.0	39.2	49.2	27-May-93		
JP-MW-03	5214456.9	530848.1	280.7	50.3	39.6	49.6	25-May-93		

Table 2-1.	Monitoring W	Vell Construction	Details
------------	--------------	-------------------	---------

Notes:	
TOC –	Top of casing
ft AMSL -	Feet above mean sea level
ft bgs –	Feet below ground surface
Shaded -	Based on approval from Ecology, groundwater monitoring at AOC 8-4 was discontinued in 2017 (Ecology
	2017). The integrity of the monitoring wells will be inspected annually.

	Wet Season Sam		pling Event		Dry Season Sampling Event			nt
	DTW	TPH-D /			DTW	TPH-D /		
Well ID	Measured	ТРН-НО	TPH-G	BTEX	Measured	ТРН-НО	TPH-G	BTEX
			A	OC 8-2				
4131-MW01	Х				Х			
4131-MW02	Х	Х			Х	Х		
4131-MW03	Х	Х			Х	Х		
4131-MW04	Х	Х			Х	Х		
4131-MW05	Х	Х			Х	Х		
4131-MW06	Х				Х			
			A	OC 8-4 ^{1/}				
A0111-MW04								
A0111-MW05								
A0111-MW06								
A0111-MW07								
A0111-MW08								
			A	OC 9-2				
95-A17-1	Х				Х			
95-A17-2	Х		Х	Х	Х		Х	Х
95-A17-3a	Х		Х	Х	Х		Х	Х
95-A17-4	Х		Х	Х	Х			
96-A17-5	Х				Х			
96-A17-6	Х				Х			
07-A17-7	Х		Х	Х	Х		Х	Х
10-A17-8	Х		Х	Х	Х		Х	Х
			A	OC 10-8				
AOC 10-8-B05	Х	Х			Х	Х		
JP-MW01	Х				Х			
JP-MW02	Х	Х			X	Х		
JP-MW03	Х				X			
Duplicate		Х	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х
Trip Blank				Х				Х
Total	23	9	6	7	23	9	5	6

Table 2-2.	Proposed	Groundwater	Sampling	Schedule
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Notes:

^{1/} Groundwater monitoring at Site AOC 8-4 was discontinued in 2017. However, the wells will be inspected annually during the wet season FLAO sampling event. Results of the inspection will be included in the FLAO annual groundwater monitoring report.

Wet season sampling event is typically conducted in February – March.

Dry season sampling event is typically conducted in August – October.

DTW – Depth to Water

TPH-D/TPH-HO – Diesel- and heavy oil-range total petroleum hydrocarbons analyzed by method NWTPH-Dx.

TPH-G – Gasoline-range total petroleum hydrocarbons analyzed using method NWTPH-Gx.

BTEX - Benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes analyzed using EPA Method 8260C.





2-4

Legend

Notes:

Wet season depth to water measured and samples collected typically during February or March

Dry season depth to water measured and samples collected typically during August or September

Map Data: Coordinate System: UTM, Zone 10 Horizontal Datum: WGS 84

Monitoring Well - Depth to Water Measured and Sampled

Monitoring Well - Depth to Water Measured

Path: P:\Production\Fig\JBLM\MXD\FLAO_FIG_2-1_AOC_8-2.mxd Date: 12/2/2014



Map Data: Coordinate System: UTM, Zone 10 Horizontal Datum: WGS 84

Monitoring Well Location

Legend

if required.



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Notes:

Legend

Wet season depth to water measured and samples collected typically during February or March

Dry season depth to water measured and samples collected typically during August or September

95-A17-4 sampled during wet season only

Map Data: Coordinate System: UTM, Zone 10 Horizontal Datum: WGS 84

Monitoring Well - Depth to Water Measurement and Sample

▲ Monitoring Well - Depth to Water Measurement



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- 1 When using a submersible or bladder pump, the pump intake is positioned approximately two
- 2 to four feet above the bottom of the monitoring well screen. A variable frequency drive
- 3 controller will be used to limit the purging flow rate to less than one liter per minute. During
- 4 purging, relative water levels will be monitored with an electronic water level indicator and
- 5 water quality parameters such as pH, specific conductivity, temperature, dissolved oxygen,
- 6 and turbidity are measured with a pre-calibrated Horiba or similar meter to verify stabilization.
- 7 Acceptable stabilization criteria (EPA 2002) are listed on the Well Inspection, Purging, and
- 8 Field Measurement Form included in Appendix C. Groundwater samples will be collected
- 9 immediately after the field measurements have stabilized without turning off the pumping
- 10 system. In the event that drawdown is excessive or that water quality parameters do not
- stabilize, then the monitoring well will be purged until three well volumes have been removed
- 12 or the pump is covered by less than two feet of water, whichever occurs first.

13 Groundwater samples collected from AOC 8-2 and AOC 10-8 will be analyzed for TPH-D

14 and heavy oil-range total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH-HO) by Ecology Method NWTPH-

15 Dx. Groundwater samples collected from AOC 9-2 will be analyzed for TPH-G by Ecology

16 Method NWTPH-G and BTEX by EPA Method 8260C. Sample containers will be provided

by the analytical laboratory. All 40-mL sample bottles for TPH-G and BTEX analyses will

be filled to a positive meniscus so that these containers do not contain any headspace. All

other 9 sample containers will be filled completely in order to provide the laboratory with

20 sufficient sample volume for analysis. Table 2-3 presents the appropriate sample containers,

21 preservation, and holding time for these analyses.

22 2.2 AOC 8-4 WELL INSPECTION AND REPORTING

Per approval from Ecology (Ecology 2017), groundwater monitoring at AOC 8-4 was discontinued in 2017. However, at the request of Ecology, the Army will continue to maintain the function and the integrity of the monitoring wells. Annually the wells will be visually inspected. A narrative of the wells' status will be provided in the annual report for the remaining FLAO sites. The inspection will note information such as the condition of the well's label, casing, cap, and surface seal. The wells will be maintained in case Ecology requests additional sampling in the future.

30

Table 2-3.Sample Preparation and PQLs

Analytical Method	Container Description	Preservation	Holding Time	Typical Lab PQLs	MTCA Method A Cleanup
EPA Method 8260C	Three 40mL glass VOA vials	Cool to 4°C, HCl		- (μg/L) -	$\frac{1}{1}$ Benzene = 5.0 Toluene = 1,000
(Total VOCs)	with Teflon septa lids*	preserved, no headspace	14 days	0.2 to 1.5	Ethylbenzene = 700 Total Xylenes = 1,000
NWTPH-Gx (TPH-G)	Two 40mL glass VOA vials with Teflon septa lids	Cool to 4°C, HCl preserved, no headspace	14 days	100	800
NWTPH-Dx (TPH-D, TPH-HO)	Two 1L amber glass jars	Cool to 4°C, HCl preserved	14 days	250, 500	500

Notes:

*For location requiring matric spike/matrix spike duplicate (MS/MSD) samples, a total of nine VOA vials will be collected.

PQL – Practical quantification limit

 $\mu g/L$ – Micrograms per liter

MTCA – Model Toxics Control Act, Chapter 173-340 WAC

VOCs - Volatile organic compounds which include Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes

mL - milliliters

HCl – Hydrochloric acid

TCE – Trichloroethylene

TPH-G – Gasoline range total petroleum hydrocarbons

TPH-D / TPH-HO – Diesel and heavy oil range total petroleum hydrocarbons

VOA – Volatile organic analysis

2.3 AOC 9-2 AIR SPARGE / SOIL VAPOR EXTRACTION SYSTEM MONITORING AND SAMPLING

3 Performance monitoring of an AS/SVE currently in operation at AOC 9-2 will involve

- 4 groundwater and air sampling to observe trends in TPH-G and BTEX concentrations in
- 5 groundwater and soil vapor. Details for air sample collection, including equipment
- 6 descriptions and procedures applicable to performance and confirmation monitoring of the

7 system are described in the sample and analysis section of the Draft Interim Action Work

8 Plan for Area of Concern 9-2 (Versar 2013).

9 2.4 FIELD RECORDKEEPING

Sealaska personnel will document activities for each sampling event in the field logbook and
 on the Well Inspection, Purging, and Field Measurement Form. A copy of this form is
 included in Appendix C. Once completed, the original signed forms will be maintained for

13 at least 3 years.

14 2.5 EQUIPMENT DECONTAMINATION PROCEDURES

15 All non-dedicated monitoring and sampling equipment will be cleaned before use. Non-

16 dedicated equipment will include an electronic water level indicator and submersible pump

17 (with cable).

18 Following use at each monitoring location, the affected portions of the water level indicator

19 will be scrubbed with potable water containing diluted detergent (i.e., Liquinox) before

20 being sufficiently rinsed with potable water. Likewise, the outside of the pump and affected

- 21 portions of the cable will be scrubbed with potable water containing diluted detergent. Then,
- the inside of the pump will be flushed with potable water containing diluted detergent

followed by flushing with potable water. Finally, the pump and cable will be sufficiently

rinsed with potable water. Disposable nitrile gloves will be changed before working at the

25 next monitoring location.

26 Dedicated tubing will be stored in the monitoring well to prevent cross-contamination.

27 Personal decontamination is discussed in the Site Safety and Health Plan (Section 4).

28 2.6 INVESTIGATION-DERIVED WASTE

29 Investigation-derived waste (IDW) generated during sampling events will consist of purge

30 water, decontamination water, and personal protective equipment (PPE) (e.g., nitrile gloves).

31 IDW will be handled and disposed of as follows:

1 2 3 4 5 6	• Purge water and decontamination water from monitoring wells will be collected in 5-gallon buckets and sampled for waste characterization. If all results are below cleanup criteria, the water will be discharged at the Logistics Center Landfill 2 pump and treat system. If results are above cleanup criteria, the water will be disposed of through the new Industrial Wastewater Treatment Plant (with prior permission of JBLM Public Works) or disposed of offsite.
7 8	• Disposable Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) and equipment will be disposed of in a Sealaska dumpster as part of the normal solid waste stream.
9	2.7 SAMPLE LABELING, HANDLING AND SHIPMENT
10 11 12	Sample labels will clearly indicate the site location, sample name, date, time, sampler's initials, parameters to be analyzed, preservative added (if any), and any pertinent comments. Sample nomenclature will consist of the monitoring well name (e.g., 4131-MW01).
13 14 15 16 17 18	Sample packaging and shipping procedures are based on EPA specifications and United States Department of Transportation regulations as specified in 49 CFR 173.6 and 49 CFR 173.24. All samples will be transported as "Environmental Samples" and not as hazardous material. Samples will be sent by courier or hand-delivered to ALS for analysis as soon as reasonably possible. VOCs have a holding time of 14 days. The following are general packaging procedures:
19	• Attach sample labels securely to each sample container.
20 21	• Protect sample containers with plastic bubble-wrap bags, sheets, or Styrofoam packing material.
22	• Use insulated plastic or metal-clad plastic coolers as shipping containers.
23	• Chill all samples with the addition of ice or blue ice.
24 25	• Place the original chain of custody form (see example in Appendix C) inside the cooler in a sealed plastic bag.
26 27	• Place a signed custody seal over the lid of the cooler and cover with clear plastic tape.
28	• Tape the cooler drain shut, if present.
29	• Tape the cooler securely shut with strapping tape.
30	• Ship, send by courier, or hand-deliver the cooler to ALS for analysis.

2-11

1 2.8 CHAIN OF CUSTODY DOCUMENTATION

2 Chain of custody procedures are employed to maintain and document sample possession. A

- 3 sample is considered under a person's custody if it is in that person's physical possession,
- 4 within visual sight of that person after taking physical possession, secured by that person so
- 5 that the sample cannot be tampered with, or secured by that person in an area that is
- 6 restricted to authorized personnel only.

7 All requested information will be filled-in on the custody record and will sign and date the

8 record in the first "relinquished by" box. Original signed custody records listing the samples

9 in the cooler will accompany all shipments of samples (note: it is possible that more than

10 one custody form will be needed per cooler to list all the samples contained in the cooler). A

11 copy of the chain of custody will be placed in the project files. An example of a filled out

12 chain of custody form is included in Appendix C.

13 2.9 PROJECT REPORTING

14 After completion of each sampling event, an annual groundwater monitoring report will be 15 prepared that includes:

- Investigation chronology;
- Discussion of sampling methodology including any deviations from this SAP;
- A site map for each site showing relevant surface features, sampling locations,
 groundwater elevations measured during each event, and contaminant concentrations
 detected during each event;
- Summary table of groundwater elevations and contaminant concentrations from all
 sampling events along with comparison to applicable cleanup levels;
- Brief discussion of QA/QC review and verification process including implications
 for project data as described in the QAPP;
- Evaluation of the data and comparison to cleanup criteria;
- Copies of original field forms; and
- Laboratory certificates of analysis with chain of custody records.
- 28 An internal draft report will be submitted to United States Army Corps of Engineers
- 29 (USACE), JBLM IRP Program Manager, and United States Army Environmental Command
- 30 (USAEC) for review and comment. Once revisions have been addressed to reviewer's
- 31 satisfaction, a draft copy of the report will be submitted to the Ecology Project Manager.
- 32 Comments provided by Ecology will be addressed and a final report will be produced. If no

- 1 comments are received from Ecology within 6 months following submittal of the draft
- 2 report, the draft report will be considered "Final."

3 2.10 DATA MANAGEMENT

- 4 An Access® based database was developed in 2004 for data collected for the Logistics
- 5 Center. It is currently planned that this database will be expanded to include data from the
- 6 FLAO sites. As of the writing of this plan the final update has not been completed.
- 7 Laboratory data will be submitted in Excel® or ASCII format and entered into the database.
- 8 Laboratory data packages will also be submitted electronically and hardcopy as PDFs.
- 9 Parameters, formats, and other submittal requirements are discussed in the QAPP
- 10 (Section 3).

11 2.11 PROJECT SCHEDULE

12 The wet season or high water level sampling event will be conducted between the beginning

13 of February and the end of March of each year. The dry season or low water level sampling

14 event will be conducted between the beginning of August and end of September. Monitoring

15 at each of the sites described in this report will continue until one of the following occur: a)

16 the SAP for each site is superseded by a Compliance Monitoring Plan for that site; b) a

17 Cleanup Action Plan is approved and implemented which requires no further monitoring

based on the approved remedy, or c), all chemicals of concern are below applicable MTCA

19 cleanup levels established for the site for four successive monitoring events over a two-year

20 period. Proposed modifications to the groundwater sampling described in this report may be

21 implemented upon receiving written approval from Ecology.

3 QUALITY ASSURANCE PROJECT PLAN (QAPP)

- 2 The following QAPP outlines Sealaska commitment of compliance with Quality Assurance
- 3 (QA)/Quality Control (QC) protocol of a SAP per WAC 173-340-820. Sealaska personnel
- 4 will ensure that field and analytical procedures produce acceptable data to support site-
- 5 specific long-term trends of contaminant concentrations.
- 6 The purpose of QA/QC procedures for this site is to provide assurance that the field and
- 7 analytical procedures produce data of acceptable quality to evaluate long-term trends of
- 8 contaminant concentrations at the site.

9 3.1 DATA QUALITY OBJECTIVES

- 10 DQOs define the type, quantity, and quality of data that are needed to answer specific
- 11 environmental questions, and support environmental decisions. DQOs are developed using a
- 12 systematic planning process described in the Guidance for the Data Quality Objectives
- 13 Process (EPA 2006). The DQOs consist of the following seven iterative steps:
- 14 1. State the problem.
- 15 2. Identify the goals of the study.
- 16 3. Identify information inputs.
- 17 4. Define the boundaries of the study.
- 18 5. Develop the analytic approach.
- 19 6. Specify performance or acceptance criteria.
- 20 7. Develop the plan for obtaining data.

