

June 2, 2020 HWA Project No. 98165-675

City of Everett Public Works Department 3200 Cedar Street Everett, WA 98201

Attention: Mark Sadler

Subject: Gas Monitoring Probes and Compliance, North End of Landfill

Everett Landfill/Tire Fire Site

Everett, Washington

Dear Mark,

This letter describes the rationale for locations of new or replacement landfill gas probes, and overall landfill gas compliance issues along the north edge of the landfill. Landfill gas probes are a component of long-term monitoring of the landfill Site to assess the potential for landfill gas to be migrating beyond the perimeter of the landfill Site.

Several probes along the north end of the landfill have been damaged or covered due to construction activities along 36th Street and on private properties adjoining the landfill that are outside the control of the City. Four new probes were installed in 2019 to replace the damaged probes. The current active probes provide a continuous line of monitoring along the landfill north boundary, as detailed below. The replacement probes are located within the 36th Street right-of-way (see Figure 1). The specific locations were selected to accommodate upcoming roadway construction associated with landfill redevelopment activities and avoid conflicts with numerous existing underground utilities along 36th Street. However, with these constraints, we believe the intent of the compliance monitoring program for the Site is achieved through monitoring of the upgraded compliance probe network, as described in the following sections.

Historical Gas Measurements / Gas Extraction Trenches

Methane exceeding 5% by volume was historically detected in one or more of the probes installed at and north of the landfill northern perimeter. Due to these elevated gas readings, a gas extraction trench was constructed along the southern edge of 36th Street in 2004. A second gas extraction trench parallel and north of the first one was installed along the eastern portion of the northern edge of 36th Street in 2005 (see Figures 2 and 3). These extraction trenches were installed to ensure capture of landfill gas migrating from the landfill site. The gas extraction system was recently inspected by Herrera, under contract to the City for landfill gas system O&M support, and the system was found to be in good

working order, with sufficient vacuum and flows necessary to capture any gas emanating from the landfill (Herrera, 2019).

Soon after the northern gas extraction system was completed in 2005, methane concentrations in probes along 36th street decreased to near zero. The second trench was installed in response to elevated methane detections within the three probes on private property north of 36th Street (LG-44, LG-45, and LG-46) after installation of the first trench. However, there were no changes to methane concentrations in these probes after both gas extraction trenches were installed; methane concentrations on the property north of 36th Street remained elevated. Based on site boring and investigation information for the property north of 36th Street, the source of the methane was likely not the landfill, but the abundant buried peat, wood waste and debris present on the property north of 36th Street, as discussed in more detail below.

Figures 2 and 3 show a location map and cross section through the north end of the landfill, across 36th Street. The cross section illustrates how both gas extraction trenches extend to or near the ground water table, consistent with recommended practices for perimeter gas collection trenches, such that it is unlikely for any gas to migrate from the landfill to areas north of 36th Street.

Diversified Property Historical Use and Subsurface Conditions

Gas probes with elevated methane concentrations (LG-44, LG-45, and LG-46) were located on the property north of 36th Street (former Port of Everett Property, former Diversified recycling facility) over 100 feet north of the landfill Site, north of the dual, parallel, perimeter landfill gas collection trenches, and north of multiple, closely spaced gas probes located along 36th Street (LG-59, LG-50, LG-12, LG-61, LG-62, LG-67, LG-11), where little to no methane has been detected for many years (boring logs are included in Attachment A). Before being buried during private property fill activities around 2008, these probes (LG-44, LG-45, and LG-46) displayed relatively constant ranges of methane concentrations (generally above 5% and up to 80%) before and after construction of the two northern gas extraction trenches in 2004 and 2005.

Methane concentrations measured north of the two gas extraction trenches are likely from off-site sources, as pocket or residual gas, if migrated from the landfill, would have dissipated in the years following installation and active operations of both perimeter extraction trenches. Monitoring of the compliance probes immediately north of the perimeter collection trenches also indicates that methane is not migrating north beyond the perimeter trenches. A pattern of decreasing methane concentrations was observed at the west edge of the landfill after the 2004 west gas extraction system was installed. Similarly, almost immediately after the northern gas extraction system was completed in 2005, methane in probes along the northern landfill boundary (LG-67, LG-68, LG-69, LG-70) which are located between the landfill and the Diversified property probes with elevated methane concentrations (LG-44, LG-45, and LG-46), decreased significantly (from up to 60% methane, to zero).

Soils on the Diversified property north of 36th Street contain abundant debris, wood waste, natural wood and peat deposits, which are all sources of methane during decomposition. Boring logs of probes installed throughout the Diversified Site (see Attachment A for boring logs, and a boring location figure) document the presence of multiple feet-thick layers of organics, peat, wood debris, and wood chips. Additionally, these logs consistently note the presence of concrete, asphalt, metal, glass and porcelain debris, typical of industrial fill. None of these logs note putrescible waste. Of the over 25 borings installed across the Diversified Site for which logs were available for review (and are included in Attachment A), only one location noted the presence of 'refuse'. This location is along the property line adjacent to 36th Street. All other borings indicate that the fill present north of 36th includes demolition type debris and wood waste. This pattern is consistent with the historical use of these properties. Historical land use north of 36th Street included wood-related industries such as saw mills, and timber storage. Natural wood and peat deposits are also present beneath the fill unit, in some areas consisting of several feet of pure fibrous wood deposits (i.e., no soil material). The natural wood, residual wood waste, and debris in the subsurface are known sources of methane gas.

Prior studies (AESI, 2011) conducted at the former Diversified property (where LG-44, LG-45, and LG-46 were located), included historical research based on aerial photographs and tax assessor records. AESI (2011) indicated that past activities at the Diversified site included fill placement and grading as early as 1965, timber storage sometime around 1974 through the early 1980s, and later a materials recycling facility. The filling activities were not directly associated with the landfill south of 36th Street. Subsurface explorations at the Diversified property did not encounter putrescible waste or large quantities of other household or demolition waste commonly associated with a municipal landfill. Outside of minor amounts of debris (concrete, brick, glass) and charcoal mixed with soil, most of the fill encountered beneath the Diversified property consisted of soil and woody debris (bark, wood fiber, wood chips) likely associated with the timber storage activities.

Diversified Property Environmental Management

The Diversified property is a separate Ecology-listed MTCA site, Facility Site ID #2055672, Cleanup Site ID: 11595), and was entered into the Voluntary Cleanup Program around 2011. The most current remedial investigation/feasibility study/cleanup action plan (RI/FS/CAP), dated October 2017 for the site recognized and described the methane in soil gas present on the property. The CAP for this property included gas mitigation measures very similar to those in place for the Everett Landfill, i.e., active gas control systems, gas monitoring, gas alarms in buildings, sealing to prevent soil gas intrusion, etc.

In addition to any methane assessment and mitigation planned for the Diversified property, the City also has in place a "methane hazard zone" permit requirement for all properties near a landfill or containing buried organic debris or other potential methane-producing sources, which requires methane hazard assessment and mitigation for all development (https://everettwa.gov/DocumentCenter/View/24125/Construction-within-a-

<u>potential-methane-hazard-zone-PDF</u>). The properties north of 36th Street are in one of these methane hazard zones. Methane assessment and mitigation measures are modelled after the County of Los Angeles Mitigation Standards, which include detailed procedures and plans for assessment and mitigation.

Landfill Boundary Compliance

Because some of the landfill gas probes along the landfill north boundary are located in between the two northern gas extraction trenches, Ecology has expressed concern that these are not ideal for use as compliance monitoring locations. To investigate if compliance (gas monitoring on the exterior of the gas collection system) could be demonstrated the City turned off the northern gas extraction trench on April 20, 2020 for a three day period, then turned the system back on. With this configuration, only the original, southern (of the northern landfill boundary) extraction trench was operational, such that all the gas probes along 36th Street were outside the landfill and outside the operating extraction trench. Gas readings collected prior to and following shutdown of the northern extraction trench in probes along 36th Street are summarized below. These readings show no methane detections before or after shutdown of the northern extraction trench, indicating that even with only a single gas collection trench operating, the southern extraction trench, within the landfill property, was and is still sufficient to control landfill gas migrating from the landfill. This further confirms for the City that gas detected north of 36th Street is not migrating from the landfill, but is from a separate source.

	Thurs 4/	16/20		Thurs 4/23/20					
	CH4	CO2	O2	CH4	CO2	O2			
LG-41	0	7.3	8.9	0	8.4	8.5			
LG-59	0	4.2	12.6	0	3.2	15.1			
LG-62	0	0	21.9	0	0.3	20.7			
LG-91	0	2.4	17.2	0	3.0	17.1			
LG-92	0	0.1	21.9	0	0.2	20.9			
LG-93	0	0.1	22.5	0	0.4	20.5			
LG-94	0	0.6	21.9	0	0.8	19.9			

^{*} all concentrations in percent by volume

Considerations for Landfill Gas Chemistry Analyses

Landfill gas is composed of a mixture of hundreds of different gases. By volume, landfill gas typically contains 45% to 60% methane and 40% to 60% carbon dioxide. In general (i.e., not only landfills) methane in soil can be from decomposition of organic waste, naturally occurring organic material, or petroleum. Gas generated from decomposition also includes small amounts of nitrogen, oxygen, ammonia, sulfides, hydrogen, carbon monoxide, and can contain non-methane organic compounds (NMOCs). NMOCs are organic compounds that can occur naturally but are typically formed in landfill gas by breakdown of fill, debris, and waste. The chemical composition of gas, and the NMOCs present, are based on the nature of the material and waste deposited, how it was

deposited, geochemical and ground water conditions, time since deposition, etc., and are highly localized, which is the case for a site as highly variable as the Everett Landfill.

Attempting to characterize, or "fingerprint" the chemical composition of landfill or non-landfill gas is likely not possible even if numerous samples, and statistical analysis of the results were done; including the approximately 70 NMOCs (in a typical TO-15 analysis). Attempting to establish statistical differences in data sets with 70 variables would be challenging at best, and very likely not conclusive, as the industrial activities on the north properties could have been such that result in similar gas composition. Using one or a few indicator compounds might also be ambiguous. Given the variability of filling on the landfill, and the similar variability of historical filling and operations at the Diversified property, and for the reasons listed above, we do not believe collection of samples for chemical analysis to compare the gas present on the Diversified property to gas at the landfill will be conclusive. There is a low likelihood that results would indicate a clear 'fingerprint' for the landfill compared to the Diversified property, and we recommend that without a clear, defensible work plan that the sampling not be done.

Probe Location Summary

The gas probes north of the landfill and north of 36th ROW were on private property where building demolition and major site grading occurred. As a result, the following probes have been buried or damaged and can not be monitored: LG-12, LG-44, LG-45, LG-46, LG-47, LG-61, LG-67, and LG-68. LG-62 was covered for several years but was recently uncovered by construction excavation in the area. The probe was found to be functional, and will be fitted with a new monument and monitored in the future. Prior to installation of the four new probes (LG-91, LG-92, LG-93, and LG-94), five northern perimeter probes (LG-41, LG-55, LG-59, LG-62, and LG-70) were accessible for sampling, resulting in nine functional probes now operating at the north landfill boundary (not including an additional six probes used to monitor utility trenches (LG-85, LG-86, LG-87, LG-71, LG-72, and LG-73).

Conclusions

The City is not proposing installation of additional probes north of 36th Street, because we believe the existing network provides confirmation that the landfill gas collection system is functioning, and landfill gas is not migrating past the landfill site boundary. Probes along 36th Street which once had elevated methane were brought into compliance by the gas extraction trenches; and probes north of 36th Street on private property within the Diversified property, contained methane that is not related to migration of gas from the landfill past the perimeter collection system. The Diversified Site is a listed MTCA site, and from our review of available remedial reports for this Site, investigations identified known onsite methane sources, and the Site's CAP has a remedy for management of the gas pathway. Because the presence of methane on this property is known, the City is requiring evaluation and mitigation of gas exposure through identification of the property within the City's Methane Hazard Zone permit process, as discussed above.

