

**ANNUAL PRE-TREATMENT PLAN  
FOR ZOSTERA JAPONICA CONTROL ON COMMERCIAL  
CLAM BEDS IN WILLAPA BAY  
FOR  
HECKES CLAMS INC.  
WAG 993010**

**Submitted to:**

Washington Department of Ecology

April 15, 2021

**Author:**

David Beugli

WGHOGA

## Annual Pre-Treatment Plan

The locations of acreage planned for treatment in 2021, including GPS coordinates of each corner of the area, size in acres of each area and cooperating adjacent land owners are shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Coordinates of the overall area where japonica control will be implemented. Actual acres to be treated will be less than those indicated by the overall bed boundaries.

Bed Name	Parcel	Acres	Corner Coordinates		Cooperating Landowners
			Latitude	Longitude	
D56	79004000056	40	46.4052	-123.9799	
			46.4030	-123.9677	
			46.3978	-123.9796	
TL46	11111055046	15	46.4480	-124.0215	Weigardt & Sons Inc.
			46.4466	-124.0217	Taylor Resources Inc.
			46.4466	-124.0201	
			46.4472	-124.0191	
			46.4483	-124.0193	
E126	79005000126	10	46.5535	-124.0249	Taylor Resources Inc.
			46.5535	-124.0181	
			46.5524	-124.0210	
			46.5524	-124.0249	
B122	79001000122	6	46.6205	-123.9616	
			46.6205	-123.9600	
			46.6191	-123.9598	
			46.6192	-123.9613	
			46.6185	-123.9612	
E231	79005003231	10	46.6184	-123.9617	Grassy Island Clam Farms Willapa Bay Shellfish Coast Seafoods Wiegardt & Sons Inc.
			46.6099	-124.0392	
			46.6098	-124.0359	
			46.6088	-124.0359	
E78, E78 S 1/2	79005001078 79005010078	55	46.6083	-124.0378	Grassy Island Clam Farms Taylor Resources Inc.
			46.5601	-124.0185	
			46.5601	-124.0136	
			46.5560	-124.0136	
			46.5550	-124.0138	
			46.5548	-124.0183	

TL604, TL619	12112255604 12112255619	21	46.5073	-124.0283	Taylor Resources Inc.
			46.5070	-124.0264	
			46.5077	-124.0261	
			46.5077	-124.0237	
			46.5046	-124.0249	
			46.0460	-124.0272	
			46.5043	-124.0219	
D80, D81	79004000080 790040004081	80	46.4410	-124.0213	Don Graves
			46.4412	-124.0144	Herrold Fish & Oyster Co.
			46.4367	-124.0142	
			46.4367	-124.0189	
			46.4361	-124.0206	
			46.4366	-124.0141	
			46.4322	-124.0140	
			46.4321	-124.0161	
			46.4347	-124.0166	
			46.4347	-124.0204	
TL258	11112255258	70	46.4296	-124.0179	Long Island Oyster Co.
			46.4294	-124.0132	
			46.4178	-124.0127	
			46.4176	-124.0167	
D82	79004000082	20	46.4102	-124.0010	Coast Seafoods
			46.4081	-124.9944	
			46.4064	-124.0000	
			46.4073	-124.0051	
D35	79004000035	5	46.4137	-124.0004	Coast Seafoods
			46.4116	-123.9990	
			46.4093	-123.9939	
			46.4074	-123.9885	
			46.4064	-123.9891	
			46.4108	-124.0243	

### Annual Pre-Treatment Plan (Maps)

Figures 1-8 show the locations of proposed japonica treatments for 2021. In 2020 no treatment occurred for the control of *zostera japonica*.