21 Step 1: State the problem.

- Petroleum hydrocarbon contamination (TPH-D, TPH-HO, and TPH-G) and BTEX is
 present in groundwater at the FLAO Sites. Monitoring is required to assess
 concentration trends in groundwater at the sites.
- 25 **Step 2: Identify the goals of the study.**
- Assess the presence, concentration, and potential migration of petroleum
 hydrocarbons within the areas sampled.
- Determine if contaminated groundwater is exceeding Ecology MTCA Method A
 Cleanup Level for TPH-D, TPH-HO, TPH-G, and/or BTEX. Cleanup levels are
 provided in Table 2-3.
- 31

1 2	 Step 3: Identify information inputs. Groundwater data collected semiannually during first (wet) and third (dry) quarters.
3	• Available historical data.
4 5	 Step 4: Define the boundaries of the study. Groundwater sampling locations for the study area are shown in Figures 2-1 through 2-4.
6 7 8 9	 Step 5: Develop the analytic approach. If concentrations of contaminants of concern in the aquifer remain above the cleanup levels provided in Table 2-3, then monitoring and/or remediation will continue at the sites.
10 11 12 13	• If petroleum hydrocarbon or BTEX concentrations in a monitoring well or portions of the aquifer have been reduced below cleanup levels for four consecutive sampling events, then monitoring for that area may be recommended to be reduced or eliminated.
14 15	• If petroleum hydrocarbon or BTEX concentrations demonstrate decreasing trends approaching cleanup levels, then analyses may be reduced.
16 17 18 19	 Step 6: Specify performance or acceptance criteria. To minimize sampling error, samples will be collected by Sealaska personnel who are trained in the collection of groundwater samples and who will use procedures described in the Standard Operating Procedures (Appendix B).
20 21 22 23	• Groundwater samples for laboratory testing will be analyzed by an accredited laboratory. The primary laboratory for this project is ALS of Kelso, Washington. The laboratory is accredited by the U.S. Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program and Ecology.
24 25 26	 Step 7: Develop the plan for obtaining data. Depth to water measurements and groundwater samples will be collected semiannually from groundwater monitoring wells.
27	3.2 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL SAMPLES
28 29	As shown in Table 2-2, it is expected that the following field QC samples will be submitted with the primary samples collected during each sampling event:
30313233	• One field duplicate sample will be collected from AOC 8-2 or AOC 10-8 during each sampling event and analyzed for TPH-D and TPH-HO using method NWTPH-Dx. Examples of a typical field duplicate sample IDs would be: AOC121212MW90 and AOC121212MW91.

 One field duplicate sample will be collected from AOC 9-2 during each event and analyzed for TPH-G using method NWTPH-Gx and BTEX using EPA Method
 8260C. The duplicate will the well number 96A1712. The typical field duplicate
 sample ID would be: AOC12121296A1712.

- One matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate (MS/MSD) will be collected from AOC 9-2
 for each event. MS/MSD samples will be selected by the field staff and three times
 the normal sample volume will be collected to accommodate the extra sample
 required to perform the MS/MSD analysis.
- A trip blank will accompany the samples collected from AOC 9-2 from each
 sampling event and be analyzed for BTEX using EPA Method 8260C.
- 11 3.3 LABORATORY QUALITY CONTROL

The project laboratory will be responsible for conducting laboratory QC procedures and 12 reporting laboratory QC results in accordance with its standard operating procedures. The 13 14 laboratory will perform and report the following laboratory QC results per sampling event for BTEX analyzed using EPA Method 8260C and total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel 15 and heavy oil by NWTPH-Dx and as gasoline by NWTPH-Gx: method blank, blank spike, 16 matrix spike, and matrix spike duplicate. The current project laboratory's control limits for 17 18 acceptable spike recoveries and the relative percent difference (RPD) on spike duplicates are presented in Table 3-1. The laboratory will also follow Method 8260C QC requirement 19 20 guidelines (DoD/DoE 2013).

21 The laboratory will also perform and report results of surrogate recovery for every VOC

- 22 sample analyzed. The current project laboratory's control limits for acceptable surrogate
- 23 recoveries are presented in Table 3-2.

24 **3.4 PRACTICAL QUANTIFICATION LIMITS (PQLS)**

Table 2-3 presents a comparison of MTCA Method A groundwater cleanup levels with

- 26 expectations for PQLs by analyte. Although the expected PQLs for benzene, TPH-G,
- 27 TPH-D, and TPH-HO do not satisfy the Ecology ideal to have PQLs at least 10 times lower
- than the most stringent regulatory criteria (Ecology 2001), all expected PQLs are less than or
- 29 equal to the MTCA Method A groundwater cleanup levels and are within an acceptable
- range (Ecology 1995). Thus, it is expected that the project laboratory will be able to achieve
- 31 PQLs of appropriate sensitivity for comparisons with regulatory standards.
- 32

			Acceptable Matrix Spike/	
		Acceptable Blank Spike	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Acceptable Spike
Analytical Method	Analyte	Recovery Range (%)	Recovery Range (%)	Duplicate RPD (%)
NWTPH-Gx	Gasoline Range Organics	70 - 130	70 - 130	≤20
NW/TDLL D.	Diesel Range Organics	70 - 130	70 - 130	≤20
NWIPH-DX	Residual Range Organics	70 - 130	70 - 130	≤ 20
	Benzene	79 - 120	79 - 120	≤ 20
	Toluene	80 - 121	80 - 121	≤ 20
EPA Method 8260C	1,1-Dichloroethane	77 - 125	77 - 125	≤ 20
	Trichloroethylene	79 - 123	79 - 123	≤ 20
	Chlorobenzene	82 - 118	82 - 118	≤ 20

Table 3-1. Spike Recovery and Spike Duplicate Control Limits

 Table 3-2.
 Surrogate Recovery Control Limits

Analytical Method Surrogate Analyte		Acceptable Surrogate Recovery Range (%)
NWTPH-Gx	1,4-Difluorobenzene	50 - 150
NW/TDH Dy	o-Terphenyl	50 - 150
NWIFH-DX	n-Tricontane	50 - 150
	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	70 - 120
EDA Mathad 8260C	4-Bromofluorobenzene	75 - 120
EFA Method 8200C	Dibromofluoromethane	85 - 115
	Toluene-d8	85 - 120

1 The current project laboratory's control limits for acceptable spike recoveries and the relative 2 percent difference (RPD) on spike duplicates are presented in Table 3-1. The current project laboratory's control limits for acceptable surrogate recoveries are presented in Table 3-2. 3 4 3.5 **QA/QC REVIEW AND VERIFICATION** Overall data quality will be reviewed and verified to determine if the data is suitable for use. 5 6 Data verification checks will be performed on 100% of project data. The following checks will be performed (as relevant) on the laboratory analytical data package received: 7 Documentation identifies the laboratory receiving and conducting analyses, and includes 8 • documentation for all samples submitted by the project or requester for analyses. 9 Requested analytical methods were performed and the analysis dates are present. 10 ٠ Requested target analyte results are reported along with the original laboratory data 11 • qualifiers and data qualifier definitions for each reported result (and the uncertainty 12 13 of each result and clear indication of the type of uncertainty reported if required). • Requested target analyte result units are reported. 14 Requested reporting limits for all samples are present and results at and below the 15 • requested (required) reporting limits are clearly identified (including sample 16 detection limits if required). 17 Sampling dates (including times if needed), date and time of laboratory receipt of 18 • samples, and sample conditions upon receipt at the laboratory are documented. 19 Sample results are evaluated by comparing sample conditions upon receipt at the 20 • laboratory and sample characteristics to the requirements and guidelines present in 21 national or regional data validation documents, analytical method(s), or contract. 22 Requested methods (handling, preparation, cleanup, and analytical) are performed. 23 • Method dates (including dates, times, and duration of analysis for radiation counting 24 • 25 measurements and other methods, if needed) for handling, preparation, cleanup, and analysis are present, as appropriate. 26 Sample-related QC data and QC acceptance criteria (e.g., method blanks, surrogate 27 • recoveries, laboratory control sample [LCS] recoveries, duplicate analyses, MS/MSD 28 recoveries, serial dilutions, post digestion spikes, standard reference materials) are 29 provided and linked to the reported field samples (including the field quality control 30 samples such as trip and equipment blanks). 31 Requested spike analytes or compounds (e.g., surrogate, LCS spikes, post-digestion 32 ٠ spikes) have been added, as appropriate. 33

3-5

1 2	• Sample holding times (from sampling date to preparation and preparation to analysis) are evaluated.
3 4	• Frequency of QC samples is checked for appropriateness (e.g., one LCS per 20 samples in a preparation batch).
5 6 7	• Sample results are evaluated by comparing holding times and sample-related QC data to the requirements and guidelines present in national or regional data validation documents, analytical method(s), or contract.
8 9 10 11 12	Results of this evaluation will be presented in a data review report to the project team and summarized in the project report. If in the data verification check significant issues are identified, a Stage 2A data validation of the data package will be completed to fully evaluate the potential impact on data usability for project purposes. Corrective action for field or laboratory procedures will be taken as needed in consultation with Ecology.

4 SITE SAFETY AND HEALTH PLAN

2 The following SSHP is a short summary of the full Site SSHP located within the Accident

3 Prevention Plan (Sealaska 2016) where additional information on site health and safety

4 requirements can be found. The SSHP is designed to show plans for compliance with

5 29 CFR 1910.120, WAC 173-340-810, WAC 296-62-300 (Part R), and USACE Safety and

6 Health Requirements Manual (EM 385-1-1). A copy of the SSHP will be maintained on-site

7 during all field activities.

8 4.1 SITE SAFETY AND HEALTH OFFICER

9 Personnel involved with the groundwater sampling program at the FLAO sites, including the

10 Site Safety and Health Officer (SSHO), are included in Table 1-1. Subcontractors and site

11 visitors are not expected to be onsite during groundwater monitoring and sampling activities

12 described above. However, if subcontractors or visitors are present in the future, they will be

briefed on health and safety concerns in regards to groundwater monitoring and sampling,

14 before entering the site.

15 4.2 HAZARD ANALYSIS

16 The overall hazard level associated with activities described in this Plan is low. An analysis

of the potential physical and chemical hazards associated with field tasks described or

implied in the Plan is presented in Table 4-1.

19 **4.3 TRAINING**

All site workers are appropriately trained in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.120(e). The work

described in the SAP above entails 40-hour initial HAZWOPER training, three days of

22 supervised fieldwork, and 8-hour annual HAZWOPER refreshers.

23 4.4 PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

All fieldwork described in this SAP will be completed with PPE to include safety vest, steel-

- toe boots, safety glasses, face-shield, or goggles, PVC or nitrile gloves, hard hat (as
- 26 necessary), and hearing protection (as necessary). Level D PPE has been selected for this
- 27 planned fieldwork on the basis of previous investigations (Table 4-2).
| Task | Potential Hazard | Actions |
|---|--|--|
| Mobilize to
work site | Traffic accident | Vehicle Operation - valid driver's license, seat belt use, routine
vehicle inspections, and no cell phone use while driving. Slow to
10 mph when passing troops on foot on road. Yield to pedestrians in
crosswalks. |
| | Worker requirements | Medical clearance for hazardous waste work. HAZWOPER (40 hrs.) and current refresher for workers. Additional (8 hrs.) supervisor training for the field lead, SSHO, and all other on-site supervisors. |
| | Struck by vehicles | Sampling vehicle(s) placed between workers and oncoming traffic.
High visibility safety vests in traffic areas. No work will be done
after twilight or before sun up. Gate will be closed upon entry and
exit to the landfill limiting access to other motorists and pedestrians. |
| | Temperature stress | If temperature is above 80°F or below 40°F, administrative controls will be implemented (cooled or warmed drinks, routine breaks in heated or shaded area, and provisions for emergency heating or cooling). |
| | Lifting
(musculoskeletal
injuries) | If equipment is to be moved, an evaluation of potential pinch points
and/or weight strain will be conducted. Clear area of all unnecessary
equipment and slip/trip hazards. Additional help will be obtained by
workers or mechanical assistance used on-site if equipment to be
moved is unwieldy, has a weight >50 lbs., or has to be moved by
maneuvering through awkward positioning. Honda portable
generator will not be moved out of the back of the sampling truck
until all work has been completed for the day. Electric cord from
Grundfos pump is long enough to reach from the truck to all wells if
needed. |
| Groundwater
monitoring
and sampling | Electric shock | Portable electrical tools and all portable electrical equipment that
poses a shock hazard must be connected through ground fault circuit
interrupters. |
| | Battery
Fire/Explosion | Use only batteries that are not installed in vehicles and are not being charged during use for powering equipment. |
| | Fire | Fire extinguisher rated 2A and 5B (serviced annually and inspected monthly) located in back of cab of sampling vehicle. Fire extinguisher maintenance office is located in Bldg. 02014 on Pendleton Ave. and N. 3rd St. in back of the old fire station at JBLM. |
| | Chemical exposure | Wash hands before eating or drinking. Nitrile gloves for
chemical/contaminant contact. Chemical containers labeled with
identity and hazard. Safety Data Sheets on site for all chemicals in
use. Site-specific training must address chemicals, hazards, and
proper handling. |
| | IDW Control | No IDW will be stored onsite. Purge water will be containerized in
five-gallon buckets and sampled for waste characterization. If all
results are below cleanup criteria, the water will be discharged at the
Logistics Center Landfill 2 pump and treat system. If results are
above cleanup criteria, the water will be disposed of through the new
Industrial Wastewater Treatment Plant (with prior permission of
JBLM Public Works) or disposed of offsite. All disposable PPE and
field equipment will be containerized in a Sealaska dumpster as part
of the normal solid waste stream. |

1 **Table 4-1.** Groundwater Monitoring and Sampling Task Safety Analysis

2 3

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)	Comments
Safety Shoes	Mandatory
Hard Hat	If overhead hazards are present
Safety Glasses With Side Shields, Face Shields, or Goggles	Mandatory
Hearing Protection	As necessary (not needed during routine sampling)
Gloves	Nitrile, PVC, or similar for potentially contaminated material. Heavy duty work gloves for material handling.
Safety Cones/Barricades	As needed when working in areas with traffic or other similar potential hazards.
Safety Vest	Mandatory
Knee Pads	Optional
Caution Tape	As needed, to exclude unauthorized personnel

1 Table 4-2.	. Groundwater Monitoring and Sampling PPE I	Requirements
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2

3 4.5 MEDICAL SURVEILLANCE

Sealaska personnel participate in the Sealaska Medical Surveillance program that meets the
requirements of 29 CFR 1910.120(f). Sealaska site personnel to whom this requirement
applies must pass this examination and have a copy of their medical clearance on file before
they are allowed to perform any work.

8 **4.6 EXPOSURE MONITORING**

9 Because of low concentrations of the contaminants occurring in the groundwater at these sites, exposure monitoring is not necessary as exposures for personnel to these materials is not likely to exceed permissible exposure limits. However, during groundwater monitoring, well purging and sampling, total organic vapor levels in the breathing zone of workers will be measured with a photoionization detector, with background level and breathing zone level results noted in the field logbook.

15 4.7 SITE CONTROL

16 Due to the nature and scope of fieldwork described in the SAP, traffic cones or barricades

17 will be used to establish zones to control hazards such as vehicular traffic. These zones will

18 be established around each work area and safe distances will be maintained between workers

and traffic. All site workers will also wear reflective safety vests to increase their visibility

20 to those outside the work zone.

21 **4.8 PERSONAL DECONTAMINATION PROCEDURES**

22 Non-disposable PPE or clothing that becomes contaminated during site work will be

appropriately cleaned before being put back in service or else replaced. In the event of skin

- 1 contact with contaminated media, the affected skin will be washed immediately as
- 2 appropriate. As standard procedure, the field technicians will wash hands and face before
- 3 eating, drinking, or performing any other hand-to-mouth contact, as well as immediately
- 4 after completing work.