The replacement probes in 36th Street were located where physically possible given the density of utilities, and where it made sense for them to be placed to fulfill their intended function of measuring landfill gas associated with the landfill Site (see Figure 1). Monitoring of the perimeter probes in 36th Street, along with the recent test done to confirm gas compliance while the northern trench of the perimeter system in 36th Street was shut off, confirm that the perimeter system is functioning to collect any gas associated with landfill waste potentially migrating to the landfill Site perimeter (see table above).

Probes located north of 36th Street do not fulfill the function of perimeter compliance monitoring probes because there are known debris, wood waste, and other naturally occurring sources of methane on the properties north of 36th Street, as described above that would make probes in this area not reflective of perimeter system performance. Investigation of soil gas in these areas north of 36th Street associated with historical operations and subsurface conditions on the Diversified property is outside the scope of the landfill site, and should instead be addressed through the MTCA process underway for that property. To address concern for methane gas on property within the City's jurisdiction, the City has implemented methane assessment and mitigation measures as part of its permitting process to make sure any future development on these private properties is protective, and that documentation of these evaluations and mitigation measures are provided to Ecology.

The City understands that the compliance monitoring program requirements developed prior to installation of the perimeter gas collection system and compliance probe network require confirmation monitoring via measurement of probes on the exterior of the gas collection system. Given the complexity of the site conditions on the north side of the property, the City believes the existing probe system confirms compliance with landfill gas collection requirements by monitoring the probe locations installed in 36th Street (Figure 1). Given the multiple lines of evidence above, the methane detected north of 36th street is not resulting from migration of gas from the landfill. The City is willing to discuss any remaining Ecology concerns, and other ways for the City to document perimeter system functionality.

References

Associated Earth Sciences, Inc. (AESI), 2011, *Phase II Environmental Site Assessment:* Soil and Ground Water Characterization, 2915 36th Street South, Everett, Washington: June 16, 2011.

Herrera, 2019, Technical Memorandum, Everett Landfill –Northeast Landfill Gas Collection System Inspection, July 1, 2019.



June 2, 2020 HWA Project No. 98165-670

We appreciate the opportunity to provide our services. Please feel free to call if you have any questions or need more information.

Sincerely,

HWA GEOSCIENCES INC.

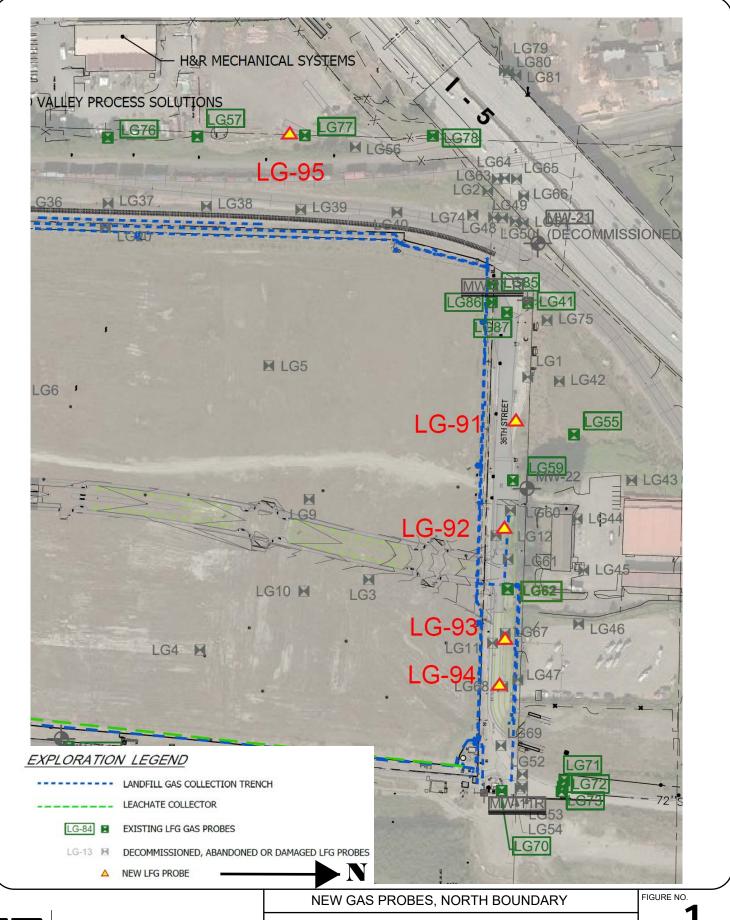
Arnie Sugar, LG, LHG Principal Hydrogeologist

Attachments:

Figure 1 New Gas Probe Locations

Figure 2 Cross Section Location Map

Figure 3 Cross Section A - A' Attachment A - Selected boring logs

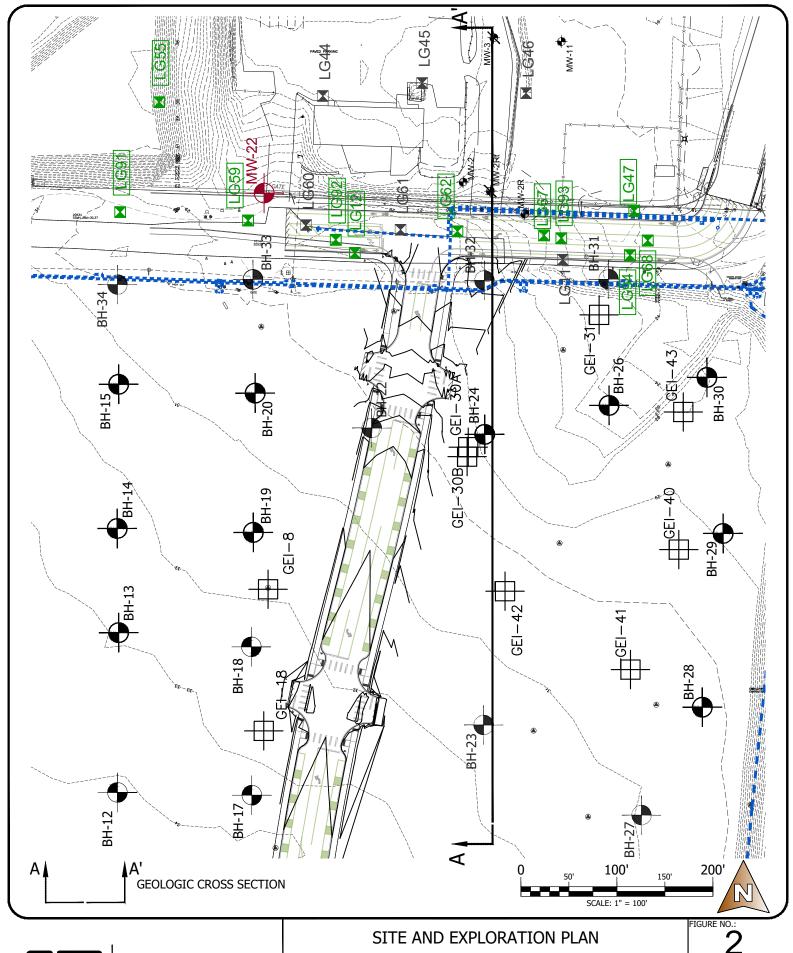




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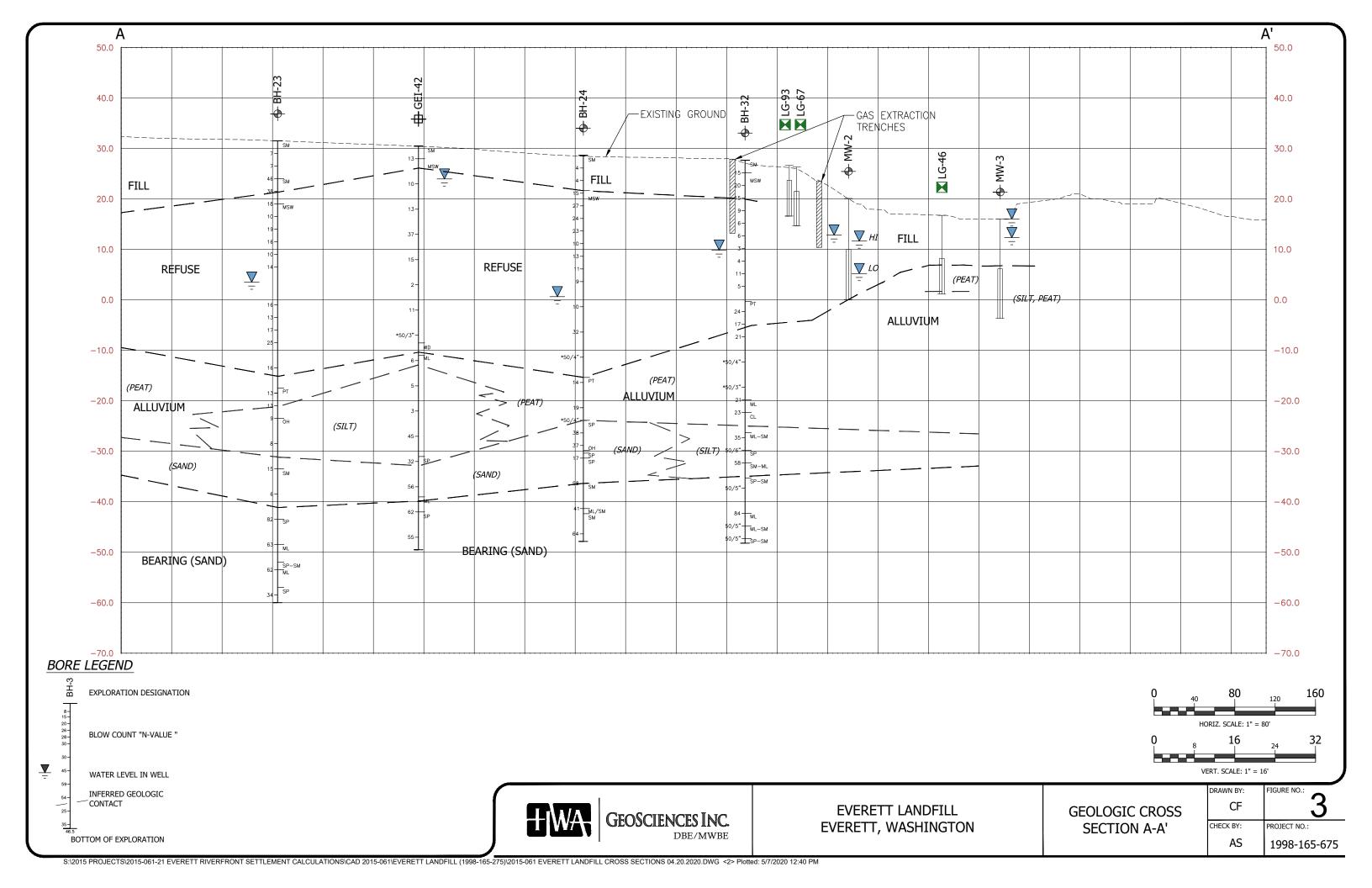
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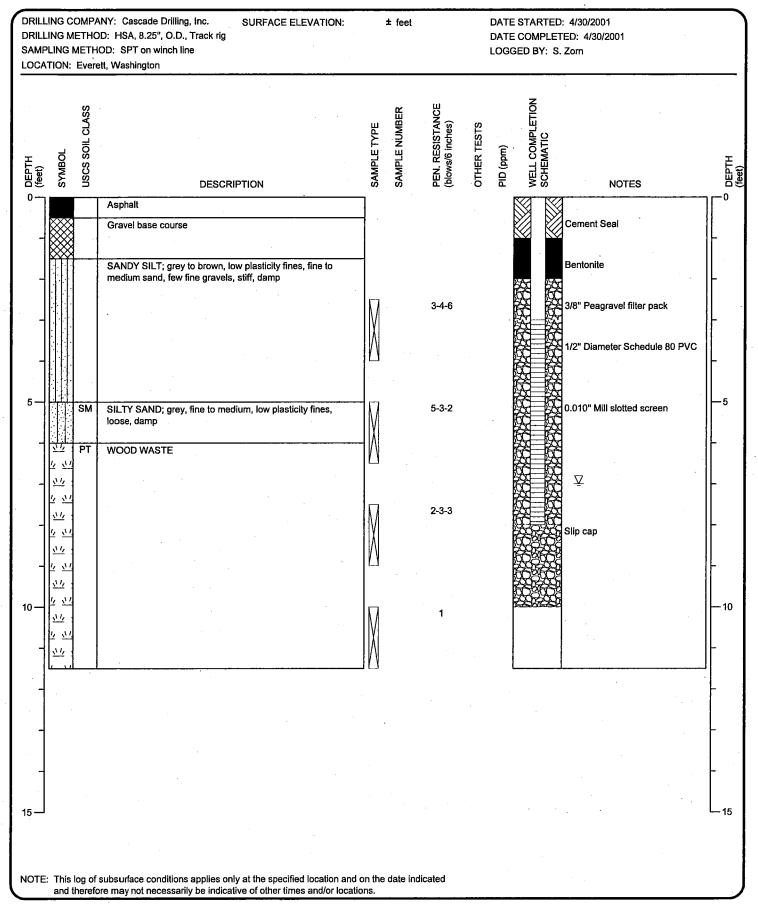