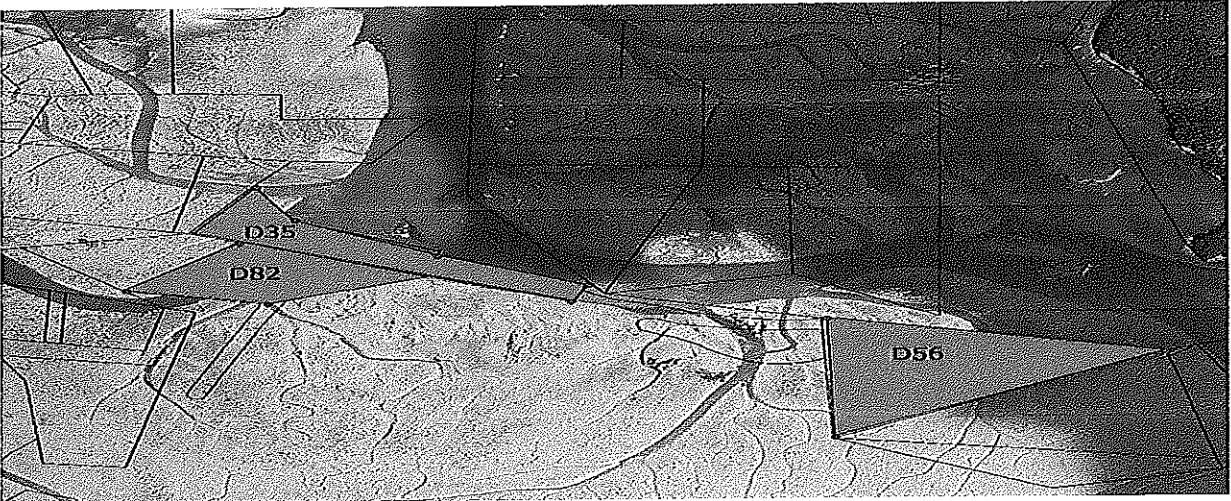


Figure 1. Parcels 79004000056, 79004000082, 79004000035.

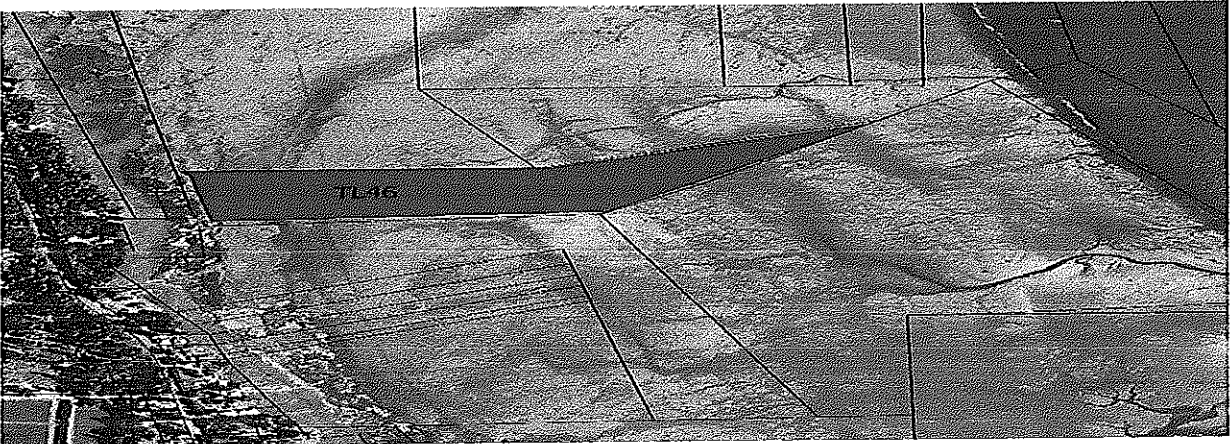


Figure 2. Parcel 11111055046



Figure 3. Parcels 79005000126, 79005001078, 79005010078.



Figure 4. Parcel 79001000122.



Figure 5. Parcel 790050032231.



Figure 6. Parcels 12112255604, 12112255619.



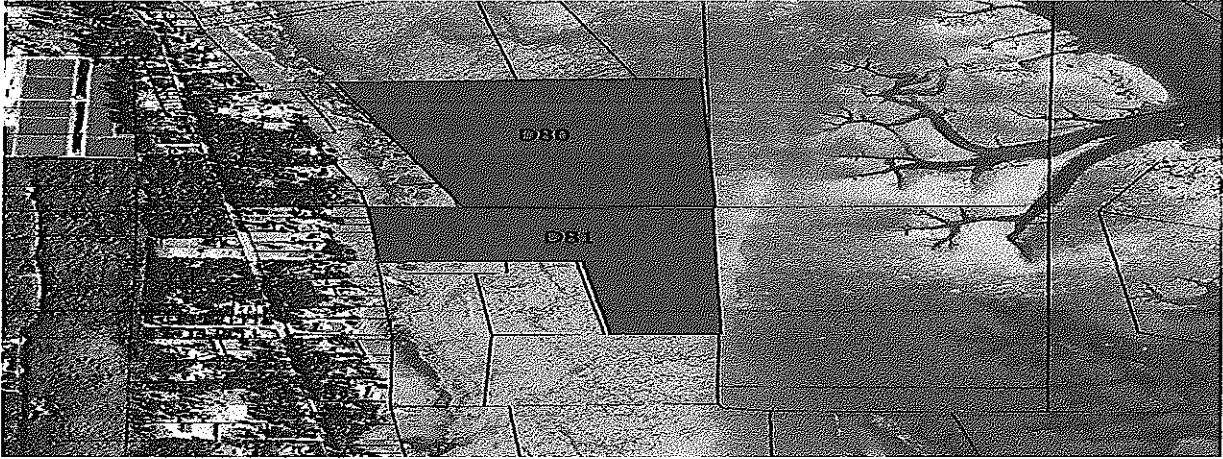


Figure 7. Parcels 79004000080, 79004004081



Figure 8. Parcel 1112255258.