5 4.9 CONFINED SPACES

6 The scope of work described in this compliance Plan does not include confined space entry.

7 Confined space entry is not anticipated or allowed as part of this SAP.

8 4.10 SPILL CONTAINMENT

9 Due to the nature and small quantities of liquid waste being generated during groundwater

- 10 monitoring events, a site-specific spill containment program is not warranted. No drums will
- 11 be handled as part of this work. Care will be taken in transporting purge water to the

12 Landfill 2 pump and treat system. Five-gallon buckets will be covered with a snap-on lid

13 prior to transportation in the sampling truck. The truck is equipped with hydrophobic spill

14 pads which can be used if it is determined that a spill needs to be cleaned up.

All Emergencies	Dial 911
Hospitals	
Saint Clare Hospital 11315 Bridgeport Way SW Lakewood, Washington 98499	(253) 985-1711
U.S. Coast Guard	(206) 217-6000 or VHF Ch. 16
Washington State Poison Center	1-800-222-1222
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry	1-888-422-8737
JBLM IRP Program Manager, Meseret Ghebresllassie	(253) 477-3742 (office)
Sealaska Project Manager, Scott Elkind	(360) 930-3187 (office) (360) 626-3991 (cellular)
Sealaska SSHO, Sunrise Patterson	(206) 499-9896 (cellular)
Sealaska Alternate SSHO, Will Kaage	(360) 367-9318 (cellular)
Sealaska Certified Industrial Hygienist (CIH), Steve Frost	(206) 214-8990 (cellular)

15 **4.11 EMERGENCY CONTACTS**

16 The route to the nearest hospital with written directions is shown as Figure 4-1.

17



Driving directions from Fort Lewis Gate to St. Clare Hospital, 11315 Bridgeport Way SW, Lakewood, WA.

- Start out going northwest on 41st Division Drive S. for 0.01 mile
- Merge onto I-5 North toward Tacoma / Seattle and travel for 4.8 miles
- Take Exit 125 Lakewood/Joint Base Lewis-McChord, turn left at the end of the offramp at the light onto Bridgeport Way SW.
- Go about 3/10 of a mile. St. Clare Hospital is on the right.

Hospital Phone Numbers:

Main: 253-588-1711

Emergency 253-985-6700

1

5 REFERENCES

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EPA (United States Environmental Protection Agency). 2002. Ground-Water Sampling Guidelines for Superfund and RCRA Project Managers, EPA Publication No. 542- S-02-001. May 2002.
Sealaska. 2016. Accident Prevention Plan. Joint Base Lewis-McChord, Tacoma, Washington. Contract No. W912DW-11-D-1031. Updated September 15, 2016.
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Versar. 2013. Draft Interim Action Work Plan for Area of Concern 9-2, Sub-Slab Depressurization, Air Sparge and Soil Vapor Extraction System. May 2013.

1	APPENDIX A
2	BORING LOGS AND WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAMS

Key to Exploration Logs

Sample Description

Classification of soils in this report is based on visual field and laboratory observations which include density/consistency, moisture condition, grain size, and plasticity estimates and should not be construed to imply field nor laboratory testing unless presented herein. Visual-manual classification methods of ASTM D 2488 were used as an identification guide.

Soil descriptions consist of the following:

Density/consistency, moisture, color, minor constituents, MAJOR CONSTITUENT, additional remarks.

Density/Consistency

Soil density/consistency in borings is related primarily to the Standard Penetration Resistance. Soil density/consistency in test pits is estimated based on visual observation and is presented parenthetically on the test pit logs.

Density	Penetration Resistance (N) in Blows/Foot	Consistency	Penetration Resistance(N) in Blows/Foot	Shear Strength in TSF	
Very loose	0 - 4	Very soft	0 - 2	<0.125	
Loose	4 - 10	Soft	2 - 4	0.125 - 0.25	
Medium dense	10 - 30	Medium stiff	4 - 8	0.25 - 0.5	
Dense	30 - 50	Stiff	8 - 15	0.5 - 1.0	
Very dense	>50	Very stiff	15 - 30	1.0 - 2.0	
		Hard	>30	>2.0	

Moisture

768330-001.DWG (HC Standards/SRF\ A-1

Dry	Little perceptible moisture	N
Damp	Some perceptible moisture, probably below optimum	S
Moist	Probably near optimum moisture content	0
Wet	Much perceptible moisture, probably above optimum	V

Minor Constituents	Estimated Percentage
Not identified in description	0 - 5
Slightly (clayey, silty, etc.)	5 - 12
Clayey, silty, sandy, gravelly	12 - 30
Very (clayey, silty, etc.)	30 - 50

Test Symbols

Legends Sampling Test Symbols **Test Pit Samples Boring Samples** \boxtimes Grab (Jar) \boxtimes Split Spoon \square Shelby Tube И Bag m Cuttings Shelby Tube Π Core Run * No Sample Recovery P Tube Pushed, Not Driven Groundwater Observation Wells 6/03/05 Monument KZL Surface Seal (gwb.)



Grain Size Classification GS CN Consolidation UU Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial CU Consolidated Undrained Triaxial **Consolidated Drained Triaxial** CD QU **Unconfined Compression** DS **Direct Shear** κ Permeability PP Pocket Penetrometer Approximate Compressive Strength in TSF TV Torvane Approximate Shear Strength in TSF CBR California Bearing Ratio MD Moisture Density Relationship AL Atterberg Limits Water Content in Percent Liquid Limit Natural **Plastic Limit** PID Photoionization Detector Reading

- PID Photoionization Detector Reading CA Chemical Analysis
- CA Chemical Analysis PF Petroflag Screen
- PF Petroflag Screen



Monitoring Well Log 4131-MW01



HARTCROWSER 7683-20 02/05 Figure A-2

1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Monitoring Well Log 4131-MW02



----HARTCROWSER 7683-20 02/05 Figure A-3

Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes

- may be gradual.
- 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Monitoring Well Log 4131-MW03



HARTCROWSER 7683-20 02/05 Figure A-4

1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.

 Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Boring Log & Construction Data for Monitoring Well 4131-MW04



HARTCROWSER 7683-30 12/05 Figure A-2

 Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.

Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Boring Log & Construction Data for Monitoring Well 4131-MW05

Soil Descriptions	Depth		RESISTANCE	TEST
	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot	α (PI
Sod over (loose), moist, dark brown, gravelly, silty SAND. Loose, moist, dark brown, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.		S-1 X		-(<0.1
Rough drilling.	-5			
 Large obstruction (boulder?) Broken cobble/boulder/rock fragments in sampler with continued rough drilling. 		5-2		- (<0.1
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, silty, sandy GRAVEL.		s-3		- (<0.1
Very dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly silty, slightly sandy GRAVEL.	- 15 - - -	5-4		- (<0.1
Rough drilling.	-20			
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly sandy GRAVEL.		S-5		-(<0.1
Smoother drilling - SAND zone? Medium dense, wet, gray-brown GRAVEL with trace of sand.	- <u>↓</u> - <u>↓</u> - 30	S-6		-(<0.1
Medium dense, wet, gray-brown, slightly silty, gravelly SAND.		s-7		-(<0.1
Completed 12/20/05	1 135			

Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes

may be gradual. 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date

specified. Level may vary with time.

7683-30 12/05 Figure A-3

HARTCROWSER

H

Boring Log & Construction Data for Monitoring Well 4131-MW06

Soil Descriptions	in Feet	0		Discus and Fact		& (PIC
oo ba Dan maraka maanadaa 🗶 oo sa ah ka san		Sample	e	▲ Blows per Foot 1 2 5 10 20	50 100	
Sod over (medium dense), moist, gray, sandy GRAVEL.			Π	-		
Medium dense, moist, brown, slightly sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt.		S-1	X			-(<0.1)
Rough drilling with 2- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	-5			-		
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt.		S-2	X			- (<0.1)
Rough drilling with 1- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	- 10			-		
Dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL.		S-3	X			-(<0.1)
Rough drilling.	15			-	MI	
Very dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.		S-4	X		50/5"	-(<0.1)
Rough drilling with large GRAVEL in				-	ЛШ	
Dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.	-	S-5	X			-(<0.1)
Smoother drilling.	+25					
Dense, wet, brown SAND with trace of gravel.		S-6	X			-(<0.1)
	- 30			-		
Very dense, wet, gray-brown, very gravelly SAND to very sandy GRAVEL.		S-7	X		50/4"	-(<0.1)
Bottom of Boring at 35.0 Feet.				1 2 5 10 20	50 100	
Completed 12/20/05.						

- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
 Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

7683-30 12/05 Figure A-4

HARTCROWSER

Boring Log/Construction Data Monitoring Well A0111-MW04

Soil Descriptions	Depth		RESISTANCE	TEST
	in Feet	Sample	A Blows per Foot	& (PII
Sod over (medium dense), moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL.	₽°			
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.		S-1		- (<0.1
 Rough drilling with occasional large GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-5			- (<0.1
Medium dense, moist, very gravelly SAND.		S-2		~ (<0.1
1/2- to 2-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	-10			~(<0.1
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, gravelly, coarse SAND.		S-3		-(<0.1
 Occasional 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-15			
(Very dense), moist, brown, slightly sandy, fine GRAVEL.		s-4	-	- (<0.1
Rough drilling.	-20			
(Very dense), wet, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt and fuel-like odor.		s-5 🛛	, 	- (5.3)
	- 25			
Bottom of Boring at 28.5 Feet.		S-6	▲50/6 ¹	- (<0.1

1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols. 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes

Bernard State and State

7683-30 12/05 Figure A-5

HARTCROWSER

Boring Log/Construction Data Monitoring Well A0111-MW05

	Depth		RESISTANCE	TEST
Soil Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	Blows per Foot	& (PI
Sod over (medium dense), moist, brown-black, sandy GRAVEL.	□ F°			
Medium dense, moist, dark brown, slightly silty, gravelly SAND.		s-1		-(<0.1
 Rough drilling grading more gravelly. 	-5		-	
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.		S-2		-(<0.1
Rough drilling with 2- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	-10			l.
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt.		S-3		- (<0.1
Occasional 1- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	- 15		-	
Dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL.		s-4		-(<0.1
 Occasional large GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-20			
Very dense, wet, brown, sandy GRAVEL to very gravelly SAND.	ATD	S-5		-(<0.1
	-25			
		S-6		-(<0.1
Bottom of Boring at 29.0 Feet. Completed 12/19/05.		β <u>i</u>		
	-		-	
	1 135	11	1 2 5 10 20 50 100	

Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
 Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

HARTCROWSER 12/05 7683-30 Figure A-6

HH

Monitoring Well Log A0111-MW01





1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Monitoring Well Log A0111-MW02





- 1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Monitoring Well Log A0111-MW03





- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Boring Log A0111-B01





1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.

Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Boring Log/Construction Data Monitoring Well A0111-MW04

Seil Descriptions	Depth		RESISTANCE	TEST
Soil Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot	& (PI
Sod over (medium dense), moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL.	┐ ┠°			
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.		S-1		-(<0.1
 Rough drilling with occasional large GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-5			-(<0.1
Medium dense, moist, very gravelly SAND.		S-2		~(<0.1
1/2- to 2-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	+10			~(<0.1
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, gravelly, coarse SAND.		S-3		-(<0.1
 Occasional 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-15			
(Very dense), moist, brown, slightly sandy, fine GRAVEL.		S-4		6 " −(<0.1
Rough drilling.	-20			
(Very dense), wet, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt and fuel-like odor.		S-5	- ▲ 50/4	5" -(5.3)
		S.A.		- (<0 1
Bottom of Boring at 28.5 Feet. Completed 12/19/05.		<u> </u>		
	-			
	_ ₃₅			

HARTCROWSER 7683-30 12/05 Figure A-5

1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols. 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes

 and bescriptions and stratem inters are interpretive and actual change may be gradual.
 Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Boring Log/Construction Data Monitoring Well A0111-MW05

	Death		STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LAB TEST
Soil Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	Blows per Foot	& (PI
Sod over (medium dense), moist, brown-black, sandy GRAVEL.				
Medium dense, moist, dark brown, slightly silty, gravelly SAND.		s-1		- (<0.1
 Rough drilling grading more gravelly. 	-5		-	
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.		5-2		- (<0.1
Rough drilling with 2- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	-10			
Medium dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL with trace of silt.		S-3		- (<0.1
Occasional 1- to 3-inch GRAVEL in cuttings.	- 15		-	
Dense, moist, gray-brown, sandy GRAVEL.		S-4		- (<0.1
 Occasional large GRAVEL in cuttings. 	-20 Г ⊽ В			
Very dense, wet, brown, sandy GRAVEL to very gravelly SAND.		S-5		-(<0.1
	-25		-	
Pottern of Poring at 20.0 East		S-6		-(<0.1
Completed 12/19/05.		1		
	-			
-	35		1 2 5 10 20 50 100	

Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
 Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

HARTCROWSER 12/05 7683-30 Figure A-6

H

		KRAZAN AND ASSOCIATES 11715 North Creek Parkway South Suite C-106 Bothell, Washington 98011 LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING F-1 PROJECT: Fort Lewis Monitoring Well Relocation PROJECT NO.: 094-10002 DATE: February, 2010 LOGGED BY: RN PAGE: 1 of 1 SURFACE ELEVATION: BORING TYPE: Hollow Stem Auger SAMPLE METHOD:								
DEPTH (ft)	WATER LEVEL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	DN	BLOW COUNTS (per 6")	N-VALUE (Last 12" of SPT)	SAMPLES	N-VALUE (GRAPH)	Natural Moisture Content and Atterberg Limits		
212	2	Fill Materials								
5 1		Silty Sand with Some Gravel (SM) Loose to medium dense, silty fine to med with some gravel, brown to dark brown, r P.I.D. = 0.0	dium grained sand noist.	5 5 6	11					
1 1 1		P.I.D. = 0.0		2 3 7	10					
		Silty Gravel with Cobbles and San Medium dense, gravel with cobbles, silt a moist. P.I.D. = 0.0	d (GM) and sand, brown,		27	11				
		Silty Gravel with Cobbles and Sand Dense, gravel with cobbles, silt and sand P.I.D. = 0.0	d (GM) I, brown, moist.	8	44	Π				
20-0-0		Well-Graded Gravel with Cobbles, (GW) Dense, gravel with cobbles, silt and sand P.I.D. = 0.0	Silt and Sand I, brown, moist.							
25 25 1000		Poorly-Graded Gravel with Cobble Dense, gravel with cobbles, boulders and	s and Silt (GP) silt, brown, moist.							
30- - -	Ϋ́.	End of Exploratory Bor	ing							
35_										
Water Water	Level	I Initial: ♀ Final: ♀ ervations: Groundwater encountered at approximate	y 19 feet below grade.							