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ATTACHMENT A SELECTED BORING LOGS





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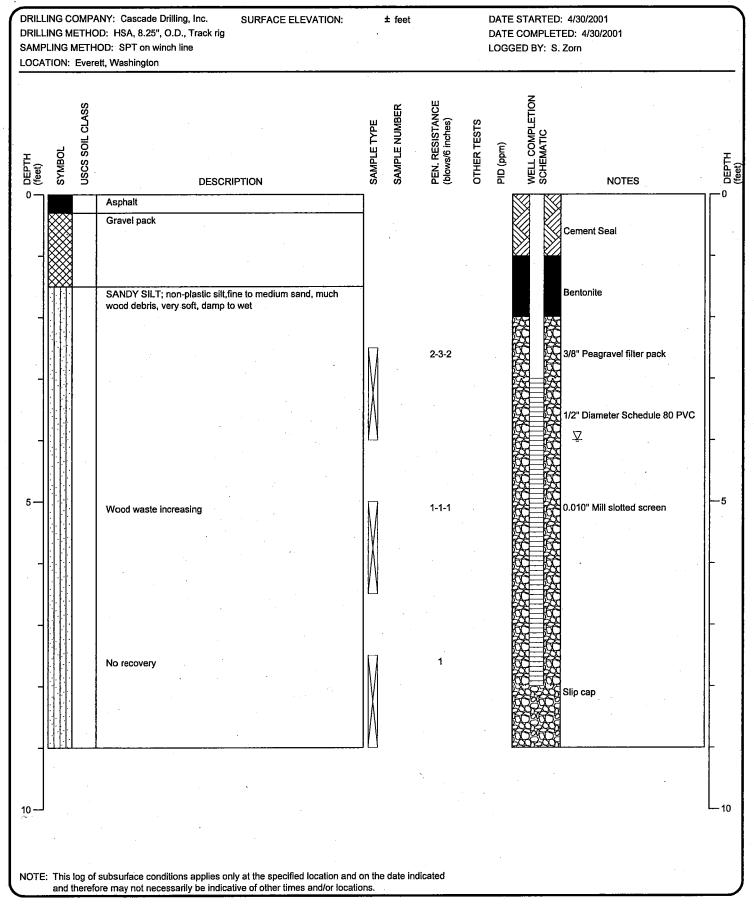
Landfill Gas Probe: LFG-44

PAGE: 1 of 1

PROJECT NO .:

98165

FIGURE:





EVERETT LANDFILL EVERETT, WASHINGTON

Landfill Gas Probe: LFG-45

PAGE: 1 of 1

PROJECT NO.: 98165

FIGURE:

DRILLING COMPANY: Cascade Drilling, Inc. SURFACE ELEVATION: ± feet DATE STARTED: 4/27/2001 DRILLING METHOD: HSA, 8.25" O.D., Track rig DATE COMPLETED: 4/27/2001 SAMPLING METHOD: SPT on winch line LOGGED BY: S. Zorn LOCATION: Everett, Washington WELL COMPLETION SCHEMATIC PEN. RESISTANCE (blows/6 inches) SAMPLE NUMBER SAMPLE TYPE OTHER TESTS PID (ppm) SYMBOL DEPTH (feet) DESCRIPTION **NOTES** Cement Seal 4-4-2 No recovery Bentonite 1-1-1 No recovery 1/2" Diameter Schedule 80 PVC 50/6 SM SILTY SAND with WOOD; grey, fine to medium, low plasticity fines, much wood debris, moist to wet 3/8" Peagravel filter pack 10 10 8-11-22 WOOD WASTE 18-23-18 0.010" Mill slotted screen 15 SILTY SAND; grey, fine sand some medium sand, low 5-4-3 plasticity fines, loose, wet NOTE: This log of subsurface conditions applies only at the specified location and on the date indicated and therefore may not necessarily be indicative of other times and/or locations.



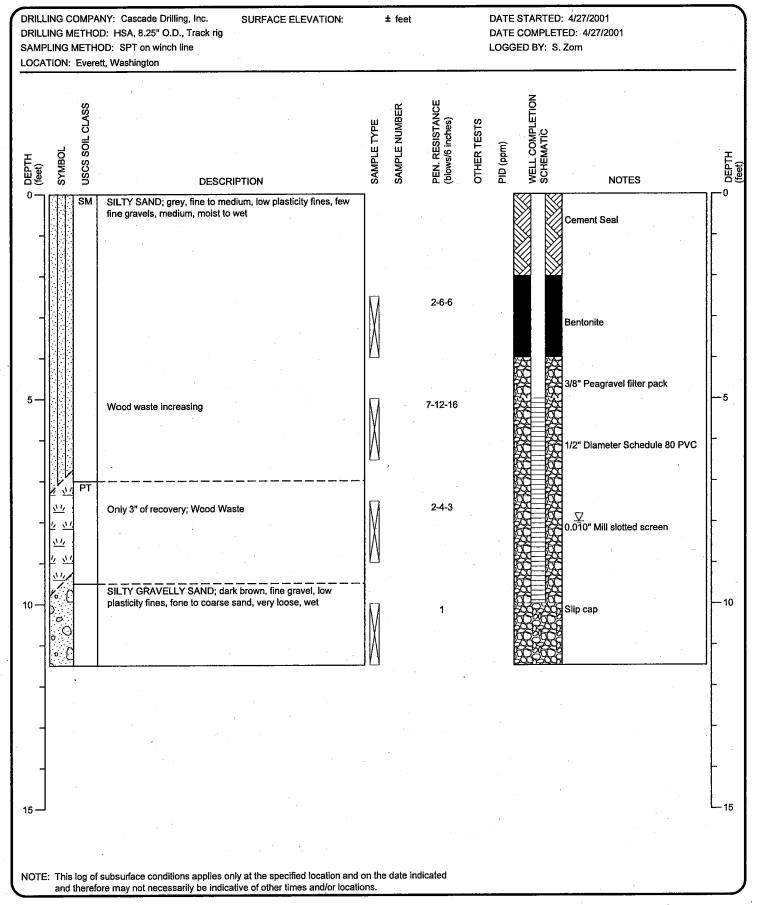
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Landfill Gas Probe: LFG-46

PAGE: 1 of 1

PROJECT NO.: 98165

FIGURE:





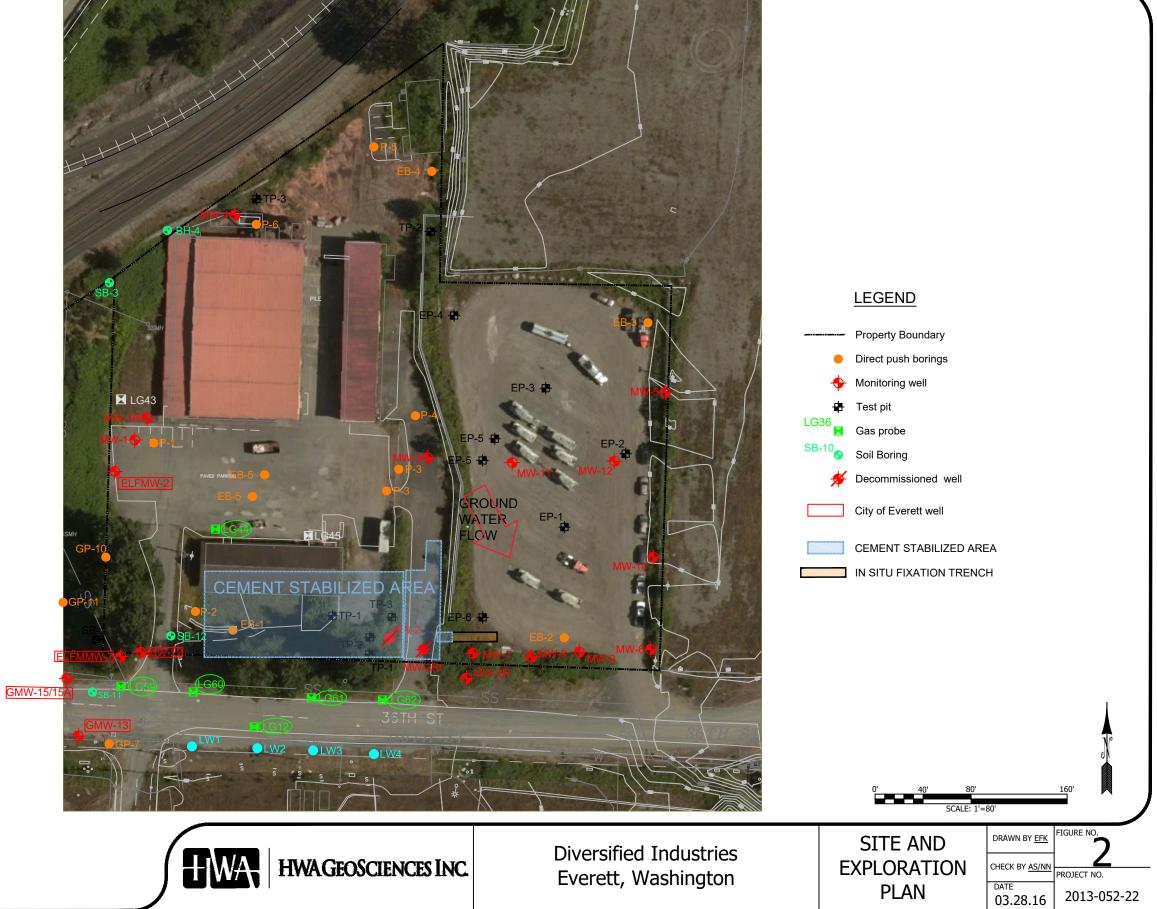
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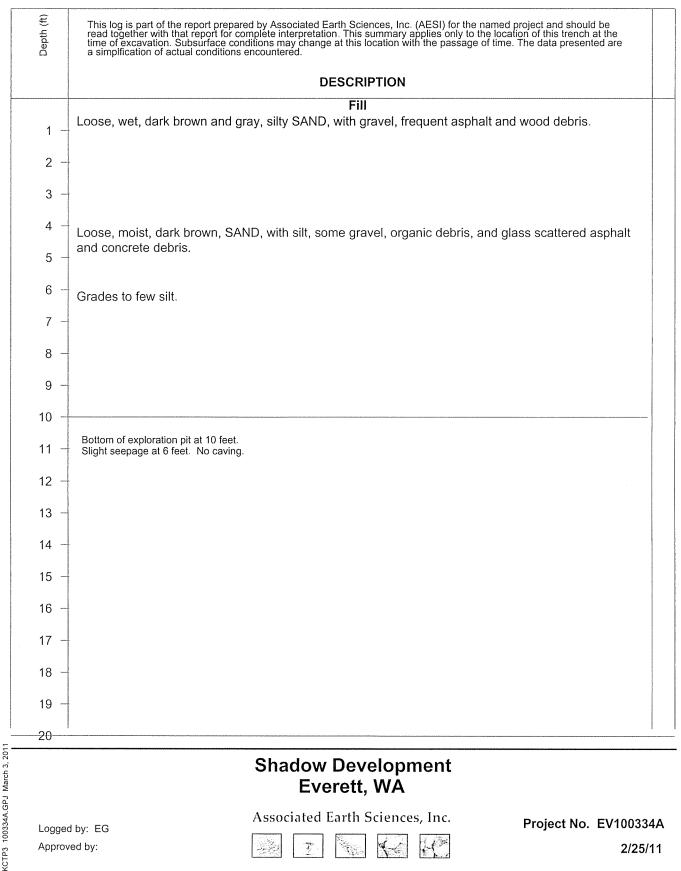
Landfill Gas Probe: LFG-47