## Signature Requirements

*I certify under penalty of law, that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gathered and evaluated the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of those persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information in the Pretreatment Plan is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete and will be updated as necessary. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment of knowing violations.*

Signature

3-30-21

Date




## Transfer of Coverage Form

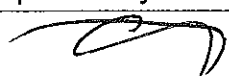
### Aquatic Plant and Algae Management General Permit

Both the original Permittee and the new Permittee(s) must sign this form. Provide the date the new applicator will assume responsibility for permit coverage. Once both parties sign this form, the new Permittee becomes responsible for permit compliance and permit fees.

#### I. Original Permittee

Permit Number: WAG 993010		
Permittee's Name: Ken Wiegardt		
Company: Wiegardt & Sons Inc.		
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 309		
City: Ocean Park	State: WA	Zip: 98640
Phone Number: 360-665-4144	Fax:	
In order to ensure compliance with permit Section S1.A.2.a.ii.3, the Original Permittee must supply with New Permittee with a copy of a map that shows the areas covered under permit, and the areas that have been treated.		
Signature: 		

#### II. New Permittee

Name: Chase Metzger		
Company: Coastal Ag LLC		
Mailing Address: 12507 Y Place		
City: Long Beach	State: WA	Zip: 98631
Phone Number: 206-276-9115	Fax:	
Email address: chasecoastalag@gmail.com		
WSDA Aquatic Pesticide License Number: 65552		Expires: 12/31/2021
Will assume responsibility and liability for coverage on: April 15, 2021		
Signature:  3-30-21		

#### III. Permit Contact (if different from New Permittee above)

Name:		
Company:		
Mailing Address:		
City:	State:	Zip:
Phone Number:	Fax:	
Email address:		

**DISCHARGE MANAGEMENT PLAN  
FOR ZOSTERA JAPONICA CONTROL ON COMMERCIAL  
CLAM BEDS IN WILLAPA BAY**

**Heckes Clam Co.**

**WAG 993010**

**Submitted to:**

Washington Department of Ecology

April 2, 2014

Amended:

March 25, 2021

**Author:**

David Beugli

WGHOGA



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## **Discharge Management Plan Team**

The management of the *Zostera japonica* control project for the Willapa-Grays Harbor Oysters Growers Association (WGHOGA) will be conducted by the Project Coordinator, David Beugli-360-642-2031. The Project Coordinator will also be responsible for the developing and revising of the Discharge Management Plan (DMP) as well as revising and implementing corrective actions and other permit requirements. The contact information for the persons responsible for the application of the herbicide are listed in the Notice of Intent (NOI), see Appendix A.

## **Problem Identification**

For a complete discussion of the problems caused by the growth of *Z. japonica* on commercial clam beds refer to the Environmental Impact Statement (EIS): Management of *Zostera Japonica* on Commercial Clam Beds in Willapa Bay, section 1.1 Introduction and Problem Formulation on pages 7-11. All commercial clam beds within Willapa Bay that are affected by *Z. japonica* are within the general geographic boundaries to which the plan applies. Figures 1-1 and 1-2 starting on page 8-9 show areas with known and proposed *Z. japonica* presence. Maps highlighting the proposed treatment locations are included with the signed NOI and are updated in the Annual Operations Plan (AOP). *Zostera japonica* is a highly invasive species and listed as a noxious weed by the State of Washington, any level exceeds action thresholds and could result in treatment. Ongoing visual monitoring will be used to determine when the action threshold has been met.

## ***Zostera japonica* Management Options**

When the management options were compared consideration was given to the impacts to water quality, impacts to non-target organisms, feasibility of implementation, and cost effectiveness. The following management options including a combination of management options have been evaluated and considered for the control of non-native *Z. japonica* in the EIS.