A0111-MW07 LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING F-2 KRAZAN AND ASSOCIATES PROJECT: Fort Lewis Monitoring Well Relocation 11715 North Creek Parkway South Suite C-106 PROJECT NO.: 094-10002 DATE: February, 2010 Bothell, Washington 98011 LOGGED BY: RN PAGE: 1 of 1 SURFACE ELEVATION: CONTRACTOR: BORING TYPE: Hollow Stem Auger SAMPLE METHOD: LOCATION: Fort Lewis, Pierce Co, WA (per N-VALUE (Last 12" of SPT) N-VALUE (GRAPH) BLOW COUNTS 6") Natural Moisture WATER LEVEL Content MATERIAL DESCRIPTION DEPTH (ft) SAMPLES and Atterberg Limits USC 10 30 50 70 90 0 20 40 60 80 100 **Fill Materials** Silty Sand with Some Gravel (SM) Medium dense, silty fine to medium grained sand with some gravel, brown, moist. 5 No P.I.D. Silty Sand with Some Gravel, Cobbles and Silt (SM) Very dense, silty fine to medium grained sand with some gravel, cobbles, and silt, dark brown, moist. P.I.D. = 0.0 20 36 67 10 ž Gravel with Cobbles, Boulders, Sand and Silt (GP) Dense, gravel with cobbles, boulders, sand and silt, dark brown, moist. P.I.D. = N/A 18 34 16 15 Silty Sand with Gravel and Cobbles (SM) Medium dense, silty fine to medium grained sand with some gravel and cobbles, medium dense, moist to saturated. P.I.D. = 0.0 20 9 20 000 Gravel with Silt (GP-GM) 0 T Very dense, gravel with silt, brown, saturated - No Visual or Olfactory Indications of Pollutants 33 100 50(6) 25 600 Gravel with Cobbles and Silt (GP-GM) Very dense, gravel with cobbles and silt, brown, saturated. 30 000 200 End of Exploratory Boring 35 Water Level Initial: 2 Final: Y Water Observations: Groundwater encountered at approximately 21 feet below grade. Notes:

		1	KRAZAN AND ASSOCIATES 1715 North Creek Parkway South Suite C-106 Bothell, Washington 98011	LOG (PROJECT: Fort Le PROJECT NO.: 094 LOGGED BY: RN CONTRACTOR: SAMPLE METHOD	DF E wis M 1-1000	EXP onitor 2	PLO ing W	RATC fell Reloc DA PA SL BC LC	Ation TE: I GE: IRFA	Februa 1 of 1 CE EL 3 TYP	EVA	ZO10 TIOI ollov .ewi	N: w Stem s, Pierc	3 Auger e Co,	WA
UEFIN (II)	usc	WATER LEVEL	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION		BLOW COUNTS (per 6")	N-VALUE (Last 12" of SPT)	SAMPLES	N-VAL	UE (0	3RAP	90	0	Natural Coi a Atterbe 20 40 1 1	Moisintent nd rg Lin 60	ture nits 80 100
1.1			Fill Materials Loose, silty sand with gravel, sod and debr	is.											
1 1			Loose to medium dense, silty fine to mediu gravel, brown, moist.	m sand with some	5										
	0000		Gravel with Some Cobbles, Silt and Medium dense, gravel with cobbles, silt and moist.	Sand (GP-GM) d sand, brown,											
- Inda			Gravel with Silt and Sand (GP-GM) Dense, gravel with silt and sand, brown, mo P.I.D. = 0.0	18 27 22	49	Π		1							
			Silty Sand with Gravel (SM) Medium dense, silty sand with gravel, brow P.I.D. = 0.0	n, moist.				/							
	200	Gravel with Silt and Sand (GP-GM) Medium dense, gravel with silt and sand, brown, moist,				20	Щ	Í							
- hadren			Silty Sand with Gravel (SM) Medium dense, silty sand with gravel, brow saturated.	n, moist to											
- thread -		M-	P.I.D. = 0.0		7	17	Ш	1							
			Gravel with Silt and Sand (GP-GM) Medium dense, gravel with silt and sand, b P.I.D. = 0.0	rown, moist.											
1 1 1 1 1	2004 2004		End of Exploratory Boring	1											
-									-			_	_		
ite	r Le	vel	Initial: 2 Final: 2	9 feet below grade.											

A0111-MW06

IENT	CT No ort Le	o: 094-1 ewis , W	0002 /A			DATE: February 2010 LOGGED BY: RN CONTRACTOR: The Remediators	E/ NO EL	STING: ORTHING	3: IN:	
WA	TER	WELL	WELL	LEGEND	DEPTH (m)	DESCRIPTION	ODOUR	PID (ppmv)	SAMPLE LABEL	DEPT (m)
-		Cover	A	0 8 0		Ground Surface Sand and Gravel				
mantennelennelennelenne		Hole Plug		c, c		Dark Brown Silt Sand and Gravel Occasional Large Gravels Cobbles/Large Gravel				
mmmmmmmmmmm		Silica Sand 10/20				Dense Sand and Gravel				
TTES D)epth ir	n meters.	Soil bo	ring data inc	ludes inter	rpretations and classifications based on notes from the driller's	soil boring	g logs.		

FILE

Reviewed By:

A0111-MW07

INOINT ON ING WELL LOGI	MONIT	ORING	WELL	LOG F-2
-------------------------	-------	-------	------	---------

SHEET	1	of
	-	_

PROJE	CT No	: 094-1	0002			DATE: February 2010	EA	STING:	UNEL	1011
SITE: F	ort Le	wis , W	/A			LOGGED BY: RN	NO	ORTHIN	G:	
CLIENT	T:	-				CONTRACTOR: The Remediators	EL	EVATIO	N:	
W/	ATER	WELL	WELL	LEGEND	DEPTH (m)	DESCRIPTION	ODOUR	PID (ppmv)	SAMPLE LABEL	DEPTH (m)
0-		(m)	-			Ground Surface				
1		Cover		5°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°°		Sand and Gravel Small Amount of Dark Brown Silt				
3		Hole Plug				Gravels - Sand				
4						Large Gravels				
5 6				39,99,99 26,99,99 26,99,99						
7 9		Silica Sand 10/20		, 						
11	ł		E	20.325						
TTT I										
10-			1							
NOTES I Descripti grab sam otherwise	Depth in ons are oples. N e stated.	based on lechanica	Soil boo observat Tests w	ring data inc tions and har ere not perfo	ludes inter ind testing of rmed unles	rpretations and classifications based on notes from the driller's First Occurrence of Groundwater Approxim Static Groundwater Level Approximately 21	ately 21 Fe Feet (6.4 r	g logs. net (6.4 m) n) below (below Grad Grade.	e.
Descripti grab sam otherwise	ons are nples, N e stated.	based on lechanica	observat I Tests w	tions and har ere not perfo	id testing of rmed unles:	First Occurrence of Groundwater Approxim Static Groundwater Level Approximately 21 Reviewed By: FILE	ately 21 Fe Feet (6.4 r	net (6.4 m) n) below (below Grade.	Grad

A0111-1MW08

PRO SIT	DJECT N E: Fort L ENT:	o: 094-1 ewis , W	0002 /A			DATE: February 2010 LOGGED BY: RN CONTRACTOR: The Remediators	EASTING: NORTHING: ELEVATION:				
	WATER LEVEL	WELL DEPTH	WELL	LEGEND	DEPTH (m)	DESCRIPTION	ODOUR	PID (ppmv)	SAMPLE LABEL	DEPTH (m)	
-		(m)				Ground Surface					
1 2 3 4 4		Hole Plug		ୢଌୄ୶୰ୢଽ୶ୢ୰୶ୢ୰୶ୢ୰୶ୢ୰୶ୢ୰୶ୢୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄ ଌୄୠୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୄୠୢୠୢୄୄୄୠୢୄୄୄ		Fine Gravel Well Graded Large Gravels					
6 7 8		Silica Sand 10/20	M [Small Gravels, Dense Drilling					
10-											
NOT	ES Depth i criptions are samples. 1	n meters. based on Mechanica	Soil bo observa	tions and har	iludes inter	First Occurrence of Groundwater Approxim Static Groundwater Level Approximately 19	ately 19 Feet (5.8 n	g logs, et (5.8 m) n) below (below Grad Grade.	e.	

PAGE 02/07 COPY MAIL MORE 03/25/2010 13:46 3604354993 RESOURCE PROTECTION ELL REPORT CURRENT Notice of Intent No. REBUB34 (SUBMIT ONE WELL REPORT PER WELL INSTALLED) Construction/Decommission ("z" in circle) Type of Well ("x" in circle) O Construction O Resource Protection O Decommission ORIGINAL INSTALLATION_Notice O Geotech Soil Boring of Intent Number KEBJ 32 Property Owner 10.5 ARMU Site Address & Th SPAZAN # as1 Consulting Firm Unique Ecology Well ID City Jud Cound PLACE County: Tag No: _ Location SEIA SEIA Secol F/ Twn 19 ROL Exercise WELL CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATION: I constructed and/or accept WWM responsibility for construction of this well, and its compliance with all Washington Lat/Long (s, t, r Lat Deg____ - Lat Min/Sec well construction standards. Materials used and the information reported above are still REQUIRED) true to my best knowledge and belief. Long Dcg ____ Long Min/Sec _ Aprabo Driller Engineer Traince Name (Print). Tax Parcel No. Driller/Engineer/Trainee Signature 1 Cased or Uncased Diameter of Static Level. 68 Driller or Trainee License No. Work/Decommission Start Date 28- FEB 2010 rA If trainee, licensed driller's Work/Decommission Completed Date Shalleh 2010 Signature and License no. Well Data Construction/Design Formation Description 0 thush mount cover2 ORGANICS ECONCRETE DAZ SAUE & GEALE J-phus / Locking PK BROWDS, Hole PLUS AUCHATEE SAND & GEAL A Q" DUL BLANK 19 TO SURJACE OCCASIONAL LARGE 10 SEAL ERAVELS 19-16 Cobbles /LAPSE 10 120 SILICA SANC GRAVES K 20 Dense SANd St 29-19 GEALLES 4 PUE SCREEN, 020 Ju 25 5207 BOTTOM of Scheen Da Bottom 50 45 AIA SH 30' Scale 1"= NONE of ______ ECY 050-12 (Rev 2/01) Page.

PAGE 03/07 03/25/2010 13:46 3604354993 COPY MAIL MORE RESOURCE PROTECT REPORT CURRENT 04330 Notice of Intent No. RE (SUBMIT ONE WELL REPORT PER WELL INSTALLED) Construction/Decommission ("x" in circle) Type of Well ("r" in circle) Construction C Resource Protection O Decommission ORIGINAL INSTALLATION Notice O Geotech Soil Boring of Intent Number Property Owner US ARULI Site Address FLAGCST KRAZAI Consulting Firm . Unique Ecology Well ID City Indrand County: Dishee Tag No: _ Location SE114 SE114 Sec AN Twn 19 ROI CUM circle WWM One WELL CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATION: I constructed and/or accept responsibility for construction of this well, and its compliance with all Washington Lat Deg_ Lat/Long (s, I, r Lat Min/Scc well construction standards. Meterials used and the information reported above are still REQUIRED) true to my best knowledge and belief. Long Deg _ - Long Min/Sec . Driller Engineer Trainee Name (Print) Tax Parcel No. Driller/Engineer/Trainee Signature Cased or Uncased Diameter D Static Level. 0 Driller or Trainee License No. Work/Decommission Start Date 38 Loh DIOIC ALA If traince, licensed driller's Work/Decommission Completed Date 5 MARCH 2000 Signature and License no. NA Well Data Construction/Design Formation Description thush moupt CONCERTE PAR SAND - GRANG SMACL AMOUNT of AKBROWN SILIS RIANZ DUC CEALER - SANC 10 TATIN 2 ARge GRAVELE 10/20 SILICA SAND X HARD DRILLING 70'-5 25 2" PILL SCREEN 30'-20' 1020 10 120 SilieA SANG デナ ETTOM 51 _____of ____/ Scale 1"= NU MAL ECY 050-12 (Rev 2/01) Page_

RESOURCE PROTECTION WELL	COPY MAIL MORE PAGE 04/07
(SUBMIT ONE WELL REPORT PER WELL INSTALLED)	Notice of Intent No. KEMLI.3. P.4
Construction/Decommission ("x" in circle)	Type of Well ("x" in circle)
Construction	O Resource Protection
of Intent Number	Property Owner /1 S A Place
Consulting Firm KRAZA N	Site Address Ella -7 C SC
Unique Ecology Well ID BBC - 919	City Middard County: Prekep
VELL CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATION: I constructed and/or accept esponsibility for construction of this well, and its compliance with all Washington cell construction standards. Materials used and the information reported above are nee to my best knowledge and belief.	Location SCHA Sec 2 Twn 4 RC/ WW circle WWM Lat/Long (s. t. r Lat Dcg Lat Min/Sec still REQUIRED) Long Deg Long Min/Sec
Driller Engineer Trainee Name (Print) CAM DELL	Tax Parcel No.
riller/Engineer/Traince Signature	Cased or Uncased Diameter of "Static Level 191+
hiller or Traince License No. 16 Ct /	Work/Decommission Start Date 22-Lob AMIN
f trainec, licensed driller'sALA	Work/Decommission Completed Date 5 In A Pal 40(1)
ignature and Literine no.	Work/Decommission Completed DateCODECT NOT
Construction/Design Well Data	Formation Description
J DU BLANK	Rive GRAVEC
	7-1' d'Apse servels
A" DUE Sone	een, and Small graviels
	Dense Brilling -3 DRILLING
	BOTTOM 31 13

01/20/201 13:46 3604354993	CUPY MAIL MORE PAGE 05/07
(SUBMIT ONE WELL REPORT PER WELL INST.	Notice of Intent No. AE OF JOR
Construction/Decommission ("x" in circle)	Type of Well ("z" in circle)
O Construction	C Resource Protection
C Decommission ORIGINAL INSTALLATION Notice	O Geotech Soil Boring
of men vander	Property Owner US AJZMU
Consulting Firm KEAZAU	Site Address REACST
Tag No:AKF 138	City MCAONA County: PIERCE
WELL CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATION: I constructed and/or me responsibility for construction of this well, and its compliance with all well construction standards. Materials used and the information report true to my best knowledge and belief.	Location SE14SE1/4 Scc. 24 Twn/9 ROL EWM circle Vashington Lat/Long (s, t, r Lat Dcg Lat Min/Sec still REQUIRED) Long Deg
Driller Engineer Traince Name (Print) CAW	pho(1 Long Min/Sec
Driller/Engineer/Traince Signature Tempe) Tax Parcel No.
Driller or Traince License No	Cased or Uncased Diameter Static Level
If trainee, licensed driller's NA	Work/Decommission Start Date <u>45-405 2010</u>
Signature and License no. NA	Work/Decommission Completed Date 5 hApel 2010
Construction/Design	Well Data Formation Description
Well	# AKF 139
CASIN	8 Polya ud
1	S REMOVIES
	schilled with
DeNA	NITE CLIPS
T FUNC	RATES, WATER
1 double	Tan
	LE PAD
The mou	d = Hake
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Scale 1"= NOMP

Construction/Decommission ("x"							
Construction/Decommission ("x" in circle)		Type of Well ("x" in circle)					
O, Construction		C Resource Protection					
Consulting Firm KRAZAN Unique Ecology Well ID AKF 137 WELL CONSTRUCTION CERTIFICATION: I constructed and/or accept responsibility for construction of this well, and its compliance with all Washington well construction atandards. Materials used and the information reported above are true to my best knowledge and belief.		O Geotech Soil Boring					
		Property Owner <u>USAPWY</u> Site Address <u>BJCST</u> City <u>MARED</u> County: <u>PICKE</u> Location <u>SE1/4</u> <u>SE1/4</u> See <u>24</u> Twn <u>19</u> <u>El</u> <u>www</u> ore Lat/Long (s, 1, r Lat Deg Lat Min/Sec <u>www</u> ore still REQUIRED) Long Deg Lat Min/Sec <u>Sec</u>					
				Long Deg Long Min/Sec			
				Driller/Engincer/Trainee Signature	Think	Tax Parcel No.	
				Driller or Traince License No. 1681		Cased or Uncased Diameter Static Level Work/Decommission Start Date 28 FEB 2010	
		Signature and License no.	NA				
Construction/Design	Well Da	ata Formation Description					
	CASING BR Below SUM CLEAN OUT BOTTOM OUT STEEL BAY WITH BENNO Med & BY di WATER, CON PAD HOLE.	EVER EVER KNOCK TWITL 2F FIL NITE RATE, CLEAN CERC FILLED					

Scale 1"= N GNF

ECY 050-12 (Rev 2/01)