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PROJECT NO.: 98165

FIGURE:





Shadow Development Everett, WA

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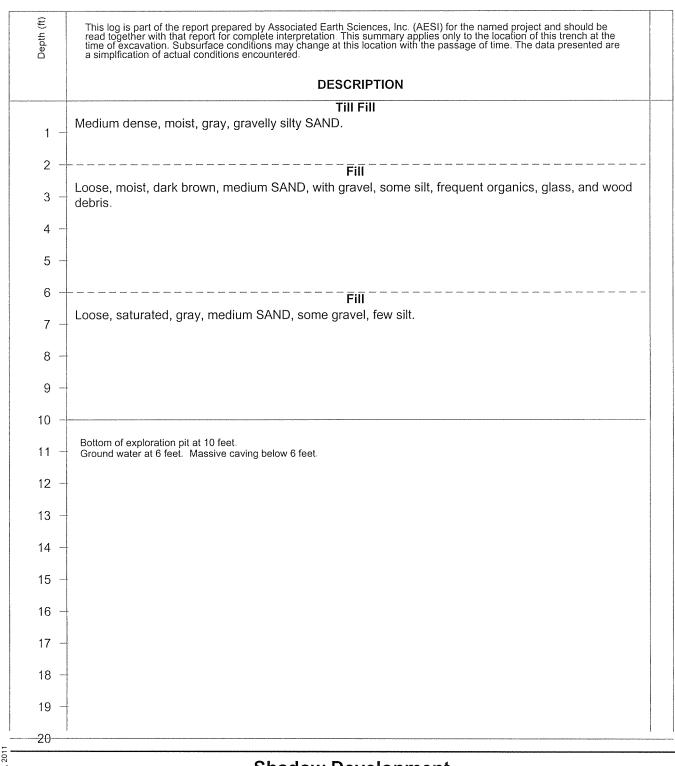
Associated Earth Sciences, Inc.







Project No. EV100334A



KCTP3 100334A.GPJ March 3, 2011

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Shadow Development Everett, WA

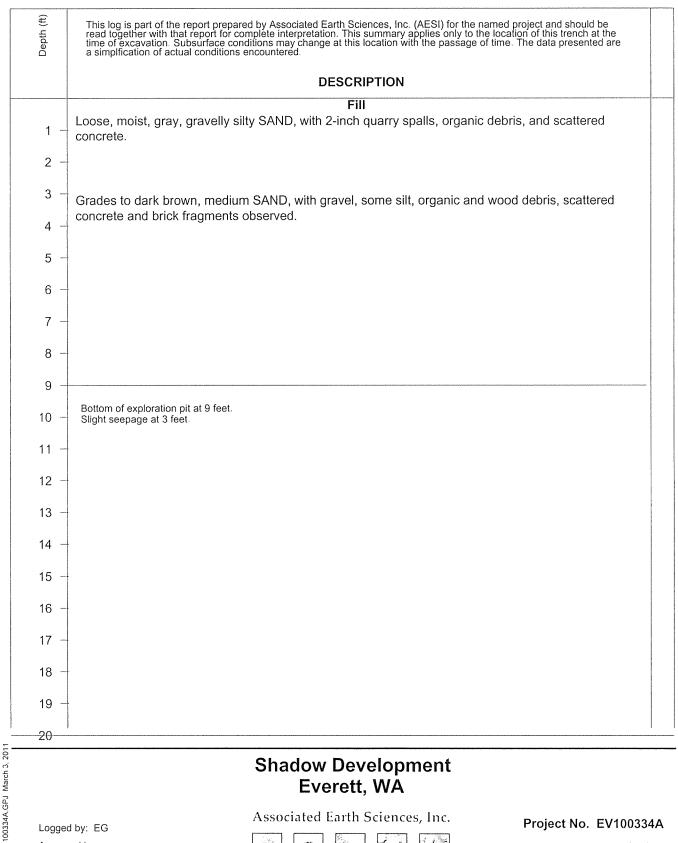
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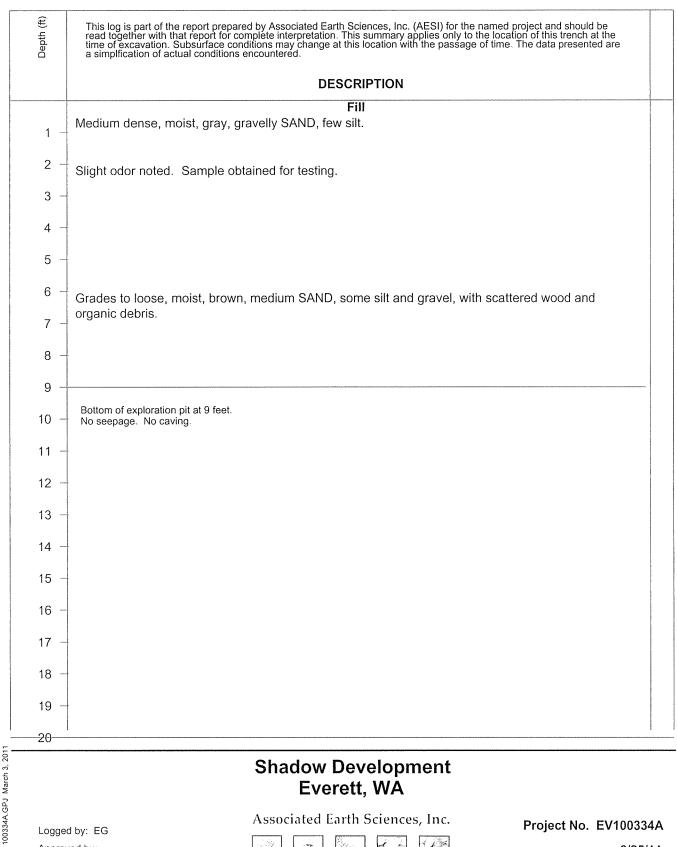








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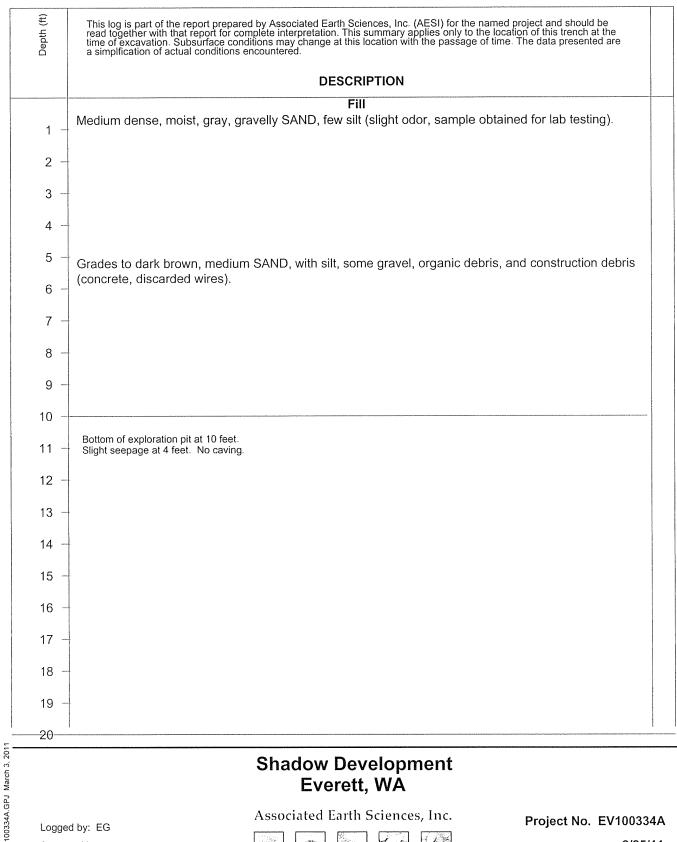








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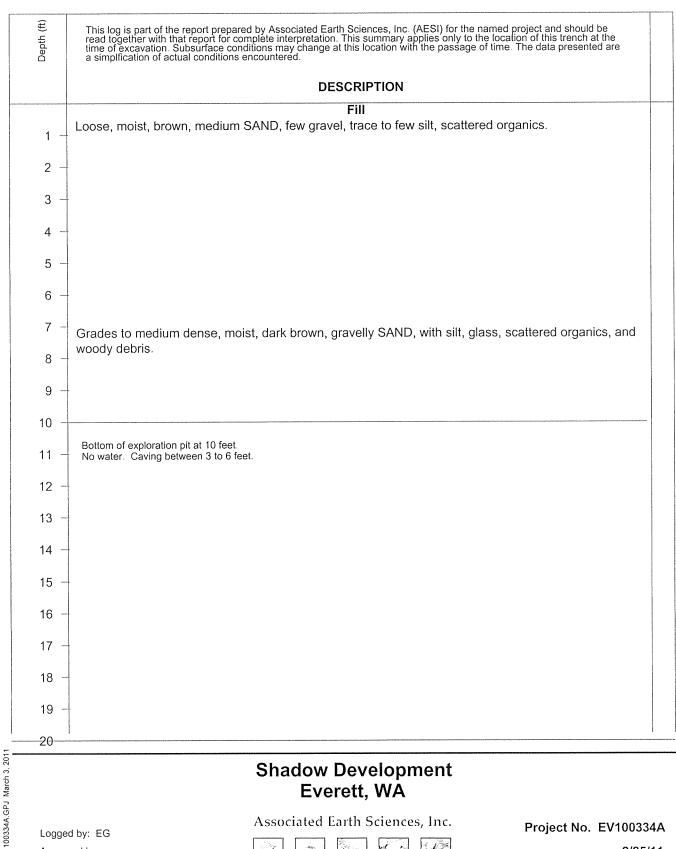