### **Management Options**

1. No action - refer to 2.7.1 Alternative 1: No Action - Continue Existing *Z. japonica* Management Practices of the EIS on pages 41-42
2. Prevention – Due to the size of Willapa Bay and *Z. japonica*'s methods of reproduction, continued recruitment will occur. Refer to the EIS 3.1.2 Life History of *Zostera Japonica* on page 71. For this reason ongoing visual monitoring will be used to assess infestation levels and any presence could trigger action thresholds.
3. Mechanical or physical methods – refer to the EIS on pages 41-42 and 2.7.4 Other Alternatives Considered and Eliminated on pages 45-48. Implementing only mechanical control methods was deemed unfeasible and not cost effective due to the ineffectiveness of mechanical and physical methods, and their high costs to implement.

4. Cultural method – refer to the EIS on page 41 for a discussion on Cultural Control Methods.
5. Biological control agents – refer to 2.7.4 Other Alternatives Considered and Eliminated: Biological Control on page 48 of the EIS.
6. Herbicides – refer to 2.7.2 Alternative 2: Chemical Control Methods Only on pages 42-44 of the EIS.

## **Herbicide Use**

### **Action Threshold**

*Zostera japonica* grows rapidly and will achieve 100% cover within one to two seasons. A few seedlings per 0.25m<sup>2</sup> can result in close to 100% coverage by the end the growing season. A typical clam production cycle is 3 to 5 years. During the first 3 years an infestation of *Z. japonica* will reduce clam growth by at least 15% per year. To continue to profitably farm Manila clams, control of *Z. japonica* will be required on an on-going basis (Patten 2013).

Due to the fact that *Z. japonica* is a highly invasive species and listed as a noxious weed by the State of Washington, any presence of *Z. japonica* will be considered as meeting the action thresholds and could result in treatment. To determine when the action threshold has been met visual monitoring will be used to determine presence. For the control of *Z. japonica* on commercial clam beds the action threshold will be set at presence.

### **Treatment Efficacy**

Efficacy will be observed as part of the planning phase for subsequent treatment seasons. Participants will visually observe beds treated in prior years to determine if the past treatment resulted in reducing *japonica* presence.

### **Non-target Impacts to Native Eelgrass**

If treatment up to the buffer boundary occurs, the monitoring protocol will follow the procedures outlined in the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NDPES) and State Waste Discharge General Permit: *ZOSTERA JAPONICA* MANAGEMENT ON COMMERCIAL CLAM BEDS IN WILLAPA BAY GENERAL PERMIT, under section S5. Monitoring pages 11-13. Some WGHOGA members are providing support for a research project titled: Evaluation of Sampling Design for Monitoring Impacts of the Control of Exotic Eelgrass on Native Eelgrass in Willapa Bay, Washington. The research is being led by Dr. Christian Grue of the Washington Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit at the University of Washington. Information gathered from this monitoring project may be used to help guide future buffer practices. Refer to the EIS section 3.2.4 Plants 92-96 for more discussion on possible impacts.

## **Response Procedures**

### **Compliance with labeled Rates**

The Permittee will possess a Washington State Department of Agriculture issued Pesticide Applicator License and will have or will be supervised by someone with an Aquatic Certification. Herbicide applications will be in accordance with all label requirements including compliance with labeled rates, equipment calibration and maintenance. The Clearcast® label EPA Reg. No. 241-437-67690: For Control of Japanese Eelgrass (*Zostera japonica*) specifies use directions and application procedures, refer to Appendix B.

### **Spill Response**

To reduce the risk of spills the Permittee will adhere to guidelines contained in the NPDES permit titled: *Zostera Japonica* Management on Commercial Clam Beds in Willapa Bay permit under section S.4.E Spill Prevention.

## **References**

Grue, Grassley, and Conquest. (2013). Evaluation of Sampling Design for Monitoring Impacts of the Control of Exotic Eelgrass on Native Eelgrass in Willapa Bay, Washington

Patten, Kim. (2013) [Field Survey]. Unpublished raw data.

Washington State Department of Ecology. The Environmental Impact Statement: Management of *Zostera japonica* on Commercial Clam Beds in Willapa Bay, Washington. March 26, 2014

Washington State Department of Ecology. National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System and State Waste Discharge General Permit: *ZOSTERA JAPONICA* MANAGEMENT ON COMMERCIAL CLAM BEDS IN WILLAPA BAY GENERAL PERMIT. Issued April 2, 2014

## Signature Requirements

*I certify under penalty of law, that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gathered and evaluated the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of those persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information in the DMP is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete and will be updated as necessary. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment of knowing violations.*



3-30-21

Signature

Date

**Appendix A. Notice of Intent**

**Appendix B. Clearcast Label**