(SUBMIT ONE WELL REPORT P.	ER WELL INSTALLED)	Notice of In	tent No. <u>4E.O.8.508</u>				
Construction/Decommission ("x" in circle) O Construction © Decommission ORIGINAL INSTALLATION Notice of Intent Number		Type of Well ("x" in circle)					
		O Resource	ce Protection				
		O Geotech Soil Boring Property Owner <u>USAPAUN</u> Site Address <u>RTBFC GT</u> City <u>MOOR</u> County: <u>Approc</u> Location <u>SF145E1/4</u> Sec <u>27</u> Twn <u>IG</u> ROL <u>WWM</u> one WWM ONE Lat/Long (s, 1, r Lat Deg Lat Min/Sec Still REQUIRED) Long Deg Long Min/Sec					
					R.Alusaho 11	Tax Parcel No. Cased or Uncased Diameter Static Level	
				niler/Engineer/Trainee Signature	Couppe of		
				oriller or Trainee License No. /	tent		
				f trainec, licensed driller's ALA	1681	Work/Decommission Start Dat	1 1 1 have 1, 1010
ignature and License no. 10/4-		work/Decommission Complete	d Date 2 18 A Level & Old				
Construction/Design	Well Data	Fi	ormation Description				
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HTRW C	RILLING	LOG (CONTINUATION SHEET)	INSPECTO	ĸ			Hole No.	
ROJECT				Richo	ord E. S	Smith	95-A17-2	
В	ldg. 10	A33 GW Investigation	FIELD	GEOTECH	ANALYTICAL	BLOW	SHEET 2 SHEETS OF 3	1
ELEV.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS	SCREENING RESULTS	OR CORE BOX	SAMPLE NO.	COUNT	REMARKS	
(0)	(Ь)	(c)	(d)	RECOVERY (e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	1
235.0	5	rounded, fine to sub- rounded, fine to medium GRAVEL with cobbles, fine to medium sand (20%) and brown silt (5 - 10%).	PID = O ppm PID = O ppm PID = O ppm				At 5.0', stopped to adjust rig. Cobbles knocking auger off vertical.	hundung
							Smooth drilling to 10.0′, then slightly harder drilling.	hul
	15 11 11 11	14 - 15': large cobbles	PID = O ppm				Bit bouncing @ 14.0' - 15.0', then soft drilling, again.	uluulu
	20		PID = O ppm					III.
	Thu	3″ gravelin sampler; moist	DID -	A		42 - 6* 50 - 5*	A: 22.5' - 23.4'	
210.0	25	GP-GC, rounded to sub- rounded coarse GRAVEL	O ppm	Return 0% recovery				
205.0	30-11	orn medium to coarse angular sand (20%) and ■ pockets of tan Clay (10 - 15%)	PID = O ppm	B 20% recovery	4	40 - 6* 50 - 5*	B: 27.5' - 28.4'	hundre
	-	Large green rock with	-	C		42 - 6"	C: 32.5' - 33.4'. Very soft	E
	35	small black crystals in <u>sampler; wet.</u> SP, fine to medium, ingular to sub- rounded SAND, loose, wet arow	PID = Oppm	0% recovery		50 - 4"	drilling @ 33.0'.	milini
	Ξ	ici, gi dy	F	D		50 - 6" 50 - 4"	D: 37.5' - 38.4'	E
	40		0 ppm	100% recovery				E
197.0		Bottom @ 42.2'					At 42.2', driller added	- Hunt
	45						water to keep heaving sand out.	
	THE						Urill/sample time 60 min. for 0.00'to 42.2'.	nlin
VIECT	50-					1.23		F





HTRW D	RILLING LOG (CONTINUATION SHEET)	INSPECTO	R			Hole No.	
ROJECT			Richo	ord E. S	Smith	95-A17-3A	
ELEV.	Idg. 10A33 GW Investigation DEPTH DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS	FIELD SCREENING RESULTS	GEOTECH SAMPLING OR CORE BOX	ANALYTICAL SAMPLE NO.	BLOW COUNT	REMARKS	
(c)	(b) (с)	(d)	RECOVERY (e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	
235.4	GRAVEL, loose, dry, GRAVEL, loose, dry, brown 5 	PID = O ppm PID = O ppm PID = O ppm				Smooth drilling to 10.0', then slightly harder drilling	mahardanhailan
205.4	20 25 Wet at 28.0', and color change to gray-brown 30	PID = 0 ppm PID = 0 ppm PID = 0 ppm					huduuluuluul
99.4	Gravel smaller and sand 35% Cobbles and less sand (~10%) 35 Still in cobbles		Α		10/6 40/6 50/2	Drilling rough on cobbles © 33.0' A: 35.5 - 36.6 ft 95-A17-3 No sample return past 38.0'. Easy	unhunhun
90.9	40 gravel (1"), medium, saturated, brown		<u> </u>		50/4"	drilling. B: 40.0 - 40.3 ft 95-A17-3	muntur
	45					Added water to push out soil plug in auger. Drill Time 20 min. for 0.00 - 44.5′.	dundund
JECT						HOLE NO.	
B	Bldg. 10A33 GW Investigation					95-A17-3/3A	1





HTRW D	RILLING	LOG (CONTINUATION SHEET)	INSPECTO	к			Hole No.	
ROJECT				Richa	d Ecke	erlin	95-A17-4	
В	ldg. 10	A33 GW Investigation	FIELD	GEOTECH	ANALYTICAL	BLOW	SHEET 2 SHEETS OF 3	
LEV.	DEPTH	DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS	SCREENING RESULTS	OR CORE BOX	SAMPLE NO.	COUNT	REMARKS	
(0)	(Б)	(c)	(d)	RECOVERY (e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	1
235.5	5	GM, Silty GRAVEL, loose, dry, brown					Asphalt I ^I /2" > 8" Thick Concrete 6 ^I /2"	huluuluu
	Ξ							E
225.5	10	GM, Silty Sandy GRAVEL with cobbles to 4", compact, dry, brown						
20.0	15 11 11	GM, Silty GRAVEL, loose, dry, brown						nhunh
	20							mhunhu
10.5	25 111 30	GM, Silty Sandy GRAVEL with petroleum (strong odor), moist, gray	РІД = - 480 ррт-	A		48/6 50/5	A 27.5 - 28.5 ft	uluuluulu
	35	-	PID = 180 ppm-	В		40/6 50/3	B 32.5 - 33.3 ft 820 ppm at hole collar.	111/111
	40						37.5' Added water to control heaving sand.	huluulu
93.0	-	Bottom @ 42.5'					42.5'	-
	45 -						At 42.5′, too much heaving; can't sample.	
							Drill/Sample Time 6.5 min. for 0 to 42.5 ft.	
UECT	50-1							FI
							HULE NO.	

4

Well No. 95-A17-4

WELL COMPLET	ION REPORT
COMPLETION DATE IS AUG 95 CONTRACTOR R&R DRILLING CO RIG B-61 MOBILE	WELL DETAIL (AS BUILT) COE SURVEY MONUMENT (BRASS CAP)
INSPECTOR RICHARD ECKERLIN DEPTH_42.5' HOLE DATA Size: 8" IN. TO 42.5' FT. IN. TO FT. IN. TO FT.	ASPHALT PAVEMENT 8" CONCRETE CAP LOCK VAULT VAULT VAULT CONCRETE
CASING TYPE NONE MFR. HT. ABOVE GND. SURF. DRIVE SHOE Size: IN. TO FT. IN. TO FT.	CEMENT- BENTONITE (5%) GROUT SCH 40 PVC RISER, 2" ID
SCREEN PE 0.020" SLOTTED PIPE SCH 40 ENVIRONMENTAL WELL PRODUCTS COMPOSITION PVC DIA. 2" FITTINGS: LENGTH PACKER N/A RISER 26.6'	20 22.4 22.4 #20 - 40 SILICA SAND
FILTER SOURCE <u>CSSI-COLORADO SILICA SAND INC</u> . COMPOSITION <u>SILICA SAND</u> GRADATION <u>IO/20</u> INST. METHOD <u>POURED DOWN AUGER</u> VOLUME USED <u>450 LBS (10-20); 50 LBS (20-40)</u> DEPTH 24.0' TO <u>42.2'</u> FT.	26.6 JT 8/21 29.57 SCREEN, 2" ID (0.020" SLOTS)
GROUT CEMENT/WYOMING BENTONITE COMPOSITION 5% VOLUME USED INST. METHOD PUMPED DOWN AUGER DEPTH TOFT. DEPTH TOFT.	37.0 JT +10 - 20 SILICA SAND
4" AUGER ID AUGER ID AND IN 50 LB SACKS 4. HYDRATED BENTONITE FOR 2 HOURS 5. MORRIS INDUSTRIES VAULT, 13" LENGTH, 3 BOLTS, 8 ¹ / ₂ " ID	42.0 42.2 42.5 NOT TO SCALE



HTRW I	DRILLING LO	OG (CONTINUATION SHEET)		1000 (Campbo	u.	96-417-5	
ELEV	Bidg. IOA3	3 GW Investigation	FIELD	GEOTECH SAMPLING		BLOW	SHEET 2 SHEETS OF 3	
(0)	(6)	(c)	RESULTS	BOX RECOVERY	NO.	COUNT	REMARKS	
233.9	-SM: -bla	Silty sand, moist, ck, loamy with organic		161		197	(h) 1447 (2:47 pm) 22 JAN96	
208.9	20 30 35 40	Sandy gravel with with slit/clay coating ovel 1/2" to 2" Sandy gravel with slit organic matter, wet, ck. Gravel is small, -rounded. Sandy gravel with m slit/clay coating rel to 2"	0 ppm			2076	1448 No evidence of contamination 1500 1501 1504 No evidence of contamination 1512 Drive sample 25' - 26' 1516 No evidence of contamination 1519	
188.9	45 B	ottom of hole 45.0'					No evidence of contamination 1524 (3:24 pm) 22JAN96	den burburb
NUECI							HOLE NO.	

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, SEATTLE DISTRICT

Well No. 96-A17-5









Well No. 96-A17-6



Fort Lewis Agreed Order Draft Monitoring Well Installation Report Building A1033 Former UST Site (AOC 9-2) November 2007

1. Site-Specific Background Information

Six groundwater monitoring wells (MWs) were installed between 1995 and 1996 at the Fort Lewis Agreed Order (FLAO) site known as Building A1033 Former Underground Storage Tank (UST) Site (Area of Concern [AOC] 9-2. There are currently exceedances of Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA) Method A groundwater cleanup levels for total petroleum hydrocarbons in the gasoline range (TPH-G), benzene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes in MW 95-A17-3A. In a comment to the May 2007 draft FLAO Remedial Investigation Report, the Washington Department of Ecology (Ecology) recommended installation of a MW "100 – 150 feet in the localized downgradient direction (west-northwest) of monitoring location A17-3A to estimate the current extent of the gasoline plume." The objective of this investigation was to address the Ecology comment.

2. Well Installation and Development

An upper Vashon Aquifer monitoring well (MW) designated as 07-A17-7 was installed in accordance with an October 2007 Sampling and Analysis Plan Addendum. The actual location of MW 07-A17-7 is the same as the proposed location and is shown in the attached figure. The MW was constructed by Cascade Drilling on 8 November 2007 in accordance with Chapter 173-160 Part II of the Washington Administrative Code by a driller licensed in the State of Washington.

A copy of the field notes, Boring Log Form, and MW Installation Form used to document the installation and development of MW 07-A17-7 is attached. In summary, 07-A17-7 is a 2-inch diameter MW with a 10-slot, 15-foot-long well screen located from 22 to 37 feet below ground surface. The MW was developed on 15 November 2007 by overpumping with a submersible pump until development water contained no visible sediment and turbidity approached zero. Approximately 400 gallons of water were pumped from the MW during development.

The vertical elevation of the top of casing was determined by level survey to be 234.05 feet.

3. Groundwater Monitoring

Fort Lewis Compliance Cleanup Program will conduct semi-annual groundwater monitoring of TPH-G, benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes in MW 07-A17-7 (in conjunction with existing monitoring) in accordance with the procedures in the October 2006 FLAO Groundwater Monitoring Plan, beginning with the fall 2007 groundwater monitoring event.



FIELD CHECKLIST

Project/Task Name: Aoc 9-2 MW Zristan		Si	te Location:	E 17th Street		
Requested by / Date:		W	ork Deadline:	170107		
SERVICES REQUESTED					COMPLE	TED
() INSTALL OT-417-7 POR PLAN	~	SLAFER	From 22-	37'	YES	
()EVEROP : SURVEY MU C WEST	bur	- 62	54T		YES	
					YES	
					T YES	
					T YES	
					□ YES	
					□ YES	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					C YES	
					C YES	
					S YES	
					□ YES	
·					O YES	
ADDITIONAL STANDARD INSTRUCTIONS	COMPI	ETED			COMPL	ETED
Ecology NOI / Dig Permit / Utility Locate	YES		Call PM From	Site	I YES	
Relevant Documents / Geology Library Consulted	YES		Health & Safe	ty Meeting	YES	
Well Logs from Ecology TRS] YES		Draw Site Ma	P	U YES	
Coordinate Contractor/Sub Access & Equipment	YES		Cuttings / Put	ge Water Characterizat	ion & Dispo	osal
Purchase / Rent Equip E	J YES		D Potential I	w	T YES	
Coordinate with PM Prior to Departure	TYES		Non-Haz	*	T YES	
Calibrate Equipment Prior to Departure	TYES		Backgrou	nd SPREMO AN-SITE	YES	
					~	
	_					
SAMPLING REQUIREMENTS						
Field Testing:						
Analytical Chemistry Testing:				Laboratory:		
Analytical Chemistry Testing:				Laboratory:		
Geotechnical Testing:				Laboratory:		
Site Map		Ma(Vater Level Indicat	0) / Interface Probe		
Std Field Equip (keys, forms, pens, SAP, HSP, PPE, d	lecon)		Water Quality Mete	r D Field T	est Kits	
GWM Equip (pump, tubing, generator, compressor)			Sample Kit / Cooler	/ COC / Ice		
Drilling Equip (PID, references, knife, baggles)			DW: Drums	5-gal bu	ckets	
Pump/Slug Test Equip (GWM Equip, slug, stopwatch)			Camera			
Survey Equip / GPS			Other:			

1

DAILY FIELD REPORT

	Clears	un	Overcast	Unzzle	Rain		Snow
TEMPERATURE	10 32		32-50		70-85		85 Up
Date: 11/8/07 WEATHER TEMPERATURE WIND PEOPLE PRESENT OF OFF-SITE 0 1 OFF-SITE 0 1 UNT RESS F CONTSITE SURVEY 2 3A 3A 3A 3A 3A 3A	Carm		Med. X	Strong	Severe		
PEOPLE PRESENT O	N-SITE	N	AME	ASSOCIATIO	N	TIME ON-S	TE AND OFF-SIT
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				L			
NOTES ON WORK CO	MPLETED						
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Shight Retrie	DOW '	n development	t hope				
6.1. 15.							
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	-AAUTVL/MICK /		24	1 1 1 1 00	NO ME DI	Torion	1.03/ 110
	Mamour						
4	Br	3+17	19/10 2	+ 7+5/12			
3A	Bm	3+ (7	·**)/12 3	+(7+3)/12			
3A 3A	Br TOL	3+(1)	+ 3)/12 3 10+ 4)/12	+(7+3)/12			
3A 3A 7	Br TOL TOL	3+ (7 3+ (5+ (+ 43)/12 3 10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)1	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+(1 3+(5+(+ 10 + 14)/12 3 (0+ 14)/12 (0+ 1.5/8)/	+(7+3)/12			
3A 3A 7	Br TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+#3)/12 3 10+4)/12 (o+ 1.5/8)1	+(7+3)/12 2			
3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 43)/12 3 (10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+(1 3+(1 5+(+ 42)/12 3 (10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 1/2 3 10+4)/12 (o+ 1.5/8)1	+(7+53)/12 2			
3A 3A 7	Br TOC TOC	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 43)/12 3 10+4)/12 (a+ 1.5/8)1	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 43)/12 3 (10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 42)/12 3 10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)1	+(7 <i>t</i> %)//2 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 42)/12 3 10+ 4/12 (0+ 1.5/2)1	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 42)/12 3 (0+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOC TOC	3+ (1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 42)/12 3 (10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)/12 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL TOL	3+(1 3+ (1 5+ (+ 42)/12 3 10+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7 <i>t</i> %)//2 2			
3A 3A 3A 7	Bm TOL TOL TOL	3+(1) 3+(1) 3+(1) 5+(1) 5+(1) 5+(1) 	10+4)/12 (0+4)/12 (0+1.5/8)/	+(7+%)//2			

FORT LEWIS PUBLIC WORKS - RESTORATION PROGRAM BORING LOG FORM

				GENERAL I	NFORM	ATION			LOCAT	ION SP	ETCH	
Boring/	MW ID	07-	47-	7		Drilling Co	O. CASCADO DAUNA					
Project	Site Nam	e Add	9-2			Lisc. Drille	er Ba Koontry	~ 125'	we	st of	2	
Field P	ofessiona	al <u>X</u>	3		-	Drilling M	ethod Son IC	95	-AT	- 3A		1
Start D	ate/Time	11/8	107			Drill Rig						
Stop Da	ate/Time			Lander Ca		Drill Bit		L	_		North A	rrow
						s	SAMPLE COLLECTION					
	Sample	Depth (ft)	Sampling	SPT Blows	%	Contacts			Contai	nerized	PID	Sent
Time	From	То	Method	per 6 in.	Recov.	or GW?	Localized Soil/Rock Description		From	To	(ppm)	to Lab?
				11					-			
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	-			A								
		TA	++	11-								
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<u>, 1</u>		V	_ / /	11			NO SAMPLES COLLER	(٣٦				
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						1			<u></u>			
		1		GENERA	LIZED	DESCRIPT	TION OF SOIL/ROCK ENCOUNTERED IN BO	ORING			-	
Depth	of Boring To	USCS/	Generalize	ed Soil or Ro	ck Desc	ription						
a	27	1	4	4.4.4						,		
	- 11		ason	os mere	fa y	Spick	at bigern wouldsit or	week	WASH			
			5	TOLALOO	~ 6	Aquis	AND UPPER UNSITAN AT	hiron				
		-			_							
		1										
Typical	Soil desc:	USCS CO	or, sand grai	n size, SECON		odifier, PRIM	MARY grain size, tertiary constituents, (stimess/dens	sity), (moisture), d	etail, [geo	blogic inte	erpretatio	or
			oolor, gran			orus		ing, (geologie ion				
Casing	Info (e.o	, type, dia	meter, depl	ths, casing re	duction);	R RELEVANT INFORMATION					
				, seeing to						-		
Ground	water En	countered	(e.g., time,	, depth, quan	tity, cas	ing position	n):					
Misc. (e.g., drillir	ng rate, dri	Il cuttings,	rig decon, etc	c.):					-		
	SLOWF	a vl	JEFFRIEN	AllRow	UE		4 50			1	ane	ofla



Stan ...