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Depth (ft)	S	Samples	PID				Well	ter L	ows		DIO	W 5/ I	UUI			ē
		တ			DESCRIPTION		ු	8	m	10	20) 3() 4()	đ	5
	A PART OF THE PART				Landfill Fill		1	_	\vdash							
-	J. J		9.2	Crushed rock.				Ã	}							
-	and the second			Medium dense,	silty fine to medium SAND, with PE	AT/organic interbeds										
			5.4													
- 5	A A															
-	J.		7.3	Madium danas	acturated arou situifing to modium	a CAND with anothered										
ŀ				organics and pe	saturated, grey, silty fine to mediune at.	n SAND, with Scattered										
ŀ	A STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS		6.3						1							
-	No.			Soft, saturated	dark brown, fine SAND, with organi	ics and dark brown										
- 10			7.2	organic SILT	dan brown, mio or arb, war organi	ioo ana dan brown,								l		
Ĺ				SILT, with wood	d chips.										-	
1																
-																
- 15			7.2													
-	1			Medium dense	saturated grey silty gravelly SAN	D with scattered										
-				organics, mottle	saturated, grey, silty, gravelly SAN ed silty fine SAND.	o, min ocano, cu		ļ								
-	Sec. 2			Saturated, grey	, silty fine SAND											
ļ	No.		7.4													
- 20	П			Pattern of evaluation	ation boring at 20 feet											
-				bottom of explore	ation boring at 20 feet											
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21.			pe (ST		207) [] 14 5	A Adalatana						ا	نالمم		0	
7 10 I	-T7			Spoon Sampler (S Spoon Sampler (I		M - Moisture ⊈ Water Level ()							ed by oved	. ЛИ		
SIBOI			Split S Sample		D & M) II Ring Sample Sample		f drillin	ıg (ΑΤΙ	D)		· - 144.	J. - u (ייי יין ע	J	
ا الإ) لت	JI an i	Jampli	5	El ouemà rime samble			٠ ،		,						

Simple Project Number Exploration Number Shoet 1 of 1	Associat	ed Earth	Sciences, Inc.		Exploratio	n Log_			~~~~	
Froject Name Location Carbon Ca				Project Number EV100334A		mber				
Des StartFrinsh Final Date StartFrinsh Final		ne	Shadow De	velopment Phase II			ace Ele	evation (ft)		
Hammer Weight/Drop 140# / 30" DESCRIPTION	Driller/Equi	pment	ESN	-			nish		1 2/24/1	1
55 Crushed rock. Loose to medium, grey, fine to medium SAND 85 33 Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces. 15 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments 33 Same as above 97 108 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	Hammer W	eight/Drop	140# / 30"							
55 Crushed rock. Loose to medium, grey, fine to medium SAND 85 33 Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces. 15 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments 33 Same as above 97 108 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet		T	,							y
55 Crushed rock. Loose to medium, grey, fine to medium SAND 85 33 Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces. 15 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments 33 Same as above 97 108 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	#) (#	ples				ell letio Lev vs/6"		Blows/F	oot	L P P
55 Crushed rock. Loose to medium, grey, fine to medium SAND 85 33 Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces. 15 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments 33 Same as above 97 108 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	Dep	Sam		DECODED TO A		Vater Blov				ther
55 Crushed rock Loose to medium, grey, fine to medium SAND 85 33 Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SLT, peat and wood pieces. 45 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments 97 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel 10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. 98 Same as above 99 7 20 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet						0 5	10	20 3	0 40	
Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Gray, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Same as above. 97 10.8 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet.	1 //	5 5	Crushed rock.	Landfill Fill						
Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Gray, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SiLT, peat and wood pieces Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SiLT, wood fragments. Same as above. 97 10.8 Soft, olive green, SiLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet.	- /		Loose to medic	ım, arev, fine to medium SAND						
Dark brown, organic rich SAND, with gravel, wood Grey, fine to medium SAND, some slit and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SlLT, peat and wood pieces Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments. Dark brown, organic SlLT, wood fragments. Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SlLT, wood fragments. Same as above. 97 108 Soft, olive green, SlLTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	· /			, 9.07,						
3.3 Gark, fine to medium SAND, some silt and dark brown, fine SAND and organic SILT, peat and wood pieces 4.5 Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Same as above 9 7 10.8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	l H	8.5								
organic SILT, peat and wood pieces Grey, fine to medium SAND, some porcelain fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. Same as above. 9 7 10 8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet.	-5	3 3	Dark brown, or	ganic rich SAND, with gravel, wood	j					
10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. 10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments 8.3 Same as above 9.7 20 Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30		0.0	Grey, fine to morganic SILT, p	edium SAND, some silt and dark b eat and wood pieces	rown, fine SAND and					
10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. 10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments 8.3 Same as above 9.7 20 Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30	1 4		1							
10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. 10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments 8.3 Same as above 9.7 20 Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30	F //		Grey fine to m	edium SAND, some porcelain fragr	ments		ļ			
Grey, fine to medium SAND, scattered gravel. 10.1 Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. 8.3 Same as above. 9 7 - 20	- 10	4.5		garani er i i e j						
Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. Same as above 9 7 10.8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 35		1.5	Dark brown, or	ganic SILT, wood fragments						
Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. Same as above 9 7 10.8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 35										
Dark brown, organic SILT, wood fragments. Same as above. 9 7 10 8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30 - 35		ž.	Grey, fine to m	edium SAND, scattered gravel.						
8.3 Same as above 9.7 10.8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	- 15	10.1	Dark brown or	ganic SILT wood fragments						
9 7 10 8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet	ŀ H	8.3		-						
20 10.8 Soft, olive green, SILTY SAND. Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30 - 30 - 35			Same as above	5 .						
Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30 - 35		9.7								
Bottom of exploration boring at 20 feet - 25 - 30 - 35	- 20	10.8	Soft, olive gree	n, SILTY SAND.						
- 30 - 35	-		Bottom of explor	ation boring at 20 feet						
- 30 - 35	 									
- 30 - 35										
- 30 - 35	05									
- 35	25									
- 35		-								
- 35		-								
- 35	-									
	- 30									
	-									
Sampler Type (ST): □ 2" OD Split Spoon Sampler (SPT) □ No Recovery M - Moisture Logged by: JNS □ 3" OD Split Spoon Sampler (D & M) □ Ring Sample ♀ Water Level () Approved by: JNS □ Grab Sample □ Shelby Tube Sample ▼ Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)	- 35									
Sampler Type (ST): □ 2" OD Split Spoon Sampler (SPT) □ No Recovery M - Moisture Logged by: JNS □ 3" OD Split Spoon Sampler (D & M) □ Ring Sample ♀ Water Level () Approved by: JNS □ Grab Sample □ Shelby Tube Sample ▼ Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)										
Sampler Type (ST): □ 2" OD Split Spoon Sampler (SPT) □ No Recovery M - Moisture Logged by: JNS □ 3" OD Split Spoon Sampler (D & M) □ Ring Sample ♀ Water Level () Approved by: JNS □ Grab Sample □ Shelby Tube Sample ▼ Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)						Visionia				
Sampler Type (ST): 2" OD Split Spoon Sampler (SPT)			C.				***************************************			
Sampler Type (ST): 2" OD Split Spoon Sampler (SPT) No Recovery M - Moisture Logged by: JNS Approved by: JNS Shelby Tube Sample Water Level () Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)					***************************************					
☐ 3" OD Split Spoon Sampler (D & M) ☐ Ring Sample ☐ Water Level () ☐ Shelby Tube Sample ☐ Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)	Sampl ∏ a			SPT) No Pacovory	M - Moisture			Log	and bur	INIC
☐ Grab Sample ☐ Shelby Tube Sample ▼ Water Level at time of drilling (ATD)										
		-		Shelby Tube Sample	▼ Water Level at time o	of drilling (ATD)			

12.0	1		Project I EV100	Number 334R		Monitoring Well Con Well Number MW-1	Sheet 1 of 1
roject N		Diversified industrie		70015		Location	Everett, WA
ater Le	i (10p of w evel Elevati Equipment		^			Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish	4/3/12,4/3/12
ammer	:quipment :Weight/Di	EDI / HS, 140# / 30	A)"			Hole Diameter (in)	
m (t)	eve] }	phic bol		
(£)	Water Level	VELL CONSTRUCT	ION	Blows/	Graphic Symbol	DESCI	RIPTION
5	\$ V			T		DESCI	KIPTION
		Flush mount monumen	t .	-		,	
						Loose, wet, gray, fine to medium S	SAND (SW)
		Bentonite seal 1 to 13 f	eet	2 2 2		(VSS, 0 ppm)	(011).
5		2-inch I.D. PVC blank: feet	0 to 10	-		•	
		ieet					
				0		Very loose, wet, gray, fine to medi (NS, 0 ppm)	um SAND, with silt, peat (SW).
0		10/20 sand 7 to 20 feet		 		, , -, - [F]/	
			-	-			
			-			Modium donos mot man att. CA	NID (OM)
				7 9 16		Medium dense, wet, gray, silty SAI (NS, 0 ppm)	ND (ON).
5			_				
		2-inch I.D. PVC well scr 0.010-inch slot width, 10					
		feet		14 21	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Dense, wet, gray, fine to coarse S/	AND, with gravel (SW).
			-	21 28	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	(NS, 0 ppm)	
0			-		*********	Boring terminated at 20 feet. Well completed at 20 feet on 4/3	/12.
			-			Flowing artesian 0.20 ft above to	p of casing.
			- -				
5			-				
			-				
0			_				
			-				
			-				
5							
			-				
			-				
Samp	oler Type (ST):	J				
	2" OD S	Split Spoon Sampler (SPT)	_	tecovery		M - Moisture	Logged by: DJB
	3" OD S	plit Spoon Sampler (D & N	/I) Ring	Sample			Approved by:

Ass	ocia	ted Ear	th Sciences, Inc.	7470	Geo	logi	c & N	Ionitoring Well Con	struction Log
30.3		ź 🗓			roject Nur	nber 34B		Well Number MW-2	Sheet 1 of 1
Projec	t Na	me	Diversified industrie					Location	Everett, WA
		Top of W el Elevati	/ell Casing)on					Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish	4/3/12,4/3/12
Drilling	g/Equ	uipment /eight/Dr	EDI/HS	Α				Hole Diameter (in)	=10/12,=10/12
патт	1	/eign/Dr	op <u>140# / 30</u>)			1		
Depth	Water Level					NS/	Graphic Symbol		
٦۵	ater	10	VELL CONSTRUCT	ION	s	Blows/ 6"	Gra Syn	DECCE	RIPTION
	\$, v	VELL CONSTRUCT	ION	T			DESCR	AIF HON
			Flush mount monumen	t			0 0 0		. *************************************
-					-				
-			Bentonite seal 1 to 13 f	eet	T	8		Loose, moist, gray, fine to coarse ((VSS, 0 ppm)	GRAVEL (GP).
-			Bornonico Godi i to 10 i	000		4 2		(V33, 0 ppm) :	
- 5			2-inch I.D. PVC blank:	0 to 10			0.000	;	
<u> </u>			feet		-				
						1		Loose, moist, brown, fine SAND (S	P).
-	∇		10/20 sand 7 to 20 feet		Щ	2 4		(NS, 0 ppm)	· <i>/</i> ·
- 10	V				4				
-					-				
}									
					-	0 1		Loose, wet, black, SAND, with grave porcelain pieces.	el, and silt (SW); contains refuse,
1.5					11	2		(NS, 0 ppm)	
- 15		:目:1]				
-			2-inch I.D. PVC well scr 0.010-inch slot width, 19		-				
-			feet		-11	2 1		Loose, wet, black, fine to coarse SA	AND, with silt (SW); contains refuse,
_					Н	1 2		wire, and porcelain pieces. (NS, 0 ppm)	
20								Boring terminated at 20 feet.	
-					1			Well completed at 20 feet on 4/3/ Ground water encountered at app	12. proximately 10 feet during drilling.
]				g.
_		İ							
- 25									
					-				
-					-				
-					11				
20					11				
- 30 -]				
-					4				
}									
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35					\dashv				
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					1				
-]				
- 35 									Acceptance of the second of th
Sa		er Type (ST): plit Spoon Sampler (SPT)	П	No Rec	nueri,		M - Moisture	Logged by: DJB
	m		plit Spoon Sampler (D & N	/\ □ (/\	Ring Sa			$\frac{\nabla}{\nabla}$ Water Level (9.05 on 4/12/2	
	_	Grab Sa		·'' 📗	Shelby		ample	▼ Water Level at time of drilling	•
	النا	22 00	· · · · · · · · · · ·	Ł	- i i o i o y	0		LOTOLAR MINE OF AFMIN	·9 v · · · · /

Project	Name	Diversified industries	Project Nur EV10033			Well Number MW-3 Location	Sheet 1 of 1 Everett, WA
Elevatio Water I Drilling/	on (Top of \ Level Eleva /Equipment er Weight/E	Well Casing) tion EDI / HSA				Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish Hole Diameter (in)	4/3/12,4/3/12
Depth (ft)	Water Level	WELL CONSTRUCTION	S	Blows/ 6"	Graphic Symbol	DESCI	RIPTION
	立	Flush mount monument					
- 5	Y _	Bentonite seal 1 to 13 feet 2-inch I.D. PVC blank: 0 to 1 feet	10	8 5 6		Medium dense, moist, gray, fine to (NS, 0 ppm)	o coarse SAND, with gravel (SW).
- 10		10/20 sand 7 to 20 feet		2 1 1		Very loose, wet, gray, silty SAND ((NS, 0 ppm)	SM); contains debris and wires.
- 15			- - - -	1 1 1		Very soft, wet, gray, SILT (ML). (NS, 0 ppm)	
- 20		2-inch I.D. PVC well screen: 0.010-inch slot width, 10 to 2 feet	0 -	0 1 0	The state of the s	Very soft, wet, brown, SILT, with so (NS, 0 ppm)	and, peat (ML).
	i.		1		7	Boring terminated at 20 feet. Well completed at 20 feet on 4/3 Ground water encountered at ap	/12. proximately 5 feet during drilling
- 25	- 100 (2)						
30							
35			-				
	npler Type				Type:		
		Split Spoon Sampler (SPT) Split Spoon Sampler (D & M)	No Reco			M - Moisture $\frac{\nabla}{}$ Water Level (1.07 on 4/12/	Logged by: DJI

	NO.	th Sciences, Inc.				C&IV	Tonitoring Well Con Well Number	
roject Na	me	Diversified industr		V10033			MW-4	1 of 1 Everett, WA
Vater Leve	el Elevati	/ell Casing)on					Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish	4/2/12,4/2/12
rilling/Equ lammer W		EDI / HS op 140# / 3	6A 0"				Hole Diameter (in)	
Depth (ft) Water Level	V	VELL CONSTRUC	TION	S	Blows/ 6"	Graphic Symbol	DESCI	RIPTION
		Flush mount monume	nt	-				**************************************
5		Bentonite seal 1 to 13		-	3 3 4	- Average - Aver	Loose, moist, gray, SILT, with san (NS, 0 ppm)	d, and gravel, wood (ML).
		2-inch I.D. PVC blank feet	στο το	-				
10		10/20 sand 7 to 20 fee	et		0 2 2		Very loose, wet, sawdust, WOOD. (NS, 0 ppm)	
15					0 1 2		Soft, wet, brown, SILT, with wood, (NS, 0 ppm)	and gravel (ML).
20		2-inch I.D. PVC well s 0.010-inch slot width, feet		-	7 8 10	The state of the s	Very stiff, wet, brown, SILT / CLAY (NS, 0 ppm) Boring terminated at 20 feet.	Υ (ML).
	0000			-			Well completed at 20 feet on 4/2	r/12. proximately 7.5 feet during drilling
5						CONVE		
so	,			-				
5								
m	er Type (·						
		plit Spoon Sampler (SP) plit Spoon Sampler (D &	_	No Reco	-		M - Moisture \overline{Y} Water Level (2.11 on 4/12/	Logged by: DJB (12) Approved by:
	Grab Sa		(III) III	Shelby		ample	Water Level at time of drilli	

roject N	lame	Diversified indust /ell Casing)		V10033	34B 		MW-5 Location	1 of 1 Everett, WA
/ater Le rilling/E	evel Elevati Equipment Weight/Di	ion EDI/H	SA 30"	TI WAY			Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish Hole Diameter (in)	4/2/12,4/2/12
Depth (ft)	Water Level	VELL CONSTRUC	TION	S	Blows/ 6"	Graphic Symbol	DESCF	RIPTION
5	7	Flush mount monum Bentonite seal 1 to 13 2-inch I.D. PVC blant feet	3 feet	1	2 3 3		Loose, moist, gray, silty SAND, occ (VSS, 0 ppm)	casional gravel (SM).
10		10/20 sand 7 to 20 fe	et		2 6 6		Medium dense, moist, dark brown, (VSS, 0 ppm)	silty SAND, some wood (SM).
15		2-inch I.D. PVC well and the second s			4 3 5 0 1 4		Loose, wet, gray, fine to medium S (NS, 0 ppm) Medium stiff, wet, gray, SILT (ML). (NS, 0 ppm)	
20				-			Boring terminated at 20 feet. Well completed at 20 feet on 4/2/ Ground water encountered at app	/12. proximately 10 feet during drilling
80								
5					one.			

被	3				Project Nur EV1003	34B		Monitoring Well Cons Well Number MW-6	1 of 1
Project Elevation			Diversified industri	es				Location Surface Flourition (ft)	Everett, WA
Vater L	Level	Elevati	on	٠.٨				Surface Elevation (ft) Date Start/Finish	4/2/12,4/2/12
amme	er We	pment eight/Dr	EDI / HS op 140# / 3	0"	-			Hole Diameter (in)	
₽ _	evel					/6	5 <u>6</u>		
(#)	Water Level		/=/		s	Blows/ 6"	Graphic Symbol		
	Š	V۱	/ELL CONSTRUCT	ION	T			DESCR	RIPTION
			Flush mount monume	nt					
			Bentonite seal 1 to 13	feet	-	3		Loose, moist, gray, fine to coarse S (NS, 0 ppm)	AND, with silt (SW).
5			2-inch I.D. PVC blank:	0 to 10	_	3			
			feet	3.0 10					
					-	n		Loose, moist, gray, fine to medium	SAND (native) (SW/)
-	<u>⊼</u> [:]		10/20 sand 7 to 20 fee	t	\parallel	0 3 4		(NS, 0 ppm)	OAND (native) (GVV).
0	V				-				
					П	3 5		Medium dense, wet, gray, fine to me	edium SAND (native) (SW).
					Щ	5 8		(NS, 0 ppm)	
5]				
			2-inch I.D. PVC well so 0.010-inch slot width, 1].]			· ·	
		[]	feet		-11	1 2		Loose, wet, gray, fine to medium SA (NS, 0 ppm)	ND, with peat (SW).
0					П	3			
								Boring terminated at 20 feet. Well completed at 20 feet on 4/2/	12.
					-			Ground water encountered at app	roximately 10 feet during drilling
5					_				
] [
					4				
)					-				
					4				
5					1				
					-				
					-				
					1				
San	npler	Type (S	ST):						
			olit Spoon Sampler (SPT)		No Reco	overy		M - Moisture	Logged by: DJB
		" OD Sį	olit Spoon Sampler (D &	M)	Ring Sa	mple			2) Approved by:
8	G	irab Sar	mple		Shelby 7	Γube Sa	ample	▼ Water Level at time of drilling	g (ATD)

RELATIVE DENSITY OR CONSISTENCY VERSUS SPT N-VALUE

COHESIONLESS SOILS		COHESIVE SOILS			
Density	N (blows/ft)	Approximate Relative Density(%)	Consistency	N (blows/ft)	Approximate Undrained Shear Strength (psf)
Very Loose	0 to 4	0 - 15	Very Soft	0 to 2	<250
Loose	4 to 10	15 - 35	Soft	2 to 4	250 - 500
Medium Dense	10 to 30	35 - 65	Medium Stiff	4 to 8	500 - 1000
Dense	30 to 50	65 - 85	Stiff	8 to 15	1000 - 2000
Very Dense	over 50	85 - 100	Very Stiff	15 to 30	2000 - 4000
			Hard	over 30	>4000

USCS SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

MAJOR DIVISIONS				GROUP DESCRIPTIONS		
Coarse Grained Soils	Gravel and Gravelly Soils More than 50% of Coarse Fraction Retained on No. 4 Sieve	Clean Gravel (little or no fines)	GV.	Well-graded GRAVEL		
			GF	Poorly-graded GRAVEL		
		Gravel with Fines (appreciable amount of fines)	GN GN	/ Silty GRAVEL		
			G	Clayey GRAVEL		
More than 50% Retained on No. 200 Sieve Size	Sand and Sandy Soils	Clean Sand (little or no fines)	sv:	Well-graded SAND		
			SF	Poorly-graded SAND		
	50% or More of Coarse Fraction Passing No. 4 Sieve	Sand with Fines (appreciable amount of fines)	SN	/ Silty SAND		
			so	Clayey SAND		
Fine Grained Soils	Silt and Clay	Liquid Limit Less than 50%	ML	SILT		
			Cı	Lean CLAY		
			oı	Organic SILT/Organic CLAY		
50% or More Passing No. 200 Sieve Size	Silt and Clay	Liquid Limit 50% or More	MH	H Elastic SILT		
			CH	Fat CLAY		
			₩он	Organic SILT/Organic CLAY		
	Highly Organic Soils		<u> ' ' </u> P1	PEAT		

TEST SYMBOLS

%F	Percent Fines	
AL	Atterberg Limits:	PL = Plastic Limit LL = Liquid Limit
CBR	California Bearing R	tatio
CN	Consolidation	

Consolidation
DD Dry Density (pcf)
DS Direct Shear
GS Grain Size Distribution

K PermeabilityMD Moisture/Density Relationship (Proctor)

MR Resilient Modulus

PID Photoionization Device Reading

PP Pocket Penetrometer

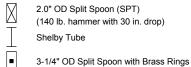
Approx. Compressive Strength (tsf)

SG Specific Gravity
TC Triaxial Compression

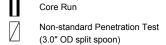
TV Torvane

Approx. Shear Strength (tsf)
Unconfined Compression

SAMPLE TYPE SYMBOLS







GROUNDWATER SYMBOLS

Groundwater Level (measured at time of drilling)

Groundwater Level (measured in well or open hole after water level stabilized)

COMPONENT DEFINITIONS

COMPONENT	SIZE RANGE
Boulders	Larger than 12 in
Cobbles	3 in to 12 in
Gravel Coarse gravel Fine gravel	3 in to No 4 (4.5mm) 3 in to 3/4 in 3/4 in to No 4 (4.5mm)
Sand Coarse sand Medium sand Fine sand	No. 4 (4.5 mm) to No. 200 (0.074 mm) No. 4 (4.5 mm) to No. 10 (2.0 mm) No. 10 (2.0 mm) to No. 40 (0.42 mm) No. 40 (0.42 mm) to No. 200 (0.074 mm)
Silt and Clay	Smaller than No. 200 (0.074mm)

COMPONENT PROPORTIONS

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PROPORTION RANGE	DESCRIPTIVE TERMS
< 5%	Clean
5 - 12%	Slightly (Clayey, Silty, Sandy)
12 - 30%	Clayey, Silty, Sandy, Gravelly
30 - 50%	Very (Clayey, Silty, Sandy, Gravelly)
Components are arranged in order of increasing quantities.	