Control Points	Northing	Easting	Elevation
4-4	646113.600	1479491.310	284.24
4-5	647280.820	1480209.130	282.07
Monitoring Wells			
MW-1	644767.3	1478704.2	282.14 Monument case 281.56 PVC pipe
MW-2	644986.4	1478598.2	279.48 Monument case 279.33 PVC pipe
MW-3	644994.9	1478775.1	280.73 Monument case 280.29 PVC pipe
MW-4	644918.3	1478720.7	281.37 Monument case 281.12 PVC pipe

TABLE 2-1. WELL LOCATION AND ELEVATION SURVEY DATA

PROJE		Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB01 (MW-01)			Pa	ga 1 (of :
LOCAT	ION: ENTS: C L v o fi	Fort Lewis JP-4 Facility MW-1 Upgradient Well Combustible gas indicato .EL during drilling. Atta vith split-spoon for all sa of 0% recovery, samples to rom the cyclone.	or registered 0% empted sampling amples. Because were collected	Image: State of the state	TEST RIG: ercussion \/Grab DROP: _ DATE: DATE:	BOR AP 10 n Har 30" 5/25 5/25	NG 000 nmei /93	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
DEPTH (FEET)	(PIN)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	AIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	
5	X	5.0 - 6.5' OVA = O (no response) Recovery limited to lead sample.	0 - 5' Sandy gravel with tr dry to damp. 5.0 - 6.5' Encountered small o	race of silt, dark brown, cobbles at 5'.	GW GW	0	30%	0	
	X	No sample, encountered boulder, drilled to 15' to attempt sample.	10 - 11.5' Sandy gravel with s dry to damp, light b	ilt; some cobbles, prown.	GW	0	NS	0	
	X	14-15' Drilling easier (11:08) 15.0 - 16.5' Sampler bouncing, driller attempts to move sampler around in hole to loosen material. Cobble stuck in sampler tip. No recovery. Collected	Becoming moist at 1 15 - 16.5' Well-graded sandy moist, medium brow	ta'. coarse gravel with some silt, wn.	GW	0	NS	0	
20	X	sample from cyclone. 20 - 21.5 Collected sample from cyclone after no recovery from sampler.	20 - 21.5' Well-graded silty sa brown. Coarse gra silty/clay matrix m zone.	andy gravel, moist-to-wet, light vels beginning to be coated with aterial. No evidence of perched	GM	0	5%	0	
PROJE	ECT N	IO. 02C0600	Woodward-	Civde Consultants	FIGUR	E	L	L	-

PROJE	ECT:	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB01				Pa	gə 2	of 2
DEPTH (Feet)	BLOWS (6 IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	IAL DESCRIPTION		nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
25 - -		25 - 26.5' Sampled from cyclone.	25 - 26.5' As above.			GW	0	NS	0	-
	X	30 - 31.5'	30 - 31.5' Sandy, silty grave.l graded, finer graine	, moist, gray-brown. Well ed than previously.		GW	0	NS	0	
35 — - - -		35 - 36.5'	35 - 36.5' As above, less silt,	gravel is coarser.		GM	0	NS	0	-
40 — 		40 - 41.5' Sampler bouncing on material, sample from cyclone. [JP-052593-SB01-40.0 ARI] [JP-052593-SB01-40.0 COE] [JP-052593-S01-90.0 ARI DUP]	40.0 - 41.5' Silty sandy coarse moist, gray-brown	gravel with cobbles to 4", well graded.		GW	0	NS	0	
45		45 - 46.5' Encountered water at ~ 47. Drill to ~ 51'.	45 - 46.5' Sandy, coarse grav gray-brown, wet, t	el, trace of silt, some cobbles well graded.	•	GW	0	NS	0	
50										
55										
PROJ	ECT N	O. 92C0609	Woodward-	Ciyde Consultants	9	FIGUR	Ē		•	<u> </u>



PROJECT	r: ₁	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB02 (MW-02)			Pa	ge 1 (of 2
		Fort Lewis JP-4 Residential Playground, 41st Division Drive, We JP-4 Facility Samples collected from	, Across st of cyclone.	Image: State with the state with th	RIG: ercussion Cyclone DROP: _ DATE: _	BORI AP 10 1 Har 30" 5/	NG 000 nmer 26/93	3	
	(CGI indicated 0% of LE drilling.	L during	COMPLETE TIME: <u>1230</u> WEATHER: <u>Overcast, ~ 65° F</u> INTRUMENTATION: <u>PID, CGI</u>	DATE:	5/2	26/93	<u>}</u>	
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS	(9 IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	NAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	
-			Loose silty, sandy, g damp to ~ 1'. ~ 1' Dense fine-to-co gravel; gray-brown,	rassy topsoil, brown, arse sandy medium-to-coarse damp	GW	0	40%		
5	49 29 41	9 [Sample 5' 0850] 9			GW	0	NS	0	-
- 10 - -		[Sample 10' 0900]	10' Dense as above, larg of cobbles.	ge boulder, increasing size	GW	0	NS	0	
 15 		[Sample 15' 0905] from cyclone.	As above.		GW	0	NS	0	
20		[Sample 20' 0910]				0	NS	0	
		[Sample 25' 0915]	Dense silty sandy o	oarse gravel, brown, very wet.	GW	0	NS	0	
PROJEC	TN	O. 92C0609	Woodward-	Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB02	Page				
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
25							
30	[JP4-52693-SB02-30 COE] [JPR-52693-SB02-30 ARI]]JP4-52693-SB02-75.0 ARI Dup.]	30.0 - 31.5' Very dense, silty clayey coarse sand and coarse gravel with cobbles to 5", damp, light brown.	GM	0	0	0	_
		33' Clayey silty matrix coating gravel.	GM	0			
35		35' Very dense, silty coarse sand and coarse gravel with cobbles and some clay.			:	i -	-
40	[Sample 40.0' 0940]	40' As above, increasing moisture. Encountered water at 47' while drilling.		0	0	0	-
45	45 - 46.5'	Measured water level 41.7'. 45 - 46.5' Sandy, coarse gravel, trace of silt, some cobbles, wet, gray-brown; well graded.	GW	NR	NS	0	_
50							
, -							
55				•		ľ	-
	O. 92C0609	Woodward-Civde Consultants	FIGUR	E			



PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4		OG: SB03 (MW-03)			Pa	ge 1 i	of 2
LOCATION: Fort Lewis JP-4 Alongside 41st Division outside of JP-4 Fueling F West of Tank #4 COMMENTS: Samples collected from c CGI indicated 0% of LEL drilling.	Drive, LC acility, Di Si yclone. S during Ci W IN	Image: Second state sta	RIG: ercussion one DROP: DATE: DATE:	BORI AP 1(A Har 30" 5/:	NG 000 nmer 26/9: 26/9:	3	
H L SAMPLES	MATERIA	L DESCRIPTION	usc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	
	Silty fine-to-medium sa gravel; brown, damp. As above.	and with some coarse	sw	0		0	-
	10' medium-to-coarse s gravel, brown, damp (g	andy, medium-to-coarse grains rounded)	GW	0	. 0.	0	
	As above.		GW	0			
20	As above.		GW	0			-
	As above.		FIGURI	 E			Ŀ

PROJECT:	Fort Lewis JP-4	LOG: SB03	Page 2 o						
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	usc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN		
25		As above.							
30		30' Dense, sandy, medium gravel, brown-gray saturated (flowing water at = 32-34'; probable perched zone.	GW	0	0	0	_		
_		Decreasing water.							
35 —		35'							
-		Dense, sandy medium gravel, brown-gray, wet to moist; no flowing water.							
-									
40		Dense medium-to-coarse sandy medium-to-coarse gravel, gray, moist.	GW		1		-		
_									
45			cw						
		As above, nowing water encountered at 44.							
50		As above to bottom of boring at 50'.	GW				-		
-									
-									
-									
PROJECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E	L	1	1		



A-61

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB04 (abandoned with bentonite) Page 1 of 2						
LOCATION: Fort Lewis JP-4 5' South of SB03, Outs JP4 Fuel Area Fence COMMENTS: No water encountered perched zone. No san CGI indicated 0% of L drilling.	Image: Second state with the second state withe second state with the second state with the second st	RIG: Percussion lected DROP: DATE: DATE:	BOR AP 1 n Har 30" 5/2	ING 000 mme 26/9: 27/9:	5 3 3			
H LEEL ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	000114	
	Dense sandy mediu some cobbles; damp Dense sandy cobbly moist.	nm-to-coarse gravel with o, gray-brown. y coarse gravel; gray-brown,	GW	0				
20	As above.							
			CIN				ł	

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4	LOG: SB04			Pa	ge 2 (of 2
HLAD ANALYTICAL () SECOND SAMPLES	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
						-
30	As above, increasing moisture. 32.5' Silty sandy medium-to-coarse gravel, wet; no free water in boring.	GM			8	
	Bottom of boring at 35.0'. No water detected after 16 hours waiting time. Boring abandoned with bentonite chips.					- - - -
40						
PROJECT NO. 92C0609	Woodward-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			

PROJECT:	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB05 (MW-04)			Pag	e 1 o	12	
LOCATION: Fort Lewis JP-4 Outside of JP-4 Fueling Facility 20' NW of Tank #1 COMMENTS: Samples collected from cyclone. CGI indicated 0% of LEL during drilling.			Image: Start Time: MONITORING WELL TEST BORING LOGGED BY: J. Young, G. Davis Davis DRILLER: Marion Philips RIG: AP 1000 DRILL METHOD: Dual Wall Percussion Hammer SAMPLE METHOD: Grab from Cyclone HAMMER WT: 300 lbs. DROP: 30" START TIME: 0920 DATE: 5/27/93 COMPLETE TIME: 1230 DATE: 5/27/93 WEATHER: Party cloudy - temperature in 60's INTRUMENTATION: PID, CGI						
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATEF	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN	
- - - 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	[Sample 5' 1000] [Sample 10' 1010]	Medium/coarse san Coarse sandy grave slightly damp	ndy gravel; dark brown, damp. I with cobbles (rounded);	GW			0		
15 — — — —	[Sample 15' 1015]	As above, large cobl	oles.	GW			0		
20	[Sample 20' 1020] USCOE replicate also at 20'. Blind duplicate at 20' called SB05-75.0.	20' As above,		GW			0	_	
PROJECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-	Clyde Consultants	FIGURI	E		1		

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4			LOG: SB05				Page 2 of 2							
OEPTH (FEET)	BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN					
25									-					
_									-					
-									-					
30									-					
-									-					
-														
35 —			As above.					0	-					
_														
-														
40 —		[Sample 40.0' 1100]	Coarse sandy grav	rel/cobbles, light brown to	GW	0		0	-					
-			gray, wet.											
_														
- 45									-					
-														
-														
- 50 —									_					
-			Bottom of boring a	t 51.3'.										
-														
-														
-														
		<u> </u>			FIGU	BE								
PHOJ	EGIN	92C0609	Woodward	-Clyde Consultants 🛛 🗨										




1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.



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Soil Descriptions	in Feet
Gravel and Cobbles over med damp, dark brown, very sand	fium dense, y GRAVEL.
	-
Very loose to very dense, dar dark brown, sandy to very sar	np to moist, ndy GRAVEL.
	-
	-5
Very dense, damp, brown, ve SAND.	ry gravelly
Medium dense to very dense brown, sandy to very sandy 0	, moist, SRAVEL.
	-
	-
	-
0	
Bottom of Boring at 16.5 Fee Completed 04/21/04.	t
	-





- 1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

A-70

Sail Descriptions	Depth		STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LAB TESTS
Soli Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot	& (PID)
Grass and gravel over medium dense, moist, dark brown, silty, gravelly SAND.		S-1		- (<0.1)
Medium stiff, moist, dark brown, gravelly, sandy SILT.		S-2		- (<0.1)
	-5	s-3		- (<0.1)
	-	S-4		- (<0.1)
Medium dense, moist to wet, dark brown, silty, gravelly SAND to very sandy GRAVEL. Diesel-like odor.	10	S-5		-(5) CA
		*S-6		
	- 15	S-7		- (0.7)
Medium dense to dense, moist to wet, brown, slightly silty, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL. TPH-like odor.		S-8		- (6)
	$ \perp_{20}$		1 2 5 10 20 50 100	



- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

	Depth		RESISTANCE	TESTS
Soil Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot	& (PID)
Medium dense to dense, moist to wet, brown, slightly silty, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.		S-9		- (<0.1)
Dense to very dense, moist to wet, gray, sandy GRAVEL. Strong TPH-like odor in samples S-10 and S-11.		S-10		- (60)
	-25	S-11	- 50/5"	- (92) CA
Slight TPH-like odor in S-12.		S-12		- (23)
Very dense, wet, gray, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.	30	S-13		- (48)
Υ. Υ		*S-14 🖂		5
Very dense, moist, gray, gravelly to very gravelly, coarse SAND. Strong TPH-like odor in sample S-15.	35	S-15		-(217) CA
Slight TPH-like odor in sample S-16.		S-16		-(14)

NO ADD DENE



- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes
- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual change may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.