NOTES: Soil classifications presented on exploration logs are based on visual and laboratory observation. Soil descriptions are presented in the following general order:

Density/consistency, color, modifier (if any) GROUP NAME, additions to group name (if any), moisture content. Proportion, gradation, and angularity of constituents, additional comments. (GEOLOGIC INTERPRETATION)

Please refer to the discussion in the report text as well as the exploration logs for a more complete description of subsurface conditions.

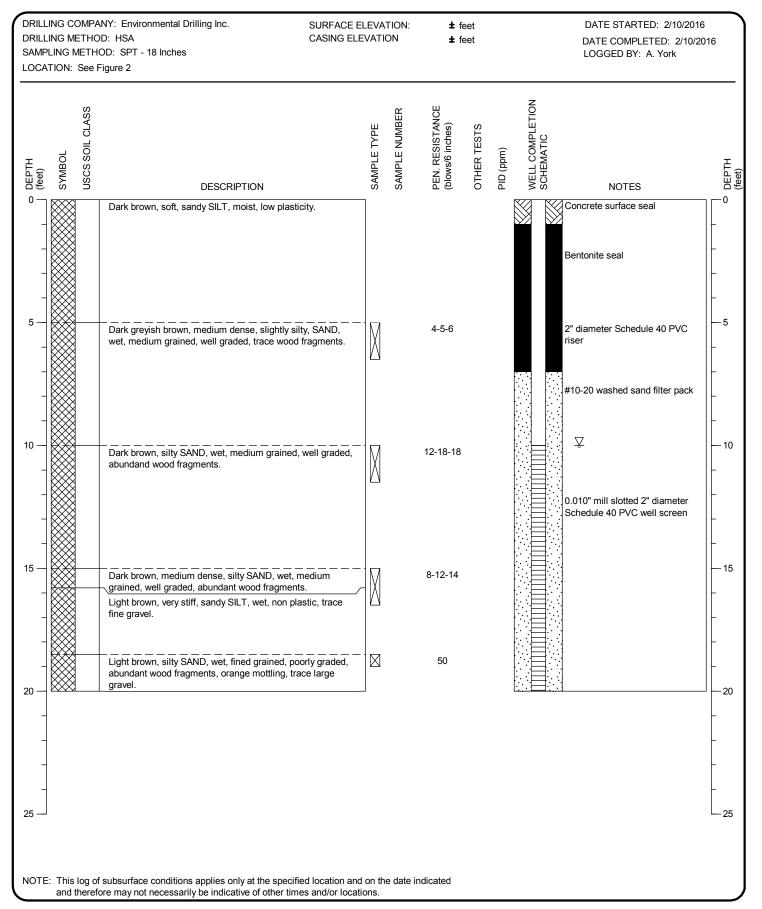
MOISTURE CONTENT

DRY	Absence of moisture, dusty,
	dry to the touch.
MOIST	Damp but no visible water.
WET	Visible free water, usually
	soil is below water table.



Harbor Mountain Development Diversified Industries Site

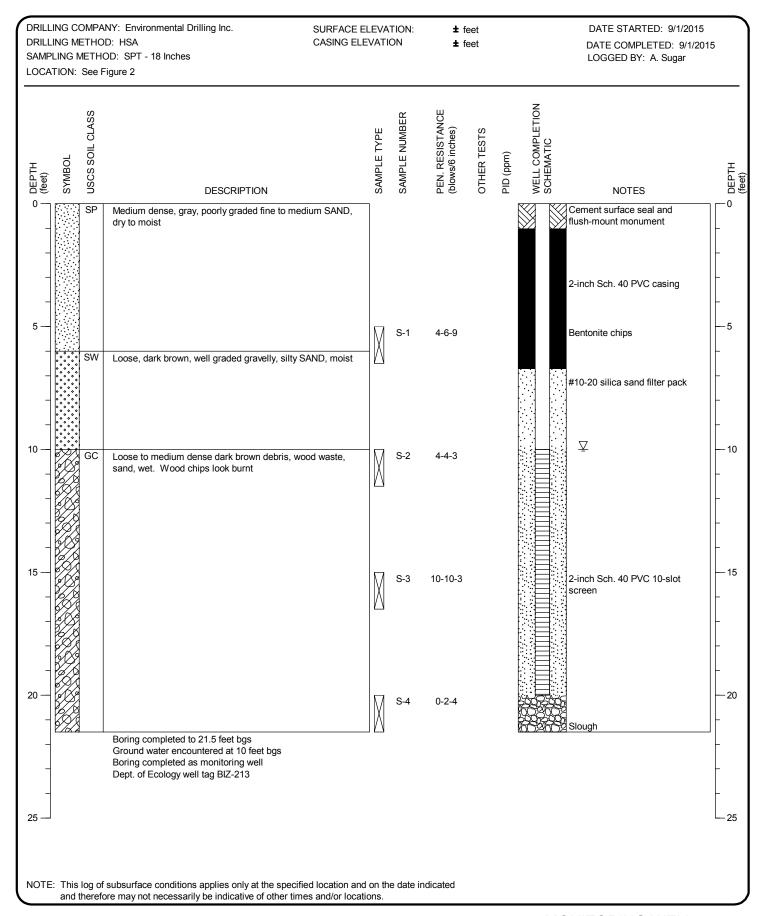
LEGEND OF TERMS AND SYMBOLS USED ON EXPLORATION LOGS





MONITORING WELL: MW-1R

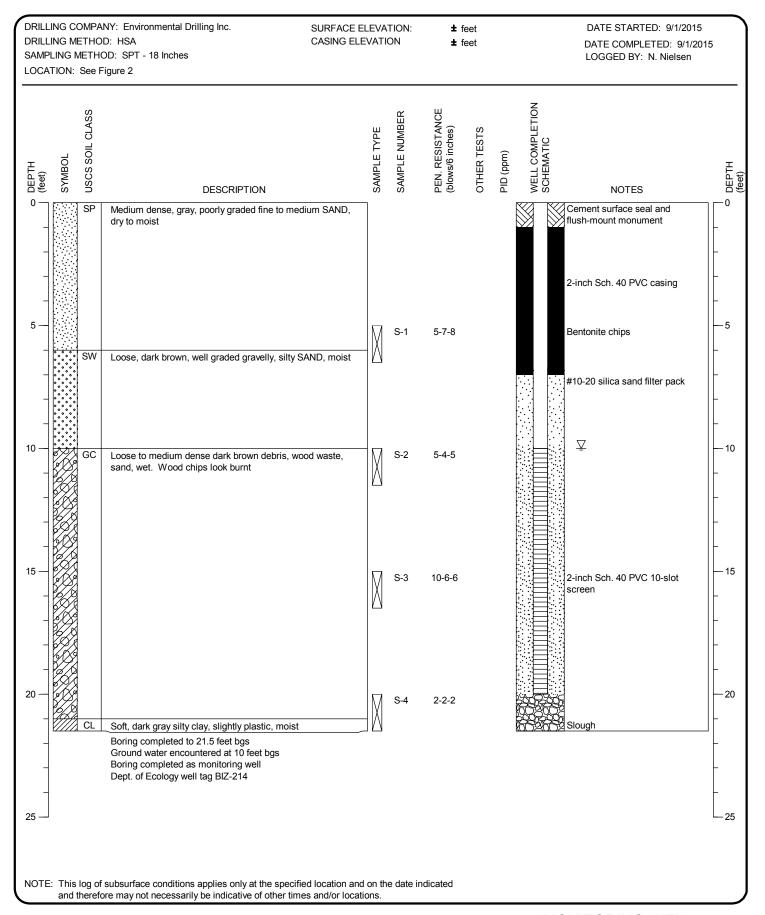
PAGE: 1 of 1





MONITORING WELL: MW-7

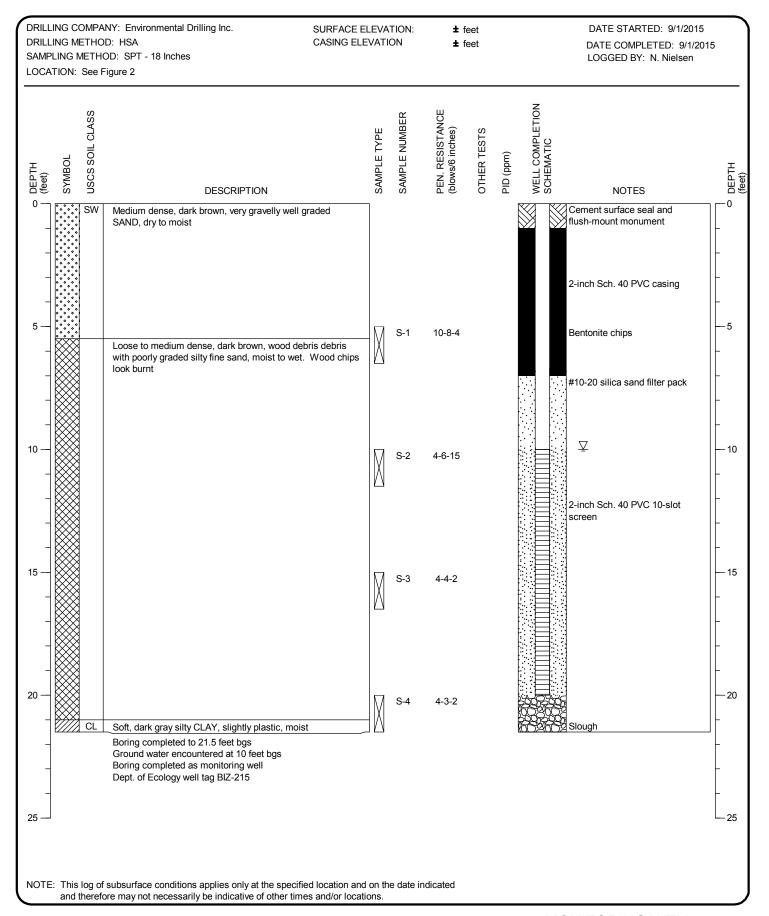
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MONITORING WELL: MW-8

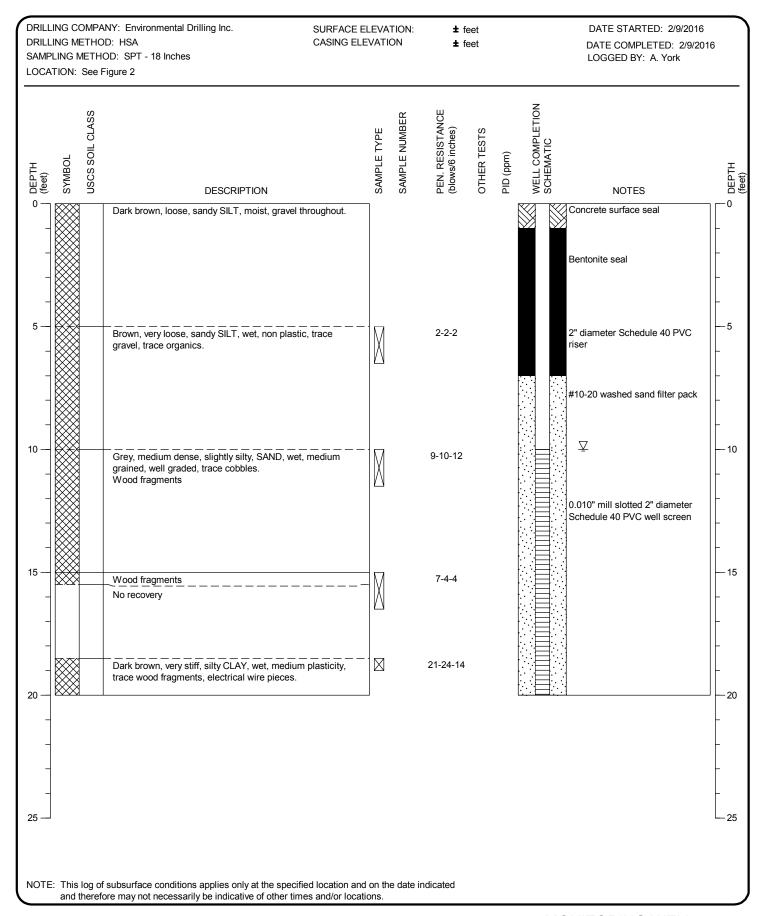
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MONITORING WELL: MW-9

PAGE: 1 of 1

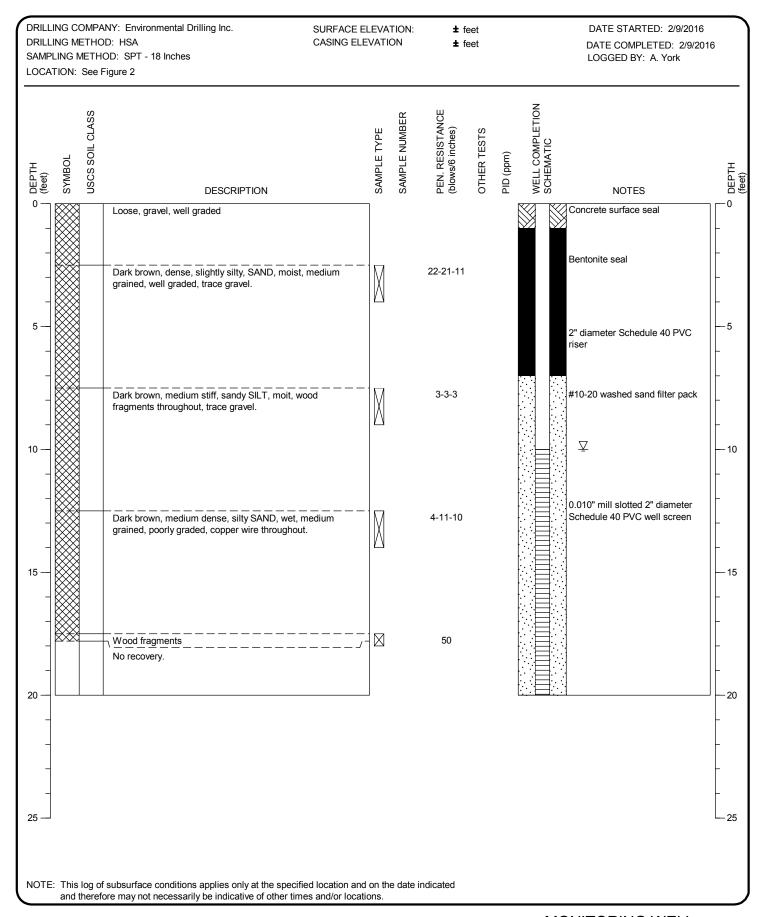




MWELL 2013-052-100.GPJ 8/22/16

Diversified Industries Everett, Washington MONITORING WELL: MW-10

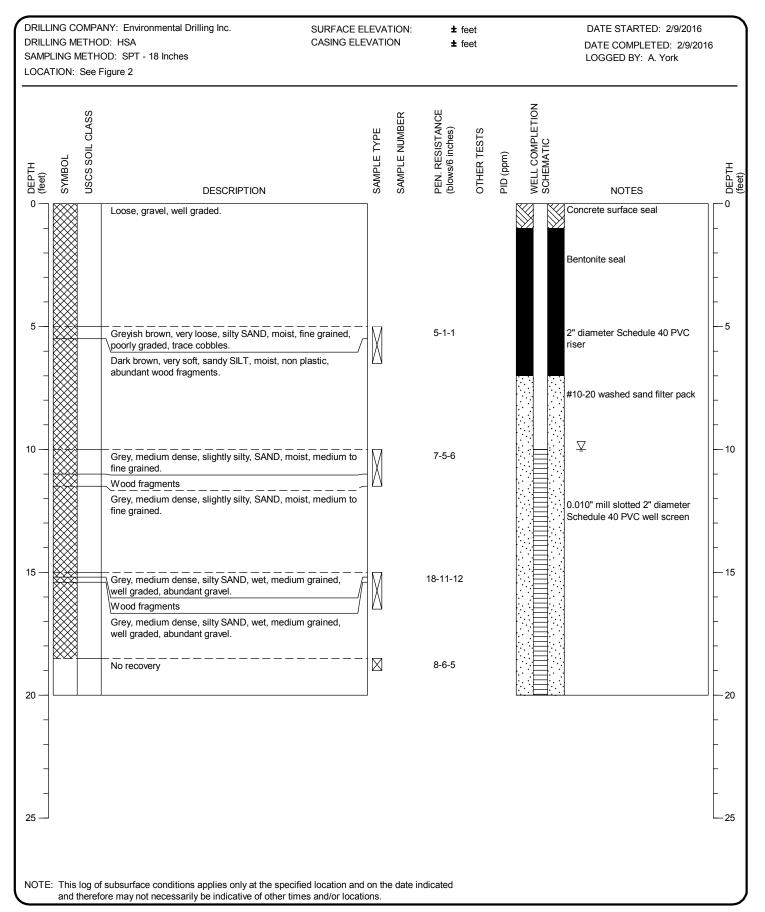
PAGE: 1 of 1





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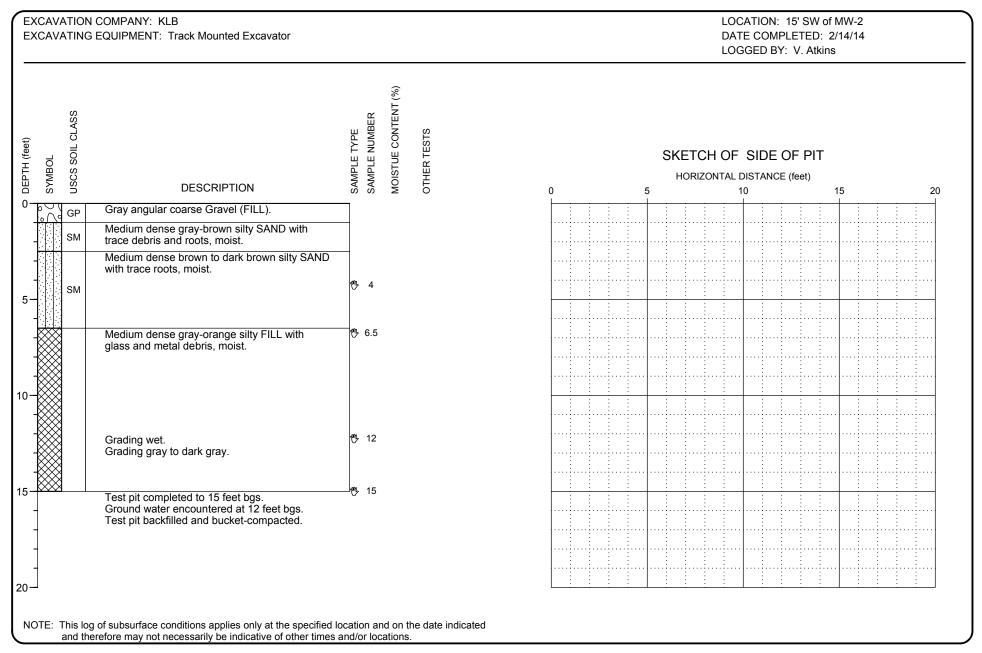
PAGE: 1 of 1





MONITORING WELL: MW-12

PAGE: 1 of 1

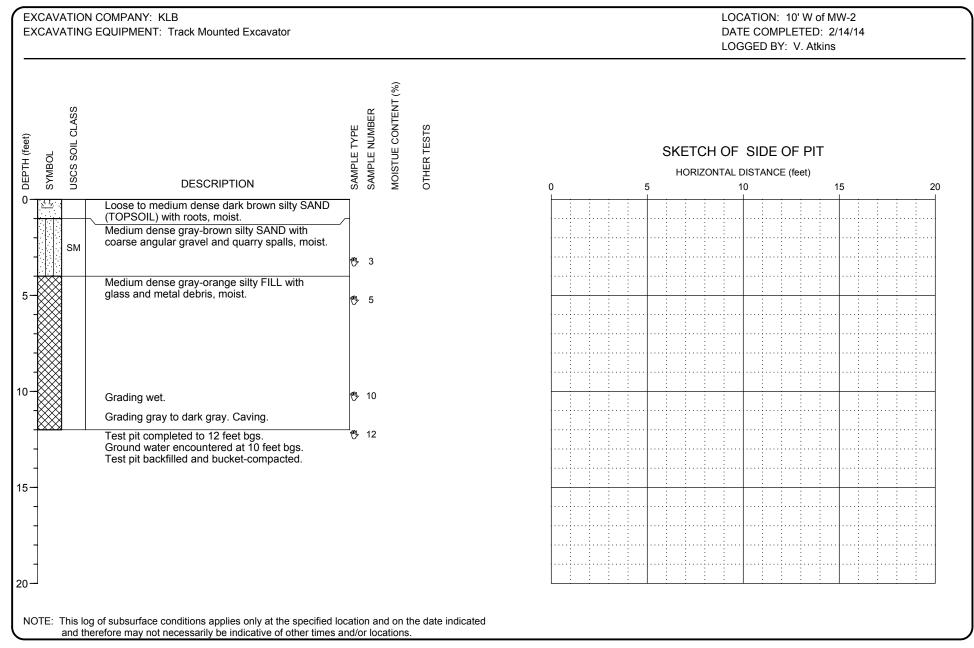




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LOG OF TEST PIT TP-1

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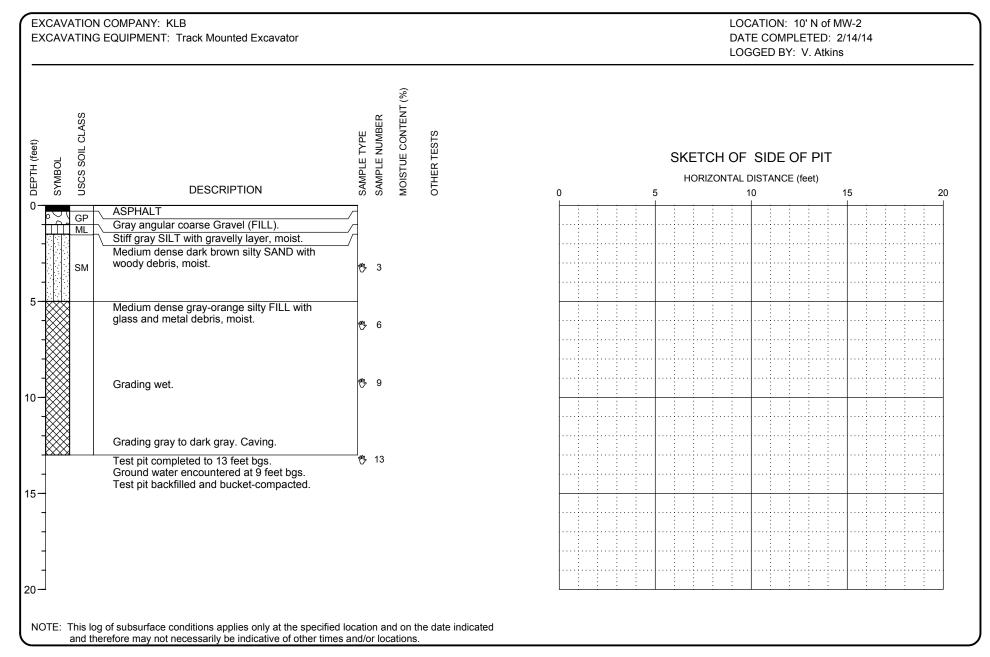




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LOG OF TEST PIT TP-2

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LOG OF TEST PIT TP-3

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