1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

A-73

Control Points	Northing	Easting	Elevation
4-4	646113.600	1479491.310	284.24
4-5	647280.820	1480209.130	282.07
Monitoring Wells			
MW-1	644767.3	1478704.2	282.14 Monument case 281.56 PVC pipe
MW-2	644986.4	1478598.2	279.48 Monument case 279.33 PVC pipe
MW-3	644994.9	1478775.1	280.73 Monument case 280.29 PVC pipe
MW-4	644918.3	1478720.7	281.37 Monument case 281.12 PVC pipe

TABLE 2-1. WELL LOCATION AND ELEVATION SURVEY DATA

PROJE	CT:	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB01 (MW-01)			Pa	ge 1 (of 2
LOCAT		Fort Lewis JP-4 Facility MW-1 Upgradient Well Combustible gas indicate LEL during drilling. Att with split-spoon for all so of 0% recovery, samples	or registered 0% empted sampling amples. Because were collected	Image: State of the state	TEST RIG: ercussion A/Grab DROP: _ DATE: DATE:	BORI AP 1(h Har 30" 5/25 5/25	NG 000 nmei 5/93		
DEPTH (FEET)	BLOWS	from the cyclone. ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	LEAD SPACE READING	* RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
			0 - 5' Sandy gravel with ti dry to damp.	race of silt, dark brown,	GW	Ŧ		0	
5 —	X	5.0 - 6.5' OVA = O (no response) Recovery limited to lead sample.	5.0 - 6.5' Encountered small o	cobbles at 5'.	GW	0	30%		-
 10 -	X	No sample, encountered boulder, drilled to 15' to attempt sample.	10 - 11.5' Sandy gravel with s dry to damp, light b	ilt, some cobbles, prown.	GW	0	NS	0	
- 15 	X	14-15' Drilling easier (11:08) 15.0 - 16.5' Sampler bouncing, driller attempts to move sampler around in hole to loosen material. Cobble stuck in sampler tip. No	Becoming moist at 1 15 - 16.5' Well-graded sandy moist, medium brow	coarse gravel with some silt, wn.	GW	0	NS	0	
20		sample from cyclone. 20 - 21.5 Collected sample from cyclone after no recovery from sampler.	20 - 21.5' Well-graded silty so brown. Coarse grav silty/clay matrix m zone.	andy gravel, moist-to-wet, light vels beginning to be coated with aterial. No evidence of perched	GM	0	5%	0	
25 PROJI	ECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-	Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E	L	I	

PROJE	ECT:	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB01				Pa	gə 2	of 2
DEPTH (Feet)	BLOWS (6 IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	IAL DESCRIPTION		nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
25 - -		25 - 26.5' Sampled from cyclone.	25 - 26.5' As above.			GW	0	NS	0	-
	X	30 - 31.5'	30 - 31.5' Sandy, silty grave.l graded, finer graine	, moist, gray-brown. Well ed than previously.		GW	0	NS	0	
35 — - - -		35 - 36.5'	35 - 36.5' As above, less silt,	gravel is coarser.		GM	0	NS	0	-
40 — 		40 - 41.5' Sampler bouncing on material, sample from cyclone. [JP-052593-SB01-40.0 ARI] [JP-052593-SB01-40.0 COE] [JP-052593-S01-90.0 ARI DUP]	40.0 - 41.5' Silty sandy coarse moist, gray-brown	gravel with cobbles to 4", well graded.		GW	0	NS	0	
45		45 - 46.5' Encountered water at ~ 47. Drill to ~ 51'.	45 - 46.5' Sandy, coarse grav gray-brown, wet, t	el, trace of silt, some cobbles well graded.	•	GW	0	NS	0	
50										
55										
PROJ	ECT N	O. 92C0609	Woodward-	Ciyde Consultants	9	FIGUR	Ē		•	<u> </u>



PROJECT	r: ₁	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB02 (MW-02)			Pa	ge 1 (of 2
		Fort Lewis JP-4 Residential Playground, 41st Division Drive, We JP-4 Facility Samples collected from	, Across st of cyclone.	Image: State with the state with th	RIG: ercussion Cyclone DROP: _ DATE: _	BORI AP 10 1 Har 30" 5/	NG 000 nmer 26/93	3	
	(CGI indicated 0% of LE drilling.	L during	COMPLETE TIME: <u>1230</u> WEATHER: <u>Overcast, ~ 65° F</u> INTRUMENTATION: <u>PID, CGI</u>	DATE:	5/2	26/93	}	
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS	(9 IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATER	NAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	
-			Loose silty, sandy, g damp to ~ 1'. ~ 1' Dense fine-to-co gravel; gray-brown,	rassy topsoil, brown, arse sandy medium-to-coarse damp	GW	0	40%		
5	49 29 41	9 [Sample 5' 0850] 9			GW	0	NS	0	-
- 10 - -		[Sample 10' 0900]	10' Dense as above, larg of cobbles.	ge boulder, increasing size	GW	0	NS	0	
 15 		[Sample 15' 0905] from cyclone.	As above.		GW	0	NS	0	
20		[Sample 20' 0910]				0	NS	0	
		[Sample 25' 0915]	Dense silty sandy o	oarse gravel, brown, very wet.	GW	0	NS	0	
PROJEC	TN	O. 92C0609	Woodward-	Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			

PROJECT	Fort Lewis JP-4	LOG: SB02			Pa	gə 2	of 2
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	RODO	SCREEN
25							
30	[JP4-52693-SB02-30 COE] [JPR-52693-SB02-30 ARI]]JP4-52693-SB02-75.0 ARI Dup.]	30.0 - 31.5' Very dense, silty clayey coarse sand and coarse gravel with cobbles to 5", damp, light brown.	GM	0	0	0	
		33' Clayey silty matrix coating gravel. 35'	GM	0			- . _
		Very dense, silty coarse sand and coarse gravel with cobbles and some clay.			-		-
40	[Sample 40.0' 0940]	40' As above, increasing moisture.		0	0	0	
		Encountered water at 47' while drilling. Measured water level 41.7'.					
45	45 - 46.5'	45 - 46.5' Sandy, coarse gravel, trace of silt, some cobbles, wet, gray-brown; well graded.	GW	NR	NS	0	
50							.
, 1 							
55							
PROJECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			



PROJECT:	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB03 (MW-03)			Pa	ge 1	of
LOCATION:	Fort Lewis JP-4 Alongside 41st Division outside of JP-4 Fueling 1 West of Tank #4 Samples collected from CGI indicated 0% of LE1 drilling.	Drive, Facility, cyclone. L during	Image: State of the state	RIG: ercussion one DROP: DATE: DATE:	BOR AP 10 a Har 30" 5/ 5/	ING 000 nmei 26/9	3	
			INTRUMENTATION: PID, CGI	1				
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATEF	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACI READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	
-		Silty fine-to-medium gravel; brown, damj	n sand with some coarse p.	sw				
5	[Sample 5' 1330]	As above.			0	. 0.	0	
	[Sample 10' 1340]	10' medium-to-coan gravel, brown, dam	se sandy, medium-to-coarse p (grains rounded)	GW	0			
 15 	[Sample 15' 1350]	As above.		GW	0			
	[JP-052693-SB03-20-ARI] [JP-052693-SB03-E0-COE] JP-052693-SB03-75 ARI Dup]	As above.		GW	0			
		As above.	·····					
PROJECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-	-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			

PROJE	ECT: F	Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB03			Pa	ge 2	of 2
DEPTH (FEET)	BLOWS (6 IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATE	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
25			As above.						
_									
_									
30			30' Dense, sandy, med (flowing water at ;	lium gravel, brown-gray saturated = 32-34': probable perched zone.	GW	0	0	0	_
_			Decreasing water.						
-			35'						
35 —			35' Dense, sandy med	lium gravel, brown-gray,					-
_			wet to moist; no fl	owing water.					
-									
40 —			Dense medium-to-	-coarse sandy medium-to-coarse	GW				_
-			gravel, gray, moisi						
_									
45			As above, flowing	water encountered at 44'	GW				_
_				, ······ -····					
_								·	
-			As shows to botto	m of howing of EO'	CW				
- 50			As above to botto.	in or boring at 50.	GW				_
-									
-									
55									-
_									
PROJ	ECT NO	D. 92C0609	Woodward	-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			



A-83

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4		LOG: SB04 (abandoned with b	entonite)		Pa	ge 1 d	of 2
LOCATION: Fort Lewis JP-4 5' South of SB03, Out JP4 Fuel Area Fence COMMENTS: No water encountere perched zone. No sa CGI indicated 0% of drilling.	side of d in suspected mples collected. LEL during	Image: State of the state	RIG: Percussion lected DROP: _ DATE: DATE: _	BOR AP 10 n Har 30" 5/2 5/2	ING 000 nmer 26/93 27/93	3	
HLADE SAMPLES	MATER	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
	Dense sandy mediu some cobbles; damy Dense sandy cobbly moist.	ım-to-coarse gravel with p, gray-brown. y coarse gravel; gray-brown,	GW	0			
20	As above.						-
	Dense en du	silv ophilos	GW	0			

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4	LOG: SB04			Pa	ge 2 (of 2
HI DE DITYTICAL () () () () () () () () () ()	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
25 	u.					-
30	As above, increasing moisture.			2	8	
	32.5' Silty sandy medium-to-coarse gravel, wet; no free water in boring.	GM				-
	Bottom of boring at 35.0'. No water detected after 16 hours waiting time. Boring abandoned with bentonite chips.					-
40						
					2	
PROJECT NO. 92C0609	Woodward-Clyde Consultants	FIGUR	E			

PROJECT: Fort Lewis JP-4			LOG: SB05 (MW-04) Page 1 of 2					
LOCATION: Fort Lewis JP-4 Outside of JP-4 Fueling Facility 20' NW of Tank #1 COMMENTS: Samples collected from cyclone. CGI indicated 0% of LEL during drilling.			Image: Start Time: MONITORING WELL TEST BORING LOGGED BY: J. Young, G. Davis Davis DRILLER: Marion Philips RIG: AP 1000 DRILL METHOD: Dual Wall Percussion Hammer SAMPLE METHOD: Grab from Cyclone HAMMER WT: 300 lbs. DROP: 30" START TIME: 0920 DATE: 5/27/93 COMPLETE TIME: 1230 DATE: 5/27/93 WEATHER: Party cloudy - temperature in 60's INTRUMENTATION: PID, CGI					
DEPTH (FEET) BLOWS (6IN.)	ANALYTICAL SAMPLES	MATEF	RIAL DESCRIPTION	nsc	HEAD SPACE READING	RECOVERY	ODOR	SCREEN
- - - 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	[Sample 5' 1000] [Sample 10' 1010]	Medium/coarse san Coarse sandy grave slightly damp	ndy gravel; dark brown, damp. I with cobbles (rounded);	GW			0	
15 — — — —	[Sample 15' 1015]	As above, large cobbles.					0	
20	[Sample 20' 1020] USCOE replicate also at 20'. Blind duplicate at 20' called SB05-75.0.	20' As above,	′е,				0	_
PROJECT	NO. 92C0609	Woodward-	Clyde Consultants	FIGURI	E		1	







- 1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

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STANDARD PENETRATION

HARTCROWSER 7683-22 04/04 Figure A-3

1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.



1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.

- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

Soil Descriptions	in Feet
Gravel and Cobbles over medium dense, damp, dark brown, very sandy GRAVEL.	
Very loose to very dense, damp to moist, dark brown, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.	
Very dense, damp, brown, very gravelly SAND.	
Medium dense to very dense, moist, brown, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.	
	- 15
Bottom of Boring at 16.5 Feet. Completed 04/21/04.	





- 1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
- 2. Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

0.10	Depth		STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE	LAB TESTS	
Soli Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot	& (PID)	
Grass and gravel over medium dense, moist, dark brown, silty, gravelly SAND.		S-1		- (<0.1)	
Medium stiff, moist, dark brown, gravelly, sandy SILT.		S-2		-(<0.1)	
	-5	S-3		- (<0.1)	
	-	S-4		- (<0.1)	
Medium dense, moist to wet, dark brown, silty, gravelly SAND to very sandy GRAVEL. Diesel-like odor.	10	S-5		-(5) CA	
000012	-	*S-6			
	- 15	S-7		- (0.7)	
Medium dense to dense, moist to wet, brown, slightly silty, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL. TPH-like odor.		S-8		- (6)	
Ž D			1 2 5 10 20 50 100		

- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- 3. Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

	Depth		RESISTANCE	LAB TESTS & (PID)	
Soil Descriptions	in Feet	Sample	▲ Blows per Foot		
Medium dense to dense, moist to wet, brown, slightly silty, sandy to very sandy GRAVEL.		S-9		- (<0.1)	
Dense to very dense, moist to wet, gray, sandy GRAVEL. Strong TPH-like odor in samples S-10 and S-11.		S-10		- (60)	
	-25	S-11	- 50/5"	-(92) CA	
Slight TPH-like odor in S-12.		S-12	▲50/6‴	- (23)	
Very dense, wet, gray, slightly silty, sandy GRAVEL.	30	S-13		- (48)	
		*S-14 🖂			
Very dense, moist, gray, gravelly to very gravelly, coarse SAND. Strong TPH-like odor in sample S-15.	35	S-15	▲ 50/6"	-(217) CA	
Slight TPH-like odor in sample S-16.		S-16		- (14)	

NO ADD DENE



- Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
 Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes
- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual change may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.





- 1. Refer to Figure A-1 for explanation of descriptions and symbols.
- Soil descriptions and stratum lines are interpretive and actual changes may be gradual.
- Groundwater level, if indicated, is at time of drilling (ATD) or for date specified. Level may vary with time.

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1	APPENDIX B
2	STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES

SOP 1

GROUNDWATER PURGING & SAMPLING MONITORING WELLS USING A SUBMERSIBLE PUMP

This operating procedure provides general information on groundwater purging and sampling from monitoring wells using a submersible pump.

EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

- Level D personal protective equipment (e.g., nitrile gloves, rain gear, steel-toe boots, safety glasses, and high-visibility safety vest)
- Submersible pump (e.g., Grundfos) with reusable tubing
- Pump controller
- Power source (generator)
- Electric water level measurement meter
- Sample containers with preservative
- Insulated cooler(s), chain of custody seals, appropriate cooler packing supplies (e.g., bubble wrap), and ice or blue ice
- Sample labels and appropriate documentation (e.g., chain of custody forms)
- Field log

PROCEDURES

PREPARATION

- 1. Record necessary data in field log.
- 2. Don appropriate personal protection equipment, as specified in the Site Safety and Health Plan.
- 3. Consult the well log for each well to determine the most productive zone. If at all possible, the pump intake shall not be placed within 2-feet of the well bottom or low-water level.
- 4. Ensure any downhole equipment (pump, tubing, and water level meter) has been properly decontaminated prior to use.

PURGING

- 1. Set up power source and pump controller.
- 2. Discharge all purge water to a temporary container for disposal at the Landfill 2 Pump and Treatment system.
- 3. Begin purging at a rate of 0.1 to 0.5 liters/minute. The appropriate purge rate will be determined by monitoring groundwater draw down controlled by site specific conditions. The water level should stabilize and ideally the pump rate should be sufficiently low enough to allow an equal or greater amount of water to recharge the well so little or no water level draw down is observed.
- 4. Measure groundwater levels every 5 minutes to ensure that the groundwater in the well is not being drawn down. If significant draw down occurs, more than 6 inches, lower the speed of the pump or turn the pump entirely off.
- 5. Repeat until the water level stabilizes to closely match the recharge rate.
- 6. Purge groundwater for 15 minutes. After 15 minutes, depth to water will be checked and if the level is within 6 inches of the initial depth to water then a sample will be collected. If the water level is 7 inches or lower than the initial depth to water than the well will be given time to recharge.

SAMPLING

- 1. Collect sample directly from the end of the discharge tubing maintaining the established flow purge rate.
- 2. Minimize the formation of air bubbles, aeration, and turbulence by using the established flow rate while filling the sample vial for BTEX/TPH-G analysis and pouring the sample water gently down the inside of the bottle.
- 3. Form a meniscus over the mouth of the vial to eliminate formation of air bubbles and head space prior to capping.
- 4. Screw the Teflon-lined cap on tightly to prevent the container from leaking.
- 5. Label, package, and ship sample containers to the analytical laboratory as described in the RI/FS Work Plan.
- 6. Store and ship the samples at 4°C.

SAMPLE COMPLETION/DECONTAMINATION

- 1. Extract the pump from the well. Decontaminate all sampling equipment that comes in contact with the well water between the sampling locations. To decontaminate equipment:
 - Wash the water level meter using a Liquinox solution.
 - Rinse the water level meter with tap water.
- 2. Gather and dispose of all non-dedicated supplies and equipment properly.

SOP 2

GROUNDWATER PURGING & SAMPLING MONITORING WELLS USING DEDICATED BLADDER PUMP SYSTEMS

This operating procedure provides general information on groundwater purging and sampling using the dedicated (left in place) bladder pump systems.

EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

- Level D personal protective equipment (e.g., nitrile gloves, rain gear, steel-toe boots, safety glasses, and high-visibility safety vest)
- Dedicated bladder pump (Well Wizard dedicated pump with stainless steel casing and Teflon bladder, stainless steel inlet screen, Teflon-lined polyethylene twin bonded tubing with 3/8" OD sample tube and 1/4" OD airline, 2" or 4" well caps with 3/8" OD discharge and 1/4" OD air supply fittings and access hole for water level measurements, and 3/8" OD dura-flex discharge adapter)
- Pump controller (MicroPurge Smart Controller Model 400)
- 12 volt DC air compressor (QED Environmental Systems, Inc., part no. 3020)
- Electric water level measurement meter
- Sample containers with preservative (40 ml VOA vials preserved with HCl)
- Insulated cooler(s), chain-of-custody seals, appropriate cooler packing supplies (e.g., bubble wrap), and ice or blue ice
- Sample labels and appropriate documentation (e.g., chain-of-custody forms)
- Field log

PROCEDURES

PREPARATION

- 1. Record necessary data in field log.
- 2. Don appropriate personal protection equipment, as specified in the Site Safety and Health Plan.
- 3. Consult the geologic log for each well to determine the most productive zone. If at all possible, the pump intake shall not be placed within 2-feet of the well bottom or low-water level.

PUMP INSTALLATION

Position the pump intake:

- For wells with screen lengths less than or equal to 5 feet: in the middle of the screened interval.
- For wells with longer screens: within the most productive zone as determined by the geologic log.

PURGING

- 1. Set up air compressor and pump controller.
- 2. Discharge all purge water to a temporary container for disposal at the Landfill 2 Pump and Treatment system.
- 3. Begin purging at a rate of 0.1 to 0.5 liters/minute. The appropriate purge rate will be determined by monitoring groundwater draw down controlled by site specific conditions. The water level should stabilize and ideally the pump rate should be sufficiently low enough to allow an equal or greater amount of water to recharge the well so little or no water level draw down is observed.
- 4. Measure groundwater levels every 5 minutes to ensure that the groundwater in the well is not being drawn down. If significant draw down occurs, more than 6 inches, lower the speed of the pump or turn the pump entirely off.
- 5. Repeat until the water level stabilizes to closely match the recharge rate.
- 6. Purge groundwater for 15 minutes. After 15 minutes depth to water will be checked and if the level is within 6 inches of the initial depth to water than a sample will be collected. If the water level is 7 inches or lower than the initial depth to water than the well will be given time to recharge.

SAMPLING

- 1. Collect sample directly from the end of the discharge tubing maintaining the established flow purge rate.
- 2. Minimize the formation of air bubbles, aeration, and turbulence by using the established flow rate while filling the sample vial for VOC analysis and pouring the sample water gently down the inside of the bottle. Care should be taken to avoid overfilling the vial.

- 3. Form a meniscus over the mouth of the vial to eliminate formation of air bubbles and head space prior to capping.
- 4. Screw the Teflon-lined cap on tightly to prevent the container from leaking.
- 5. Label, package, and ship sample containers to the analytical laboratory as described in the Plan.
- 6. Store and ship the samples at 4°C.

SAMPLE COMPLETION/DECONTAMINATION

- 1. Remove the air inlet and discharge lines carefully from their respective well cap fittings. Decontaminate all sampling equipment that is exposed to the well water (e.g., water level meter) between the sampling locations. To decontaminate equipment:
 - Wash the water level meter using a Liquinox solution.
 - Rinse the water level meter with tap water.
- 2. Gather and dispose of all non-dedicated supplies and equipment properly.
SOP 3

GROUNDWATER PURGING & SAMPLING MONITORING WELLS USING A PERISTALTIC PUMP

This operating procedure provides general information on groundwater purging and sampling using a peristaltic pump.

EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

- Level D personal protective equipment (e.g., nitrile gloves, rain gear, steel-toe boots, safety glasses, and high-visibility safety vest).
- Peristaltic Pump (micropurge sampler)
- Flexible polyethylene or Teflon tubing
- Silicone tubing
- Electric water level measurement meter
- Sample containers with preservative (40 ml VOA vials preserved with HCl)
- Insulated cooler(s), chain-of-custody seals, appropriate cooler packing supplies (e.g., bubble wrap), and ice or blue ice
- Sample labels and appropriate documentation (e.g., chain-of-custody forms)
- Field log

PROCEDURES

PREPARATION

- 1. Record necessary data in field log.
- 2. Don appropriate health and safety clothing/equipment, as specified in the health and safety plan.

PUMP INSTALLATION

- 1. Position the bottom of the new or dedicated Teflon or polyethylene tubing as close as possible to the middle of the screened interval.
- 2. Connect aboveground portion of Teflon or polyethylene to new or dedicated section of silicone tubing.
- 3. Connect another section of Teflon or polyethylene to the discharge end of the silicone tubing.

PURGING

- 1. Place silicone tubing section into the pumps rotating cam. Discharge all purge water to a temporary container for disposal at the Landfill 2 Pump and Treatment system.
- 2. Begin purging at a rate of about 1.0 liter/minute. The appropriate purge rate will be determined by monitoring groundwater draw down controlled by site-specific conditions. The water level should stabilize and ideally the pump rate should be sufficiently low enough to allow an equal or greater amount of water to recharge the well so little or no water level draw down is observed.
- 3. Measure groundwater levels every 5 minutes to ensure that the groundwater in the well is not being drawn down. If significant draw down occurs, more than 6 inches, lower the speed of the pump or turn the pump entirely off.
- 4. Repeat until the water level stabilizes to closely match the recharge rate.
- 5. Purge groundwater for 15 minutes.

SAMPLING

- 1. Collect sample directly from the end of the discharge tubing maintaining the established flow purge rate.
- 2. Minimize the formation of air bubbles, aeration, and turbulence by using the established flow rate while filling the sample vial for VOC analysis and pouring the sample water gently down the inside of the bottle. Care should be taken to avoid overfilling the vial.
- 3. Form a meniscus over the mouth of the vial to eliminate formation of air bubbles and headspace prior to capping.
- 4. Screw the Teflon-lined cap on tightly to prevent the container from leaking.
- 5. Label, package, and ship sample containers to the analytical laboratory as described in the Plan.
- 6. Store and ship the samples at 4°C.

SAMPLE COMPLETION/DECONTAMINATION

- 1. Determine if tubing will remain in the well.
- 2. If so: Take care to ensure that the tubing does not become clogged with debris or kinked.
- 3. If not: Remove the air inlet and discharge lines carefully from their respective well cap fittings. Decontaminate all sampling equipment that comes in contact with the well water (e.g., water level meter) between the sampling locations. To decontaminate equipment:
 - Wash the water level meter using a Liquinox solution.
 - o Rinse the water level meter with tap water.
- 4. Gather and dispose of all non-dedicated supplies and equipment properly.

SOP 4

FIELD PARAMETER MEASUREMENT FOR GROUNDWATER SAMPLING

Field parameters (temperature, pH, turbidity, oxidation-reduction potential, specific conductance, salinity, and dissolved oxygen) will be monitored during purging of the monitoring wells and prior to surface water sampling with a Horiba water quality meter or equivalent. Measurements will be conducted in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions and the following procedures:

- Calibrate or verify calibration of the water quality meter according to SOP 5. For lowflow purging of the monitoring wells:
 - Set up and begin purging well.
 - Determine the flow rate using a graduated cylinder or equivalent.
 - Attach a flow-through cell to the polyethylene tubing. Position the water quality meter probe in the flow-through cell. Begin purging the monitoring well.
 - After the cell has been flushed at least twice, begin monitoring the field parameters, and continue approximately every 3 to 5 minutes during purging. Record water quality measurements the appropriate field logbook or on a well purge data sheet.
 - When the indicator parameters have stabilized for three consecutive readings, the well is considered stabilized and ready for sample collection. Remove the flowthrough cell from the tubing.
- For surface water sampling, position the probe directly in the water body. Record water quality measurements in the appropriate field logbook or on a well purge data sheet.

Decontaminate the water quality meter probe between wells by rinsing it with commercially purchased water. If debris or odor is noted, wash with Liquinox and rinse with commercially purchased water as needed.

SOP 5

WATER QUALITY METER CALIBRATION

The Horiba® water quality meter or equivalent will be calibrated at the beginning of each day prior to using the instrument to collect field parameters for samples (as detailed below in Steps 1-6). Alternatively, at the discretion of the operator, calibration may be omitted if a calibration check is performed and demonstrates the parameters are within the expected range (as described below in Step 7).

The daily calibration will be performed using the Auto-Calibration function and a standard pH 4 Auto-Calibration solution. The Auto-Calibration function performs a one-point calibration of the pH sensor, conductivity sensor, and turbidity sensor in the standard pH 4 Auto-Calibration solution, while the dissolved oxygen sensor is calibrated in the atmosphere simultaneously. The following procedure is for Horiba® U-20 series, however Horiba® U-50 series follow similar procedures and have similar expected parameter values.

The meter's calibration must be checked at the beginning of the day (immediately following calibration or in lieu of performing a calibration) and at the end of the day to determine if parameter values have drifted from original calibration. Additionally, it is highly recommended that a mid-day calibration check is performed so that any problems can be identified more readily. Calibration checks are not a recalibration of the meter but a check of the calibration to ensure the continued accuracy of the meter. Use of the meter for field samples must be bracketed by calibration checks that are within the expected range.

- 1. Triple-rinse the sensors with commercially available bottled drinking water.
- Fill the calibration beaker to the marked line with the standard pH 4 Auto-Calibration solution. If using a Horiba[®] U-50 series, the transparent calibration beaker will need to be inserted into the black calibration beaker upon filling the transparent beaker with the pH 4 Auto-Calibration solution.
- 3. Immerse the sensors in the beaker.
- 4. Turn "On" water quality meter.
- 5. Press CAL button, then press ENT button to start Auto-Calibration.

the calibration beaker.	Deaker.	> mode	Calibration
standard solution into	in the calibration CAL	Calibration ENT	Start of
Put some of the pH4	Immerse sensor ()	AUTO ()	
	\sim	\sim	

6. Upon completion of the calibration of the pH, conductivity, turbidity, and dissolved oxygen sensors the water quality meter screen will display "END" for the U-20 series or "Cal Complete" for the U-50 series.

Note - If an error code is displayed, reference manufacturer's Operation/Instruction Manual.



Press the **MEAS** button to display measured parameter values. Record, at a minimum, values for pH, turbidity, conductivity, and dissolved oxygen (values for temperature, salinity, and oxygen reduction potential (ORP) may also be recorded to evaluate meter). Expected parameter value ranges are as follows:

- a. 4.00 units for pH (± 10%)
- b. 4.49 mS/cm for conductivity ($\pm 10\%$)
- c. 0 NTUs for turbidity (+ 10 NTUs)
- d. 8.00 mg/L to 12.00 mg/L for dissolved oxygen (\pm 10%)

*Note – The age of the Auto-Calibration solution and temperature fluctuations can effect expected parameter value ranges. If the recorded parameter value is outside the expected range, consult the manufacturer's Operations Manual for indicated value tables for parameters at various temperatures. If parameter values are outside of expected ranges, rinse sensors and perform Auto-Calibration again.

REFERENCES

Horiba, Ltd. 2000. Multi Water Quality Monitoring System U-020 Series Operation Manual.

Horiba, Ltd. 2009. Multi Water Quality Checker U-50 Series Instruction Manual.

1	APPENDIX C
2	EXAMPLE FIELD FORMS



ALS Environmental Field Chain-of-Custody Record

(ALS)																	Page of
Client Name & Address:		Project No.: Project Name: Sampler: <i>(Signature)</i>			ode	Sample Matrix Code	Sample for Matrix QC			Analy	ses Re	equested				Matrix Codes: W) Water B) Bulk	
Phone:					reservation C										ontainers	L) Liquid F) Filter S) Soil G) Wipe C) Solid M) Media Preservation Codes: 1) Cool to 4°C	
FAX: e-mail:															. of Cc	2) HCl to pH<2, 4°C 3) H₂SQ₄ to pH<2, 4°C 4) HNO₃ to pH<2, 4°C 5) NaOH to pH>12, 4°C 6) ZnOAc/NaOH to pH>9, 4°C	
															No		
Field Sample Number	Site ID	Date	Time	Depth	ALS Sample Number								_				Remarks
													_				
													_	-			
Possible Hazard Id	lentification		Sample Disposal Requested Turn Around 7						ime								
Non-HazardFlammable	Skin IrritantPoison	□ Rad □ Unknown	Return to Disposal	Return to Client Disposal by Lab						Months	s [□ 2 D □ 3 D	2 Days (Rush)				s (Rush) 21 Days ys Other Surpharage assessed)
			(lees may be as	ssessed if sample	s are retained longer that	11 5 11101	1013)	Ca	arrier//	Airbill	#:	110311 - 6				ay uue	. Surcharges assessed.)
Relinquished by: (Signature)				Received by: (Signature)							Date Time Shipped to:				D:	
Delianviehed hv. (Cimeture)				Bosoived by:	Signaturo)							Data	_	imo	ALS	Enviro West I	onmental eVov Drive
					oignataroj							Date			Salt I	Lake C	City, UT 84123
Relinquished by: (Signature)				Received by: (Signature)							Date	Т	Time	Phor FAX:	ne: (80 : (80	01) 266-7700 11) 268-9992

SEALASI ENV	KA	TAL	Sea	laska F Marine 18743	Environ Science Cen Front Street Poulsbo, W	S V Pu Me	Well Inspection, Purging, and Field Measurement Form						
Contract Number:			Task Order:		Location	.:		Site Name:					
Well Data													
Well ID:					Well Head L	ocked: Y:	N: Depth to Water (ft btoc):						
Total Well	Depth (ft bt	oc):		E	Exterior Seal	Depth to Product (ft btoc):							
Mid Screen	n Depth (ft b	toc):		Pooled Water in Well Head: Y: N: Product Thickness (ft):									
Purge Rate	(liters/min):		In	ner Casing	Straight and	Clear: Y:	N:	Volume P	Purged (liters):				
Purge Meth	nod: Peristal	tic/Submers	ible/Blade	der/Other:				Remarks:					
					Water San	ple Data							
Sample ID:			,	Туре:	Da	ate:	Ti	me:	# Containers:				
QC Sample	ID:			Type: Date:				Time: # Containers:					
Sampling P	ersonnel:												
Remarks (c	olor, odor, e	etc.):											
Time	Purge Vol. (liters)	Depth to Water (ft btoc)	рН	Spec. Cond. (ms/cm)	Turbidity (NTU)	DO (mg/L)	Temp. (°C)	ORP (mv)	Other				
G(1 1)	(•	(± 0.2	(100/)	(± 10%		(100()	(10)					
Stabilization Requirements			units)	(± 10%)	or <20)	(± 10%) ial Depth to	$\frac{(\pm 10\%)}{0}$ Water (Pro	(± 10) e-pumping)	1				
				W	ell Volume	Calculation	1						
		Well volur	ne (liters)	= [Well ca	sing volume	(liters/ft)] x	[Length of w	ater column	(ft)]				
1.25'	$" \rightarrow 0.3$	$1.5^{"} \rightarrow 0.$	Well c 4 2	easing diametric diametric $" \rightarrow 0.6$	eter (in) $\rightarrow V$ 2.5" $\rightarrow 1$	Well casing v $3^{"} \rightarrow 1$	volume (liters .4 3.5"	$\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow 2$ 4 ³	" $\rightarrow 2.5$ 6" $\rightarrow 5.5$				

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